

# TRIBUNE ALMANAC

For 1891.

## ECLIPSES.

During the year 1891 there will be four eclipses, two of the sun and two of the moon, and a transit of Mercury over the sun's disk.

I.—A total eclipse of the moon May 23, invisible in the United States.

II.—An annular eclipse of the sun, June 6. The annular phase will be visible only in northeastern Siberia. As a partial eclipse, it will be visible in the North-western and Pacific States, British America and Europe. At San Francisco it begins at 6 h. 12 min. a. m., and ends at 7 h. 36 min. a. m. At Portland, Oregon, the eclipse begins at 6 h. 22 m. and ends at 7 h. 58 min. a. m.

III.—A total eclipse of the moon, November 15, visible as follows:

	Inter-colonial.	Eastern.	Central.	Mountain.	Pacific.
	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.
Partial begins .....	6 35 eve.	5 36 eve.	4 36 eve.	3 36 eve.	2 36 eve.
Total begins .....	7 37 eve.	6 37 eve.	5 37 eve.	4 37 eve.	3 37 eve.
Total ends .....	9 1 eve.	8 1 eve.	7 1 eve.	6 1 eve.	5 1 eve.
Partial ends .....	10 3 eve.	9 3 eve.	8 3 eve.	7 3 eve.	6 3 eve.

IV.—A partial eclipse of the sun, December 1, invisible in the United States, but visible in the extreme southern part of South America.

V.—A transit of Mercury, May 9, partly visible at Washington and visible throughout the western portion of North and South America. The passage of the planet over the sun's disk from the first exterior contact to the last will occupy 4 h. 57 m. At Washington ingress occurs at 6 h. 46 m. p. m., and at San Francisco at 3 h. 44 m. p. m. In New-England both phases of the transit will be invisible. West of New-York the ingress of the planet will be visible, but its egress ends after sunset. The next transit will occur Nov. 10, 1894.

## THE FOUR SEASONS.

Spring begins March 20, 4 h. 17 m. p. m. | Autumn begins Sept. 23, 3 h. 6 m. a. m.  
Summer begins June 21, 0 h. 24 m. p. m. | Winter begins Dec. 21, 10 h. 51 m. p. m.

## MORNING STARS.

Mercury from Jan. 13 to March 23; May 9 to July 7, and Sept. 13 to Oct. 27.  
Venus until September 18.

Mars after July 30.  
Jupiter from February 13 to June 7.  
Saturn from Sept. 13 to Dec. 21.

## EVENING STARS.

Mercury from March 23 to May 9; July 7 to Sept. 13, and Oct. 27 to Dec. 28.  
Venus after September 18.

Mars until July 30.  
Jupiter until Feb. 13 and after June 7.  
Saturn until Sept. 13 and after Dec. 21.

## PLANETS BRIGHTEST.

Mercury: February 9, June 8, October 1, rising before the Sun; also April 16, August 13, December 8, setting after the Sun.  
Venus, January 8.

Mars, not this year.  
Jupiter, September 5.  
Saturn, March 4.

## PLANETARY CONJUNCTIONS.

January 13, Sun and Mercury (inferior).  
February 13, Sun and Jupiter.  
March 5, Jupiter and Mercury.  
March 23, Sun and Mercury (superior).  
April 7, Jupiter and Venus.  
April 28, Mars and Neptune.  
May 9, Sun and Mercury (inferior).  
May 27, Sun and Neptune.  
June 18, Mercury and Neptune.  
June 23, Venus and Neptune.  
July 7, Sun and Mercury (superior).  
July 11, Mars and Mercury.  
July 30, Sun and Mars.  
August 13, Saturn and Mercury.

August 22, Venus and Mars.  
September 13, Sun and Mercury (inferior).  
September 13, Sun and Saturn.  
September 14, Venus and Saturn.  
September 18, Sun and Venus (superior).  
October 3, Saturn and Mercury.  
October 12, Saturn and Mars.  
October 17, Venus and Uranus.  
October 25, Sun and Uranus.  
October 26, Mercury and Uranus.  
October 27, Sun and Mercury (superior).  
December 5, Venus and Mercury.  
December 15, Mars and Uranus.  
December 28, Sun and Mercury (inferior).

## CHURCH DAYS AND CYCLES OF TIME.

Septuagesima Sunday.....	January 25	Whit Sunday (Pentecost).....	May 17
Sexagesima Sunday.....	February 1	Trinity Sunday.....	May 24
Quinquagesima Sunday.....	February 8	Corpus Christi.....	May 28
Ash Wednesday.....	February 11	Advent Sunday.....	November 29
Quadragesima Sunday.....	February 15	Dominical Letter.....	D
Mid-Lent Sunday.....	March 8	Epact .....	20
Palm Sunday.....	March 22	Golden Number.....	11
Good Friday.....	March 27	Solar Cycle.....	24
Easter Sunday.....	March 29	Roman Indiction.....	4
Low Sunday.....	April 5	Jullan Period.....	6604
Rogation Sunday.....	May 3	Dionysian Period.....	220
Ascension Day.....	May 7	Jewish Lunar Cycle.....	8

TABLE OF MERIDIAN PASSAGE, RISING AND SETTING OF PLANETS  
FOR WASHINGTON, D. C., IN 1891.

	VENUS.		MARS.		JUPITER.		SATURN.	
	Meridian Passage.	Rises.	Meridian Passage.	Sets.	Meridian Passage.	Sets.	Meridian Passage.	Rises.
Jan. 1..	9 34 a.m.	4 31 a.m.	4 09 p.m.	9 43 p.m.	2 25 p.m.	7 27 p.m.	4 33 a.m.	10 07 p.m.
" 11..	9 14 "	4 2 "	3 57 "	9 41 "	1 54 "	6 59 "	3 53 "	9 26 "
" 21..	9 3 "	4 4 "	3 45 "	9 39 "	1 24 "	6 31 "	3 12 "	8 45 "
Feb. 1..	8 58 "	4 4 "	3 31 "	9 36 "	0 51 "	6 1 "	2 27 "	7 59 "
" 11..	9 0 "	4 8 "	3 19 "	9 34 "	0 21 "	5 34 "	1 46 "	7 16 "
" 21..	9 4 "	4 12 "	3 6 "	9 30 "	11 51 a.m.	rises. a.m.	1 4 "	6 33 "
Mar. 1..	9 9 "	4 14 "	2 56 "	9 28 "	11 27 "	6 9 "	0 30 "	5 58 "
" 11..	9 15 "	4 14 "	2 44 "	9 25 "	10 57 "	5 36 "	11 43 p.m.	sets. a.m.
" 21..	9 22 "	4 13 "	2 32 "	9 22 "	10 26 "	5 3 "	11 1 "	5 34 "
Apr. 1..	9 29 "	4 7 "	2 19 "	9 17 "	9 52 "	4 26 "	10 15 "	4 49 "
" 11..	9 34 "	4 1 "	2 8 "	9 13 "	9 21 "	3 52 "	9 34 "	4 9 "
" 21..	9 39 "	3 52 "	1 57 "	9 9 "	8 40 "	3 18 "	8 53 "	3 28 "
May 1..	9 44 "	3 43 "	1 46 "	9 3 "	8 10 "	2 44 "	8 12 "	2 47 "
" 11..	9 49 "	3 33 "	1 36 "	8 57 "	7 43 "	2 7 "	7 33 "	2 8 "
" 21..	9 54 "	3 24 "	1 26 "	8 50 "	7 10 "	1 33 "	6 53 "	1 28 "
June 1..	10 1 "	3 15 "	1 14 "	8 39 "	6 31 "	0 53 "	6 11 "	0 46 "
" 11..	10 9 "	3 10 "	1 4 "	8 29 "	5 56 "	0 16 "	5 33 "	0 7 "
" 21..	10 20 "	3 11 "	0 53 "	8 17 "	5 19 "	11 34 p.m.	4 56 "	11 26 p.m.
July 1..	10 31 "	3 14 "	0 42 "	8 3 "	4 41 "	10 56 "	4 19 "	10 48 "
" 11..	10 45 "	3 25 "	0 30 "	7 47 "	4 2 "	10 17 "	3 43 "	10 11 "
" 21..	10 58 "	3 38 "	0 18 "	7 30 "	3 22 "	9 37 "	3 7 "	9 33 "
Aug. 1..	11 13 "	3 59 "	0 4 "	7 10 "	2 36 "	8 53 "	2 23 "	8 52 "
" 11..	11 25 "	4 20 "	11 51 a.m.	rises a.m.	1 53 "	8 11 "	1 53 "	8 17 "
" 21..	11 35 "	4 42 "	11 36 "	4 43 "	1 10 "	7 30 "	1 18 "	7 41 "
Sept. 1..	11 45 "	5 8 "	11 20 "	4 35 "	0 22 "	6 43 "	0 40 "	7 0 "
" 11..	11 52 "	5 31 "	11 5 "	4 28 "	11 33 p.m.	6 0 "	0 5 "	6 23 "
" 21..	11 58 "	5 53 "	10 50 "	4 21 "	10 49 "	sets. a.m.	11 30 a.m.	rises a.m.
Oct. 1..	0 4 p.m.	sets. p.m.	10 34 "	4 13 "	10 6 "	3 40 "	10 56 "	4 41 "
" 11..	0 11 "	5 43 "	10 18 "	4 5 "	9 23 "	2 56 "	10 21 "	4 8 "
" 21..	0 19 "	5 36 "	10 2 "	3 57 "	8 42 "	2 14 "	9 46 "	3 34 "
Nov. 1..	0 29 "	5 30 "	9 44 "	3 48 "	7 57 "	1 29 "	9 7 "	2 56 "
" 11..	0 41 "	5 29 "	9 28 "	3 41 "	7 18 "	0 50 "	8 31 "	2 21 "
" 21..	0 53 "	5 34 "	9 12 "	3 33 "	6 41 "	0 13 "	7 55 "	1 46 "
Dec. 1..	1 10 "	5 44 "	8 56 "	3 25 "	6 4 "	11 34 p.m.	7 18 "	1 10 "
" 11..	1 25 "	5 59 "	8 41 "	3 17 "	5 29 "	11 0 "	6 41 "	0 34 "
" 21..	1 40 "	6 20 "	8 26 "	3 10 "	4 54 "	10 28 "	6 4 "	11 53 p.m.





Day of Year.	Day of Month.	Day of Week.	Sun at Noon State: Washington mean time.	CALENDAR FOR Boston; New England, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa and Oregon.				CALENDAR FOR New York city; Phila- delphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsyl- vania, Ohio, Ind. & Ill.				CALENDAR for Washington; Mary'd, Virginia, Kentucky, Mis- souri & Calif' a.				CALENDAR FOR Charleston; N. Caroli- na, Tennessee, Geo- rgia, Alabama, Missis- sipi and Louisiana.			
				Sun rises.	Moon rises.	H. W. Boston.	H. M.	Sun rises.	Moon rises.	H. W. N. Y.	H. M.	Sun rises.	Moon rises.	H. M.	H. M.	Sun rises.	Moon rises.	H. W. Ch'ton.	H. M.
32	I	S	12 13 50	7 14 5 14	mo.	4 34		7 10 5 18	mo.	1 21		7 6 5 22	mo.			6 55 5 33	mo.	ev 34	
33	2	M	12 13 57	7 13 5 15	48	5 26		7 9 5 19	45	2 12		7 5 5 23	42			6 54 5 34	33	1 26	
34	3	Tu	12 14 4	7 12 5 17	1 54	6 23		7 8 5 20	1 50	3 9		7 4 5 24	1 46			6 54 5 35	1 34	2 23	
35	4	W	12 14 10	7 11 5 18	3 4	7 28		7 7 5 22	2 59	4 14		7 3 5 25	2 54			6 53 5 36	2 38	3 28	
36	5	Th	12 14 15	7 10 5 19	4 15	8 35		7 6 5 23	4 9	5 20		7 2 5 26	4 3			6 52 5 37	3 45	4 35	
37	6	Fr	12 14 19	7 8 5 20	5 22	9 41		7 5 5 24	5 16	6 27		7 1 5 27	5 10			6 51 5 37	4 51	5 41	
38	7	Sa	12 14 22	7 7 5 22	6 21	10 43		7 4 5 25	6 15	7 27		7 0 5 28	6 9			6 50 5 38	5 51	6 43	
39	8	S	12 14 25	7 6 5 23	7 12	11 37		7 3 5 26	7 7	8 19		6 59 5 30	7 2			6 50 5 39	6 46	7 37	
40	9	M	12 14 26	7 4 5 25	sets	mo.		7 1 5 28	sets	9 13		6 58 5 31	sets			6 49 5 40	sets	8 26	
41	10	Tu	12 14 27	7 3 5 26	7 37	26		7 0 5 29	7 39	10 1		6 57 5 32	7 40			6 48 5 41	7 46	9 15	
42	11	W	12 14 28	7 2 5 27	8 53	1 15		6 59 5 30	8 53	10 45		6 56 5 33	8 54			6 47 5 42	8 55	10 3	
43	12	Th	12 14 27	7 0 5 29	10 7	2 3		6 58 5 31	10 6	11 30		6 55 5 34	10 5			6 46 5 43	10 3	10 46	
44	13	Fr	12 14 26	6 59 5 30	11 20	2 46		6 56 5 32	11 18	mo.		6 54 5 35	11 16			6 45 5 44	11 9	11 34	
45	14	Sa	12 14 24	6 58 5 31	mo.	3 34		6 55 5 34	mo.	20		6 52 5 36	mo.			6 44 5 45	mo.		
46	15	S	12 14 21	6 56 5 32	29	4 25		6 51 5 35	26	1 12		6 51 5 38	22			6 43 5 46	12	25	
47	16	M	12 14 17	6 55 5 34	1 38	5 22		6 52 5 36	1 33	2 8		6 50 5 39	1 28			6 42 5 46	1 14	1 22	
48	17	Tu	12 14 13	6 53 5 35	2 42	6 23		6 51 5 37	2 37	3 9		6 49 5 40	2 31			6 41 5 47	2 15	2 23	
49	18	W	12 14 8	6 52 5 36	3 43	7 25		6 50 5 38	3 37	4 10		6 47 5 41	3 31			6 40 5 48	3 12	3 25	
50	19	Th	12 14 2	6 51 5 37	4 38	8 27		6 48 5 40	4 32	5 12		6 46 5 42	4 26			6 39 5 49	4 7	4 27	
51	20	Fr	12 13 56	6 49 5 39	5 27	9 22		6 47 5 41	5 21	6 8		6 45 5 43	5 15			6 38 5 50	4 56	5 22	
52	21	Sa	12 13 49	6 48 5 40	6 9	10 11		6 46 5 42	6 3	6 57		6 43 5 45	5 58			6 37 5 51	5 42	6 11	
53	22	S	12 13 41	6 46 5 41	6 40	10 56		6 44 5 43	6 36	7 39		6 42 5 45	6 31			6 36 5 52	6 17	6 56	
54	23	M	12 13 33	6 45 5 42	rises	11 34		6 43 5 44	rises	8 16		6 41 5 46	rises			6 35 5 52	rises	7 34	
55	24	Tu	12 13 24	6 43 5 44	6 34	ev 9		6 41 5 45	6 36	8 55		6 39 5 47	6 38			6 34 5 53	6 44	8 0	
56	25	W	12 13 14	6 42 5 45	7 35	46		6 40 5 47	7 36	9 32		6 38 5 49	7 36			6 32 5 54	7 39	8 46	
57	26	Th	12 13 4	6 40 5 46	8 35	1 21		6 38 5 48	8 34	10 7		6 37 5 50	8 34			6 31 5 55	8 33	9 21	
58	27	Fr	12 12 53	6 38 5 47	9 36	1 56		6 36 5 49	9 34	10 38		6 35 5 51	9 33			6 30 5 50	9 28	9 56	
59	28	Sa	12 12 42	6 37 5 49	10 37	2 31		6 35 5 50	10 35	11 17		6 34 5 52	10 32			6 29 5 50	10 24	10 34	



## MOON'S PHASES.

INTER-  
COLONIAL.

## EASTERN.

## CENTRAL.

## MOUNTAIN.

## PACIFIC.

Last Quarter. . . . .

D. 3

H. M. 3 38 ev.

H. M. 2 38 ev.

H. M. 1 38 ev.

H. M. 0 38 ev.

H. M. 11 38 mo.

New Moon. . . . .

10

7 51 mo.

6 51 mo.

5 51 mo.

4 51 mo.

3 51 mo.

First Quarter. . . . .

17

5 11 mo.

4 11 mo.

3 11 mo.

2 11 mo.

1 11 mo.

Full Moon. . . . .

25

9 12 mo.

8 12 mo.

7 12 mo.

6 12 mo.

5 12 mo.

CALENDAR FOR  
Charleston; N. Caroli-  
na, Tennessee, Geor-  
gia, Alabama, Missis-  
sippi and Louisiana.Sun  
rises.Sun  
sets.

H. M.

H. M.

H. M.

H. M.

H. M.

H. M.

H. M.

H. M.

H. M.

H. M.

H. M.

H. M.

H. M.

H. M.

H. M.

H. M.

H. M.

H. M.

CALENDAR  
for Washington;  
Mary'd Virginia;  
Kentucky, Mis-  
souri & Califor'a.Sun  
rises.Sun  
sets.

H. M.

H. M.

H. M.

H. M.

H. M.

H. M.

H. M.

H. M.

H. M.

H. M.

H. M.

H. M.

H. M.

H. M.

H. M.

H. M.

H. M.

H. M.

CALENDAR FOR  
New York city; Phila-  
delphia, Connecticut,  
New Jersey, Pennsil-  
vania, Ohio, Ind. & Ill.Sun  
rises.Sun  
sets.

H. M.

H. M.

H. M.

H. M.

H. M.

H. M.

H. M.

H. M.

H. M.

H. M.

H. M.

H. M.

H. M.

H. M.

H. M.

H. M.

H. M.

H. M.

CALENDAR FOR  
Boston; New England,  
New York State,  
Michigan, Wisconsin,  
Iowa and Oregon.Sun  
rises.Sun  
sets.

H. M.

H. M.

H. M.

H. M.

H. M.

H. M.

H. M.

H. M.

H. M.

H. M.

H. M.

H. M.

H. M.

H. M.

H. M.

H. M.

H. M.

H. M.

Sun at  
noon.  
March.  
Washington  
mean time.

H. M. S.

H. M. S.

H. M. S.

H. M. S.

H. M. S.

H. M. S.

H. M. S.

H. M. S.

H. M. S.

H. M. S.

H. M. S.

H. M. S.

H. M. S.

H. M. S.

H. M. S.

H. M. S.

H. M. S.

H. M. S.

H. M. S.

Day of Week.

Day of Month.

Day of Year.

Day of Year.

Day of Year.

Day of Year.

Day of Year.

Day of Year.

Day of Year.

Day of Year.

Day of Year.

Day of Year.

Day of Year.

Day of Year.

Day of Year.

Day of Year.

Day of Year.

Day of Year.

Day of Year.

Day of Year.

MOON'S PHASES.		INTER-COLONIAL.		EASTERN.		CENTRAL.		MOUNTAIN.		PACIFIC.	
		D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
Last Quarter		2	2 30 mo.	1 30 mo.	0 30 mo.	11 30 ev.	10 30 ev.	9 30 ev.	8 30 ev.	7 30 ev.	6 30 ev.
New Moon		8	4 57 ev.	3 57 ev.	2 57 ev.	1 57 ev.	0 57 ev.	0 57 ev.	0 57 ev.	0 57 ev.	0 57 ev.
First Quarter		15	9 40 ev.	8 40 ev.	7 40 ev.	6 40 ev.	5 40 ev.	4 40 ev.	3 40 ev.	2 40 ev.	1 40 ev.
Full Moon		24	1 5 mo.	0 5 mo.	11 5 ev.	10 5 ev.	9 5 ev.	8 5 ev.	7 5 ev.	6 5 ev.	5 5 ev.

CALENDAR FOR		CALENDAR FOR		CALENDAR FOR		CALENDAR FOR		CALENDAR FOR		CALENDAR FOR	

5th MONTH.

MAY.

31 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.		INTER-COLONIAL.		EASTERN.		CENTRAL.		MOUNTAIN.		PACIFIC.	
		H. M.		H. M.		H. M.		H. M.		H. M.	
Last Quarter	D.	9 51 mo.		8 51 mo.		7 51 mo.		6 51 mo.		5 51 mo.	
New Moon	1	2 16 mo.		1 16 mo.		0 16 mo.		11 16 ev.		10 16 ev.	
First Quarter	15	3 4 ev.		2 4 ev.		1 4 ev.		0 4 ev.		11 4 mo.	
Full Moon	23	2 26 ev.		1 26 ev.		0 26 ev.		11 26 mo.		10 26 mo.	
Last Quarter	30	2 54 ev.		1 54 ev.		0 54 ev.		11 54 mo.		10 54 mo.	

CALENDAR FOR		CALENDAR FOR		CALENDAR FOR		CALENDAR FOR	
Boston; New England, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa and Oregon.		New York city; Philadelphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Ind. & Ill.		for Washington; Maryland, Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri & Calif. a.		Charleston; N. Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi and Louisiana.	
Sun rises, sets.	H. M.	Sun rises, sets.	H. M.	Sun rises, sets.	H. M.	Sun rises, sets.	H. M.
1	4 55 59	1	4 58 56	1	5 2 52	1	5 12 64
2	4 53 7	2	4 56 57	2	5 1 53	2	5 11 62
3	4 52 1	3	4 56 58	3	5 0 54	3	5 10 64
4	4 51 3	4	4 56 59	4	4 59 6	4	5 10 64
5	4 50 7	5	4 56 59	5	4 58 6	5	5 10 64
6	4 49 7	6	4 56 59	6	4 57 6	6	5 10 64
7	4 48 7	7	4 56 59	7	4 56 6	7	5 10 64
8	4 47 7	8	4 56 59	8	4 55 6	8	5 10 64
9	4 46 7	9	4 56 59	9	4 54 6	9	5 10 64
10	4 45 7	10	4 56 59	10	4 53 7	10	5 10 64
11	4 44 7	11	4 56 59	11	4 52 7	11	5 10 64
12	4 43 7	12	4 56 59	12	4 51 7	12	5 10 64
13	4 42 7	13	4 56 59	13	4 50 7	13	5 10 64
14	4 41 7	14	4 56 59	14	4 49 7	14	5 10 64
15	4 40 7	15	4 56 59	15	4 48 7	15	5 10 64
16	4 39 7	16	4 56 59	16	4 47 7	16	5 10 64
17	4 38 7	17	4 56 59	17	4 46 7	17	5 10 64
18	4 37 7	18	4 56 59	18	4 45 7	18	5 10 64
19	4 36 7	19	4 56 59	19	4 44 7	19	5 10 64
20	4 35 7	20	4 56 59	20	4 43 7	20	5 10 64
21	4 34 7	21	4 56 59	21	4 42 7	21	5 10 64
22	4 33 7	22	4 56 59	22	4 41 7	22	5 10 64
23	4 32 7	23	4 56 59	23	4 40 7	23	5 10 64
24	4 31 7	24	4 56 59	24	4 39 7	24	5 10 64
25	4 30 7	25	4 56 59	25	4 38 7	25	5 10 64
26	4 29 7	26	4 56 59	26	4 37 7	26	5 10 64
27	4 28 7	27	4 56 59	27	4 36 7	27	5 10 64
28	4 27 7	28	4 56 59	28	4 35 7	28	5 10 64
29	4 26 7	29	4 56 59	29	4 34 7	29	5 10 64
30	4 25 7	30	4 56 59	30	4 33 7	30	5 10 64
31	4 24 7	31	4 56 59	31	4 32 7	31	5 10 64



6th MONTH.

JUNE.

30 DAYS.

DAY OF YEAR.	DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	SUN AT NOON M. L. W. S.	CALENDAR FOR Boston; New England, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa and Oregon.			CALENDAR FOR New York city; Phila- delphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsylv- ania, Ohio, Ind. & Ill.			CALENDAR for Washington; Mary'd, Virginia, Kentucky, Mis- souri & Califor'a.			CALENDAR FOR Charleston; N. Caroli- na, Tennessee, Geor- gia, Alabama, Missis- sippi and Louisiana.		
				Sun rise,	Moon rise,	H. M.	Sun rise,	Moon rise,	H. M.	Sun rise,	Moon rise,	H. M.	Sun rise,	Moon rise,	H. M.
152	1	M	11 57 35	4 25 30	1 45	7 18	4 25 30	1 45	7 18	4 31 7 25	1 44	4 3	4 53 7 3	1 41	3 18
153	2	Tu	11 57 45	4 25 31	2 12	8 15	4 30 7 25	2 13	4 59	4 36 7 20	2 13	4 59	4 52 7 3	2 14	4 15
154	3	W	11 57 54	4 24 31	2 37	9 9	4 30 7 26	2 39	5 54	4 35 7 20	2 40	5 9	4 52 7 4	2 46	5 9
155	4	Th	11 58 4	4 24 32	3 6	10 0	4 30 7 27	3 9	6 46	4 35 7 21	3 12	6 0	4 52 7 4	3 22	6 0
156	5	Fr	11 58 15	4 24 33	3 38	10 54	4 29 7 27	3 42	7 40	4 35 7 22	3 47	6 54	4 52 7 5	4 0	6 54
157	6	Sa	11 58 25	4 23 33	4 16	11 38	4 29 7 28	4 21	8 20	4 35 7 22	4 27	7 38	4 51 7 5	4 43	7 38
158	7	S	11 58 35	4 23 34	sets	mo.	4 29 7 29	sets	9 11	4 34 7 23	sets	8 24	4 51 7 6	sets	8 24
159	8	M	11 58 48	4 23 35	9 49	24	4 29 7 29	9 43	9 59	4 34 7 23	9 36	9 13	4 51 7 6	9 17	9 13
160	9	Tu	11 58 59	4 23 35	10 36	1 13	4 28 7 30	10 30	10 42	4 34 7 24	10 24	10 0	4 51 7 7	10 6	10 0
161	10	W	11 59 11	4 23 36	11 14	2 0	4 28 7 30	11 9	11 28	4 34 7 25	11 4	10 46	4 51 7 7	10 48	10 46
162	11	Th	11 59 23	4 22 36	11 46	2 46	4 28 7 31	11 42	mo.	4 34 7 25	11 38	11 30	4 51 7 8	11 26	11 30
163	12	Fr	11 59 35	4 22 37	mo.	3 30	4 28 7 31	mo.	16	4 34 7 25	mo.	16	4 51 7 8	11 57	mo.
164	13	Sa	11 59 48	4 22 37	12 4	4 16	4 28 7 32	9	1 5	4 34 7 26	6	16	4 51 7 9	mo.	16
165	14	S	12 0 0	4 22 38	36	5 1	4 28 7 32	34	1 48	4 34 7 26	32	1 1	4 51 7 9	26	1 1
166	15	M	12 0 13	4 22 38	58	5 50	4 28 7 33	57	2 36	4 34 7 27	57	1 50	4 51 7 9	54	1 50
167	16	Tu	12 0 26	4 22 39	1 17	6 39	4 28 7 33	1 18	3 25	4 34 7 27	1 18	2 39	4 51 7 10	1 19	2 39
168	17	W	12 0 39	4 22 39	1 39	7 28	4 28 7 33	1 41	4 14	4 34 7 27	1 42	3 28	4 52 7 10	1 42	3 28
169	18	Th	12 0 51	4 22 39	2 1	8 17	4 28 7 34	2 4	5 1	4 34 7 28	2 47	4 17	4 52 7 10	2 15	4 17
170	19	Fr	12 1 4	4 23 40	2 27	9 8	4 28 7 34	2 31	5 53	4 34 7 28	2 35	5 8	4 52 7 10	2 47	5 8
171	20	Sa	12 1 17	4 23 40	3 0	9 58	4 28 7 34	3 5	6 44	4 34 7 28	3 10	5 58	4 52 7 11	3 25	5 58
172	21	S	12 1 30	4 23 40	rises	10 50	4 29 7 34	rises	7 34	4 35 7 29	rises	6 50	4 52 7 11	rises	6 50
173	22	M	12 1 43	4 23 40	8 34	11 40	4 29 7 35	8 28	8 22	4 35 7 29	8 21	7 40	4 52 7 11	8 2	7 40
174	23	Tu	12 1 56	4 24 41	9 30	ev 30	4 29 7 35	9 24	9 17	4 35 7 29	9 18	8 30	4 53 7 11	8 59	8 30
175	24	W	12 2 9	4 24 41	10 15	1 23	4 30 7 35	10 10	9	4 35 7 29	10 5	9 23	4 53 7 11	9 49	9 23
176	25	Th	12 2 21	4 24 41	10 53	2 15	4 30 7 35	10 49	10 57	4 36 7 29	10 45	10 15	4 53 7 12	10 32	10 15
177	26	Fr	12 2 34	4 24 41	11 24	3 5	4 30 7 35	11 21	11 50	4 36 7 29	11 18	11 5	4 54 7 12	11 10	11 5
178	27	Sa	12 2 46	4 25 41	11 50	3 57	4 31 7 35	11 48	ev 43	4 37 7 29	11 47	11 57	4 54 7 12	11 43	11 57
179	28	S	12 2 59	4 25 41	mo.	4 52	4 31 7 35	mo.	1 39	4 37 7 29	mo.	ev 52	4 54 7 12	mo.	ev 52
180	29	M	12 3 11	4 26 41	16	5 48	4 31 7 35	16	2 34	4 37 7 29	16	1 48	4 55 7 12	16	1 48
181	30	Tu	12 3 23	4 26 41	41	6 46	4 32 7 35	42	3 32	4 38 7 29	44	2 46	4 55 7 12	48	2 46

## MOON'S PHASES.

INTER-  
COLONIAL.

## EASTERN.

## CENTRAL.

## MOUNTAIN.

## PACIFIC.

	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
New Moon . . . . .	5	11 59 ev.	10 59 ev.	9 59 ev.	8 59 ev.	7 59 ev.
First Quarter . . . . .	14	1 29 mo.	0 29 mo.	11 29 ev.	10 29 ev.	9 29 ev.
Full Moon . . . . .	21	9 54 mo.	8 54 mo.	7 54 mo.	6 54 mo.	5 54 mo.
Last Quarter . . . . .	28	0 33 mo.	11 33 ev.	10 33 ev.	9 33 ev.	8 33 ev.

CALENDAR FOR  
Charleston; N. Caroli-  
na, Tennessee, Geo-  
gia, Alabama, Missis-  
sippi and Louisiana.

Sun	Sun	Moon	H. W.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
riser.	sets.	riser.	sets.	riser.	sets.	sets.
4 55	7 12	1 22	3 47	1 22	3 47	1 22
4 56	7 12	1 59	4 45	1 59	4 45	1 59
4 56	7 12	2 39	5 40	2 39	5 40	2 39
4 57	7 12	3 25	6 33	3 25	6 33	3 25
4 57	7 12	4 15	7 21	4 15	7 21	4 15
4 58	7 11	sets	8 9	sets	8 9	sets
4 58	7 11	8 45	8 52	8 45	8 52	8 45
4 59	7 11	9 23	9 35	9 23	9 35	9 23
4 59	7 11	10 16	10 16	10 16	10 16	10 16
5 07	11 10	10 27	10 54	10 27	10 54	10 27
5 07	11 10	11 33	11 33	11 33	11 33	11 33
5 17	10 11	11 47	15	11 47	15	11 47
5 27	9 10	mo.	58	mo.	58	mo.
5 37	9 14	1 47	1 47	1 47	1 47	1 47
5 37	9 14	2 39	2 39	2 39	2 39	2 39
5 47	8 18	3 36	3 36	3 36	3 36	3 36
5 47	8 18	4 35	4 35	4 35	4 35	4 35
5 57	7 24	5 35	5 35	5 35	5 35	5 35
5 67	7 34	6 33	6 33	6 33	6 33	6 33
5 67	7 34	7 28	7 28	7 28	7 28	7 28
5 77	5 32	8 19	8 19	8 19	8 19	8 19
5 87	5 9	9 10	9 10	9 10	9 10	9 10
5 87	4 9	9 45	9 45	9 45	9 45	9 45
5 97	4 10	10 46	10 46	10 46	10 46	10 46
5 107	3 10	11 32	11 32	11 32	11 32	11 32
5 107	2 11	12 23	12 23	12 23	12 23	12 23
5 117	2 11	1 59	1 59	1 59	1 59	1 59
5 127	1 10	2 20	2 20	2 20	2 20	2 20
5 127	0 37	3 22	3 22	3 22	3 22	3 22
5 136	59	4 26	4 26	4 26	4 26	4 26

CALENDAR  
for Washington;  
Mary'd.Virginia,  
Kentucky, Missis-  
sippi and Califor'a.

Sun	Sun	Moon	H. W.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
riser.	sets.	riser.	sets.	riser.	sets.	sets.
4 38	7 29	1 13	1 13	1 13	1 13	1 13
4 39	7 29	1 47	1 47	1 47	1 47	1 47
4 39	7 29	2 23	2 23	2 23	2 23	2 23
4 40	7 29	3 7	3 7	3 7	3 7	3 7
4 40	7 28	3 56	3 56	3 56	3 56	3 56
4 41	7 28	sets	4 58	sets	4 58	sets
4 41	7 28	9 1	9 1	9 1	9 1	9 1
4 42	7 28	9 37	9 37	9 37	9 37	9 37
4 43	7 27	10 8	10 8	10 8	10 8	10 8
4 43	7 27	10 34	10 34	10 34	10 34	10 34
4 44	7 26	10 59	10 59	10 59	10 59	10 59
4 45	7 26	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21
4 45	7 26	11 44	11 44	11 44	11 44	11 44
4 46	7 25	mo.	8	mo.	8	mo.
4 47	7 25	33	33	33	33	33
4 48	7 24	1 4	1 4	1 4	1 4	1 4
4 49	7 23	1 43	1 43	1 43	1 43	1 43
4 50	7 22	2 28	2 28	2 28	2 28	2 28
4 51	7 22	3 27	3 27	3 27	3 27	3 27
4 51	7 21	4 15	4 15	4 15	4 15	4 15
4 52	7 20	5 46	5 46	5 46	5 46	5 46
4 53	7 19	6 19	6 19	6 19	6 19	6 19
4 54	7 19	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50
4 55	7 18	10 17	10 17	10 17	10 17	10 17
4 56	7 17	10 46	10 46	10 46	10 46	10 46
4 57	7 16	11 15	11 15	11 15	11 15	11 15
4 57	7 15	11 48	11 48	11 48	11 48	11 48
4 58	7 14	mo.	23	mo.	23	mo.
4 59	7 13	1 4	1 4	1 4	1 4	1 4
5 07	12	2 23	2 23	2 23	2 23	2 23

CALENDAR FOR  
New York city; Phila-  
delphia, Connecticut,  
New Jersey, Pennsylv-  
ania, Ohio, Ind. & Ill.

Sun	Sun	Moon	H. W.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
riser.	sets.	riser.	sets.	riser.	sets.	sets.
4 32	7 35	1 10	4 32	1 10	4 32	1 10
4 33	7 35	1 43	5 30	1 43	5 30	1 43
4 33	7 35	2 18	6 24	2 18	6 24	2 18
4 34	7 34	3 1	7 18	3 1	7 18	3 1
4 34	7 34	3 49	8 4	3 49	8 4	3 49
4 35	7 34	sets	8 54	sets	8 54	sets
4 36	7 33	9 7	9 38	9 7	9 38	9 7
4 37	7 33	9 41	10 20	9 41	10 20	9 41
4 37	7 33	10 12	10 58	10 12	10 58	10 12
4 38	7 32	10 36	11 38	10 36	11 38	10 36
4 39	7 32	11 0	mo.	11 0	mo.	11 0
4 39	7 31	11 22	19	11 22	19	11 22
4 40	7 31	11 43	1 2	11 43	1 2	11 43
4 41	7 30	mo.	1 45	mo.	1 45	mo.
4 42	7 30	5	2 33	5	2 33	5
4 42	7 29	30	3 25	30	3 25	30
4 43	7 29	1 0	4 21	1 0	4 21	1 0
4 44	7 28	1 37	5 20	1 37	5 20	1 37
4 45	7 27	2 22	6 21	2 22	6 21	2 22
4 46	7 27	3 20	7 18	3 20	7 18	3 20
4 47	7 26	4 11	8 11	4 11	8 11	4 11
4 47	7 25	5 50	9 5	5 50	9 5	5 50
4 48	7 24	7 22	9 56	7 22	9 56	7 22
4 49	7 23	9 52	10 41	9 52	10 41	9 52
4 50	7 22	10 18	11 28	10 18	11 28	10 18
4 51	7 21	10 45	ev 18	10 45	ev 18	10 45
4 52	7 20	11 12	1 10	11 12	1 10	11 12
4 53	7 19	11 44	2 3	11 44	2 3	11 44
4 53	7 18	mo.	3 6	mo.	3 6	mo.
4 54	7 17	18	4 7	18	4 7	18
4 55	7 16	58	5 11	58	5 11	58

CALENDAR FOR  
Boston; New England,  
New York State,  
Michigan, Wisconsin,  
Iowa and Oregon.

Sun	Sun	Moon	H. W.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
riser.	sets.	riser.	sets.	riser.	sets.	sets.
4 27	7 41	1 8	7 47	1 8	7 47	1 8
4 27	7 40	1 39	8 45	1 39	8 45	1 39
4 28	7 40	2 13	9 40	2 13	9 40	2 13
4 28	7 40	2 55	10 33	2 55	10 33	2 55
4 29	7 40	3 43	11 21	3 43	11 21	3 43
4 30	7 39	sets	mo.	sets	mo.	sets
4 30	7 39	9 12	9	9 12	9	9 12
4 31	7 39	9 46	52	9 46	52	9 46
4 32	7 38	10 15	1 35	10 15	1 35	10 15
4 32	7 38	10 39	2 16	10 39	2 16	10 39
4 33	7 37	11 1	2 54	11 1	2 54	11 1
4 34	7 36	11 22	3 33	11 22	3 33	11 22
4 35	7 36	11 42	4 15	11 42	4 15	11 42
4 36	7 36	mo.	4 58	mo.	4 58	mo.
4 36	7 35	3	5 47	3	5 47	3
4 37	7 34	26	6 39	26	6 39	26
4 38	7 34	34	7 36	34	7 36	34
4 39	7 33	55	8 35	55	8 35	55
4 39	7 33	1 32	9 35	1 32	9 35	1 32
4 40	7 32	2 16	10 35	2 16	10 35	2 16
4 41	7 32	3 14	11 33	3 14	11 33	3 14
4 42	7 31	4 17	12 28	4 17	12 28	4 17
4 43	7 30	5 55	ev 19	5 55	ev 19	5 55
4 43	7 29	7 25	1 10	7 25	1 10	7 25
4 44	7 28	9 54	1 57	9 54	1 57	9 54
4 45	7 27	10 18	2 46	10 18	2 46	10 18
4 46	7 26	10 44	3 32	10 44	3 32	10 44
4 47	7 25	11 10	4 23	11 10	4 23	11 10
4 48	7 24	11 41	5 17	11 41	5 17	11 41
4 49	7 23	mo.	6 20	mo.	6 20	mo.
4 50	7 22	13	7 22	13	7 22	13
4 51	7 21	53	8 26	53	8 26	53

Sun at Noon  
Mark  
Washington  
Mean Time.

H. M. S.	H. M. S.	H. M. S.	H. M. S.	H. M. S.	H. M. S.	H. M. S.
12 33 4	12 34 4	12 35 4	12 36 4	12 37 4	12 38 4	12 39 4
12 34 4	12 35 4	12 36 4	12 37 4	12 38 4	12 39 4	12 40 4
12 35 4	12 36 4	12 37 4	12 38 4	12 39 4	12 40 4	12 41 4
12 36 4	12 37 4	12 38 4	12 39 4	12 40 4	12 41 4	12 42 4
12 37 4	12 38 4	12 39 4	12 40 4	12 41 4	12 42 4	12 43 4
12 38 4	12 39 4	12 40 4	12 41 4	12 42 4	12 43 4	12 44 4
12 39 4	12 40 4	12 41 4	12 42 4	12 43 4	12 44 4	12 45 4
12 40 4	12 41 4	12 42 4	12 43 4	12 44 4	12 45 4	12 46 4
12 41 4	12 42 4	12 43 4	12 44 4	12 45 4	12 46 4	12 47 4
12 42 4	12 43 4	12 44 4	12 45 4	12 46 4	12 47 4	12 48 4
12 43 4	12 44 4	12 45 4	12 46 4	12 47 4	12 48 4	12 49 4
12 44 4	12 45 4	12 46 4	12 47 4	12 48 4	12 49 4	12 50 4
12 45 4	12 46 4	12 47 4	12 48 4	12 49 4	12 50 4	12 51 4
12 46 4	12 47 4	12 48 4	12 49 4	12 50 4	12 51 4	12 52 4
12 47 4	12 48 4	12 49 4	12 50 4	12 51 4	12 52 4	12 53 4
12 48 4	12 49 4	12 50 4	12 51 4	12 52 4	12 53 4	12 54 4
12 49 4	12 50 4	12 51 4	12 52 4	12 53 4	12 54 4	12 55 4
12 50 4	12 51 4	12 52 4	12 53 4	12 54 4	12 55 4	12 56 4
12 51 4	12 52 4	12 53 4	12 54 4	12 55 4	12 56 4	12 57 4
12 52 4	12 53 4	12 54 4	12 55 4	12 56 4	12 57 4	12 58 4
12 53 4	12 54 4	12 55 4	12 56 4	12 57 4	12 58 4	12 59 4
12 54 4	12 55 4	12 56 4	12 57 4	12 58 4	12 59 4	13 00 4
12 55 4	12 56 4	12 57 4	12 58 4	12 59 4	13 00 4	13 01 4
12 56 4	12 57 4	12 58 4	12 59 4	13 00 4	13 01 4	13 02 4
12 57 4	12 58 4	12 59 4	13 00 4	13 01 4	13 02 4	13 03 4
12 58 4	12 59 4	13 00 4	13 01 4	13 02 4	13 03 4	13 04 4
1						

8th MONTH.

AUGUST.

31 DAYS.

DAY OF YEAR.	DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	CALENDAR FOR Boston; New England, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa and Oregon.				CALENDAR FOR New York city; Phila- delphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsyl- vania, Ohio, Ind. & Ill.				CALENDAR FOR Washington; Mary'd Virginia, Kentucky, Missis- souri & Califor a.				CALENDAR FOR Charleston; N. Caroli- na, Tennessee, Geor- gia, Alabama, Missis- sipi and Louisiana.			
			Sun rises.	Moon sets.	H. M.	H. W. sets.	Sun rises.	Moon sets.	H. M.	H. W. sets.	Sun rises.	Moon sets.	H. M.	H. W. sets.	Sun rises.	Moon sets.	H. M.	H. W. sets.
213	1	Sa	12 6 6	12 6 6	12 6 6	12 6 6	12 6 6	12 6 6	12 6 6	12 6 6	12 6 6	12 6 6	12 6 6	12 6 6	12 6 6	12 6 6	12 6 6	12 6 6
214	2	S	12 6 6	12 6 6	12 6 6	12 6 6	12 6 6	12 6 6	12 6 6	12 6 6	12 6 6	12 6 6	12 6 6	12 6 6	12 6 6	12 6 6	12 6 6	12 6 6
215	3	M	12 5 58	12 5 58	12 5 58	12 5 58	12 5 58	12 5 58	12 5 58	12 5 58	12 5 58	12 5 58	12 5 58	12 5 58	12 5 58	12 5 58	12 5 58	12 5 58
216	4	Tu	12 5 53	12 5 53	12 5 53	12 5 53	12 5 53	12 5 53	12 5 53	12 5 53	12 5 53	12 5 53	12 5 53	12 5 53	12 5 53	12 5 53	12 5 53	12 5 53
217	5	W	12 5 47	12 5 47	12 5 47	12 5 47	12 5 47	12 5 47	12 5 47	12 5 47	12 5 47	12 5 47	12 5 47	12 5 47	12 5 47	12 5 47	12 5 47	12 5 47
218	6	Th	12 5 41	12 5 41	12 5 41	12 5 41	12 5 41	12 5 41	12 5 41	12 5 41	12 5 41	12 5 41	12 5 41	12 5 41	12 5 41	12 5 41	12 5 41	12 5 41
219	7	Fr	12 5 34	12 5 34	12 5 34	12 5 34	12 5 34	12 5 34	12 5 34	12 5 34	12 5 34	12 5 34	12 5 34	12 5 34	12 5 34	12 5 34	12 5 34	12 5 34
220	8	Sa	12 5 26	12 5 26	12 5 26	12 5 26	12 5 26	12 5 26	12 5 26	12 5 26	12 5 26	12 5 26	12 5 26	12 5 26	12 5 26	12 5 26	12 5 26	12 5 26
221	9	S	12 5 18	12 5 18	12 5 18	12 5 18	12 5 18	12 5 18	12 5 18	12 5 18	12 5 18	12 5 18	12 5 18	12 5 18	12 5 18	12 5 18	12 5 18	12 5 18
222	10	M	12 5 10	12 5 10	12 5 10	12 5 10	12 5 10	12 5 10	12 5 10	12 5 10	12 5 10	12 5 10	12 5 10	12 5 10	12 5 10	12 5 10	12 5 10	12 5 10
223	11	Tu	12 5 1	12 5 1	12 5 1	12 5 1	12 5 1	12 5 1	12 5 1	12 5 1	12 5 1	12 5 1	12 5 1	12 5 1	12 5 1	12 5 1	12 5 1	12 5 1
224	12	W	12 4 51	12 4 51	12 4 51	12 4 51	12 4 51	12 4 51	12 4 51	12 4 51	12 4 51	12 4 51	12 4 51	12 4 51	12 4 51	12 4 51	12 4 51	12 4 51
225	13	Th	12 4 40	12 4 40	12 4 40	12 4 40	12 4 40	12 4 40	12 4 40	12 4 40	12 4 40	12 4 40	12 4 40	12 4 40	12 4 40	12 4 40	12 4 40	12 4 40
226	14	Fr	12 4 29	12 4 29	12 4 29	12 4 29	12 4 29	12 4 29	12 4 29	12 4 29	12 4 29	12 4 29	12 4 29	12 4 29	12 4 29	12 4 29	12 4 29	12 4 29
227	15	Sa	12 4 18	12 4 18	12 4 18	12 4 18	12 4 18	12 4 18	12 4 18	12 4 18	12 4 18	12 4 18	12 4 18	12 4 18	12 4 18	12 4 18	12 4 18	12 4 18
228	16	S	12 4 6	12 4 6	12 4 6	12 4 6	12 4 6	12 4 6	12 4 6	12 4 6	12 4 6	12 4 6	12 4 6	12 4 6	12 4 6	12 4 6	12 4 6	12 4 6
229	17	M	12 3 53	12 3 53	12 3 53	12 3 53	12 3 53	12 3 53	12 3 53	12 3 53	12 3 53	12 3 53	12 3 53	12 3 53	12 3 53	12 3 53	12 3 53	12 3 53
230	18	Tu	12 3 40	12 3 40	12 3 40	12 3 40	12 3 40	12 3 40	12 3 40	12 3 40	12 3 40	12 3 40	12 3 40	12 3 40	12 3 40	12 3 40	12 3 40	12 3 40
231	19	W	12 3 27	12 3 27	12 3 27	12 3 27	12 3 27	12 3 27	12 3 27	12 3 27	12 3 27	12 3 27	12 3 27	12 3 27	12 3 27	12 3 27	12 3 27	12 3 27
232	20	Th	12 3 13	12 3 13	12 3 13	12 3 13	12 3 13	12 3 13	12 3 13	12 3 13	12 3 13	12 3 13	12 3 13	12 3 13	12 3 13	12 3 13	12 3 13	12 3 13
233	21	Fr	12 2 58	12 2 58	12 2 58	12 2 58	12 2 58	12 2 58	12 2 58	12 2 58	12 2 58	12 2 58	12 2 58	12 2 58	12 2 58	12 2 58	12 2 58	12 2 58
234	22	Sa	12 2 43	12 2 43	12 2 43	12 2 43	12 2 43	12 2 43	12 2 43	12 2 43	12 2 43	12 2 43	12 2 43	12 2 43	12 2 43	12 2 43	12 2 43	12 2 43
235	23	S	12 2 28	12 2 28	12 2 28	12 2 28	12 2 28	12 2 28	12 2 28	12 2 28	12 2 28	12 2 28	12 2 28	12 2 28	12 2 28	12 2 28	12 2 28	12 2 28
236	24	M	12 2 12	12 2 12	12 2 12	12 2 12	12 2 12	12 2 12	12 2 12	12 2 12	12 2 12	12 2 12	12 2 12	12 2 12	12 2 12	12 2 12	12 2 12	12 2 12
237	25	Tu	12 1 56	12 1 56	12 1 56	12 1 56	12 1 56	12 1 56	12 1 56	12 1 56	12 1 56	12 1 56	12 1 56	12 1 56	12 1 56	12 1 56	12 1 56	12 1 56
238	26	W	12 1 39	12 1 39	12 1 39	12 1 39	12 1 39	12 1 39	12 1 39	12 1 39	12 1 39	12 1 39	12 1 39	12 1 39	12 1 39	12 1 39	12 1 39	12 1 39
239	27	Th	12 1 22	12 1 22	12 1 22	12 1 22	12 1 22	12 1 22	12 1 22	12 1 22	12 1 22	12 1 22	12 1 22	12 1 22	12 1 22	12 1 22	12 1 22	12 1 22
240	28	Fr	12 1 5	12 1 5	12 1 5	12 1 5	12 1 5	12 1 5	12 1 5	12 1 5	12 1 5	12 1 5	12 1 5	12 1 5	12 1 5	12 1 5	12 1 5	12 1 5
241	29	Sa	12 0 47	12 0 47	12 0 47	12 0 47	12 0 47	12 0 47	12 0 47	12 0 47	12 0 47	12 0 47	12 0 47	12 0 47	12 0 47	12 0 47	12 0 47	12 0 47
242	30	S	12 0 29	12 0 29	12 0 29	12 0 29	12 0 29	12 0 29	12 0 29	12 0 29	12 0 29	12 0 29	12 0 29	12 0 29	12 0 29	12 0 29	12 0 29	12 0 29
243	31	M	12 0 11	12 0 11	12 0 11	12 0 11	12 0 11	12 0 11	12 0 11	12 0 11	12 0 11	12 0 11	12 0 11	12 0 11	12 0 11	12 0 11	12 0 11	12 0 11

## MOON'S PHASES.

INTER-  
COLONIAL.

## EASTERN.

## CENTRAL.

## MOUNTAIN.

## PACIFIC.

	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
New Moon . . . . .	4	1 12 ev.	0 12 ev.	11 12 mo.	10 12 mo.	9 12 mo.
First Quarter . . . . .	12	5 12 ev.	4 12 ev.	3 12 ev.	2 12 ev.	1 12 ev.
Full Moon . . . . .	19	5 28 ev.	4 28 ev.	3 28 ev.	2 28 ev.	1 28 ev.
Last Quarter . . . . .	26	8 9 mo.	7 9 mo.	6 9 mo.	5 9 mo.	4 9 mo.



## MOON'S PHASES.

## INTER-COLONIAL.

## EASTERN.

## CENTRAL.

## MOUNTAIN.

## PACIFIC.

New Moon . . . . .	3	4 16 mo.	3 16 mo.	2 16 mo.	1 16 mo.	0 16 mo.
First Quarter . . . . .	11	7 8 mo.	6 8 mo.	5 8 mo.	4 8 mo.	3 8 mo.
Full Moon . . . . .	18	1 4 mo.	0 4 mo.	11 4 ev.	10 4 ev.	9 4 ev.
Last Quarter . . . . .	24	7 7 ev.	6 7 ev.	5 7 ev.	4 7 ev.	3 7 ev.

CALENDAR FOR  
Charleston; N. Caroli-  
na, Tennessee, Geo-  
rgia, Alabama, Missis-  
sippi and Louisiana.

Sun rises.	Sun sets.	Moon rises.	H. M.	H. W. Ch'ton.
H.M.	H.M.	H.M.	H.M.	H.M.
5 29	6 31	3 34	4 23	6 40
5 30	6 29	4 33	5 40	7 43
5 31	6 28	sets	5 36	7 58
5 32	6 26	7 28	5 37	8 31
5 33	6 25	7 51	5 38	9 4
5 33	6 23	8 13	5 38	9 40
5 34	6 21	8 37	5 39	10 16
5 35	6 20	9 2	5 39	10 54
5 36	6 18	9 34	5 40	11 38
5 37	6 17	10 9	5 40	12 29
5 38	6 15	10 56	5 41	1 15
5 39	6 14	11 54	5 42	2 11
5 40	6 12	mo.	5 42	3 11
5 41	6 10	57	5 43	4 16
5 42	6 9	2 10	5 44	5 0
5 42	6 7	3 26	5 44	5 59
5 43	6 5	4 38	5 45	6 53
5 44	6 4	5 46	5 46	7 40
5 45	6 2	6 44	5 46	8 23
5 45	6 1	7 19	5 47	9 9
5 47	5 58	8 42	5 48	9 55
5 48	5 57	9 15	5 48	10 44
5 49	5 56	10 1	5 49	11 35
5 50	5 54	10 55	5 50	12 34
5 51	5 53	11 49	5 51	1 37
5 52	5 51	mo.	5 51	2 43
5 53	5 49	27	5 52	3 44
5 53	5 48	1 28	5 53	4 42
5 54	5 46	2 26	5 54	5 38
5 55	5 45	3 26	5 55	6 10

CALENDAR  
for Washington;  
Mary'd, Virginia,  
Kentucky, Mis-  
souri & Califor a.

Sun rises.	Sun sets.	Moon rises.	H. M.	H. W.
H.M.	H.M.	H.M.	H.M.	H.M.
5 29	6 31	3 34	4 23	6 40
5 30	6 29	4 33	5 40	7 43
5 31	6 28	sets	5 36	7 58
5 32	6 26	7 28	5 37	8 31
5 33	6 25	7 51	5 38	9 4
5 33	6 23	8 13	5 38	9 40
5 34	6 21	8 37	5 39	10 16
5 35	6 20	9 2	5 39	10 54
5 36	6 18	9 34	5 40	11 38
5 37	6 17	10 9	5 40	12 29
5 38	6 15	10 56	5 41	1 15
5 39	6 14	11 54	5 42	2 11
5 40	6 12	mo.	5 42	3 11
5 41	6 10	57	5 43	4 16
5 42	6 9	2 10	5 44	5 0
5 42	6 7	3 26	5 44	5 59
5 43	6 5	4 38	5 45	6 53
5 44	6 4	5 46	5 46	7 40
5 45	6 2	6 44	5 46	8 23
5 45	6 1	7 19	5 47	9 9
5 47	5 58	8 42	5 48	9 55
5 48	5 57	9 15	5 48	10 44
5 49	5 56	9 43	5 49	11 35
5 50	5 54	10 35	5 50	12 34
5 51	5 53	11 30	5 51	1 37
5 52	5 51	mo.	5 51	2 43
5 53	5 49	27	5 52	3 44
5 53	5 48	1 28	5 53	4 42
5 54	5 46	2 26	5 54	5 38
5 55	5 45	3 26	5 55	6 10

CALENDAR FOR  
New York city; Phila-  
delphia, Connecticut,  
New Jersey, Pennsyl-  
vania, Ohio, Ind. & Ill.

Sun rises.	Sun sets.	Moon rises.	H. M.	H. W. N. Y.
H.M.	H.M.	H.M.	H.M.	H.M.
5 27	6 33	3 29	4 27	7 27
5 28	6 31	4 29	8 3	8 3
5 29	6 29	sets	8 41	9 18
5 30	6 28	7 28	9 50	10 5
5 31	6 26	7 50	9 50	11 25
5 32	6 24	8 12	10 25	12 10
5 33	6 23	8 34	10 58	1 1
5 34	6 21	8 59	11 38	1 54
5 35	6 19	9 29	mo.	2 1
5 36	6 18	10 3	24	2 16
5 37	6 16	10 49	1 16	2 31
5 38	6 15	11 48	2 17	2 46
5 39	6 13	mo.	3 27	2 51
5 40	6 11	51	4 37	3 0
5 41	6 9	2 5	5 45	3 15
5 42	6 8	3 22	6 45	3 30
5 43	6 6	4 30	7 30	3 45
5 44	6 4	5 45	8 22	4 0
5 45	6 3	6 45	9 10	4 15
5 46	6 1	7 43	9 55	4 30
5 47	5 59	8 26	10 37	4 45
5 48	5 58	8 53	11 26	4 60
5 49	5 56	9 36	ev 21	4 15
5 50	5 54	10 28	1 11	4 30
5 51	5 53	11 23	2 23	4 45
5 52	5 51	mo.	3 29	4 60
5 53	5 49	21	4 29	5 15
5 53	5 48	1 22	5 27	5 30
5 55	5 46	2 22	6 14	5 45
5 56	5 44	3 23	6 56	5 60

CALENDAR FOR  
Boston; New England,  
New York State,  
Michigan, Wisconsin,  
Iowa and Oregon.

Sun rises.	Sun sets.	Moon rises.	H. M.	H. W. Boston.
H.M.	H.M.	H.M.	H.M.	H.M.
5 26	6 35	3 25	10 43	11 59
5 27	6 33	4 26	11 20	12 33
5 27	6 31	sets	11 58	1 7
5 28	6 29	7 29	mo.	1 22
5 29	6 28	7 50	31	1 37
5 30	6 26	8 10	1	1 52
5 31	6 24	8 32	1 40	2 7
5 32	6 22	8 55	2 16	2 22
5 33	6 21	9 24	2 54	2 37
5 34	6 19	9 58	3 38	2 52
5 35	6 17	10 43	4 29	3 7
5 36	6 15	11 41	5 31	3 22
5 37	6 14	mo.	6 41	3 37
5 38	6 12	45	7 52	3 52
5 39	6 10	2 0	9 0	4 7
5 40	6 8	3 18	9 59	4 22
5 41	6 6	4 38	10 53	4 37
5 42	6 5	5 45	11 40	4 52
5 43	6 3	6 45	12 23	5 7
5 44	6 1	7 41	1 9	5 22
5 45	6 0	8 22	1 55	5 37
5 47	5 58	8 48	2 44	5 52
5 49	5 57	9 30	3 35	6 7
5 50	5 54	10 22	4 34	6 22
5 51	5 52	11 17	5 37	6 37
5 52	5 51	mo.	6 43	6 52
5 53	5 49	15	7 44	7 7
5 54	5 47	1 18	8 42	7 22
5 55	5 45	2 18	9 28	7 37
5 56	5 44	3 20	10 10	7 52

Sun at Noon  
Maine  
Washington  
Maine time.

H. M. S.
11 59 52
11 59 33
11 59 14
11 58 54
11 58 35
11 58 15
11 57 55
11 57 34
11 57 14
11 56 53
11 56 32
11 56 11
11 55 50
11 55 29
11 55 8
11 54 46
11 54 25
11 54 4
11 53 43
11 53 21
11 53 0
11 52 39
11 52 18
11 51 58
11 51 37
11 51 17
11 50 56
11 50 36
11 50 17
11 49 57

## Day of Week.

## Day of Month.

Tu 1  
W 2  
Th 3  
Fr 4  
Sa 5  
S 6  
M 7  
Tu 8  
W 9  
Th 10  
Fr 11  
Sa 12  
S 13  
M 14  
Tu 15  
W 16  
Th 17  
Fr 18  
Sa 19  
S 20  
M 21  
Tu 22  
W 23  
Th 24  
Fr 25  
Sa 26  
S 27  
M 28  
Tu 29  
W 30

244  
245  
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273

MOON'S PHASES.												INTER-COLONIAL.		EASTERN.		CENTRAL.		MOUNTAIN.		PACIFIC.							
												H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.						
New Moon . . . . .												2	8	58	ev.	7	58	ev.	6	58	ev.	5	58	ev.	4	58	ev.
First Quarter . . . . .												10	6	57	ev.	5	57	ev.	4	57	ev.	3	57	ev.	2	57	ev.
Full Moon . . . . .												17	9	45	mo.	8	45	mo.	7	45	mo.	6	45	mo.	5	45	mo.
Last Quarter . . . . .												24	9	56	mo.	8	56	mo.	7	56	mo.	6	56	mo.	5	56	mo.

CALENDAR FOR Charleston; N. Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi and Louisiana.											
Sun rise,		Sun set,		Moon rise,		Moon set,		Sun rise,		Sun set,	
H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	5:54	4:48	6:49	4:23	5:56	5:43	4:23	5:56	5:43	4:23	5:56
2	5:55	4:48	6:49	4:23	5:57	5:42	4:23	5:57	5:42	4:23	5:57
3	5:56	4:48	6:49	4:23	5:58	5:40	sets	5:58	5:40	sets	5:58
4	5:56	4:47	6:48	4:23	5:59	5:39	6:40	5:59	5:39	6:40	5:59
5	5:57	4:47	6:48	4:23	6:00	5:37	6:40	6:00	5:37	6:40	6:00
6	5:58	4:47	6:48	4:23	6:01	5:35	7:35	6:01	5:35	7:35	6:01
7	5:58	4:47	6:48	4:23	6:02	5:34	8:9	6:02	5:34	8:9	6:02
8	5:59	4:47	6:48	4:23	6:03	5:32	8:51	6:03	5:32	8:51	6:03
9	5:59	4:46	6:47	4:23	6:04	5:31	9:44	6:04	5:31	9:44	6:04
10	6:00	4:46	6:47	4:23	6:05	5:28	10:42	6:05	5:28	10:42	6:05
11	6:01	4:46	6:47	4:23	6:06	5:26	11:49	6:06	5:26	11:49	6:06
12	6:02	4:46	6:47	4:23	6:07	5:25	mo.	6:07	5:25	mo.	6:07
13	6:03	4:46	6:47	4:23	6:08	5:23	1:2	6:08	5:23	1:2	6:08
14	6:04	4:46	6:47	4:23	6:09	5:22	2:17	6:09	5:22	2:17	6:09
15	6:05	4:46	6:47	4:23	6:10	5:20	3:32	6:10	5:20	3:32	6:10
16	6:06	4:46	6:47	4:23	6:11	5:19	4:47	6:11	5:19	4:47	6:11
17	6:07	4:46	6:47	4:23	6:12	5:17	5:55	6:12	5:17	5:55	6:12
18	6:08	4:46	6:47	4:23	6:13	5:16	6:13	6:13	5:16	6:13	6:13
19	6:09	4:46	6:47	4:23	6:14	5:15	6:51	6:14	5:15	6:51	6:14
20	6:10	4:46	6:47	4:23	6:15	5:15	7:34	6:15	5:15	7:34	6:15
21	6:11	4:46	6:47	4:23	6:16	5:14	8:25	6:16	5:14	8:25	6:16
22	6:12	4:46	6:47	4:23	6:17	5:12	9:21	6:17	5:12	9:21	6:17
23	6:13	4:46	6:47	4:23	6:18	5:11	10:18	6:18	5:11	10:18	6:18
24	6:14	4:46	6:47	4:23	6:19	5:10	11:18	6:19	5:10	11:18	6:19
25	6:15	4:46	6:47	4:23	6:20	5:8	mo.	6:20	5:8	mo.	6:20
26	6:16	4:46	6:47	4:23	6:21	5:7	1:19	6:21	5:7	1:19	6:21
27	6:17	4:46	6:47	4:23	6:22	5:6	2:16	6:22	5:6	2:16	6:22
28	6:18	4:46	6:47	4:23	6:23	5:5	3:12	6:23	5:5	3:12	6:23
29	6:19	4:46	6:47	4:23	6:24	5:4	4:10	6:24	5:4	4:10	6:24
30	6:20	4:46	6:47	4:23	6:25	5:3	5:8	6:25	5:3	5:8	6:25
31	6:21	4:46	6:47	4:23	6:26	5:2	6:51	6:26	5:2	6:51	6:26

CALENDAR FOR for Washington; Maryland, Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri and California.											
Sun rise,		Sun set,		Moon rise,		Moon set,		Sun rise,		Sun set,	
H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	5:57	4:41	7:33	4:21	5:57	4:41	7:33	4:21	5:57	4:41	7:33
2	5:58	4:41	7:33	4:21	5:58	4:41	7:33	4:21	5:58	4:41	7:33
3	5:59	4:41	7:33	4:21	5:59	4:41	7:33	4:21	5:59	4:41	7:33
4	6:00	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:00	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:00	4:41	7:33
5	6:01	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:01	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:01	4:41	7:33
6	6:02	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:02	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:02	4:41	7:33
7	6:03	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:03	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:03	4:41	7:33
8	6:04	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:04	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:04	4:41	7:33
9	6:05	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:05	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:05	4:41	7:33
10	6:06	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:06	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:06	4:41	7:33
11	6:07	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:07	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:07	4:41	7:33
12	6:08	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:08	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:08	4:41	7:33
13	6:09	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:09	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:09	4:41	7:33
14	6:10	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:10	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:10	4:41	7:33
15	6:11	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:11	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:11	4:41	7:33
16	6:12	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:12	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:12	4:41	7:33
17	6:13	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:13	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:13	4:41	7:33
18	6:14	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:14	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:14	4:41	7:33
19	6:15	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:15	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:15	4:41	7:33
20	6:16	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:16	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:16	4:41	7:33
21	6:17	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:17	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:17	4:41	7:33
22	6:18	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:18	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:18	4:41	7:33
23	6:19	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:19	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:19	4:41	7:33
24	6:20	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:20	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:20	4:41	7:33
25	6:21	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:21	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:21	4:41	7:33
26	6:22	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:22	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:22	4:41	7:33
27	6:23	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:23	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:23	4:41	7:33
28	6:24	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:24	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:24	4:41	7:33
29	6:25	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:25	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:25	4:41	7:33
30	6:26	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:26	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:26	4:41	7:33
31	6:27	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:27	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:27	4:41	7:33

CALENDAR FOR New York city; Philadelphia; Connecticut; New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Ind. & Ill.											
Sun rise,		Sun set,		Moon rise,		Moon set,		Sun rise,		Sun set,	
H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	5:57	4:41	7:33	4:21	5:57	4:41	7:33	4:21	5:57	4:41	7:33
2	5:58	4:41	7:33	4:21	5:58	4:41	7:33	4:21	5:58	4:41	7:33
3	5:59	4:41	7:33	4:21	5:59	4:41	7:33	4:21	5:59	4:41	7:33
4	6:00	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:00	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:00	4:41	7:33
5	6:01	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:01	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:01	4:41	7:33
6	6:02	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:02	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:02	4:41	7:33
7	6:03	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:03	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:03	4:41	7:33
8	6:04	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:04	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:04	4:41	7:33
9	6:05	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:05	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:05	4:41	7:33
10	6:06	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:06	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:06	4:41	7:33
11	6:07	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:07	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:07	4:41	7:33
12	6:08	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:08	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:08	4:41	7:33
13	6:09	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:09	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:09	4:41	7:33
14	6:10	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:10	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:10	4:41	7:33
15	6:11	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:11	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:11	4:41	7:33
16	6:12	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:12	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:12	4:41	7:33
17	6:13	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:13	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:13	4:41	7:33
18	6:14	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:14	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:14	4:41	7:33
19	6:15	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:15	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:15	4:41	7:33
20	6:16	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:16	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:16	4:41	7:33
21	6:17	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:17	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:17	4:41	7:33
22	6:18	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:18	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:18	4:41	7:33
23	6:19	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:19	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:19	4:41	7:33
24	6:20	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:20	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:20	4:41	7:33
25	6:21	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:21	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:21	4:41	7:33
26	6:22	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:22	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:22	4:41	7:33
27	6:23	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:23	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:23	4:41	7:33
28	6:24	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:24	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:24	4:41	7:33
29	6:25	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:25	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:25	4:41	7:33
30	6:26	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:26	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:26	4:41	7:33
31	6:27	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:27	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:27	4:41	7:33

CALENDAR FOR Boston; New England; New York State; Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa and Oregon.											
Sun rise,		Sun set,		Moon rise,		Moon set,		Sun rise,		Sun set,	
H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	5:57	4:41	7:33	4:21	5:57	4:41	7:33	4:21	5:57	4:41	7:33
2	5:58	4:41	7:33	4:21	5:58	4:41	7:33	4:21	5:58	4:41	7:33
3	5:59	4:41	7:33	4:21	5:59	4:41	7:33	4:21	5:59	4:41	7:33
4	6:00	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:00	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:00	4:41	7:33
5	6:01	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:01	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:01	4:41	7:33
6	6:02	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:02	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:02	4:41	7:33
7	6:03	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:03	4:41	7:33	4:21	6:03	4:41	7:33
8	6:04										

MOON'S PHASES.		INTER-COLONIAL.		EASTERN.	CENTRAL.	MOUNTAIN.	PACIFIC.
		H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.
New Moon . . . . .	I	2	33 ev.	1	33 ev.	0	33 ev.
First Quarter . . . . .	9	4	46 mo.	3	46 mo.	2	46 mo.
Full Moon . . . . .	15	8	16 ev.	7	16 ev.	6	16 ev.
Last Quarter . . . . .	23	4	26 mo.	3	26 mo.	2	26 mo.

CALENDAR FOR Charleston; N. Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi and Louisiana.		Sun rises.	Sun sets.	Moon rises.	H. M.	H. M.
305	S	6 18	5 9	6 0	7 23	6 18
306	M	6 19	5 8	sets	8 0	6 19
307	Tu	6 20	5 8	6 26	8 40	6 20
308	W	6 21	5 7	7 9	9 25	6 21
309	Th	6 22	5 6	7 59	10 12	6 22
310	Fr	6 23	5 5	8 56	11 3	6 23
311	Sa	6 24	5 4	9 57	11 59	6 24
312	S	6 25	5 3	mo.	1 0	6 25
313	M	6 26	5 2	11 2	5	6 26
314	Tu	6 27	5 1	1 19	3 7	6 27
315	W	6 28	5 1	2 37	4 9	6 28
316	Th	6 29	5 0	3 36	5 5	6 29
317	Fr	6 30	5 0	4 44	5 56	6 30
318	Sa	6 31	4 59	5 54	6 48	6 31
319	S	6 32	4 59	rises	7 34	6 32
320	M	6 33	4 58	6 28	8 22	6 33
321	Tu	6 34	4 57	7 26	9 13	6 34
322	W	6 35	4 57	8 24	10 5	6 35
323	Th	6 36	4 56	9 23	10 57	6 36
324	Fr	6 37	4 56	10 21	11 48	6 37
325	Sa	6 38	4 56	mo.	1 49	6 38
326	S	6 39	4 55	25	2 24	6 39
327	M	6 40	4 55	1 9	3 14	6 40
328	Tu	6 41	4 55	2 2	3 58	6 41
329	W	6 42	4 54	2 55	4 45	6 42
330	Th	6 43	4 54	3 51	5 28	6 43
331	Fr	6 44	4 54	4 48	6 11	6 44
332	Sa	6 44	4 54	5 48	6 54	6 44
333	S	6 44	4 54	6 54	7 37	6 44
334	M	6 44	4 54	7 37	8 1	6 44

CALENDAR FOR Washington; N. Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi and Louisiana.		Sun rises.	Sun sets.	Moon rises.	H. M.	H. M.
305	S	6 28	5 0	6 7	sets	6 28
306	M	6 29	4 59	sets	6 10	6 29
307	Tu	6 30	4 58	6 10	sets	6 30
308	W	6 31	4 57	6 50	sets	6 31
309	Th	6 32	4 56	7 39	sets	6 32
310	Fr	6 33	4 55	8 36	sets	6 33
311	Sa	6 34	4 54	9 38	sets	6 34
312	S	6 35	4 53	10 48	sets	6 35
313	M	6 37	4 52	11 59	sets	6 37
314	Tu	6 39	4 51	mo.	1 12	6 39
315	W	6 40	4 49	2 35	3 37	6 40
316	Th	6 41	4 48	3 37	4 50	6 41
317	Fr	6 42	4 47	4 50	6 5	6 42
318	Sa	6 43	4 47	6 5	11 59	6 43
319	S	6 44	4 46	rises	1 12	6 44
320	M	6 45	4 45	6 9	2 35	6 45
321	Tu	6 46	4 44	7 6	3 58	6 46
322	W	6 47	4 44	8 4	5 28	6 47
323	Th	6 48	4 43	9 5	6 54	6 48
324	Fr	6 49	4 43	10 7	8 11	6 49
325	Sa	6 50	4 43	11 22	9 25	6 50
326	S	6 51	4 42	mo.	1 27	6 51
327	M	6 52	4 42	2 35	3 59	6 52
328	Tu	6 53	4 41	3 10	5 28	6 53
329	W	6 54	4 41	4 1	6 54	6 54
330	Th	6 55	4 40	5 30	8 11	6 55
331	Fr	6 56	4 40	6 14	9 25	6 56
332	Sa	6 57	4 39	7 37	10 48	6 57
333	S	6 58	4 39	8 51	12 1	6 58
334	M	6 59	4 39	9 54	1 25	6 59

CALENDAR FOR New York city; Philadelphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Ind. & Ill.		Sun rises.	Sun sets.	Moon rises.	H. M.	H. M.
305	S	6 30	4 57	6 10	sets	6 30
306	M	6 31	4 56	sets	8 45	6 31
307	Tu	6 33	4 55	6 4	9 26	6 33
308	W	6 34	4 54	6 42	10 11	6 34
309	Th	6 35	4 52	7 32	10 54	6 35
310	Fr	6 37	4 51	8 29	11 48	6 37
311	Sa	6 38	4 50	9 32	mo.	6 38
312	S	6 39	4 49	10 42	46	6 39
313	M	6 40	4 48	11 56	1 47	6 40
314	Tu	6 43	4 46	1 9	3 52	6 43
315	W	6 44	4 45	2 34	4 53	6 44
316	Th	6 45	4 44	3 38	5 50	6 45
317	Fr	6 46	4 43	4 52	6 42	6 46
318	Sa	6 47	4 42	6 8	7 32	6 47
319	S	6 49	4 42	rises	8 16	6 49
320	M	6 50	4 41	6 3	9 9	6 50
321	Tu	6 51	4 40	6 59	9 59	6 51
322	W	6 52	4 39	7 58	10 47	6 52
323	Th	6 53	4 39	8 59	11 41	6 53
324	Fr	6 54	4 38	10 2	ev 34	6 54
325	Sa	6 56	4 37	11 18	1 27	6 56
326	S	6 57	4 37	mo.	2 35	6 57
327	M	6 58	4 36	14	3 10	6 58
328	Tu	6 59	4 36	1 3	3 59	6 59
329	W	7 0	4 35	2 1	4 45	7 0
330	Th	7 1	4 35	2 59	5 30	7 1
331	Fr	7 2	4 34	3 59	6 14	7 2
332	Sa	7 3	4 34	5 1	6 57	7 3
333	S	7 4	4 34	6 1	7 37	7 4
334	M	7 5	4 34	7 1	8 1	7 5

CALENDAR FOR Boston; New England, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa and Oregon.		Sun rises.	Sun sets.	Moon rises.	H. M.	H. M.
305	S	6 34	4 54	6 12	11 23	6 34
306	M	6 35	4 52	sets	12 9	6 35
307	Tu	6 36	4 51	5 59	mo.	6 36
308	W	6 38	4 50	6 38	40	6 38
309	Th	6 39	4 49	7 26	1 25	6 39
310	Fr	6 40	4 48	8 23	2 12	6 40
311	Sa	6 41	4 46	9 26	3 3	6 41
312	S	6 43	4 45	10 38	3 59	6 43
313	M	6 44	4 44	11 52	5 0	6 44
314	Tu	6 45	4 43	mo.	6 5	6 45
315	W	6 46	4 42	1 7	7 7	6 46
316	Th	6 47	4 41	2 33	8 9	6 47
317	Fr	6 49	4 40	3 38	9 5	6 49
318	Sa	6 50	4 39	4 54	9 56	6 50
319	S	6 51	4 38	6 12	10 48	6 51
320	M	6 53	4 37	rises	11 34	6 53
321	Tu	6 54	4 37	5 57	ev 22	6 54
322	W	6 55	4 36	6 52	1 13	6 55
323	Th	6 56	4 35	7 51	2 5	6 56
324	Fr	6 58	4 34	8 54	2 57	6 58
325	Sa	6 59	4 34	9 57	3 48	6 59
326	S	7 0	4 33	11 14	4 40	7 0
327	M	7 1	4 32	mo.	5 49	7 1
328	Tu	7 2	4 32	12	6 24	7 2
329	W	7 3	4 31	1 1	7 14	7 3
330	Th	7 4	4 31	2 0	7 58	7 4
331	Fr	7 5	4 30	3 0	8 45	7 5
332	Sa	7 6	4 30	4 1	9 28	7 6
333	S	7 8	4 29	5 4	10 11	7 8
334	M	7 9	4 29	6 10	10 54	7 9

Day of Year.	Day of Month.	Day of Week.	Sun at Noon Washington Mean Time.
305	1	S	11 43 40
306	2	M	11 43 39
307	3	Tu	11 43 39
308	4	W	11 43 40
309	5	Th	11 43 42
310	6	Fr	11 43 44
311	7	Sa	11 43 45
312	8	S	11 43 52
313	9	M	11 43 57
314	10	Tu	11 44 2
315	11	W	11 44 9
316	12	Th	11 44 16
317	13	Fr	11 44 25
318	14	Sa	11 44 31
319	15	S	11 44 41
320	16	M	11 44 51
321	17	Tu	11 45 6
322	18	W	11 45 18
323	19	Th	11 45 32
324	20	Fr	11 45 46
325	21	Sa	11 46 1
326	22	S	11 46 16
327	23	M	11 46 33
328	24	Tu	11 46 50
329	25	W	11 47 8
330	26	Th	11 47 27
331	27	Fr	11 47 47
332	28	Sa	11 48 7
333	29	S	11 48 28
334	30	M	11 48 50



DAY OF YEAR.	DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	SUN AT NOON Mean Time.	CALENDAR FOR Boston; New England, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa and Oregon.			CALENDAR FOR New York city; Phila- delphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsyl- vania, Ohio, Ind. & Ill.			CALENDAR for Washington; Mary' d. Virginia, Kentucky, Missis- sippi & Califor' a.			CALENDAR FOR Charleston; N. Caroli- na, Tennessee, Geor- gia, Alabama, Missis- sippi and Louisiana.		
				Sun rises.	H. M.	H. M.	Sun rises.	H. M.	H. M.	Sun rises.	H. M.	H. M.	Sun rises.	H. M.	H. M.
335	1	Tu	11 49 13	7 10 4 29	7 17 11 38	U. M.	7 10 4 29	7 17 11 38	U. M.	7 0 4 39	7 6	U. M.	6 45 4 54	6 50 7 38	U. M.
336	2	W	11 49 36	7 11 4 28	mo.		7 5 4 34	7 11 8 20		7 1 4 38	sets		6 45 4 54	6 50 7 38	
337	3	Th	11 50 0	7 12 4 28	6 17 22		7 6 4 33	6 23 9 58		7 2 4 38	6 30		6 46 4 54	6 50 9 12	
338	4	Fr	11 50 21	7 13 4 28	7 18 12		7 7 4 33	7 24 10 45		7 3 4 38	7 30		6 47 4 54	7 49 10 3	
339	5	Sa	11 50 49	7 14 4 28	8 30 2 3		7 8 4 33	8 35 11 37		7 4 4 38	8 40		6 48 4 54	8 56 10 53	
340	6	S	11 51 11	7 15 4 28	9 42 2 53		7 9 4 33	9 47 mo.		7 5 4 38	9 51		6 49 4 54	10 3 11 45	
341	7	M	11 51 40	7 16 4 28	10 55 3 45		7 10 4 33	10 58 31		7 6 4 38	11 1		6 50 4 54	11 9 mo.	
342	8	Tu	11 52 6	7 17 4 28	mo.	4 40	7 12 4 33	mo.	1 27	7 7 4 38	mo.	40	6 51 4 54	mo.	40
343	9	W	11 52 33	7 18 4 28	8 53 7		7 13 4 33	10 2 23		7 8 4 38	19		6 51 4 54	1 16 2 37	
344	10	Th	11 53 0	7 19 4 28	1 22 6 38		7 14 4 33	1 22 3 24		7 9 4 38	1 22		6 52 4 54	1 22 2 38	
345	11	Fr	11 53 28	7 20 4 28	2 35 7 37		7 15 4 33	2 31 4 22		7 10 4 38	2 32		6 53 4 55	2 28 3 37	
346	12	Sa	11 53 56	7 21 4 28	3 48 8 34		7 16 4 33	3 46 5 19		7 11 4 39	3 43		6 54 4 55	3 34 4 34	
347	13	S	11 54 21	7 22 4 28	5 5 9 31		7 17 4 31	5 6 7 11		7 12 4 39	6 3		6 55 4 55	4 41 5 31	
348	14	Tu	11 54 53	7 23 4 28	6 13 10 25		7 18 4 31	6 8 8 11		7 13 4 40	6 3		6 56 4 56	5 46 6 25	
349	15	W	11 55 21	7 24 4 29	7 35 ev 8		7 19 4 35	7 11 8 53		7 14 4 40	5 48		6 57 4 56	6 8 8 8	
350	16	Th	11 55 51	7 25 4 29	8 45 58		7 20 4 35	8 41 9 44		7 15 4 41	5 48		6 58 4 57	7 6 8 58	
351	17	Fr	11 56 20	7 26 4 30	9 47 1 46		7 21 4 36	9 45 10 30		7 16 4 42	5 48		6 59 4 58	8 7 9 46	
352	18	Sa	11 56 49	7 27 4 30	10 48 3 16		7 22 4 36	10 50 ev 1		7 17 4 43	5 48		7 0 4 59	9 6 10 32	
353	19	S	11 57 19	7 28 4 31	11 48 3 59		7 23 4 37	11 49 4 46		7 18 4 44	5 48		7 1 4 59	10 11 59	
354	20	Tu	11 57 49	7 29 4 31	mo.	4 43	7 24 4 37	11 49 1 30		7 19 4 45	5 48		7 2 4 59	11 52 ev 43	
355	21	W	11 58 10	7 30 4 32	mo.	5 30	7 25 4 38	2 16 2 16		7 20 4 46	5 48		7 3 4 59	mo.	1 30
356	22	Th	11 58 40	7 31 4 32	48 6 19		7 26 4 38	3 5 3 5		7 21 4 47	47		7 4 4 59	2 19 2 19	
357	23	Fr	11 59 19	7 32 4 33	1 49 7 6		7 27 4 39	4 41 4 41		7 22 4 48	47		7 5 4 59	3 6 3 6	
358	24	Sa	12 0 19	7 28 4 33	2 49 7 56		7 28 4 39	5 33 5 33		7 23 4 49	47		7 6 4 59	4 36 4 36	
359	25	Th	12 0 48	7 29 4 34	3 51 8 48		7 29 4 40	6 25 6 25		7 24 4 50	47		7 7 4 59	5 39 5 39	
360	26	Fr	12 1 18	7 30 4 35	5 1 9 39		7 30 4 41	7 15 7 15		7 25 4 51	47		7 8 4 59	6 30 6 30	
361	27	S	12 1 47	7 31 4 36	6 8 10 30		7 31 4 42	8 1 8 1		7 26 4 52	47		7 9 4 59	7 19 7 19	
362	28	M	12 2 17	7 32 4 37	7 11 11 19		7 32 4 43	8 55 8 55		7 27 4 53	47		7 10 4 59	8 19 8 19	
363	29	Tu	12 2 46	7 33 4 37	sets	mo	7 33 4 43	sets		7 28 4 54	47		7 11 4 59	9 19 9 19	
364	30	W	12 3 15	7 34 4 37	sets	mo	7 34 4 43	sets		7 29 4 55	47		7 12 4 59	10 19 10 19	
365	31	Th	12 3 45	7 35 4 37	sets	mo	7 35 4 43	sets		7 30 4 56	47		7 13 4 59	11 19 11 19	

## MOON'S PHASES.

INTER-  
COLONIAL.

## EASTERN.

## CENTRAL.

## MOUNTAIN.

## PACIFIC.

	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
New Moon . . . . .	1	7 45 mo.	6 45 mo.	5 45 mo.	4 45 mo.	3 45 mo.
First Quarter . . . . .	8	1 13 ev.	0 13 ev.	11 13 mo.	10 13 mo.	9 13 mo.
Full Moon . . . . .	15	8 53 mo.	7 53 mo.	6 53 mo.	5 53 mo.	4 53 mo.
Last Quarter . . . . .	23	1 39 mo.	0 39 mo.	11 39 ev.	10 39 ev.	9 39 ev.
New Moon . . . . .	30	11 20 ev.	10 20 ev.	9 20 ev.	8 20 ev.	7 20 ev.

# PUBLIC ACTS.

## LIST OF THE TITLES OF THE PUBLIC ACTS AND JOINT RESOLUTIONS APPROVED IN THE FIRST SESSION OF THE LIST CONGRESS.

1. Making appropriations to supply a deficiency in the appropriations for public printing and binding for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1890, and for other purposes. Approved December 19, 1889.
2. To amend an act entitled "An act to provide for taking the eleventh and subsequent censuses," approved March 1, 1889. Approved January 23, 1890.
3. Supplement to the act entitled "An act to enable the City of Denver to purchase certain lands in Colorado for a cemetery." Approved January 25, 1890.
4. To grant an American register to the ship Kenilworth. Approved February 4, 1890.
5. To amend the first section of an act approved June 3, 1884, entitled "An act to amend sections four, five and nine of an act approved February 24, 1879, entitled 'An act to create the northern judicial district of the State of Texas, and to change the eastern and western judicial districts of said State, and to fix the time and places for holding courts in said districts, and to provide for holding terms of the court of the western judicial district of Texas at the city of El Paso, and for other purposes.' and for other purposes." Approved February 4, 1890.
6. To authorize the construction of a bridge across the Missouri River at some accessible point within one mile north and one mile south and east of the mouth of the Kansas River. Approved February 6, 1890.
7. Creating three additional land offices in the State of Colorado. Approved February 6, 1890.
8. To provide certificates of honorable service to those who have served in the United States Navy or Marine Corps who have lost their certificates of discharge. Approved February 7, 1890.
9. Granting the use of certain lands to the city of St. Augustine, Florida, for a public park, and for other purposes. Approved February 11, 1890.
10. To provide an American register for the schooner barge Mexico, of Pensacola, Florida. Approved February 13, 1890.
11. To provide an American register for the steamer Bernard, of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. Approved February 11, 1890.
12. To provide an American register for the steamer Jamaica, of New-York. Approved February 13, 1890.
13. To modify existing laws relating to duties on imports and the collection of the revenue. Approved February 18, 1890.
14. To constitute Albany, New-York, a port of immediate transportation. Approved February 19, 1890.
15. For the relief of the sufferers by the wreck of the United States steamers Trenton and Vandalia, and the stranding of the United States steamer Nipsic, at Apia, Samoan Islands. Approved February 19, 1890.
16. To appropriate \$40,000 for the maintenance of the Marion Branch of the National Home for Disabled Volunteer Soldiers, for year ending June 30, 1890. Approved February 19, 1890.
17. To authorize the construction and maintenance of a bridge across the Missouri River at a point to be selected in the county of Douglas, or in the county of Sarpy, in the State of Nebraska, and the county of Pottawattamie, in the State of Iowa, and to make the same a post route. Approved February 21, 1890.
18. To amend and alter "An act to authorize the construction of a railroad, wagon and foot-passenger bridge across the Mississippi River at or near Burlington, Iowa," approved August 6, 1888. Approved February 21, 1890.
19. To require the Superintendent of Census to ascertain the number of people who own farms and homes, and the amount of mortgage indebtedness thereon. Approved February 22, 1890.
20. To authorize the President to confer brevet rank on officers of the United States Army for gallant services in Indian campaigns. Approved February 27, 1890.
21. To provide for the time and place of holding the terms of the United States circuit and district courts in the State of South Dakota. Approved February 27, 1890.
22. For the relief of the Sioux Indians at Devil's Lake Agency, North Dakota. Approved February 27, 1890.
23. To amend and alter an act entitled "An act to authorize the construction of a railroad, wagon, and foot-passenger bridge across the Mississippi River at or near Clinton, Iowa," approved July 16, 1888. Approved March 1, 1890.
24. To provide for the sale of the site of Fort Bliss, Texas, the sale or removal of the improvements thereof, and for a new site and the construction of suitable buildings thereon. Approved March 1, 1890.
25. To increase the pensions of certain soldiers and sailors who are totally helpless from injuries received or diseases contracted while in the service of the United States. Approved March 4, 1890.
26. Providing for an Assistant Secretary of War. Approved March 5, 1890.
27. Authorizing the Secretary of State to appoint two suitable persons to represent the United States at the International Conference in regard to the protection of industrial property, and making an appropriation therefor. Approved March 6, 1890.

28. To change and fix the time of holding the terms of the district and circuit courts at Texarkana, Arkansas. Approved March 7 1890.

29. To constitute Minneapolis, Minnesota, a support of entry and delivery in the collection district of Minnesota, and for other purposes. Approved March 8, 1890.

30. To amend an act entitled "An act to constitute Columbus, Ohio, a port of delivery, and to extend the provisions of the act of June 10, 1880, entitled 'An act to amend the statutes in relation to the immediate transportation of dutiable goods, and for other purposes,' to said port of Columbus, Ohio," approved February 9, 1889. Approved March 13, 1890.

31. To amend an act entitled "An act to authorize the construction of a wagon and foot-passenger bridge across the Mississippi River at or near Lyons, Iowa." Approved March 15, 1890.

32. To shorten the terms of imprisonment in the jail and in the workhouse of the District of Columbia on account of good conduct during confinement. Approved March 15, 1890.

33. To amend an act entitled "An act to authorize the building of a railroad bridge at Fort Smith, in the State of Arkansas," approved July 19, 1888. Approved March 15, 1890.

34. To authorize the construction of a bridge over the Arkansas River, in the Indian Territory. Approved March 15, 1890.

35. Making an appropriation for the removal of a dangerous obstruction to the entrance of the harbor at Milwaukee, Wisconsin. Approved March 17, 1890.

36. Vesting in the vestry of Christ Church, Washington Parish, District of Columbia, all of the right, title and interest of the United States of America in and to square south of square one thousand and ninety-two, in the city of Washington, District aforesaid, this being an act to remove a cloud upon the title of said lot. Approved March 19, 1890.

37. For the erection of a public building in the city of Lansing, in the State of Michigan. Approved March 19, 1890.

38. To ascertain the amount due the Pottawatomie Indians of Michigan and Indiana. Approved March 19, 1890.

39. Prescribing the times for sales and for notices of sales of property in the District of Columbia for overdue taxes. Approved March 19, 1890.

40. To authorize the Oregon and Washington Bridge Company to construct and maintain a bridge across the Columbia River, between the State of Oregon and the State of Washington, and to establish it as a post-road. Approved March 24, 1890.

41. To amend the act giving the approval and sanction of Congress to the route and termini of the Anacostia and Potomac River Railroad in the District of Columbia. Approved March 24, 1890.

42. To amend an act to incorporate the Georgetown and Tennallytown Railway Company of the District of Columbia, which became a law August 10, anno Domini 1888. Approved March 24, 1890.

43. To increase the limit of cost of the public building authorized by act of Congress, approved June 30, 1886, to be erected at El Paso, Tex. Approved March 24, 1890.

44. To authorize the construction of a bridge across the Missouri River between the city of Pierre, in Hughes County, and Stanley County, in the State of South Dakota. Approved March 24, 1890.

45. To prevent the introduction of contagious diseases from one State to another, and for the punishment of certain offences. Approved March 27, 1890.

46. For the erection of a public building at Houlton, Me.

47. To extend "An act to grant the right of way to the Kansas City and Pacific Railroad Company through the Indian Territory, and for other purposes." Approved March 28, 1890.

48. To suspend the enforcement of the act approved March 2, 1889, entitled "An act to amend Sections 4,488 and 4,489 of the Revised Statutes requiring life-saving appliances on steamers." Approved March 29, 1890.

49. Authorizing the purchase of tents by the Secretary of War, and for other purposes. Approved March 31, 1890.

50. To establish two additional land offices in the State of Montana. Approved April 1, 1890.

51. To amend an act entitled "An act to provide for taking the eleventh and subsequent censuses," approved March 1, 1889. Approved April 3, 1890.

52. To extend to Tampa, Florida, the privilege of immediate transportation of unappraised merchandise. Approved April 3, 1890.

53. To provide for certain of the most urgent deficiencies in the appropriations for the service of the Government for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1890, and for other purposes. Approved April 4, 1890.

54. To provide for an American register for a steamer to be named San Benito, owned by a corporation of the State of California. Approved April 5, 1890.

55. To provide for the times and places to hold terms of the United States courts in the State of Washington. Approved April 5, 1890.

56. To enable the Secretary of the Treasury to gather full and authentic information as to the present condition and preservation of the fur-seal interests of the Government in the region of Alaska, as compared with its condition in 1870: also full information as to the impending extinction of the sea-otter industry and kindred lines of inquiry, and so forth. Approved April 5, 1890.

57. To construct a road from the city of Staunton to the National Cemetery, in the county of Augusta, in the State of Virginia. Approved April 9, 1890.

58. To authorize the construction of a railroad bridge across the Missouri River, in



- the county of Monona, in the State of Iowa, and in the county of Burt, in the State of Nebraska. Approved April 9, 1890.
59. To authorize the building of a bridge across White River, Arkansas, by the Mississippi and Little Rock Railway Company. Approved April 9, 1890.
60. To continue the publication of the Supplement to the Revised Statutes. Approved April 9, 1890.
61. Authorizing the construction of a free bridge across the Arkansas River, connecting Little Rock and Argenta, Arkansas. Approved April 9, 1890.
62. To authorize the construction of a bridge across the Arkansas River at or near Pendleton, Desha County, Arkansas. Approved April 9, 1890.
63. Granting to the City of Colorado Springs, in the State of Colorado, certain lands therein described, for water reservoirs. Approved April 10, 1890.
64. To create the offices of surveyor-general in the States of North Dakota and South Dakota. Approved April 10, 1890.
65. To amend Article 103 of the Rules and Articles of War. Approved April 11, 1890.
66. Making an appropriation to supply the deficiency occasioned by the defalcation in the office of the late Sergeant-at-Arms. Approved April 11, 1890.
67. For the relief of soldiers and sailors who enlisted or served under assumed names, while minors or otherwise, in the Army or Navy, during the war of the rebellion. Approved April 14, 1890.
68. To admit free of duty articles intended for the St. Louis Exposition in 1890, which may be imported from the Republic of Mexico and other American Republics and the Dominion of Canada. Approved April 15, 1890.
69. To establish two additional land districts in the State of Nebraska. Approved April 16, 1890.
70. To authorize the construction of an addition to the public building in Houston, Texas, and to provide a cistern, heating apparatus, and so forth, for said building. Approved April 16, 1890.
71. Providing for the appointment of an Assistant General Superintendent and a chief clerk, Railway Mail Service. Approved April 16, 1890.
72. To authorize the Secretary of the Treasury to cause to be examined certain vouchers filed, or to be filed, by the State of Missouri, or her agent or agents, for sums claimed to be due from the Government of the United States on account of payments made by said State since April 22, 1882, to the officers and enlisted men of her militia forces for military services rendered to the United States in the suppression of the Rebellion, as evidenced by the proper pay-rolls heretofore filed with, examined and accepted by the Government of the United States, and to report to Congress. Approved April 17, 1890.
73. To amend and continue in force "An act to authorize the construction of a bridge across the Missouri River at Forest City, Dakota, by the Forest City and Watertown Railway Company," approved August 6, 1888. Approved April 18, 1890.
74. Authorizing the President to appoint and retire John C. Fremont as a Major-General in the United States Army. Approved April 19, 1890.
75. To extend to the port of San Antonio, in the customs collections district of Saluria, in the State of Texas, the privileges of the seventh section of the Act approved June 10, 1880, entitled "An act to amend the statutes in relation to immediate transportation of dutiable goods, and for other purposes." Approved April 19, 1890.
76. To authorize the Natchitoches Cane River Bridge Company to construct and maintain a bridge across Cane River, in Louisiana. Approved April 22, 1890.
77. To amend an act to authorize the construction of a bridge across Trail Creek, in the city of Michigan City, Indiana. Approved April 22, 1890.
78. Requiring purchasers of lands in the Pawnee Reservation, in the State of Nebraska, to make payment, and for other purposes. Approved April 22, 1890.
79. To provide for the purchase of a site and the erection of a public building thereon at Allegheny, in the State of Pennsylvania. Approved April 23, 1890.
80. To establish three new land districts in the Territory of Wyoming. Approved April 23, 1890.
81. To provide for celebrating the 400th anniversary of the discovery of America by Christopher Columbus by holding an international exhibition of arts, industries, manufactures, and the product of the soil, mine and sea in the city of Chicago, in the State of Illinois. Approved April 25, 1890.
82. In relation to immediate transportation of dutiable goods, amendatory of the act of June 10, 1880. Approved April 26, 1890.
83. To construct a public building at Baton Rouge, La. Approved April 26, 1890.
84. To divide the judicial district of North Dakota. Approved April 26, 1890.
85. For the erection of a public building at Galesturg, Ill. Approved April 26, 1890.
86. For the construction of a railroad and wagon bridge across the Mississippi River at South St. Paul, Minn. Approved April 26, 1890.
87. To increase the appropriation for the erection of a public building at Troy, N. Y. Approved April 26, 1890.
88. To regulate the sitting of the courts of the United States within the District of South Carolina. Approved April 26, 1890.
89. To amend an act entitled "An act to authorize the purchase of a site and the erection of a suitable building for a postoffice and other Government offices in the city of Scranton, Pennsylvania," approved July 27, 1882. Approved April 26, 1890.
90. Providing the terms and places of holding the courts of the United States in the District of Minnesota, and for other purposes. Approved April 26, 1890.

91. For the erection of a public building in the city of San Jose, State of California. Approved April 28, 1890.
92. Granting the counties of Hennepin and Dakota, Minnesota, the right to build two bridges across the Minnesota River. Approved April 28, 1890.
93. Authorizing the construction of a bridge across the Red River of the North. Approved April 28, 1890.
94. To create a customs district of the Territory of Arizona. Approved April 29, 1890.
95. To amend the charter of the Eckington and Soldiers' Home Railway Company. Approved April 30, 1890.
96. For the organization, improvement and maintenance of the National Zoological Park. Approved April 30, 1890.
97. To amend an act entitled "An act authorizing the construction of a high wagon bridge across the Missouri River at or near Sioux City, Iowa," approved March 2, 1889. Approved April 30, 1890.
98. To establish Rockport, in the district of Belfast, Maine, as a port of delivery. Approved May 1, 1890.
99. Authorizing the Brazos Terminal Railway Company to construct a bridge across the Brazos River, in the State of Texas. Approved May 1, 1890.
100. To provide a temporary government for the Territory of Oklahoma, to enlarge the jurisdiction of the United States Court in the Indian Territory, and for other purposes. Approved May 2, 1890.
101. To provide for the increase of the limit of the cost of site and public buildings at Newark, N. J. Approved May 2, 1890.
102. To increase the limit of cost of the erection of a public building at Wilmington, Del. Approved May 5, 1890.
103. To provide for the purchase of a site, and the erection of a public building thereon, at Fremont, in the State of Nebraska, and for other purposes. Approved May 5, 1890.
104. Fixing the rate of interest to be charged on arrearages of general and special taxes now due the District of Columbia if paid within a time specified. Approved May 6, 1890.
105. Granting the Spokane Falls and Northern Railway Company the right of way through the Colville Indian Reservation. Approved May 8, 1890.
106. Granting to the Palouse and Spokane Railway a right of way through the Nez Perce Indian Reservation in Idaho. Approved May 8, 1890.
107. Providing for the classification of worsted cloths as woollens. Approved May 9, 1890.
108. For improving Aransas Pass. Approved May 12, 1890.
109. To amend Section 3 of an act entitled "An act to amend the act dividing the State of Missouri into two judicial districts, and for other purposes." Approved May 14, 1890.
110. Making an appropriation to supply a deficiency in the appropriation for the contingent expenses of the House of Representatives. Approved May 14, 1890.
111. To provide for the disposal of the Fort Sedgwick military reservation, in the States of Colorado and Nebraska, to actual settlers under the provisions of the homestead laws. Approved May 14, 1890.
112. Authorizing the construction of a public building at Burlington, Iowa. Approved May 14, 1890.
113. To construct a road to the National Cemetery at Port Hudson, Louisiana. Approved May 14, 1890.
114. To provide for town site entries of lands in what is known as "Oklahoma," and for other purposes. Approved May 14, 1890.
115. To authorize the Secretary of War to deliver to the State of Colorado the flags carried by Colorado regiments. Approved May 14, 1890.
116. For the issue of ordnance stores and supplies to the State of Maine to replace similar stores destroyed by fire. Approved May 14, 1890.
117. To submit the location of the county seat of Shoshone County, Idaho Territory, to a vote of the people of said county. Approved May 15, 1890.
118. To provide for the purchase of a site and the erection of a public building thereon, at La Fayette, in the State of Indiana. Approved May 16, 1890.
119. For the erection of a public building at Chester, Penn. Approved May 16, 1890.
120. To establish two additional land districts in the State of Washington. Approved May 16, 1890.
121. To provide for the purchase of a site, and the erection of a public building thereon, at Atchison, in the State of Kansas. Approved May 16, 1890.
122. To ratify an act entitled "An act to provide for a wagon road between Mount Idaho, in Idaho County, and Little Salmon Meadows, in Washington County," in Idaho Territory. Approved May 16, 1890.
123. To amend section twenty-five hundred and ninety-nine of the Revised Statutes of the United States, designating ports of delivery in the District of Michigan. Approved May 20, 1890.
124. Authorizing the registration of census mail matter. Approved May 21, 1890.
125. Authorizing and directing the sale of certain property belonging to the United States, situate in Pittsburg, Pennsylvania. Approved May 21, 1890.
126. To authorize the construction of a bridge across the Oconee River, in the State of Georgia. Approved May 21, 1890.
127. To increase the appropriation for the erection of a public building at Sacramento, California. Approved May 22, 1890.



128. To provide for the purchase of a site, and the erection of a public building thereon, at Ashland, in the State of Wisconsin. Approved May 22, 1890.
129. To amend section four of "An act to authorize the county of Laurens, in the State of Georgia to construct a bridge across the Oconee River at or near Dublin, in said county and State," approved June 18, 1888. Approved May 23, 1890.
130. To provide for the purchase of a site, and the erection of a public building thereon, at York, in the State of Pennsylvania. Approved May 24, 1890.
131. To amend an act entitled "An act to aid vessels wrecked or disabled in the waters contiguous to the United States and the Dominion of Canada," approved June 19, 1878. Approved May 24, 1890.
132. To amend section 2,294 of the Revised Statutes of the United States, and for other purposes. Approved May 26, 1890.
133. To change the route of the Rock Creek Railway Company, and for other purposes. Approved May 28, 1890.
134. To provide for the erection of a public building in the city of Canton, Ohio. Approved June 2, 1890.
135. For the relief of the holders of District of Columbia special assessment certificates, and for other purposes. Approved June 2, 1890.
136. To provide for the purchase of a site, and the erection of a public building thereon, at Lynn, in the State of Massachusetts. Approved June 2, 1890.
137. Granting to the Duluth and Winnipeg Railroad Company a right of way through certain Indian reservations in Minnesota. Approved June 2, 1890.
138. To provide for the purchase of a site, and the erection of a public building thereon, at Aurora, in the State of Illinois. Approved June 6, 1890.
139. To change the limit of appropriation for the public building at Jacksonville, Florida. Approved June 9, 1890.
140. For the erection of a public building at Martinsburgh, West Virginia. Approved June 9, 1890.
141. For the erection of a public building at Cedar Rapids, Iowa. Approved June 9, 1890.
142. To fix the time and places for holding Federal courts in the district of Kansas. Approved June 9, 1890.
143. To authorize the Secretary of War to issue ordnance and ordnance stores to the State of Washington in payment for ordnance and ordnance stores borrowed by the State of Oregon of said State whilst a Territory during the Nez Perce Indian war of 1877 and 1878, and for other purposes. Approved June 10, 1890.
144. To amend an act entitled "An act authorizing the Mississippi and Louisiana Bridge and Railroad Company of Natchez, Mississippi, to construct a bridge over the Mississippi River at or near Natchez, Mississippi," approved July 19, 1888. Approved June 10, 1890.
145. To simplify the laws in relation to the collection of the revenues. Approved June 10, 1890.
146. For the relief of the Union Iron Works, of San Francisco, California. Approved June 10, 1890.
147. To authorize the building of a bridge at Pine Bluff, Arkansas, across the Arkansas River. Approved June 10, 1890.
148. Donating Lake Contrary, in the State of Missouri, to the city of Saint Joseph, Missouri. Approved June 10, 1890.
149. For the registry and enrolment of the barges Herdis and Agostino C. Approved June 11, 1890.
150. To provide for an American register for a steamer to be named Australia, owned by a corporation of the State of California. Approved June 11, 1890.
151. To provide an American register for the steamer Sacrobosco. Approved June 11, 1890.
152. For the relief of Horatio Phillips Van Cleve. Approved June 11, 1890.
153. To authorize the sale of timber on certain lands reserved for the use of the Menomonee tribe of Indians, in the State of Wisconsin. Approved June 12, 1890.
154. To amend Section 1 and Section 9 of an act entitled "An act to authorize the Denison and Washita Valley Railway Company to construct and operate a railway through the Indian Territory, and for other purposes," approved July 1, 1886. Approved June 12, 1890.
155. Directing the issue of a duplicate of a lost check, drawn by O. M. Carter, Lieutenant United States Engineer Corps, in favor of Charles C. Ely. Approved June 13, 1890.
156. Making appropriations for the support of the Army for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1891, and for other purposes. Approved June 13, 1890.
157. For the relief of the Board of Commissioners of the Sinking Fund of the city of Louisville, Kentucky. Approved June 16, 1890.
158. For the erection of a shop at the National Armory, Springfield, Massachusetts. Approved June 16, 1890.
159. To prevent desertions from the Army, and for other purposes. Approved June 16, 1890.
160. To authorize the purchase of certain public lands by the city of Buffalo, Wyoming, and for other purposes. Approved June 17, 1890.
161. To amend Section 204 of the Revised Statutes of the United States, relating to the District of Columbia. Approved June 17, 1890.
162. Making an appropriation to supply a deficiency in the appropriation for public printing and binding for the last quarter of the fiscal year 1890, and for other purposes. Approved June 17, 1890.



163. Making appropriation to supply deficiencies in the appropriations for the payment of pensions and for the expenses of the eleventh census, for the fiscal year 1890, and for other purposes. Approved June 18, 1890.
164. To amend Section 3,354 of the Revised Statutes of the United States. Approved June 18, 1890.
165. To provide for the exportation of fermented liquor in bond without payment of internal revenue tax. Approved June 18, 1890.
166. For the relief of the Southern Exposition at Louisville, Kentucky. Approved June 18, 1890.
167. For the erection of a public building at New-London, Connecticut. Approved June 20, 1890.
168. Authorizing and directing the Secretary of War to establish new harbor lines in Portage Lake, Houghton County, Michigan. Approved June 20, 1890.
169. Making appropriations for the support of the Military Academy for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1891. Approved June 20, 1890.
170. To authorize the President of the United States to cause certain lands heretofore withdrawn from market for reservoir purposes to be restored to the public domain subject to entry under the homestead law with certain restrictions. Approved June 20, 1890.
171. To grant the right of way to the Galena, Guthrie and Western Railway Company through the Indian Territory, and for other purposes. Approved, June 21, 1890.
172. To increase the limit of east of site and public building at Duluth, Minnesota. Approved June 21, 1890.
173. For the relief of the Michigan Military Academy. Approved June 24, 1890.
174. To provide an American register for the barge Ottawa, of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. Approved June 25, 1890.
175. To authorize the acquisition of certain parcels of real estate embraced in square numbered 323 of the city of Washington, to provide an eligible site for a city postoffice. Approved June 25, 1890.
176. Approving, with amendments, the funding act of Arizona. Approved June 25, 1890.
177. Granting the right of way to the Duluth and Manitoba Railroad Company across the Fort Pembina Reservation in North Dakota. Approved June 25, 1890.
178. Constituting Irondequoit Bay, New-York, a navigable water of the United States for certain purposes. Approved June 25, 1890.
179. To fix the regular terms of the circuit and district courts for the southern District of Alabama. Approved June 26, 1890.
180. Granting to the Chicago, Kansas and Nebraska Railway Company power to sell and convey to the Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway Company all the railway property, rights and franchises of the Chicago, Kansas and Nebraska Railway Company in the Territory of Oklahoma and in the Indian Territory. Approved June 27, 1890.
181. Granting pensions to soldiers and sailors who are incapacitated for the performance of manual labor, and providing for pensions to widows, minor children and dependent parents. Approved June 27, 1890.
182. To amend "An act for the erection of an appraisers' warehouse in the city of New-York, and for other purposes." Approved June 28, 1890.
183. To amend an act entitled "An act authorizing the construction of a bridge over the Missouri River at or near Kansas City, Kansas, and not over ten miles above the Hannibal and St. Joseph Railway bridge at Kansas City, Missouri," approved March 1, 1889. Approved June 28, 1890.
184. To grant the right of way to the Pittsburg, Columbus and Fort Smith Railway Company through the Indian Territory, and for other purposes. Approved June 30, 1890.
185. Making appropriations for the payment of invalid and other pensions of the United States for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1891, and for other purposes. Approved June 30, 1890.
186. Making appropriations for the Naval service for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1891, and for other purposes. Approved June 30, 1890.
187. Making appropriations for the service of the Postoffice Department for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1891. Approved June 30, 1890.
188. For the erection of a public building at Salina, Kansas. Approved June 26, 1890.
189. In relation to oaths in pension and other cases. Approved July 1, 1890.
190. To protect trade and commerce against unlawful restraints and monopolies. Approved July 2, 1890.
191. To provide for the purchase of a site and the erection of a public building thereon at Beaver Falls, in the State of Pennsylvania. Approved July 2, 1890.
192. To provide for the purchase of a site and the erection of a public building thereon at Alexandria, in the State of Louisiana. Approved July 2, 1890.
193. To amend an act entitled "An act to extend the fees of certain officers over the Territories of New-Mexico and Arizona." Approved July 2, 1890.
194. To provide for a term of court at Danville, Illinois. Approved July 2, 1890.
195. Authorizing the erection of a hotel upon the Government reservation at Fort-ress Monroe. Approved July 2, 1890.
196. Granting certain privileges to the Union Railway of Chattanooga, Tennessee. Approved July 2, 1890.
197. Providing for the sale of navy yard and United States naval hospital lands in the city of Brooklyn, New-York. Approved July 2, 1890.

198. To extend the limit of the erection of a public building at Springfield, Missouri. Approved July 3, 1890.
199. To provide for the admission of the State of Idaho into the Union. Approved July 3, 1890.
200. To authorize the County of Pulaski, in the State of Georgia, to maintain a high wagon and foot bridge across the Ocmulgee River at or near Hawkinsville in the State of Georgia. Approved July 3, 1890.
201. Making an appropriation to supply a deficiency in the appropriation for compensation of members, in the House of Representatives and Delegates from Territories. Approved July 3, 1890.
202. To confirm the title to certain lands in the city of Sault Sainte Marie and State of Michigan, and to release any reversionary right of the Government of the United States therein. Approved July 8, 1890.
203. For the removal of the United States court-house building at Baltimore, Maryland. Approved July 9, 1890.
204. Providing for the erection of a public building at Paris, Texas. Approved July 9, 1890.
205. To increase the limit of cost of the public building authorized by act of Congress, approved March 2, 1889, to be erected at Fort Worth, Texas. Approved July 9, 1890.
206. To provide for the admission of the State of Wyoming into the Union, and for other purposes. Approved July 10, 1890.
207. To provide for an additional Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the Territory of New-Mexico. Approved July 10, 1890.
208. To provide for the disposal of certain abandoned military reservations in Wyoming Territory. Approved July 10, 1890.
209. Making appropriations for the Legislative, Executive and Judicial expenses of the Government for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1891, and for other purposes. Approved July 11, 1890.
210. Granting to the Jacksonville, Saint Augustine and Halifax River Railway Company a right of way across the United States Military Reservation at Saint Augustine, Florida. Approved July 11, 1890.
211. To incorporate the North River Bridge Company and to authorize the construction of a bridge and approaches at New-York City across the Hudson River, to regulate commerce in and over such bridge between the States of New-York and New-Jersey, and to establish such bridge a military and post road. Approved July 11, 1890.
212. Making appropriations for the diplomatic and consular service of the United States for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1891. Approved July 14, 1890.
213. Making appropriation for the Department of Agriculture for fiscal year ending June 30, A. D., 1891. Approved July 14, 1890.
214. Directing the purchase of silver bullion and the issue of Treasury notes thereon and for other purposes. Approved July 14, 1890.
215. Granting right of way to Little Falls, Mille Lacs, and Lake Superior Railroad across Mille Lacs Indian Reservation. Approved July 22, 1890.
216. To authorize the Leavenworth and Platte County Bridge Company to substitute a pivot drawbridge over the Missouri River in place of a pontoon bridge. Approved July 25, 1890.
217. To amend Paragraph 3 of Section 4,414 of the Revised Statutes. Approved July 26, 1890.
218. Granting certain land to Miles City, Montana, for use as a public park. Approved July 10, 1890.
219. To allow the erection of a bridge across the Iowa River between the mouth of said river and the town of Wapello, in Louisa County, Iowa. Approved July 30, 1890.
220. Making appropriations to provide for the expenses of the government of the District of Columbia for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1891, and for other purposes. Approved August 6, 1890.
221. To authorize the construction of a bridge across the Savannah River. Approved August 7, 1890.
222. To provide an American register for the steamer Marmion. Approved August 8, 1890.
223. To limit the effect of the regulations of commerce between the several States and with foreign countries in certain cases. Approved August 8, 1890.
224. To increase the compensation of the assistants to the attorney of the United States for the District of Columbia, and to amend Section 907 of the Revised Statutes of the United States, relating to said District. Approved August 8, 1890.
225. Amendatory of the act entitled "An act to provide for taking the Eleventh and subsequent censuses." Approved August 14, 1890.
226. Authorizing the construction of a bridge over the Tennessee River at or near Gunter'sville or Deposit, Alabama, and for other purposes. Approved August 15, 1890.
227. To amend an act approved August 6, 1888, authorizing the construction of bridges by the Houston, Central Arkansas and Northern Railway Company. Approved August 18, 1890.
228. Making appropriations for fortifications and other works of defence, for the armament thereof, for the procurement of heavy ordnance for trial and service, and for other purposes. Approved August 18, 1890.
229. To amend the laws relative to shipping commissioners. Approved August 19, 1890.



230. To adopt regulations for preventing collisions at sea. Approved August 19, 1890.
231. Extending the time of payment to purchasers of land of the Omaha tribe of Indians in Nebraska, and for other purposes. Approved August 19, 1890.
232. To ratify and confirm an agreement entered into by commissioners on the part of the States of New-York and Pennsylvania, in relation to the boundary line between said States. Approved August 19, 1890.
233. Authorizing the city of Charleston, South Carolina, to open Concord-st. through the grounds of the United States in that city. Approved August 19, 1890.
234. To establish a National military park at the battlefield of Chickamauga. Approved August 19, 1890.
235. Making appropriations for the current and contingent expenses of the Indian Department, and for fulfilling treaty stipulations with various Indian tribes, for the year ending June 30, 1891, and for other purposes. Approved August 19, 1890.
236. Providing for leave of absence for officers and employes in the customs service of the Government who receive per diem compensation. Approved August 28, 1890.
237. Amending an act entitled "An act to constitute Lincoln, Nebraska, a port of delivery, and to extend the provisions of the act of June 10, 1880, entitled 'An act to amend the statutes in relation to immediate transportation of dutiable goods, and for other purposes,' to said port of Lincoln." Approved August 28, 1890.
238. To reorganize and establish the customs collection district of Puget Sound. Approved August 28, 1890.
239. To amend an act entitled "An act to authorize foot and carriage or railroad bridges across the Mississippi River at Saint Paul, in the State of Minnesota," approved July 5, 1884. Approved August 29, 1890.
240. To authorize the construction of a bridge across the Mississippi River at some accessible point between the mouth of the Illinois and the mouth of the Missouri Rivers. Approved August 29, 1890.
241. To authorize the construction of a bridge across the Columbia River by the Oregon Railway Extensions Company. Approved August 29, 1890.
242. To change the time of the sessions of the circuit and district courts for the western district of Missouri. Approved August 29, 1890.
243. To amend an act entitled "An act for the relief of settlers on railroad lands," approved June 22, 1874. Approved August 29, 1890.
244. Making appropriations for additional clerical force and other expenses to carry into effect the act entitled "An act granting pensions to soldiers and sailors who are incapacitated for the performance of manual labor, and providing for pensions to widows, minor children, and dependent parents," from September 1, 1890, for the balance of the fiscal year ending June 30, 1891. Approved August 29, 1890.
245. Making appropriations for sundry civil expenses of the Government for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1891, and for other purposes. Approved August 30, 1890.
246. To provide American registers for the steamers Stroma and Marco Aurella. Approved August 30, 1890.
247. Providing for an inspection of meats for exportation, prohibiting the importation of adulterated articles of food or drink, and authorizing the President to make proclamation in certain cases, and for other purposes. Approved August 30, 1890.
248. To establish a fog-signal at or near the Cuckolds Island, at the entrance to Boothbay Harbor, otherwise known as Townsend Harbor, Maine. Approved August 30, 1890.
249. To apply a portion of the proceeds of the public lands to the more complete endowment and support of the colleges for the benefit of agriculture and the mechanic arts established under the provisions of an act of Congress approved July 2, 1862. Approved August 30, 1890.
250. Granting the use of certain lands to the town of New-Haven, Connecticut, for a public park. Approved September 1, 1890.
251. To authorize the construction of a bridge across the Little Tennessee River at or near Niles' Ferry, Tennessee. Approved September 2, 1890.
252. For the erection of a bridge across the Missouri River, between the city of Saint Charles, Missouri, and the county of Saint Louis, Missouri. Approved September 2, 1890.
253. To authorize the construction of two bridges across Boeuf River, Louisiana. Approved September 4, 1890.
254. Giving the consent of the United States to the State of North Dakota to appropriate for the use of the State Agricultural College, as a site for that institution, Section 36, Township 140, Range 49 West, situate in the county of Cass, in said State. Approved September 4, 1890.
255. Constituting Cairo, Illinois, a port of delivery in the customs collection district of New-Orleans. Approved September 4, 1890.
256. Extending the criminal jurisdiction of the circuit and district courts to the Great Lakes and their connecting waters. Approved September 4, 1890.
257. In regard to collision at sea. Approved September 4, 1890.
258. To provide an American register for the steamer Italia. Approved September 4, 1890.
259. Authorizing the Lexington Pontoon Bridge Company to construct and maintain a pontoon bridge across the Missouri River, and to legalize the bridge already constructed, at the city of Lexington, in the State of Missouri. Approved September 13, 1890.
260. Making appropriations for the construction, repair, and preservation of



- certain public works on rivers and harbors, and for other purposes. Approved September 19, 1890.
261. To amend certain sections of the Revised Statutes relating to lotteries, and for other purposes. Approved September 19, 1890.
262. To establish a port of delivery at Sioux City, Iowa. Approved September 25, 1890.
263. To authorize the Secretary of the Interior to survey and mark the seventh standard parallel between the States of North and South Dakota. Approved September 25, 1890.
264. To provide for the establishment of a port of delivery at Rock Island, Illinois. Approved September 25, 1890.
265. To amend an act approved March 3, 1887, entitled "An act to amend sections 2,533 and 2,534 of the Revised Statutes, and making Hartford, in the State of Connecticut, a port of entry, in place of Middletown. Approved September 25, 1890.
266. To authorize the Secretary of the Interior to procure and submit to Congress a proposal for the sale to the United States of the Western part of the Crow Indian Reservation, in Montana. Approved September 25, 1890.
267. To extend the time for the redemption of school farms in Beaufort County, South Carolina. Approved September 25, 1890.
268. To amend an act entitled "An act authorizing the construction of a bridge across the Red River of the North," approved July 16, 1888. Approved September 25, 1890.
269. To construct a wagon bridge across the Mississippi River at Hastings, Minnesota. Approved September 25, 1890.
270. To create a port of entry at Eagle Pass, Texas, in lieu of Indianola, Texas. Approved September 25, 1890.
271. To authorize the construction of a bridge across the Mississippi River at Winona, Minnesota. Approved September 25, 1890.
272. To authorize the Haines' Brackett, Fort Clarke and Rio Grande Railroad Company to construct and operate a railway through the Fort Clarke military reservation in Texas, and for other purposes. Approved September 25, 1890.
273. To authorize the construction of a bridge across the Savannah River by the Middle Georgia and Atlantic Railway Company. Approved September 25, 1890.
274. To amend an act entitled "An act to authorize the Cairo and Tennessee River Railroad Company to construct bridges across the Tennessee and Cumberland Rivers," approved January 8, 1889. Approved September 25, 1890.
275. To amend section 572 of the Revised Statutes so as to provide for the holding of the regular terms of the circuit and district courts for the western districts of Virginia. Approved September 25, 1890.
276. To authorize the construction of bridges over the Savannah, Ocmulgee and Oconee Rivers by the Macon and Atlantic Railway Company. Approved September 25, 1890.
277. To authorize the Chicago, Henderson, Bowling Green and Chattanooga Railway Company to construct a bridge over Green and Barren Rivers, in the State of Kentucky. Approved September 25, 1890.
278. To authorize the Secretary of the Interior to sell certain lands, and to grant the proceeds of such sale to the town of Pelican, Oneida County, Wisconsin, for school purposes. Approved September 25, 1890.
279. To set apart a certain tract of land in the State of California as a public park. Approved September 25, 1890.
280. Granting right of way United States lands in St. Augustine, Florida. Approved September 26, 1890.
281. To restore telegraphic communication between Tatoosh Island and Port Angeles, Washington. Approved September 26, 1890.
282. To grant to the Mobile and Dauphin Island Railroad and Harbor Company a right to trestle across the shoal water between Cedar Point and Dauphin Island. Approved September 26, 1890.
283. Authorizing the construction of a bridge over the Tennessee River at or near Knoxville, Tennessee. Approved September 26, 1890.
284. To authorize the construction of a bridge across the Chattahoochee River, in the State of Georgia. Approved September 26, 1890.
285. To authorize the construction of a bridge across the Oconee River, in the State of Georgia. Approved September 26, 1890.
286. To amend Section 3,510 of the Revised Statutes of the United States, and to provide for new designs of authorized devices of United States coins. Approved September 26, 1890.
287. To discontinue the coinage of the three-dollar and one-dollar gold pieces and three-cent nickel piece. Approved September 26, 1890.
288. Creating an additional land office in the State of North Dakota. Approved September 26, 1890.
289. Granting the right of way to the Hutchinson and Southern Railroad Company to construct and operate a railroad, telegraph and telephone line from the city of Anthony, in the State of Kansas, through the Indian Territory, to some point in the county of Grayson, in the State of Texas. Approved September 26, 1890.
290. Granting to the Rio Grande Southern Railroad Company the right of way through the Fort Lewis military reservation, in La Plata County, in the State of Colorado. Approved September 26, 1890.
291. Establishing a free public bathing beach on the Potomac River near Washington Monument. Approved September 26, 1890.

292. For the relief of certain property-owners in the City of Washington, District of Columbia. Approved September 26, 1890.
293. To grant school district numbered 7 of the township of Dearborn, Wayne County, Michigan, certain lots of land for school purposes. Approved September 26, 1890.
294. To amend the Articles of War relative to the punishment on conviction by courts-martial. Approved September 27, 1890.
295. To provide an American register for the steamer Neptuno. Approved September 27, 1890.
296. For the relief of George M. Wheeler. Approved September 27, 1890.
297. Authorizing the establishing of a public park in the District of Columbia. Approved September 27, 1890.
298. To authorize the Texas-Mexican Electric Light and Power Company to erect wires across the Rio Grande River at Eagle Pass, Texas. Approved September 27, 1890.
299. To provide an American register for the steamship G. W. Jones, of New-York. Approved September 27, 1890.
300. To forfeit certain lands heretofore granted for the purpose of aiding in the construction of railroads and for other purposes. Approved September 29, 1890.
301. Authorizing the placing of the name of James M. Williams upon the retired list of the United States Army, with the rank of captain of cavalry. Approved September 29, 1890.
302. For the relief of certain officers on the retired list of the Army. Approved September 29, 1890.
303. To authorize the President to restore Tenedor Ten Eyck to his former rank in the Army, and to place him on the retired list of army officers. Approved September 29, 1890.
304. Extending the limit of cost for public building at Hoboken, New-Jersey, to meet requirements of site. Approved September 29, 1890.
305. For the establishment of a light-station and fog-signal in the vicinity of Braddock's Point, Lake Ontario, New-York, and providing a fog-whistle at Charlotte light-station, on said lake. Approved September 29, 1890.
306. Amending an act of Congress passed July 12, 1882, relative to fire limit of site of Postoffice and Federal building, Brooklyn, New-York. Approved September 29, 1890.
307. To provide for the establishment of a port of delivery at Peoria, Illinois. Approved September 29, 1890.
308. To repeal part of Section 6 of an act entitled "An act to divide the State of Iowa into two judicial districts," approved July 20, 1882. Approved September 29, 1890.
309. To provide an American register for the bark Campanero, of Baltimore, Maryland. Approved September 30, 1890.
310. To authorize entry of the public lands by incorporated cities and towns for cemetery and park purpose. Approved September 30, 1890.
311. To authorize the Eagle Pass Water Supply Company and the Compania Provedora de Aguas de Ciudad Porfirio Diaz to connect their water works communications across the Rio Grande River at Eagle Pass, Texas. Approved September 30, 1890.
312. To repeal sections 3,932 and 3,953 of Revised Statutes of the United States. Approved September 30, 1890.
313. To provide for the disposal of a portion of the United States military reservation at Baton Rouge, Louisiana. Approved September 30, 1890.
314. To amend chapter 67, volume 23, of the Statutes at Large of the United States. Approved September 30, 1890.
315. Making appropriations to supply deficiencies in the appropriations for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1890, and for prior years, and for other purposes. Approved September 30, 1890.
316. To provide for the sale of certain New-York Indian lands in Kansas. Approved September 30, 1890.
317. In recognition of the merits and services of Chief Engineer George Wallace Melville, United States Navy, and of the other officers and men of the Jeannette Arctic Expedition. Approved September 30, 1890.
318. To authorize the Mobile, Jackson and Kansas City Railroad Company to cross certain rivers in the State of Mississippi. Approved September 30, 1890.
319. Authorizing the use of the Louisville and Portland Canal Basin on certain conditions. Approved September 30, 1890.
320. To authorize the Canaveral and South Florida Railroad Company to construct and maintain a bridge across the Indian River and one across the Banana River, both in the State of Florida, and to establish the same, in each case, as a post-road. Approved September 30, 1890.
321. To authorize the Seneca Nation of New-York Indians to lease lands within the Cattaraugus and Allegany Reservations, and to confirm existing leases. Approved September 30, 1890.
322. To authorize the construction of a bridge across the Kentucky River and its tributaries by the Louisville, Covington and Cincinnati Railway Company, the Carrollton and Louisville Railroad Company, and the Westport, Carrollton and Covington Railway Company and their assigns. Approved September 30, 1890.
323. To authorize the building of a bridge at Dardanelle, Arkansas, across the Arkansas River. Approved September 30, 1890.
324. To provide an American register for the steamer Joseph Oteri, junior, of New-Orleans, Louisiana.—Approved September 30, 1890.



325. To open abandoned military reservations in the State of Nevada to homestead entry. Approved October 1, 1890.
326. To provide for the disposal of the Old Fort Lyon and Fort Lyon and Pagosa Springs military reservations, in the State of Colorado, to actual settlers, under the provisions of the homestead laws. Approved October 1, 1890.
327. To provide for the examination of certain officers of the Army and to regulate promotions therein. Approved October 1, 1890.
328. To amend an act entitled "An act to establish a railway bridge across the Illinois River, extending from a point within five miles of Columbiana, in Greene County, to a point within five miles of Farrowtown, in Calhoun County, in the State of Illinois," Approved March 3, 1883. Approved October 1, 1890.
329. To authorize the construction of a bridge across the Alabama River, at or near Selma, Alabama, by the Selma and Cahawba Valley Railroad Company. Approved October 1, 1890.
330. To reduce the revenue and equalize duties on imports. Approved October 1, 1890.
331. To authorize the Commissioners of the District of Columbia to annul and cancel the subdivision of part of Square 112, known as Cooke Park. Approved October 1, 1890.
332. To provide for the incorporation of trust, loan, mortgage and certain other corporations within the District of Columbia. Approved October 1, 1890.
333. To confirm certain sales of the Kansas trust and diminished reserve lands in the State of Kansas. Approved October 1, 1890.
334. Granting the right of way to the Sherman and Northwestern Railway Company through the Indian Territory, and for other purposes. Approved October 1, 1890.
335. To refer to the Court of Claims certain claims of the Shawnee and Delaware Indians and the freedmen of the Cherokee Nation, and for other purposes. Approved October 1, 1890.
336. To authorize the construction of a bridge across the Missouri River at some accessible point in Boone County, in the State of Missouri. Approved October 1, 1890.
337. Authorizing the construction of a bridge across the Osage River at some accessible point in the County of Benton, in the State of Missouri. Approved October 1, 1890.
338. Giving, upon conditions and limitations therein contained, the assent of the United States to certain leases of rights to mine coal in the Choctaw Nation. Approved October 1, 1890.
339. To authorize the construction of a bridge across the Missouri River at the most accessible point within one mile above or below the town of Quindaro, in the county of Wyandotte and State of Kansas. Approved October 1, 1890.
340. Relative to the Rancho Punta de la Laguna. Approved October 1, 1890.
341. Making an appropriation to supply a deficiency in the appropriation for compensation of members in the House of Representatives and Delegates from Territories. Approved October 1, 1890.
342. Defining certain duties of the Sergeant-at-Arms of the House of Representatives, and for other purposes. Approved October 1, 1890.
343. Opening to settlement a portion of the Fort Randall Military Reservation in South Dakota, and to dispose of the Sisseton Military Reservation. Approved October 1, 1890.
344. For the relief of settlers on Northern Pacific Railroad indemnity lands. Approved October 1, 1890.
345. To promote the administration of justice in the Army. Approved October 1, 1890.
346. Granting leave of absence to clerks and employes in first and second class post-offices, and to employes of the Postoffice Department employed in the mail-bag repair shops connected with said Department. Approved October 1, 1890.
347. To authorize the construction of a bridge across the Altamaha River. Approved October 1, 1890.
348. To amend Section 2,399 of the Revised Statutes of the United States. Approved October 1, 1890.
349. To set apart certain tracts of land in the State of California as forest reservations. Approved October 1, 1890.
350. To convey certain lands to the county of Ormsby, State of Nevada. Approved October 1, 1890.
351. To authorize the conveyance of certain Absentee Shawnee Indian lands in Kansas. Approved October 1, 1890.
352. To increase the efficiency and reduce the expenses of the Signal Corps of the Army, and to transfer the Weather Service to the Department of Agriculture. Approved October 6, 1890.
353. Establishing a customs collection district to consist of the States of North Dakota and South Dakota, and for other purposes. Approved October 1, 1890.
354. To provide for railroad crossings in the Indian Territory. Approved October 1, 1890.
355. For the relief of certain settlers on the public lands of the United States, and to authorize the taking and filing of final proofs in certain cases. Approved October 1, 1890.
356. To authorize the appointment of Assistant Surgeons Thomas Owens and William Martin, United States Navy, not in the line of promotion, to the position of Surgeons, United States Navy, not in the line of promotion, and for other purposes. Approved October 1, 1890.



357. To provide for the reduction of the Round Valley Indian Reservation, in the State of California, and for other purposes. Approved October 1, 1890.
358. Authorizing the Secretary of the Interior to ascertain damages resulting to any person who had settled upon the Crow Creek and Winnebago Reservations in South Dakota between February 27, 1885, and April 17, 1885. Approved October 1, 1890.
359. Granting right of way to the Red Lake and Western Railway and Navigation Company across Red Lake Reservation, in Minnesota, and granting said company the right to take lands for terminal railroad and warehouse purposes. Approved October 1, 1890.
360. To extend and amend "An act to authorize the Fort Worth and Denver City Railway Company to construct and operate a railway through the Indian Territory and for other purposes." Approved October 1, 1890.
361. Granting to the Northern Pacific and Yakima Irrigation Company a right of way through the Yakima Indian Reservation in Washington. Approved October 1, 1890.
362. For the protection of actual settlers who have made homesteads or pre-emption entries upon the public lands of the United States in the State of Florida upon which deposits of phosphate have been discovered since such entries were made. Approved October 1, 1890.
363. Granting to the Newport and King's Valley Railroad Company the right of way through the Siletz Indian Reservation. Approved October 1, 1890.
364. To authorize the Secretary of the Interior to convey to the Rio Grande Junction Railway Company certain lands in the State of Colorado in lieu of certain other lands in said State conveyed by the said company to the United States. Approved October 1, 1890.

## LIST OF PUBLIC JOINT RESOLUTIONS.

1. To print the Agricultural report for 1889. Approved December 19, 1889.
2. To pay the officers and employes of the Senate and House of Representatives their respective salaries for the month of December, 1889, on the 20th day of said month. Approved December 19, 1889.
3. To extend the time of service of delegates of the United States to the International Marine Conference. Approved December 19, 1889.
4. For removing damages caused by floods in Sacramento and Feather rivers. Approved December 21, 1889.
5. To authorize the expenditure for rent of a portion of the appropriation for the irrigation survey for the present fiscal year. Approved January 6, 1890.
6. Donating fixtures, furniture, etc., to the States of Washington and Montana. Approved January 10, 1890.
7. Authorizing the continuation of the printing of a Supplement to the Digest of International Law under the direction of the literary executor of the late Francis Wharton. Approved February 6, 1890.
8. For the relief of certain Chippewa Indians of the La Pointe Agency, Wisconsin. Approved February 11, 1890.
9. Congratulating the people of the United States of Brazil on their adoption of a republican form of government. Approved February 19, 1890.
10. For the removal of obstructions to navigation in the Missouri River and extension of jetty work at the mouth of Columbia River, Oregon. Approved February 22, 1890.
11. Providing for taking the census in Alaska. Approved March 19, 1890.
12. For the relief of sufferers in the Mississippi Valley. Approved April 3, 1890.
13. Authorizing the Secretary of the Navy to remove the naval magazine from Ellis's Island, in New-York Harbor, and to purchase a site and erect a naval magazine at some other point, and for other purposes. Approved April 11, 1890.
14. Requesting the Secretary of War to cause a further report to be made as to the practicability and approximate cost of tunnelling the Detroit River at or near Detroit, Michigan. Approved April 19, 1890.
15. Authorizing the Secretary of War to use rations for the relief of destitute persons in the district overflowed by the Mississippi River and its tributaries, and making an appropriation to relieve the sufferers by said overflow. Approved April 23, 1890.
16. Authorizing the use and improvement of Castle Island, in Boston Harbor. Approved May 1, 1890.
17. Construing part of the act of March 2, 1889, making appropriations for the office of Second Assistant Postmaster-General. Approved May 1, 1890.
18. To continue in force an act authorizing the construction of a bridge over Bayou Bernard, in the State of Mississippi. Approved May 14, 1890.
19. Authorizing the use and improvement at Fort Sewall at Marblehead, Massachusetts. Approved May 19, 1890.
20. Appropriating the sum of \$500 to complete the engraving and printing of the portrait of James N. Burnes, deceased, late a member of the House of Representatives of the 41st Congress. Approved May 22, 1890.
21. To fill vacancies in the Board of Regents of the Smithsonian Institution. Approved May 22, 1890.
22. Authorizing and directing the payment of the salaries of the officers and the employes of Congress for the month of May, 1890. Approved May 27, 1890.
23. To print the eulogies upon William D. Keller. Approved June 5, 1890.
24. To provide for printing the eulogies delivered in Congress upon the late Richard W. Townsend. Approved June 5, 1890.
25. For the relief of the Venezuela Steam Transportation Company. Became a law without the President's approval.

26. Providing for donation of certain personal property of United States to South Dakota and North Dakota. Approved June 12, 1890.
27. To provide temporarily for the expenditures of the Government. Approved June 30, 1890.
28. To provide for the unexpended balance, \$99,439 07, for discharging claims of letter-carriers for extra compensation under the eight-hour law, approved May 24, 1888, and appropriated for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1888. Approved July 2, 1890.
29. To print the eulogies upon Samuel Sullivan Cox. Approved July 16, 1890.
30. To continue the provisions of a Joint Resolution approved June 30, 1890, entitled a "Joint Resolution to provide temporarily for the expenditures of the Government." Approved July 30, 1890.
31. To permit the Secretary of the Treasury to sign consent for a cable railway in front of the New-York Postoffice and Army Building. Approved August 8, 1890.
32. To amend the "Act to establish two additional land offices in the State of Montana," approved April 1, 1890. Approved August 8, 1890.
33. To continue the provisions of existing laws providing temporarily for the expenditures of the Government. Approved August 14, 1890.
34. To accept from the National encampment of the Grand Army of the Republic a statue (and pedestal) of the late General Ulysses S. Grant. Approved August 14, 1890.
35. Directing the Librarian of Congress, the Librarian of the Senate, the Librarian of the House of Representatives and the Librarian of the Department of Justice, respectively, to deliver extra or duplicate copies of law books to the law department of Howard University. Approved August 28, 1890.
36. Extending the privilege of the Library of Congress to the members and Secretary of the Interstate Commerce Commission and the Chief of Engineers of the Corps of Engineers, United States Army. Approved August 28, 1890.
37. Providing that nothing in the diplomatic and consular appropriation bill shall be construed to interrupt the publication of the Reports of the International American Conference. Approved August 30, 1890.
38. Amending and construing the act approved July 1, 1890, in relation to oaths in pension and other cases. Approved September 1, 1890.
39. Appropriating money to the Territory of Oklahoma to relieve destitution therein. Approved September 1, 1890.
40. To print eulogies on Honorable David Wilber. Approved September 19, 1890.
41. To print eulogies on the Honorable Newton W. Nutting. Approved September 19, 1890.
42. To print eulogies upon Samuel J. Randall. Approved September 19, 1890.
43. To print the Annual Reports of the Bureau of Animal Industry for the years 1889 and 1890. Approved September 25, 1890.
44. Providing for the printing of the Agricultural Report for 1890. Approved September 25, 1890.
45. Granting permission to officers and enlisted men of the Army and Navy of the United States to wear the badges adopted by military societies of men who served in the war of the Revolution, the war of 1812, the Mexican war and the war of the Rebellion. Approved September 25, 1890.
46. To authorize the President to appoint an additional ensign in the United States Navy. Approved September 26, 1890.
47. Authorizing the transfer of certain appropriations for the Indian Service on the books of the Treasury. Approved September 26, 1890.
48. To correct an error in the act entitled "An act making appropriations for sundry civil expenses of the Government for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1891, and for other purposes," approved August 30, 1890. Approved September 27, 1890.
49. Providing for the printing of eulogies delivered in Congress upon the late James Laird. Approved September 29, 1890.
50. Authorizing the Secretary of the Navy to purchase nickel ore or nickel matte for use in the manufacture of nickel-steel armor, and for other naval purposes. Approved September 29, 1890.
51. To correct an error in the act entitled "An act making appropriations for the construction, repair and preservation of certain public works on rivers and harbors, and for other purposes," approved September 19, 1890. Approved September 29, 1890.
52. To enable the commission having charge of the preparation and erection of the statue, with suitable emblematic devices thereon, on one of the public reservations in the city of Washington, to the memory of General Lafayette and his compatriots, to execute the purpose expressed in the concurrent resolution adopted by the two houses of Congress on the 28th day of August, 1890. Approved September 30, 1890.
53. To surrender certain bonds, drafts, and other papers in the Department of State to Robert S. Hargous, administrator of Louis S. Hargous, deceased. Approved September 30, 1890.
54. To extend the time of payment to settlers on the public lands in certain cases. Approved September 30, 1890.
55. To permit the Secretary of War to grant a revocable license to use a pier, as petitioned by vessel-owners of Chicago, Ill. Approved October 1, 1890.
56. Authorizing the use of a portion of the United States military reservation at Chattanooga for a public park by the city of Chattanooga, Tenn. Approved October 1, 1890.

57. Extending the "Act fixing the rate of interest to be charged on arrearages of general and special taxes now due the District of Columbia, if paid within a time specified," to October 31, 1890. Approved, October 1, 1890.

58. To allow the Postmaster-General to expend \$10,000 to test at small towns and villages the system of the free-delivery service, and for other purposes. Approved October 1, 1890.

### THE RECORD OF THE CONGRESS.

Whole number of bills and joint resolutions passed.....	1,416
Approved.....	1,383
Failed of approval.....	33
Became laws by lapse of time (all private).....	11
Vetoed.....	11
Unsigned at time of adjournment (pocketed).....	11
	33

### CLASSIFICATION OF THE BILLS APPROVED.

Public acts.....	364
Public resolutions.....	58
Private acts.....	956
Private resolutions.....	5
Total.....	1,383

### TITLES OF THE VETOED BILLS—11.

H. R. 7,170. An act to authorize the City of Ogden, Utah, to assume an increased indebtedness. April 26, 1890.

H. R. 848. An act to authorize the construction of an addition to the public building at Dallas, Texas. April 29, 1890.

S. 1,306. An act for the erection of a public building at Hudson, New-York. June 4, 1890.

H. R. 7,175. An act to provide for the purchase of a site and the erection of a public building thereon at Tuscaloosa, in the State of Alabama. June 12, 1890.

H. R. 3,934. An act to authorize the Board of Supervisors of Maricopa County, Arizona, to issue certain bonds in aid of the construction of a certain railroad. June 20, 1890.

S. 1,762. An act to change the boundaries of the Uncompahgre Reservation. June 19, 1890.

H. R. 5,974. An act extending the time of payment to purchasers of land of the Omaha tribe of Indians in Nebraska, and for other purposes. July 9, 1890.

H. Res. 39. Joint resolution declaring the retirement of Captain Charles B. Stivers, of the United States Army, valid, and that he is entitled as such retired officer to his pay. September 30, 1890.

S. 473. An act for the relief of the Portland Company, of Portland, Maine. October 1, 1890.

S. 3,830. An act to prohibit bookmaking and pool-selling in the District of Columbia. October 1, 1890.

S. 1,857. An act for the relief of Charles P. Chouteau, survivor of Chouteau, Harrison & Valle. October 1, 1890.

### UNSIGNED AT TIME OF ADJOURNMENT (POCKETED)—11.

S. 117. An act for the relief of Edward H. Leib.

S. 1,552. An act granting a pension to Louise Selden.

S. 3,414. An act granting a pension to James Melvin.

H. R. 4,367. An act for the relief of D. H. Mitchell.

S. 2,531. An act granting an increase of pension to Benjamin T. Baker.

S. 1,187. An act for the relief of the Washington Iron Works.

S. 968. An act for the relief of Amos L. Allen, survivor of the firm of Larrabee & Allen.

S. 270. An act for the relief of the assignees of John Roach, deceased.

S. 125. An act for the relief of Reany, Son & Archbold.

S. 145. An act for the relief of the legal representatives of Henry S. French.

S. 3,721. An act for the relief of A. J. McCreary, administrator of the estate of J. M. Hiatt, deceased, and for other purposes.



# AN ANALYSIS OF THE MORE IMPORTANT PUBLIC ACTS,

With a Statement of the Votes upon their Passage.

## THE AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE ACT.

This act appropriates from the sales of public lands to each State and Territory, for the more complete endowment and maintenance of colleges for the benefit of agriculture and the mechanic arts, \$15,000 for 1890, an annual increase for ten years of \$1,000 over each preceding year, and the annual amount thereafter to be paid to each State and Territory shall be \$25,000, to be applied only to instruction in agriculture, the mechanic arts, the English language and the various branches of mathematical, physical, natural and economic science, with special reference to their applications in the industries of life and to the facilities for such instruction. A distinction of race or color is not to be made in the admission of students, but the maintenance of separate colleges for white or colored students shall be held to be a compliance with the act, and the funds be equitably divided. The grants are made subject to the legislative agent of the several States and Territories to the purpose of said grant.

This act passed without a division in either house.

The bill to give National aid to common schools in the various States and Territories was defeated in the Senate March 20, 1890, by a vote of 32 to 36. The affirmative was 24 Republicans, 8 Democrats. The negative vote was 20 Democrats, 16 Republicans. In this computation, Mr. Blair, of New-Hampshire, the author of the bill, who, having first voted for the bill, changed his vote to the negative when he found it defeated, and then made a motion to reconsider, is counted in the affirmative. This motion to reconsider was not called up.

## ANTI-LOTTERY LEGISLATION.

The act provides that Section 3,894 of the Revised Statutes be, and the same is hereby, amended to read as follows:

"Section 3,894. No letter, postal-card or circular concerning any lottery, so-called gift concert, or other similar enterprise offering prizes dependent upon lot or chance, or concerning schemes devised for the purpose of obtaining money or property under false pretences, and no list of the drawings at any lottery or similar scheme, and no lottery ticket or part thereof, and no check, draft, bill, money, postal note, or money-order for the purchase of any ticket, tickets or part thereof, or of any share or any chance in any such lottery or gift enterprise, shall be carried in the mail or delivered at or through any postoffice or branch thereof, or by any letter carrier; nor shall any newspaper, circular, pamphlet, or publication of any kind containing any advertisement of any lottery or gift enterprise of any kind offering prizes dependent upon lot or chance, or containing any list of prizes awarded at the drawings of any such lottery or gift enterprise, whether said list is of any part or of all of the drawing, be carried in the mail or delivered by any postmaster or letter-carrier. Any person who shall knowingly deposit or cause to be deposited, or who shall knowingly send or cause to be sent, anything to be conveyed or delivered by mail in violation of this section, or who shall knowingly cause to be delivered by mail anything herein forbidden to be carried by mail, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and on conviction shall be punished by a fine of not more than \$500 or by imprisonment for not more than one year, or by both such fine and imprisonment for each offence. Any person violating any of the provisions of this section may be proceeded against by information or indictment and tried and punished, either in the district at which the unlawful publication was mailed or to which it is carried by mail for delivery according to the direction thereon, or at which it is caused to be delivered by mail to the person to whom it is addressed."

Sec. 2. That Section 3,929 of the Revised Statutes be, and the same is hereby, amended to read as follows:

"Sec. 3,929. The Postmaster-General may, upon evidence satisfactory to him that any person or company is engaged in conducting any lottery, gift enterprise, or scheme for the distribution of money, or of any real or personal property by lot, chance, or drawing of any kind, or that any person or company is conducting any other scheme or device for obtaining money or property of any kind through the mails by means of false or fraudulent pretences, representations or promises, instruct postmasters at any postoffice at which registered letters arrive directed to any such person or company, or to the agent or representative of any such person or company, whether such agent or representative is acting as an individual or as a firm, bank, corporation or association of any kind, to return all such registered letters to the postmaster at the office at which they were originally mailed, with the word "Fraudulent" plainly written or stamped upon the outside thereof; and all such letters so returned to such postmasters shall be by them returned to the writers thereof, under such regulations as the Postmaster-General may prescribe. But nothing contained in this section shall be so construed as to authorize any postmaster or other person to open any letter not addressed to himself. The public advertisement by such person or company so conducting such lottery, gift enterprise, scheme or device, that remittances for the same may be made by registered letters to any other person, firm, bank, corporation or association named

therein shall be held to be prima facie evidence of the existence of said agency by all the parties named therein; but the Postmaster-General shall not be precluded from ascertaining the existence of such agency in any other legal way satisfactory to himself."

Sec. 3. That Section 4,041 of the Revised Statutes be, and the same is hereby, amended to read as follows:

"Sec. 4,041. The Postmaster-General may, upon evidence satisfactory to him that any person or company is engaged in conducting any lottery, gift enterprise or scheme for the distribution of money, or of any real or personal property by lot, chance or drawing of any kind, or that any person or company is conducting any other scheme for obtaining money or property of any kind through the mails by means of false or fraudulent pretences, representations or promises, forbid the payment by any postmaster to said person or company of any postal money-orders drawn to his or its order, or in his or its favor, or to the agent of any such person or company, whether such agent is acting as an individual or as a firm, bank, corporation or association of any kind, and may provide by regulation for the return to the remitters of the sums named in such money-orders. But this shall not authorize any person to open any letter not addressed to himself. The public advertisement by such person or company so conducting any such lottery, gift enterprise, scheme or device, that remittances for the same may be made by means of postal money-orders to any other person, firm, bank, corporation or association named therein shall be held to be prima facie evidence of the existence of said agency by all the parties named therein; but the Postmaster-General shall not be precluded from ascertaining the existence of such agency in any other legal way."

This bill passed each house without a division.

### ANTI-TRUST LEGISLATION.

The act provides that every contract, combination in the form of trust or otherwise, or conspiracy, in restraint of trade or commerce among the several States, or with foreign nations, is hereby declared to be illegal. Every person who shall make any such contract or engage in any such combination or conspiracy shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and, on conviction thereof, shall be punished by fine not exceeding five thousand dollars, or by imprisonment not exceeding one year, or by both said punishments, in the discretion of the court.

Sec. 2. Every person who shall monopolize, or attempt to monopolize, or combine or conspire with any other person or persons, to monopolize any part of the trade or commerce among the several States, or with foreign nations, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and, on conviction thereof, shall be punished by fine not exceeding five thousand dollars, or by imprisonment not exceeding one year, or by both said punishments, in the discretion of the court.

Sec. 3. Every contract, combination in form of trust or otherwise, or conspiracy, in restraint of trade or commerce in any Territory of the United States or of the District of Columbia, or in restraint of trade or commerce between any such Territory and another, or between any such Territory or Territories and any State or States or the District of Columbia, or with foreign nations, or between the District of Columbia and any State or States or foreign nations, is hereby declared illegal. Every person who shall make any such contract or engage in any such combination or conspiracy, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and, on conviction thereof, shall be punished by fine not exceeding five thousand dollars, or by imprisonment not exceeding one year, or by both said punishments, in the discretion of the court.

Sec. 4. The several Circuit Courts of the United States are hereby invested with jurisdiction to prevent and restrain violations of this act; and it shall be the duty of the several District-Attorneys of the United States, in their respective districts, under the direction of the Attorney-General, to institute proceedings in equity to prevent and restrain such violations. Such proceedings may be by way of petition setting forth the case and praying that such violation shall be enjoined or otherwise prohibited. When the parties complained of shall have been duly notified of such petition the court shall proceed, as soon as may be, to the hearing and determination of the case; and pending such petition and before final decree, the court may at any time make such temporary restraining order or prohibition as shall be deemed just in the premises.

Sec. 5. Whenever it shall appear to the court before which any proceeding under Section 4 of this act may be pending, that the ends of justice require that other parties should be brought before the court, the court may cause them to be summoned, whether they reside in the district in which the court is held or not, and subpoenas to that end may be served in any district by the marshal thereof.

Sec. 6. Any property owned under any contract or by any combination, or pursuant to any conspiracy (and being the subject thereof) mentioned in Section 1 of this act, and being in the course of transportation from one State to another, or to a foreign country, shall be forfeited to the United States, and may be seized and condemned by like proceedings as those provided by law for the forfeiture, seizure and condemnation of property imported into the United States contrary to law.

Sec. 7. Any person who shall be injured in his business or property by any other person or corporation by reason of anything forbidden or declared to be unlawful by this act, may sue therefor in any circuit court of the United States in the district in which the defendant resides or is found, without respect to the amount in controversy, and shall recover three fold the damages by him sustained, and the costs of suit, including a reasonable attorney's fee.

Sec. 8. That the word "person" or "persons" wherever used in this act shall be deemed to include corporations and associations existing under or authorized by the



laws of either the United States, the laws of any of the Territories, the laws of any State, or the laws of any foreign country.

The above bill, when reported by a committee of conference, passed both houses without a division.

### ARMY LEGISLATION.

This act provides that after July 1, 1890, \$4 a month shall be retained from the pay of each enlisted man in the Army for the first year of his enlistment, to be paid him at discharge from the service, and forfeited unless he serves honestly and faithfully to the date of discharge—this sum to be treated as a deposit and bear interest from the end of the year in which it shall have accrued. Enlistments shall continue to be made for five years, but at the end of three years every soldier whose antecedent service has been faithful shall be entitled to a furlough for three months and at the end of such furlough, in time of peace, shall be entitled to his discharge on application, but soldiers so discharged shall not be entitled to the allowances provided in Section 1,290 of the Revised Statutes.

In time of peace the President may, in his discretion and under such rules and upon such conditions as he shall prescribe, permit any enlisted man to purchase his discharge from the Army. The purchase money to be paid under this section shall be paid to a paymaster of the Army and be deposited in the Treasury to the credit of one or more of the current appropriations for the support of the Army, to be indicated by the Secretary of War, and be available for the payment of expenses incurred during the fiscal year in which the discharge is made.

The Army ration now provided by law shall be increased by the addition thereto of one pound of vegetables, the proportion to be fixed by the Secretary of War.

### CONTAGIOUS DISEASES, TO PREVENT THE INTRODUCTION OF.

The act authorizes the President, whenever it shall be made to appear to his satisfaction, that cholera, yellow fever, smallpox, or plague exists in any State or Territory, or in the District of Columbia, and that there is danger of the spread of such disease into other States, Territories, or the District of Columbia, to cause the Secretary of the Treasury to promulgate such rules and regulations as in his judgment may be necessary to prevent the spread of such disease from one State or Territory into another, or from any State or Territory into the District of Columbia, or from the District of Columbia into any State or Territory, and to employ such inspectors and other persons as may be necessary to execute such regulations to prevent the spread of such disease. Proper penalties are provided.

### CUSTOMS LEGISLATION.

These bills were passed in the first session of the LIst Congress:

I. To modify existing laws relating to duties on imports and the collection of the revenue.

This bill corrected a manifest error in the Tariff Act of 1883 relating to silk ribbons. It passed both houses without a division.

II. Providing for the classification of worsted cloths as woollens. This bill passed the House—Yeas 138 (Republicans 129, Democrats 9), nays 0—not a quorum of the body. The Speaker, under the rules, counted 75 members present and not voting, thereby making a quorum, and declared the bill passed. The vote in the Senate was—Yeas 32 (Republicans 31, Democrat 1), nays 20 (all Democrats).

III. To simplify the laws in relation to the collection of the revenues. This is popularly known as the Administrative Customs Act. It passed the House—Yeas 138 (all Republicans), nays 121 (all Democrats). It was amended and passed the Senate—Yeas 35 (Republicans 34, Democrat 1), nays 18 (all Democrats). The report of the Committee of Conference, being the existing law, was agreed to in the Senate without a division. In the House the yeas were 127 (all Republicans), nays 13 (all Democrats)—no quorum. The Speaker counted 62 present and not voting, making a quorum, and declared the bill passed.

The bill contains 29 sections, of which this is an abstract:

Section 1. Defines who is the owner of imported goods.

Sec. 2. How invoices shall be made out.

Sec. 3. How declarations on invoices shall be indorsed thereon and what the declaration shall embody.

Sec. 4. Duty certified invoice or affidavit must accompany merchandise admitted to entry. Collector authorized to compel production of papers, and to examine parties under oath.

Sec. 5. Forms of different declarations prescribed.

Sec. 6. Penalty for making false declarations.

Sec. 7. Methods of making additions to invoice value of purchased goods. Penalty to attach for undervaluation above 10 per cent. Forfeiture to attach to goods undervalued more than 40 per cent. To what article forfeiture shall apply. Duty not to be assessed on less than invoice value.

Sec. 8. Additional papers and declarations required with invoice of consigned goods at time of entry.

Sec. 9. Penal provision for fraudulent acts in connection with preceding sections.

Sec. 10. Prescribing duty of appraising officers and collectors in ascertaining actual market values of imported merchandise at time of exportation to United States.



Sec. 11. Mode of procedure when such actual market value cannot be ascertained satisfactorily under the provisions of Section 10.

Sec. 12. Nine general appraisers authorized to be appointed by the President. To be employed at such ports as Secretary of Treasury may prescribe. Permanent board to be established at the port of New-York. Place of sample to be established there.

Sec. 13. Prescribes duties of appraisers and assistant appraisers. Mode of re-appraisement. Decision of board of appraisers final as to dutiable value.

Sec. 14. Mode of appeal and time within which it must be taken from decision of collector. Decision of collector conclusive unless appeal is taken within ten days. Decision of board conclusive unless appeal to circuit court is taken as prescribed in

Section 15.

Sec. 15. Prescribes mode of appeal on question of classification to the circuit court, and thence to the Supreme Court, and how final judgment shall be satisfied.

Sec. 16. General appraisers authorized to administer oaths, and cite parties before them; and with power to compel production of papers and to take testimony in writing.

Sec. 17. Penalty for violation of preceding section. Penalty for false swearing.

Sec. 18. Decisions of general appraisers to be filed, and to be open to public inspection; to be reported to Secretary of Treasury and board of general appraisers with samples. Abstract of decisions to be made and published once each week.

Sec. 19. Definition of "value" or "actual market value" as used in this act: Duty on unusual coverings.

Sec. 20. Goods in bonded warehouse may be withdrawn within three years from entry on payment of duty in force at time of withdrawal.

Sec. 21. Burden of proof in customs cases to lie on the claimant of goods.

Sec. 22. Fees abolished in customs cases; declarations substituted for oaths, and penalties of Section 6 applied to them.

Sec. 23. Damage allowance abolished. Owner may abandon goods to Government, if amounting to 10 per cent or over of invoice.

Sec. 24. Provides for refund of excess of overpayment in customs duties, and makes a permanent appropriation. Secretary of Treasury to give a yearly detailed statement of such refunds.

Sec. 25. Prohibits liability of collector for acts performed or decisions rendered in connection with values and classifications and rates of duty.

Secs. 26, 27. Makes the giving or soliciting of bribes or presents to or by officers of the United States a penal offence.

Sec. 28. Authorizes passage of baggage in transit to a foreign country without payment of duty.

Sec. 29. Repealing section.

IV. To reduce the revenue and equalize duties on exports and for other purposes. This is popularly known as the McKinley Tariff bill.

The final votes on this bill were as follows:

#### ON PASSING THE BILL IN HOUSE, MAY 21, 1890.

Yeas—Messrs. Adams, Allen, of Michigan; Anderson, of Kansas; Arnold, Atkinson, of Pennsylvania; Atkinson, of West Virginia; Baker, of New-York; Banks, Bartine, Bayne, Beckwith, Belden, Belknap, Bergen, Bingham, Bliss, of Michigan; Boothman, Boutelle, Bowden, Brewer, Brosius, Brower, T. M. Browne, Browne, of Virginia; Buchanan, of New-Jersey; Burrows, Burton, Butterworth, Caldwell, Candler, of Massachusetts; Cannon, Carter, Caswell, Cheadle, Cheatham, Clark, of Wisconsin; Cogswell, Comstock, Conger, Cooper, of Ohio; Craig, Culbertson, of Pennsylvania; Cutcherson, Dalzell, Darlington, De Haven, De Lano, Dingley, Dolliver, Dorsey, Dunnell, Evans, Ewart, Farquhar, Finley, Flick, Flood, Frank, Funston, Gear, Gest, Gifford, Greenhalge, Grosvenor, Hall, of Minnesota; Hansbrough, Harmer, Haugen, Henderson, of Illinois; Henderson, of Iowa; Hermann, Hill, Hitt, Hopkins, of Illinois; Houk, Kelley, of Kansas; Kennedy, Kerr, of Iowa; Ketcham, Kinsey, Knapp, Lacey, La Follette, Laidlaw, Lansing, Laws, Lehlbach, Lind, Lodge, Mason, McComas, McCord, McCormick, McKenna, McKinley, Miles, Milliken, Moffit, Moore, of New-Hampshire; Morey, Morrill, Morrow, E. A. Morse, Mudd, Neidringhaus, Nute, O'Donnell, O'Neill, of Pennsylvania; Osborne, Owen, of Indiana; Payne, Perkins, Pickler, Post, Pugsley, Quackenbush, Raines, Randall, of Massachusetts; Ray, Reyrburn, Rife, Rockwell, Rowell, Russell, of Connecticut; Sanford, Sawyer, Scranton, Scull, Sherman, Simonds, Smith, of Illinois; Smith, of West Virginia; Smyser, Snider, of Minnesota; Spooner, Stephenson, of Michigan; Stewart, of Vermont; Stivers, Stockbridge, Struble, Sweeney, Taylor, of Illinois; Taylor, of Tennessee; E. P. Taylor, J. D. Taylor, Thomas, of Wisconsin; Thompson, of Ohio; Townsend, of Colorado; Townsend, of Pennsylvania; Vandever, Van Schaick, Waddill, Wade, Walker, of Massachusetts; Wallace, of Massachusetts; Wallace, of New-York; Watson, Wheeler, of Michigan; Wickham, Williams, of Ohio; Wilson, of Kentucky; Wilson, of Washington; Wright, Yardley—164. (All Republicans.)

Nays—Messrs. Abbott, Alderson, Allen, of Mississippi; Anderson, of Mississippi; Andrew, Barnes, Barwig, Biggs, Blanchard, Bland, Blount, Boatner, Breckinridge, of Arkansas; Breckinridge, of Kentucky; Brickner, Brookshire, J. B. Brown, Brunner, Buchanan, of Virginia; Buckalew, Bunn, Bynum, F. Campbell, Candler, of Georgia; Carlisle, Carlton, Caruth, Catchings, Chyman, Clancy, Clarke, of Alabama; Clements, Clunie, Cobb, Coleman, Cooper, of Indiana; Covert, Cowles, Crain, Crisp, Culbertson, of Texas; Cummings, Dargan, Davidson, of Florida; Dibble, Dockery, Dunphy, Ed-

munds, Elliott, Ellis, Enloe, Featherston, Fitch, Fithian, Flower, Forman, Forney, Fowler, Geissenhainer, Gibson, Goodnight, Grimes, Hare, Hatch, Hayes, Haynes, Heard, Hemphill, Henderson, of North Carolina; Herbert, Holman, Kerr, of Pennsylvania; Lanham, Lee, Lester, of Georgia; Lester, of Virginia; Lewis, Magner, Maish, Mansur, Martin, of Indiana; Martin, of Texas; McAdoo, McCarthy, McClammy, McClellan, McCreary, McMillin, McRae, Mills, Montgomery, Moore, of Texas; Morgan, Mutchler, Oates, O'Ferrall, O'Neil, of Massachusetts; Outhwaite, Owens, of Ohio; Parrett, Paynter, Peel, Penington, Perry, Pierce, Price, Quinn, Reilly, Richardson, Robertson, Rogers, Rowland, Rusk, Sayers, Senev, Shively, Skinner, Springer, Stahlnecker, Stewart, of Georgia; Stewart, of Texas; Stone, of Kentucky; Stump, Tarsney, of Missouri; Tillman, Tracey, Tucker, Turner, of Georgia; Turner, of New-York; Turpin, Venable, Washington, Wheeler, of Alabama; Whiting, of Michigan; Whitthorne, Wike, Wilkinson, Wilcox, Williams, of Illinois; Wilson, of Missouri; Wilson, of West Virginia; Yoder—142. Republican, 1; "Wheeler," 1; Democrats, 140.

Not voting—Messrs. Bankhead, Bullock, Connell, Cothran, Grout, Hooker, Kilgore, Lane, Lawler, Norton, O'Neill, of Indiana; Payson, Peters, Phelan, Reed, of Iowa; Spinola, Stockdale, Stone, of Missouri; Turner, of Kansas; Walker, of Missouri; Wiley—21. Republicans, 6; Democrats, 15.

### IN SENATE, SEPTEMBER 10.

Yeas—Messrs. Aldrich, Allen, Allison, Blair, Cameron, Casey, Chandler, Cullom, Davis, Dawes, Dixon, Evarts, Frye, Hawley, Higgins, Hiscock, Hoar, Ingalls, Jones of Nevada, McMillan, Manderson, Mitchell, Moody, Paddock, Pierce, Platt, Plumb, Power, Quay, Sanders, Sawyer, Sherman, Spooner, Squire, Stewart, Stockbridge, Tamm, Washburn, Wilson, of Iowa, Wolcott—40. (All Republicans.)

Nays—Messrs. Barbour, Bate, Berry, Blackburn, Blodgett, Butler, Carlisle, Cockrell, Coke, Colquitt, Daniel, Faulkner, Gorman, Gray, Harris, Hearst, Jones of Arkansas, Kenna, Morgan, Pasco, Pugh, Ransom, Reagan, Turpie, Vance, Vest, Voorhees, Walthall, Wilson, of Maryland—29. (All Democrats.)

When the bill was reported back, late in September, from the Conference Committee (being the existing law), the attendance in each branch of Congress was smaller than on the original passage. In the Senate the vote was: Yeas 33, nays 27. In the House it was: Yeas 152, nays 81. In each case the vote was partisan, except that Senators Paddock of Nebraska, Pettigrew of South Dakota, and Plumb of Kansas, Republicans; and Representatives Coleman of Louisiana, and Kelley of Kansas, Republicans, and Featherston of Arkansas, "Wheeler," voted with the Democrats against the bill. The negative vote in the House was comparatively small by reason of the unpaired absence of about forty Democrats. These had made their record on the original passage of the bill, and proved to be unwilling to remain in attendance till the adjournment of Congress.

### "LAND GRANT" FORFEITURE.

Be it enacted, etc., That there is hereby forfeited to the United States, and the United States hereby resumes the title thereto, all lands heretofore granted to any State or to any corporation to aid in the construction of a railroad opposite to and coterminous with the portion of any such railroad not now completed, and in operation, for the construction or benefit of which such lands were granted; and all such lands are declared to be a part of the public domain. Provided, That this act shall not be construed as forfeiting the right of way or station grounds of any railroad company heretofore granted.

Sec. 2. That all persons who, at the date of the passage of this act, are actual settlers in good faith on any of the lands hereby forfeited and are otherwise qualified, on making due claim on said lands under the homestead law within six months after the passage of this act, shall be entitled to a preference right to enter the same under the provisions of the homestead law and this act, and shall be regarded as such actual settlers from the date of actual settlement or occupation; and any person who has not heretofore had the benefit of the homestead or pre-emption law, or who has failed from any cause to perfect the title to a tract of land heretofore entered by him under either of said laws, may make a second homestead entry under the provisions of this act. The Secretary of the Interior shall make such rules as will secure to such actual settlers these rights.

Sec. 3. That in all cases where persons being citizens of the United States, or who have declared their intentions to become such, in accordance with the naturalization laws of the United States, are in possession of any of the lands affected by any such grant and hereby resumed by and restored to the United States, under deed, written contract with, or license from, the State or corporation to which such grant was made, or its assignees, executed prior to January 1, 1888, or where persons may have settled said lands with bona fide intent to secure title thereto by purchase from the State or corporation when earned by compliance with the conditions or requirements of the granting acts of Congress they shall be entitled to purchase the same from the United States in quantities not exceeding 320 acres to any one such person, at the rate of \$1 25 per acre, at any time within two years from the passage of this act, and on making said payment to receive patents therefor, and where any such person in actual possession of any such lands and having improved the same prior to the first day of January, 1890,



under deed, written contract or license as aforesaid, or his assignor, has made partial or full payments to said railroad company prior to said date, on account of the purchase price of said lands from it, on proof of the amount of such payments he shall be entitled to have the same, to the extent and amount of \$1 25 per acre, if so much has been paid, and not more, credited to him on account of and as part of the purchase price here-in provided to be paid the United States for said lands, or such persons may elect to abandon their purchases and make claim on said lands under the homestead law and as provided in the preceding section of this act: Provided, That in all cases where parties, persons or corporations, with the permission of such State or corporation, or its assignees, are in the possession of and have made improvements upon any of the lands hereby resumed and restored, and are not entitled to enter the same under the provisions of this act, such parties, persons or corporations shall have six months in which to remove any growing crop, and within which time they shall also be entitled to remove all buildings and other movable improvements from said lands: Provided further, That the provisions of this section shall not apply to any lands situated in the State of Iowa on which any person in good faith has made or asserted the right to make a pre-emption or homestead settlement: And provided further, That nothing in this act contained shall be construed as limiting the rights granted to purchasers or settlers by "An act to provide for the adjustment of land grants made by Congress to aid in the construction of railroads, and for the forfeiture of unearned lands, and for other purposes," approved March 3, 1887, or as repealing, altering or amending said act, nor as in any manner affecting any cause of action existing in favor of any purchaser against his grantor for breach of any covenants of title.

Section 4 relates to lands granted in Iowa and Minnesota.

Section 5 protects settlers in Oregon north of the "Harrison line."

Section 7 gives the Gulf and Ship Island Railroad in Mississippi one year before a forfeiture shall affect the lands lying south of a line drawn east and west through the point where the Gulf and Ship Island Railroad may cross the New-Orleans and North-eastern Railroad.

Section 8 gives the Mobile and Girard Company of Alabama its lands earned by the construction of its road from Girard to Troy, 84 miles.

Section 6 is as follows:

"Sec. 6. That no lands declared forfeited to the United States by this act shall by reason of such forfeiture inure to the benefit of any State or corporation to which lands may have been granted by Congress, except as herein otherwise provided; nor shall this act be construed to enlarge the area of land originally covered by any such grant, or to confer any right upon any State, corporation or person to lands which were excepted from such grant. Nor shall the moiety of the lands granted to any railroad company on account of a main and a branch line appertaining to uncompleted road, and hereby forfeited, within the conflicting limits of the grants for such main and branch lines, when but one of such lines has been completed, inure by virtue of the forfeiture hereby declared, to the benefit of the completed line."

This act makes a forfeiture of lands lying "opposite to, and coterminous with, the portion of any such railroad not now completed and in operation." It was the fruit of a committee of conference. As such, it passed the Senate—yeas 30 (all Republicans), nays 13 (all Democrats). In the House it passed on a division—107 to 21—the yeas and nays having been refused.

During the pendency of the bill in the House, a motion to make the forfeiture apply to "all lands lying opposite to, and coterminous with, the portion of any such railroad not constructed and completed within the time prescribed by the Act of Congress making such grant for the construction and completion of the whole railroad as provided for by such act," was rejected. The yeas were 84 (Republicans 7, Democrats 77), nays 107 (Republicans 101, Democrats 6).

The bill as it passed the House contained this section:

"Sec. 7. That nothing in this act shall be construed to waive or release in any way any right of the United States to have any other lands granted by them, as recited in the first section, forfeited for any failure, past or future, to comply with the conditions of the grant."

The Senate bill did not contain this feature, and the Committee of Conference omitted it from the bill as reported by them.

Likewise, the section in the Senate bill, that the provisions of this act should not apply to any railroad in Alabama which is completed through its entire length within one year after the approval of this act, was dropped out of the Conference Report.

The act, it is estimated, will forfeit, and restore to the public domain, about 8,000,000 acres.

### MEAT INSPECTION.

This act authorizes the Secretary of Agriculture to make a careful inspection of salted pork or bacon intended for exportation, with a view of determining whether the same is wholesome, sound and fit for human food, whenever the laws, regulations, or orders of the Government of any foreign country to which such pork or bacon is to be exported shall require inspection thereof relating to the importation thereof into such country, and also whenever any buyer, seller, or exporter of such meats intended for exportation shall request the inspection thereof.

It shall be unlawful to import into the United States any adulterated or unwholesome food or drug, or any vinous, spirituous, or malt liquors, adulterated or mixed with any poisonous or noxious chemical, drug, or other ingredient injurious to health.

Whenever the President is satisfied that there is good reason to believe that any



importation is being made, or is about to be made, into the United States, from any foreign country, of any article used for human food or drink that is adulterated to an extent dangerous to the health or welfare of the people of the United States, or any of them, he may issue his proclamation suspending the importation of such articles from such country for such period of time as he may think necessary to prevent such importation; and during such period it shall be unlawful to import into the United States from the countries designated in the proclamation of the President any of the articles the importation of which is so suspended.

Whenever the President shall be satisfied that unjust discriminations are made by or under the authority of any foreign State against the importation to or sale in such foreign State of any product of the United States, he may direct that such products of such foreign State so discriminating against any product of the United States as he may deem proper shall be excluded from importation to the United States; and in such case he shall make proclamation of his direction in the premises, and therein name the time when such direction against importation shall take effect, and after such date the importation of the articles named in such proclamation shall be unlawful. The President may at any time revoke, modify, terminate, or renew any such direction as, in his opinion, the public interest may require.

The importation of neat cattle, sheep, and other ruminants, and swine, which are diseased or infected with any disease, or which shall have been exposed to such infection within sixty days next before their exportation, is hereby prohibited.

Whenever, in the opinion of the President, it shall be necessary for the protection of animals in the United States against infectious or contagious diseases, he may, by proclamation, suspend the importation of all or any class of animals for a limited time, and may change, modify, revoke, or renew such proclamation, as the public good may require; and during the time of such suspension the importation of any such animals shall be unlawful.

Proper penalties are provided. There was no struggle over this enactment.

### NAVY, INCREASE OF.

The Navy Appropriation Act provides for the construction, by contract, of three sea-going coast-line battle ships to carry the heaviest armor and most powerful ordnance upon a displacement of about 8,500 tons, with a coal endurance of about 5,000 knots on the total coal capacity at the most economical rate of speed, and to have the highest practicable speed for vessels of their class, to cost, exclusive of armament and of any premiums that may be paid for increased speed, not exceeding \$1,000,000 each; one protected cruiser of about 7,300 tons displacement, at a cost, exclusive of armament, not to exceed \$2,750,000, to have a maximum speed of not less than twenty-one knots; one swift torpedo cruiser of about 750 tons displacement, at a cost, exclusive of armament, not to exceed \$350,000, to have a maximum speed of not less than twenty-three knots; and one torpedo boat, at a cost not to exceed \$125,000. The contracts to be made subject to the Act of August 3, 1886. One of these vessels to be built on or near the Pacific Ocean or the waters connecting therewith, one of them on or near the Gulf of Mexico or the waters connecting therewith, and two of them on or near the Atlantic Ocean or the waters connecting therewith, unless it be found as to the Pacific and the Gulf vessels that they cannot be contracted at a fair cost, and then they may be built elsewhere in the United States. And if the Secretary of the Navy shall be unable to contract at reasonable prices for the construction of any of said vessels, then he may build such vessel or vessels in such navy-yards as he may designate.

Other appropriations were made: \$2,500,000 for the armament and armor of domestic manufacture for vessels previously authorized; \$5,475,000 toward the construction and completion of the vessels heretofore and herein authorized, and \$145,000 for a gun plant at the Washington City Navy Yard. Total for increase of the Navy, \$8,120,000.

The House being in Committee of the Whole, the provision for three coast-line battle ships was struck out by a vote of 98 to 70. In the House this was non-concurred in. Twenty-three Republicans, 1 "Wheeler" and eighty-one Democrats voted to concur in this; and 103 Republicans and 28 Democrats voted to not concur in it. A motion to substitute one coast-line battle ship instead of three was lost—yeas, 98 (Republicans 15, Democrats 83); nays, 129 (Republicans 105, Democrats 24). In the Senate, on the same proposition for one instead of three, the yeas were 18 (Republicans 7, Democrats 11), nays 33 (Republicans 24, Democrats 9). The Senate added the torpedo cruiser and torpedo boat, and the House agreed in adopting the report of the Committee of Conference.

### OTHER LEGISLATION TOUCHING THE NAVY, ARMY AND MARINE CORPS.

One act provides that whenever satisfactory proof is furnished at the Navy Department by any commissioned officer, regular or volunteer, appointed or enlisted man who served in the Navy or the Marine Corps of the United States in the War of 1812, the Mexican War, or the War of the Rebellion, has lost his certificate of discharge, or the same has been destroyed without his privity or procurement, the Secretary of the Navy shall be authorized to furnish such commissioned officer, regular or volunteer, appointed or enlisted man, a certificate of discharge in lieu thereof. Provided, That such certificate shall not be accepted as a voucher for the payment of any claim against the United States for pay, bounty, or any other allowance, or as evidence in any other case.

Another act provides that the Secretary of War and the Secretary of the Navy be, and they are hereby, authorized and required to issue certificates of discharge or orders

of acceptance of resignation, upon application and proof of identity, in the true name of such persons as enlisted or served under assumed names, while minors or otherwise, in the Army and Navy during the War of the Rebellion, and were honorably discharged therefrom. Applications for said certificates of discharge or amended orders of resignation may be made by or on behalf of persons entitled to them; but no such certificate or order shall be issued where a name was assumed to cover a crime or to avoid its consequence.

## NEW STATES—ADMISSION OF.

### IDAHO.

This act admits Idaho as a State, accepting, ratifying and confirming the constitution formed for themselves, and adopted at an election in November, 1889.

That until the next general census, or until otherwise provided by law, said State shall be entitled to one representative in the House of Representatives of the United States and the election of the representative to the List Congress and the Representative to the Lild Congress shall take place at the time and be conducted and certified in the same manner as is provided in the constitution of the State for the election of State, district, and other officers in the first instance. The law of the Territory of Idaho for the registration of voters shall apply to the first election of State, district and other officers, held after the admission of the State of Idaho. County and precinct officers elected at the first election held after the admission of the State of Idaho shall assume the duties of their respective offices on the second Monday of January, eighteen hundred and ninety-one.

There was opposition in the House. The minority of the Committee on Territories reported three amendments to the bill.

The constitution, as submitted and approved, provided for universal male suffrage of persons of twenty-one years and over, except that "until otherwise provided by the Legislature, women who have the qualifications prescribed in this article, may continue to hold such school offices and vote at such school elections as provided by the laws of Idaho Territory."

Section 3 of the constitution also provided that no person is permitted to vote, serve as a juror, or hold any civil office, who is a bigamist or polygamist, or is living in what is known as patriarchal, plural, or celestial marriage, or in violation of any law of this State or of the United States forbidding any such crime; or who, in any manner, teaches, advises, counsels, aids, or encourages any person to enter into bigamy, polygamy, or such patriarchal, plural, or celestial marriage, or to live in violation of any such law, or to commit any such crime; or who is a member of or contributes to the support, aid, or encouragement of any order, organization, association, corporation, or society, which teaches, advises, counsels, encourages, or aids any person to enter into bigamy, polygamy, or such patriarchal or plural marriage, or which teaches or advises, that the laws of this State prescribing rules of civil conduct are not the supreme law of the State; nor shall Chinese or persons of Mongolian descent, not born in the United States, nor Indians not taxed, who have not severed their tribal relations and adopted the habits of civilization, either vote, serve as jurors, or hold any civil office.

The minority of the committee proposed to set aside this constitution, and to require a new convention, a new constitution, and a new adoption by the people; and to make this provision concerning Mormons:

"Provided, That any elector in said Territory who may offer to register as a voter or to vote at either of said elections shall be challenged on the ground that he is a bigamist or polygamist, or is living in what is known as patriarchal, plural, or celestial marriage, or in violation of any law of Idaho, or of the United States, forbidding any such crime; or who in any manner teaches, advises, counsels, aids, or encourages any person to enter into bigamy, polygamy, or such patriarchal, plural, or celestial marriage, or to live in violation of any such law, or to commit any such crime, or who is a member of or contributes to the support, aid or encouragement of any order, organization, association, corporation, or society which teaches, advises, counsels, encourages or aids any person to enter into bigamy, polygamy or such patriarchal or plural marriage, or which teaches or advises that the laws of Idaho prescribing rules of civil conduct are not the supreme law of the Territory, it shall be the duty of one of the judges of the registration or of the election, where such elector is challenged, to tender him the oath prescribed in section 24 of the act of Congress approved March 3, 1877, known as the anti-polygamy act, with such modification only as is necessary in order to comply with the laws of the Territory of Idaho in respect to his residence therein; and if such elector shall take and subscribe said oath so modified, his vote shall be received and counted at such elections. But if said elector shall swear falsely in taking such oath, he shall, on conviction, be deemed guilty of perjury, and he shall be punished accordingly."

This amendment was rejected in April, 1890—yeas, 111; nays, 125. The affirmative vote was exclusively Democratic. The negative vote was 124 Republicans, 1 "Wheeler."

The second amendment of the minority required the submission of the new constitution to popular vote, and stipulated that no person otherwise qualified shall be denied the right to vote at said election because of alleged crime for which the punishment embraces disfranchisement as a part of the penalty therefor, except where he has been duly convicted thereof by a court of competent jurisdiction. This was rejected—yeas, 104; nays, 121. The affirmative vote was exclusively Democratic. The negative was 118 Republicans, 1 "Wheeler," 2 Democrats.



The third amendment of the committee, that "this act shall not take effect except upon the fundamental condition that within the said State of Idaho there shall be no denial of the right of suffrage, or of the right to hold office, or to serve on juries, because of crime, except after conviction thereof by a court of competent jurisdiction," was rejected without a division.

The bill was then passed—yeas 129; nays, 1. The affirmative vote was 127 Republicans, 1 "Wheeler," 1 Democrat. The negative vote was Democratic. Sixty-six Democrats present declined to vote. The Speaker counted them to make a quorum, and declared the bill passed.

In the Senate the bill passed without a division in July, 1890.

In February, 1890, the Supreme Court of the United States had unanimously maintained the power of the Legislature of Idaho to pass the Registration act of that Territory.

### WYOMING.

The act admits Wyoming as a State, accepting, ratifying and confirming the constitution formed for themselves and adopted at an election in November, 1889. But exclusive legislation over the Yellowstone National Park shall be exercised by the United States, which shall have exclusive control and jurisdiction over the same, except that civil and criminal processes, lawfully signed by the State of Wyoming may be served within the Park. That until the next general census, or until otherwise provided by law, said State shall be entitled to one Representative in the House of Representatives of the United States, and the election of the Representative to the 11st Congress and the Representative to the 11th Congress shall take place at the time and be conducted and certified in the same manner as is provided in the constitution of the State for the election of State, district and other offices.

This bill also was resisted. Section 6 of this constitution secured female suffrage, in these words: "The right of the citizens of the State of Wyoming to vote and hold office shall not be denied or abridged on account of sex. Both male and female citizens of this State shall equally enjoy all civil, political and religious rights and privileges." A motion to provide for a new convention to be elected by the "male" citizens of Wyoming, and for a new constitution, to be submitted at the November election in 1890 was rejected. Yeas, 131 (of whom 2 were Republicans and 129 Democrats); nays, 138 (all Republican except 1 "Wheeler.")

A motion to submit to an election in November, 1890, the question of adopting or rejecting the constitution, and for or against female suffrage, and for or against the eligibility of women to hold office and sit on juries (at such election only male citizens to vote), was rejected. Yeas, 133 (of whom 3 were Republicans and 130 Democrats); nays, 139 (all Republicans except 1 "Wheeler").

A motion that Wyoming shall not be admitted until the constitution has been amended so as to strike out female suffrage and female eligibility to office, submitting this proposed change to a vote of the male citizens thereof, in November, 1890, was rejected. Yeas, 132 (of whom 2 were Republicans and 130 Democrats); nays, 138 (all Republicans except 1, "Wheeler.")

The bill was then passed—yeas 139 (all Republicans except 1 "Wheeler"), nays 127 (all Democrats except 1 Republican).

In the Senate, a motion was made to strike out all after the enacting clause and insert a substitute providing for the admission of Arizona, Idaho, New-Mexico and Wyoming, under constitutions to be framed by conventions to be chosen in June, 1890. All persons resident in said Territories who are qualified voters of said Territories are to be entitled to vote for delegates, and Mormons are to be entitled to vote if they take the oath prescribed in the anti-polygamy act of March 3, 1887. The constitutions to be submitted in November, 1890. After their ratification, the Legislatures may elect United States Senators. This was defeated—yeas 18 (all Democrats), nays 29 (all Republicans). A motion to provide for a new convention in Wyoming to be elected by the male citizens, the constitution to be voted on in November, 1890, was rejected—yeas 18 (all Democrats), nays 29 (all Republicans).

The bill then passed—yeas 29 (all Republicans), nays 18 (all Democrats).

### "ORIGINAL PACKAGE" LEGISLATION.

Chap. 728. Provides that all fermented, distilled, or other intoxicating liquors or liquids transported into any State or Territory remaining therein for use, consumption, sale or storage therein, shall upon arrival in such State or Territory be subject to the operation and effect of the laws of such State or Territory enacted in the exercise of its police powers, to the same extent and in the same manner as though such liquors or liquids had been produced in such State or Territory, and shall not be exempt therefrom by reason of being introduced therein in original packages or otherwise. Approved August 8, 1890.

This legislation resulted from this condition of things:

On April 28, 1890, the Supreme Court of the United States, by Chief Justice Fuller (Justices Gray, Harlan and Brewer dissenting), held, in the *Gus. Leisy* case, that brewers in Illinois had the right to import into Iowa beer and to sell it in original packages, without regard to the law of Iowa. The ground is thus stated in the closing paragraph of the Opinion of the Court:

"The plaintiffs in error are citizens of Illinois, are not pharmacists, and have no



permit, but import into Iowa beer which they sell in original packages, as described. Under our decision in *Bowman vs. Chicago, etc., Railway Company* (supra), they had the right to import this beer into that State, and in the view which we have expressed they had the right to sell it, by which act alone it would become mingled in the common mass of property within the State. Up to that point of time, we hold that in the absence of Congressional permission to do so, the State has no power to interfere by seizure, or any other action, in prohibition of importation and sale by the foreign or non-resident importer. Whatever our individual views may be as to the deleterious or dangerous qualities of particular articles, we cannot hold that any articles which Congress recognizes as subjects of interstate commerce are not such, or that whatever are thus recognized can be controlled by State laws amounting to regulations, while they retain that character; although, at the same time, if directly dangerous in themselves, the State may take appropriate measures to guard against injury before it obtains complete jurisdiction over them. To concede to a State the power to exclude, directly or indirectly, articles so situated, without Congressional permission, is to concede to a majority of the people of a State, represented in the State Legislature, the power to regulate commercial intercourse between the States, by determining what shall be its subjects, when that power was distinctly granted to be exercised by the people of the United States, represented in Congress, and its possession by the latter was considered essential to that more perfect Union which the Constitution was adopted to create. Undoubtedly there is difficulty in drawing the line between the municipal powers of the one Government and the commercial powers of the other; but when that line is determined, in the particular instance, accommodation to it, without serious inconvenience, may readily be found, to use the language of Mr. Justice Johnson in *Gibbons vs. Ogden*, 8 Wheat., 1, 238, in 'a frank and candid co-operation for the general good.'

Congress speedily took note of the effect given to the absence of legislation on the point involved, and passed the act above recited. The vote in each house upon it was as follows:

#### IN SENATE.

Yeas—Messrs. \*Allen, \*Allison, \*Blair, Call, \*Casey, Colquitt, \*Cullom, \*Davis, \*Dawes, \*Dixon, \*Dolph, \*Edmunds, George, \*Hawley, \*Hiscock, \*Hoar, \*Ingalls, \*Jones of Nevada, \*McMillan, \*Mitchell, \*Moody, \*Morrill, \*Paddock, \*Platt, \*Plumb, \*Power, Pugh, \*Sawyer, \*Spooner, \*Stewart, \*Stockbridge, Walthall, \*Washburn, \*Wilson of Iowa—34. (29 Republicans, 5 Democrats.)

Nays—Messrs. Bate, Blodgett, Cockrell, Coke, Harris, Jones of Arkansas, Turple, Vance, Vest, Voorhees—10. (All Democrats.)

#### IN HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

Yeas—Messrs. \*Allen of Michigan, \*Anderson of Kansas, \*Arnold, \*Atkinson of Pennsylvania, \*Baker of New-York, \*Banks, \*Bartine, \*Belden, \*Belknap, \*Bergen, \*Bingham, \*Cogswell, \*Comstock, \*Conger, \*Connell, \*Cooper of Virginia, \*Buchanan of New-Jersey, \*Burrows, \*Candler of Massachusetts, \*Cannon, \*Carter, \*Cheadle, \*Cheatham, \*Cogswell, \*Comstock, \*Conger, \*Connell, \*Cooper of Ohio, \*Craig, \*Crisp, \*Culbertson of Pennsylvania, \*Dalzell, \*Darlington, \*Dingley, \*Dolliver, \*Dorsey, \*Dunnell, \*Evans, \*Ewart, \*Featherston, Fithian, \*Flick, \*Flood, \*Founston, \*Gear, \*Gest, \*Gifford, \*Greenhalge, \*Grosvenor, \*Haugen, \*Henderson of Iowa, Herbert, \*Hill, \*Hitt, \*Hopkins of Illinois, \*Kelley of Kansas, \*Kennedy, \*Kerr of Iowa, \*Knapp, \*Lacey, \*LaFollette, \*Lalldlaw, \*Laws, Lewis, \*Lodge, \*Mason, \*McComas, \*McDuffie, \*McKenna, \*Miles, \*Milliken, \*McFitt, \*Moore of New-Hampshire, \*Morey, \*Morrill, \*Morrow, \*E. A. Morse, \*O'Donnell, \*O'Neill of Pennsylvania, \*Osborne, \*Cwen of Indiana, \*Payne, \*Payson, \*Perkins, \*Peters, \*Pickler, \*Post, \*Pugsley, \*Raines, \*Ray, \*Reed of Iowa, \*Reyburn, \*Rockwell, \*Rowell, \*Sawyer, \*Scully, \*Sherman, \*Smith of Illinois, \*Smith of West Virginia, \*Snider of Minnesota, \*Spooner, \*Stephenson of Michigan, \*Stivers, \*Struble, \*Sweeney, \*E. B. Taylor, \*Thomas of Wisconsin, \*Thompson of Ohio, \*Townsend of Colorado, \*Townsend of Pennsylvania, \*Turner of Kansas, \*Vandever, \*Waddill, \*Wallace of New-York, \*Watson, \*Williams of Ohio, \*Wilson of Kentucky, \*Wilson of Washington, \*Wright—119. (Republicans 114, "Wheeler" 1, Democrats 4.)

Nays—Messrs. Abbott, \*Adams, Barwig, \*Bayne, \*Beckwith, Breckinridge of Arkansas, Breckinridge of Kentucky, Brickner, Brookshire, J. B. Brown, Brunner, Bunn, \*Burton, Bynum, F. Campbell, Caruth, \*Caswell, Catchings, Chinman, Clunie, Cooper of Indiana, Crain, Culberson of Texas, Cummings, Davidson of Florida, Elliott, Ellis, Flower, Forman, Forney, Fowler, \*Frank, Gelsenhainer, Gibson, Goodnight, Grimes, Hatch, Hayes, Haynes, Heard, Holman, \*Kinsey, Lane, Lanham, Lawler, \*Lehbach, Lester of Virginia, Maish, Mansur, Martin of Indiana, Martin of Texas, McAdoo, McClammy, McClellan, \*McCord, \*McCormick, McMillin, McRae, Montgomery, Morgan, Mutchler, Oates, O'Ferrall, O'Neil of Massachusetts, Outhwaite, Owens of Ohio, Parrett, Paynter, Peel, Penington, Reilly, Richardson, Rogers, Rowland, Sayers, Skinner, Springer, Stewart of Texas, \*Stockbridge, Stone of Kentucky, Stump, Tillman, Tracey, Tucker, Turner of Georgia, Turner of New-York, \*Van Schalk, Vaux, Wheeler of Alabama, Whitthorne, Williams of Illinois, Wilson of West Virginia, Yoder—93. (Republicans 12, Democrats 81.)

\* Republicans. a "Wheeler."

## PENSION LEGISLATION.

## PENSIONS TO THE TOTALLY HELPLESS.

This act provides that all soldiers, sailors and marines who have since the 16th day of June, 1880, or who may hereafter become so totally and permanently helpless from injuries received or disease contracted in the service and line of duty as to require the regular personal aid and attendance of another person, or who, if otherwise entitled, were excluded from the provisions of "An act to increase pensions of certain pensioned soldiers and sailors who are utterly helpless from injuries received or disease contracted while in the United States service," approved June 16, 1880, shall be entitled to receive a pension at the rate of \$72 per month from the date of the passage of this act or of the certificate of the examining surgeon or board of surgeons showing such degree of disability made subsequent to the passage of this act. Approved March 4, 1890.

## THE DEPENDENT PARENTS AND DISABILITY ACT.

The act provides that in considering the pension claims of dependent parents, the fact of the soldier's death by reason of any wound, injury, casualty or disease which, under the conditions and limitations of existing laws, would have entitled him to an invalid pension, and the fact that the soldier left no widow or minor children having been shown as required by law, it shall be necessary only to show by competent and sufficient evidence that such parents or parent are without other means of support than their own manual labor or the contributions of others not legally bound for their support; Provided, that all pensions allowed to dependent parents under this act shall begin from the date of the filing of the application hereunder, and shall continue no longer than the existence of the dependence.

Sec. 2. That all persons who served ninety days or more in the military or naval service of the United States during the late war of the rebellion, and who have been honorably discharged therefrom, and who are now or who may hereafter be suffering from a mental or physical disability of a permanent character, not the result of their own vicious habits, which incapacitates them from the performance of manual labor in such a degree as to render them unable to earn a support, shall, upon making due proof of the fact according to such rules and regulations as the Secretary of the Interior may provide, be placed upon the list of invalid pensioners of the United States, and be entitled to receive a pension not exceeding \$12 per month and not less than \$6 per month, proportioned to the degree of inability to earn support; and such pension shall begin from the date of filing of the application in the Pension Office, after the passage of this act, upon proof that the disability then existed, and shall continue during the existence of the same; Provided, That persons who are now receiving pension under existing laws, or whose claims are pending in the Pension Office, may, by application to the Commissioner of Pensions, in such form as he may prescribe, showing themselves entitled thereto, receive the benefits of this act; and nothing herein contained shall be so construed as to prevent any pensioner thereunder from prosecuting his claim and receiving his pension under any other general or special act; Provided, however, That no person shall receive more than one pension for the same period; And, provided further, That rank in the service shall not be considered in applications filed under this act.

Sec. 3. That if any officer or enlisted man who served ninety days or more in the Army or Navy of the United States during the late war of the rebellion, and who was honorably discharged has died, or who shall hereafter die, leaving a widow without other means of support than her daily labor, or minor children under the age of sixteen years, such widow shall, upon due proof of her husband's death, without proving his death to be the result of his army service, be placed on the pension roll from the date of the application therefor under this act, at the rate of \$8 per month during her widowhood, and shall also be paid \$2 per month for each child of such officer or enlisted man under sixteen years of age, and in case of the death or remarriage of the widow, leaving a child or children of such officer or enlisted man under the age of sixteen years, such pension shall be paid such child or children until the age of sixteen. Provided, That in case a minor child is insane, idiotic or otherwise permanently helpless, the pension shall continue during the life of said child, or during the period of such disability, and this proviso shall apply to all pensions heretofore granted or hereafter to be granted under this or any former statute, and such pension shall begin from the date of application therefor after the passage of this act. And, provided further, That said widow shall have married said soldier prior to the passage of this act.

Section 4. That no agent, attorney, or other person engaged in preparing, presenting, or prosecuting any claim under the provisions of this act shall, directly or indirectly, contract for, demand, receive, or retain for such services in preparing, presenting or prosecuting such claim a sum greater than ten dollars, which sum shall be payable only upon the order of the Commissioner of Pensions by the pension agent making payment of the pension allowed, and any person who shall violate any of the provisions of this section, or who shall wrongfully withhold from a pensioner or claimant the whole or any part of a pension or claim allowed or due such pensioner or claimant under this act, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and upon conviction thereof, shall for each and every such offence be fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or be imprisoned at hard labor not exceeding two years, or both, in the discretion of the court.

This bill, when reported by a Committee of Conference, was passed in the House—



Yeas, 145 (Republicans 117, Democrats 28); nays, 56 (all Democrats.) In the Senate the yeas were 34 (Republicans 31, Democrats 3); nays 18 (all Democrats.)

### OATHS IN PENSION AND OTHER CASES.

The acts provide that any and all affidavits, declaration and other papers to be hereafter made or used in any pension or bounty cases, or in claims against the Government for back pay or arrears or increase of pension, or for quarterly vouchers, may be taken by any officer authorized to administer oaths for general purposes in the State, city, or county where said officer resides. If such officer has a seal and uses it upon such paper, no certificate of a county clerk, or prothonotary, or clerk of a court shall be necessary; but when no seal is used by the officer taking such affidavit, then a clerk of a court of record, or a county or city clerk, shall affix his official seal thereto, and shall certify to the signature, official character and term of service of said officer, and one such certificate duly filed in the department or bureau in which such papers are used, or with any pension agent, shall be sufficient as to all verifications of such officer during his official term, and all papers heretofore or hereafter filed shall be subject to this rule.

### SILVER LEGISLATION.

This bill enacts that the Secretary of the Treasury is hereby directed to purchase, from time to time, silver bullion to the aggregate amount of 4,500,000 ounces, or so much thereof as may be offered in each month, at the market price thereof, not exceeding one dollar for three hundred and seventy-one and twenty-five hundredths grains of pure silver, and to issue in payment for such purchases of silver bullion Treasury notes of the United States to be prepared by the Secretary of the Treasury, in such form and of such denominations, not less than \$1 nor more than \$1,000, as he may prescribe.

Sec. 2. That the Treasury notes issued in accordance with the provisions of this act shall be redeemable on demand, in coin, at the Treasury of the United States, or at the office of any assistant treasurer of the United States, and when so redeemed may be reissued; but no greater or less amount of such notes shall be outstanding at any time than the cost of the silver bullion and the standard silver dollar coined therefrom, then held in the Treasury purchased by such notes; and such Treasury notes shall be a legal tender in payment of all debts, public and private, except where otherwise expressly stipulated in the contract, and shall be receivable for customs, taxes, and all public dues, and when so received may be reissued; and such notes, when held by any national banking association, may be counted as a part of its lawful reserve. That upon demand of the holder of any of the Treasury notes herein provided for the Secretary of the Treasury shall, under such regulations as he may prescribe, redeem such notes in gold or silver coin, at his discretion, it being the established policy of the United States to maintain the two metals on a parity with each other upon the present legal ratio, or such ratio as may be provided by law.

Sec. 3. That the Secretary of the Treasury shall each month coin 2,000,000 ounces of silver bullion purchased under the provisions of this act into standard silver dollars until the 1st day of July, 1891, and after that time he shall coin of the silver bullion purchased under the provisions of this act as much as may be necessary to provide for the redemption of the Treasury notes herein provided for, and any gain or seigniorage arising from such coinage shall be accounted for and paid into the Treasury.

Sec. 4. That the silver bullion purchased under the provisions of this act shall be subject to the requirements of existing law and the regulations of the mint service governing the methods of determining the amount of pure silver contained, and the amount of charges or deductions, if any, to be made.

Sec. 5. That so much of the act of February 28, 1878, entitled "An act to authorize the coinage of the standard silver dollar and to restore its legal-tender character," as requires the monthly purchase and coinage of the same into silver dollars of not less than \$2,000,000 nor more than \$4,000,000 worth of silver bullion, is hereby repealed.

Sec. 6. Refers to the redemption of National bank notes.

This act took effect thirty days after the date of approval by the President, which was July 14, 1890.

The consideration of this bill occupied the attention of Congress during most of the session.

The House first took action. The bill reported from the Coinage Committee proposed the purchase of silver to the aggregate amount of \$4,500,000 in each month at the market price thereof, not exceeding \$1 for 371.25 grains of pure silver, and to issue United States legal-tender notes in payment; Provided, That upon demand of the holder of any of the Treasury notes herein provided for, the Secretary of the Treasury may, at his discretion and under such regulations as he shall prescribe, exchange for such notes an amount of silver bullion which shall be equal in value at the market price thereof on the day of exchange to the amount of such notes presented.

The bill also contained this section: "Sec. 6. That whenever the market price of silver, as determined in pursuance of section 1 of this act, is \$1 for 371.25 grains of pure silver, it shall be lawful for the owner of any silver bullion to deposit the same at any coinage mint of the United States, to be formed into standard silver dollars for his benefit, as provided in the act of January 18, 1837."

Pending this bill in the House, a motion to recommit the bill with instructions to "report back a bill for the free coinage of silver" was defeated—yeas 116, nays 140. The affirmative vote was 13 Republicans, 102 Democrats, 1 "Wheeler." The nega-



tive vote was 127 Republicans, 13 Democrats. The House bill, containing the above section, then passed—yeas 135 (of whom 134 were Republicans and 1 “Wheeler”), nays 119 (of whom 7 were Republicans and 112 Democrats).

In the Senate, a motion to substitute for the first section of the House bill the following provision for the “free coinage of silver” was agreed to—yeas 43, nays 24 (the affirmative being 14 Republicans, 29 Democrats, and the negative vote being 21 Republicans, 3 Democrats):

“That from and after the date of the passage of this act the unit of value in the United States shall be the dollar, and the same may be coined of 412½ grains of standard silver, or of 25.8 grains of standard gold; and the said coins shall be legal tender for all debts, public and private.

“That hereafter any owner of silver or gold bullion may deposit the same at any mint of the United States to be formed into standard dollars or bars for his benefit and without charge; but it shall be lawful to refuse any deposit of less value than \$10., or any bullion so base as to be unsuitable for the operations of the mint.”

In the House, this amendment was rejected—yeas 135, nays 152. The vote in favor of the amendment was made up of 22 Republicans, 112 Democrats and 1 “Wheeler.” The vote against the amendment was 130 Republicans and 22 Democrats.

In conference the differences were reconciled. On agreeing to the passage of the bill as reported (being the existing law), the yeas were in the Senate 39, nays 26. The yeas were all Republicans, the nays all Democrats. Messrs. Blodgett, George and Payne, Democrats, not voting, were not paired.

In the House, the yeas were 122, the nays 90. The yeas were 121 Republicans, 1 “Wheeler.” The nays were all Democrats. One Republican and 15 Democrats, not voting, were not paired.

Another act prohibits the further roining of the three-dollar gold piece, the one-dollar gold piece, and the three-cent nickel piece.

### WORLD'S FAIR.

The Act provides for an exhibition of arts, industries, manufactures and products of the soil, mine and sea in 1892 in Chicago, Illinois, in celebration of the four hundredth anniversary of the discovery of America by Christopher Columbus. A commission of two persons from each State and Territory is to be appointed by the President on the nomination of the Governors, and of eight commissioners at large and two from the District of Columbia, to be appointed by the President, in all which there shall be one from each of the two leading political parties—with alternates—shall be the World's Columbian Commission, with power to accept the site, etc., on condition of their being satisfied that \$10,000,000 are secured for the complete preparation for said exposition. The Commission is required to appoint a board of lady managers, who may appoint one or more members of all committees authorized to award prizes for exhibits which may be produced in whole or part by female labor. A naval review is directed to be held in New-York Harbor in April, 1893, and the President is authorized to extend to foreign nations an invitation to send ships of war to join the U. S. Navy in rendezvous at Hampton Roads and proceed thence to said review. The buildings shall be dedicated October 12, 1892, and the exposition open not later than May 1, 1893, and closed not later than October 30, 1893. The Commission shall exist no longer than January 1, 1898. A Government building for \$400,000 shall be erected, to contain the Government exhibits. The United States shall not in any manner, nor under any circumstances, be liable for any of the acts, doings, proceedings or representations of the said corporation organized under the laws of the State of Illinois, its officers, agents, servants or employees, or any of them, or for the service, salaries, labor or wages of said officers, agents, servants or employees, or any of them, or for any subscriptions to the capital stock, or for any certificates of stock, bonds, mortgages or obligations of any kind issued by said corporation, or for any debts, liabilities or expenses of any kind whatever attending such corporation or accruing by reason of the same.

The votes in the House on a site for the World's Fair were:

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Chicago .....	115	121	127	134	140	149	155	157
New-York .....	72	83	92	95	110	116	112	107
St. Louis .....	61	59	53	48	38	28	27	26
Washington .....	56	46	34	29	24	18	17	18
Cumberland Gap .....	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total .....	305	309	306	306	312	311	311	308
Necessary to choose .....	153	152	154	154	157	156	156	155

At the election in November, 1890, an amendment to the constitution of the State of Illinois, submitted by the Legislature, was adopted by the people, which authorizes the city of Chicago to issue \$5,000,000 of thirty-year bonds at 5 per cent interest, the proceeds to be applied, under the direction of the World's Columbian Exposition; said corporate authorities of Chicago to be repaid the same proportionate amount as is repaid to the stockholders on the sums subscribed and paid by them, and to be permitted to take, in whole or in part, of the sum coming to them, any permanent improvements placed on land held or controlled by them. The indebtedness so created by Chicago is to be paid by the city of Chicago alone, and not by the State, or from any State revenue, tax or fund.

The subscriptions and the proceeds of these bonds will fill the requirements of the act as to funds.

# THE NATIONAL SIDE OF STATE PLATFORMS, 1890.

## ALABAMA DEMOCRATIC, May 31. FEDERAL ELECTIONS.

We hold that all power is lodged in the people of the several States to direct and control the administration of their governments, subject only to constitutional and self-imposed limitations; and we further hold that any interference on the part of the Federal Government in the selection of our Senators and Representatives in Congress is an usurpation of power unwarranted by the Constitution.

### THE TARIFF.

We are unalterably opposed to the present high tariff, and favor such a substantial reduction and readjustment thereof as will relieve all classes from the unjust burden, and from the effect of unjust discriminations which may tend to oppress the many for the benefit of the few; and we declare that the amount of public revenue raised by taxation should not exceed the requirements of an economical yet dignified administration of the affairs of Government at home and abroad, and the proper development of such works of public improvement as may, under the Constitution of the United States, be properly undertaken by Federal authority.

### TRUSTS.

We declare it to be the duty of our legislatures, Federal and State, to adopt in their respective spheres consistent methods to prevent the creation and circumscribe the power of monopolies which in their operation have the effect to forestall the market or otherwise oppress the people.

### MISCELLANEOUS.

We reaffirm our unswerving and unalterable allegiance to the time-honored principles of the Democratic party, as promulgated by Jefferson, defended by Jackson and maintained by Grover Cleveland.

That it is our mature and conscientious conviction that the welfare of the entire people of the State, without regard to race or color, depends upon the continued administration of public affairs by the Democratic party, which alone combines the intelligence, the experience and virtue necessary to perpetuate the blessings of free government therein, and that the continuation of the power of that party is the highest duty of all white men, and that any effort to divide them upon other issues deserves and should receive unqualified condemnation.

## ARKANSAS REPUBLICAN, July 9.

### THE ADMINISTRATION.

The Republicans of Arkansas, in convention assembled, send congratulations to their brethren in all parts of the Nation upon the restoration of the party to power in National affairs in administration and in legislation.

We cordially indorse and approve the wise and patriotic administration of President Harrison, and we hail with delight his declaration that the rights of all American citizens must be as fully protected in all parts of this Union as they are in foreign lands.

### ACTION OF THE HOUSE.

We congratulate the National House of Representatives, and in an especial manner the Speaker thereof, the Hon. Thomas B. Reed, on its ability to transact the public business with accuracy and dispatch, on its overthrow of filibustering, on the justice of its action in unseating members representing a fraudulent ballot-box and seating Republicans elected by the people, and especially on its intelligence and courage in passing a bill containing proper provisions for the protection of the voter in national elections in conformity with the power granted to Congress by the Constitution in that behalf.

We assume that this vital and beneficent measure will receive favorable action from a Republican Senate and a Republican President, and thus become a law of the land at an early day.

### SILVER AND TARIFF QUESTIONS.

With the Republicans of Arkansas the questions of tariff and silver and all other questions are held subordinate to that of a free ballot and a fair count. With the solution of this question the solution of all other questions will be readily found, in conformity with the will of the free people.

### MISCELLANEOUS.

Whereas, The Union Labor Party of this State has nominated a full State ticket on a platform embodying its great principle of a free vote and a fair count; therefore we deem it inexpedient to nominate a Republican State ticket, but indorse the State



ticket nominated by the United Labor party, and headed by that eminent and earnest advocate of a free ballot and a fair count, Rev. N. B. Fizer, of White County, and earnestly recommend all the Republicans in the State of Arkansas to heartily support the same platform.

### **CALIFORNIA REPUBLICAN, August 13.**

#### **NATIONAL ELECTIONS LAW.**

The right of a free ballot is the right preservative of all rights and must and shall be maintained in every part of the United States. We cordially indorse this declaration of the Democratic National platform of 1880, but we denounce the shameful manner in which that party has violated this pledge in many of the States of the Union, and we insist that henceforth it shall be observed so far as it is within the power of the Federal Government to effect that object.

#### **LABOR QUESTIONS.**

As shown by its opposition to slavery and in enactment of the homestead and other similar laws, the Republican party has always been watchful of the interests of those who depend upon their daily labor for support, and in pursuance of the same policy we favor legislation by which some satisfactory plan may be devised for the arbitration of the disputes and controversies relative to the wages and hours of labor between those who labor and those who employ labor.

That the nominees of this convention are pledged to give their support to the enforcement of the law which provides that eight hours shall constitute a legal day's work for all State and municipal employes.

#### **THE CHINESE.**

We renew our former declarations in favor of the most rigid exclusion of the Chinese from this country, and we urge that such restriction be made permanent.

#### **THE RULES OF THE HOUSE.**

That we indorse the course pursued by Speaker Reed and the members of the Republican party in the present session of Congress whereby the rules of proceeding have been so amended that the public business is now being conducted in the orderly way designed for its conduct by the framers of this Government. We wholly repudiate the claim of the right of any number of the members of Congress to interrupt and delay its business by refusing to vote when required, and we rejoice that the Speaker and other members of the Republican side of the House have been able to destroy the pretence that members can be present and absent at the same time.

#### **PENSIONS.**

That we are in favor of all the laws recognizing the claims of the soldiers of the late war, and the war with Mexico, and recommend that they be ever considered the wards of the Nation.

#### **THE SILVER QUESTION.**

That, in the interest of the agricultural and other industries of the country, we indorse the action of the Republican members of Congress in the passage of what is known as the Silver bill, and that we favor a proper increase of the currency of the country to the extent demanded by its business interests.

#### **TRUSTS.**

That we favor the enactment of stringent laws against trusts, pools, combines, and monopolies whereby legitimate competition is destroyed and the necessities, comforts and luxuries of life are enhanced in prices.

#### **THE ADMINISTRATION.**

That we affirm and commend the Administration of President Harrison and the course pursued in the general legislation of the country by the Republican members of Congress.

That we desire to especially commend and mark with approval the manner in which the Administration of President Harrison, through Secretary Blaine, has managed the Behring Sea difficulty with England, and we have every confidence that the result will be adjusted honorably to this country and in full recognition of its rights.

### **CALIFORNIA DEMOCRATIC, August 20.**

#### **THE ADMINISTRATION.**

A depleted Treasury, the imposition of unequal and oppressive taxes, the effort to enact coercive legislation, the arbitrary disregard by the Speaker of the House of Representatives of all parliamentary rules, and the shameless servility displayed by the majority of the House of Representatives in yielding ready obedience to his tyrannical mandates, their refusal to aid the Democracy in its effort to procure the passage of a measure permitting the free coinage of silver, the neglect of the present Administration in a manner to modify the admitted erroneous tariff, suggest with more emphasis than words that the reins of Government should be placed in safer hands.



## THE ELECTIONS BILL.

We denounce and condemn the Republican majority in the National House of Representatives for the passage of the infamous Lodge Election bill, by which that majority seeks, masquerading under the guise of a "free ballot and fair count," to perpetuate itself in power by insidiously destroying the liberties of American citizens, usurping the legitimate functions of State governments and bringing the Federal election machinery into interminable conflict and collision with the statutory efforts of the people of the various commonwealths of our Union to institute a genuine practical and permanent political reform. We hold that this species of Federal interference with the people in the registration of their sovereign will is despotic and centralizing in its tendencies, dangerous to the liberty, peace and prosperity of the people, revolutionary in its nature and purpose, and a direct contravention of the principles of free government as bequeathed to us by the framers of our Constitution.

## THE McKINLEY BILL.

We denounce the McKinley bill as being opposed to the best interests of the producing and consuming classes of the country.

## THE SILVER QUESTION.

We favor the free coinage of silver, and demand that it be made an unlimited legal-tender for all purposes, public and private.

## TRUSTS.

We favor the enactment of stringent laws against trusts, pools, combines and monopolies whereby legitimate competition is destroyed, and the necessities and comforts of life are enhanced in price.

## THE CHINESE QUESTION.

The Democratic party is now, as it has ever been, unalterably opposed to Chinese immigration. The Chinese Restriction act adopted as the result of Democratic effort is about to expire, and it is the duty of Congress to enact a law perpetually excluding all Chinese from the United States.

## MISCELLANEOUS.

We are in favor of the election of United States Senators by a direct vote of the people, and earnestly urge the adoption of such an amendment to the Constitution of the United States as will accomplish that result.

We indorse the course of the Democratic Senators and Representatives in Congress, and commend them for their vigorous defence of the public interests and their zeal in behalf of the welfare of our State.

We pledge our Senators and Representatives in Congress to use all honorable means to secure liberal appropriations from the general Government for the purpose of making those great natural commercial highways, the Sacramento and San Joaquin Rivers and their tributaries, and all other navigable waterways, freely navigable at all seasons of the year.

We are opposed to all forms of sumptuary legislation, and to all unjust discrimination against any business or industry.

## CONNECTICUT REPUBLICAN, September 17.

## THE ADMINISTRATION.

We commend most heartily the wise, prudent and successful management of National affairs by the Administration of Benjamin Harrison.

## THE TARIFF.

We demand now, as always, that the duties upon foreign imports shall be so levied as to afford security to our diversified industries and to protect the rights of the laborer, and that those duties shall be so adjusted from time to time to the end that labor and capital in this country may have their reward. That is the purpose of the protective theory under our Government. We believe it is the duty of Congress to equalize conditions according to the protective theory, to correct inequalities in the tariff, and to relieve the people from unnecessary taxation. To that end the Republican Representatives have for several months devoted themselves. The Republican party stands for the protection of home industries and the adoption of such reciprocity measures with foreign countries as are consistent therewith. We congratulate the country upon the passage of the Tariff bill by the Senate, with the amendment which establishes as one of the features of Republican policy the extension of our trade with other nations.

## FEDERAL ELECTIONS.

It is the constitutional right of the Federal Congress to legislate upon the times and manner of holding elections for its members. On more than one occasion Congress has exercised this right in relation to time and manner. In many portions of the country the Federal elections have been attended with fraud. The votes of many electors are either not permitted to be cast, or, if polled they are not honestly counted. The Republican party in this State has placed laws upon the statute books to

secure to every qualified citizen his electoral privilege, and to protect all electors' meetings from undue influence, power, bribery, tumult, or other improper conduct, and it stands ready to supplement such laws by further suitable legislation whenever experience proves the necessity. The Democratic party has failed to act in several States which are controlled by the leaders of that party so as to prevent fraud and violence, and free, fair and honest elections are unknown in those States. Because of such continued failure by the Democratic party to uphold the privileges of free suffrage, it is the duty of the Republican party to provide regulations concerning the manner of holding elections for Representatives in Congress to the end that fraud and violence may cease and a fair count be assured.

#### RULES OF THE HOUSE.

We congratulate the Republicans in the National House upon their vindication of the right of the majority to make necessary laws, the passage of which the Democratic minority has repeatedly sought to obstruct by unparliamentary proceedings in violation of the spirit of the Constitution.

#### CONNECTICUT DEMOCRATIC, September 16.

##### THE TARIFF.

We declare for such a revision of the tariff as shall admit crude materials of manufacture free and lighten the burdens upon the necessities of life. This is true protection for the manufacturer, the laborer, and the farmer.

We charge the decline of over one-half in farm values in Connecticut to the prevailing Republican tariff policy.

We denounce the radically unjust and panic-breeding McKinley bill, which will increase the cost of living and reduce the cost of luxuries. It is the most outrageous measure of taxation ever prepared in the American Congress. We accept James G. Blaine's interpretation of it as infamous.

#### RULES OF THE HOUSE.

We denounce the un-American and tyrannical policy of Speaker Reed and the majority of the House, which deprives the House of its deliberative character, arrogantly disregarding the rights of the minority and establishing a system of centrifugal power.

##### THE PENSION QUESTION.

We favor a liberal pension policy toward all soldiers and sailors who were disabled in service, and to their widows and dependent children, at the same time insisting that the Treasury shall not be depleted for the benefit of bounty jumpers, deserters and impostors.

##### THE ELECTIONS BILL.

We denounce the Federal Election or Force bill now pending in Congress as the most dangerous and revolutionary measure ever devised to thwart the will of the people and subvert our popular form of government, and as a measure begotten in partisan desperation to perpetuate the power of the Republican party. It is un-American in that it doubts the capacity of our people for self-government.

##### BALLOT REFORM.

We regard the secret ballot law enacted by the last General Assembly in response to the repeated demands of the Democratic party as a step in the right direction, and we favor such amendments thereto as will render the compulsory secrecy absolute for the suppression of bribery and intimidation, and will prevent such attempted evasions of the same as were practised by high authority at the last election in the city of Hartford.

##### MISCELLANEOUS.

We favor legislation to protect the people from adulterated food products, and we demand that such laws shall be executed by officials who are in sympathy with them, and not by political beneficiaries.

#### DELAWARE REPUBLICAN, September 9.

The platform declares for protection to American industries; enlargement of our foreign trade by reciprocity; indorses recent pension legislation, Senator Higgins, Speaker Reed and the Administration of President Harrison.

##### CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION.

That experience has clearly demonstrated that the organic law of this State is in many respects defective, and it having been fully ascertained that remedial alterations of these and other acts inhering in the Constitution are impossible to be obtained through the action of the Legislature, the calling of a convention to be held in 1891 is imperatively required.

##### EXTRAVAGANCE DENOUNCED.

The practice of legislative grants of money for objects of no public utility, the lengthening of legislative sessions and frequent adjournments without necessity, and



extravagant allowances by levy court, are denounced as resulting in the enormous swelling of county indebtedness.

### THE STATE ELECTION LAWS.

The Democratic party, by the enactment of the assessment and collection laws of 1873, its oppressive and fraudulent administration of that system, and its defeat of proper measures to correct the evils of that system, passed by a Republican House in the last Legislature, have wrongfully disfranchised large masses of our people, destroyed uniformity and equality of taxation, repudiated the most cardinal principles of popular self-government, brought reproach and disgrace upon our State, and shown itself to be an organized conspiracy against rule by popular majorities.

### MISCELLANEOUS.

The platform demands the division of the State into Senatorial and representative districts, and demands minority representation in the Levy Courts of the several counties. Also favors the adoption of a system of local option and of high license where the people declare in favor of the sale of intoxicating liquors. Also favors revision of the tax system so as to render moneyed securities subject to general taxation for public purposes; thereby correspondingly relieving real estate from its undue share of burdens.

### DELAWARE DEMOCRATIC, August 12.

#### THE ADMINISTRATION.

Resolved, That the wasteful, revolutionary and unscrupulous proceedings of the Republican Administration and Congress are justly alarming to all patriots, and by reckless and wanton expenditure have converted the Treasury surplus into a deficit so as to threaten new taxation, and that under these circumstances it is more than ever our duty to strengthen and maintain our party organization as the best agency to preserve constitutional liberties.

#### RULES OF THE HOUSE.

That we denounce and earnestly protest against the action of the Republican majority of the House of Representatives, which under the guise of determining rules of its proceedings has paved the way for the adoption, whenever demanded by party exigencies, of any measure however arbitrary, by crippling the essential powers of self-government of a deliberative body of the representatives of the people.

That for the high discretion of the House they have substituted the will and autocratic power of a single member, who under the name of "Speaker" has proved his readiness to exercise shameless power in stifling debate, hastening the passage of objectionable measures without opportunity for consideration or amendment, recording members against their protest as participating in the passage of measures to which they are wholly opposed, and by arbitrary ruling destroying the essence of free legislation by a representative body.

#### THE ELECTIONS BILL.

That we earnestly protest against the Force bill and its assumption of exclusive control over popular elections in the Congressional Districts. That the enactment of a measure so atrocious would deprive the several States of local self-government, which from the foundation of the Union they have invariably exercised. That the people of Delaware indignantly resent the menace and insult of bayonets at their polls offered by the Republican majority of the House. That we clearly recognize the object of this desperate and revolutionary measure to be the perpetuation of sectional and class control over the taxing powers of the Union.

That the distrust of the intelligence and virtue of the American people is revealed in this shameless proposition to subject the control of elections and counting of the votes cast to the paid instruments of a single party. Thus by coercion and corruption a swarm of officials would be created to eat out the substance of the people and defeat the freedom of their choice. That such a law would rekindle and intensify race animosities and sectional prejudices. It would throw into confusion the well-ordered prosperity which four years of just and equitable Democratic administration promoted and encouraged everywhere throughout the Union.

That the whole measure is conceived in partisan bitterness and sectional animosity, is fraught with evil to the entire country, and can only create discord and weaken ties of brotherhood and good feeling between citizens of a common country.

#### THE MCKINLEY TARIFF BILL.

That we denounce and protest against the McKinley Tariff bill, which so far from giving promised relief and reducing taxation, increases taxation while it lessens revenues, strangles commerce, enhances the cost of production and the cost of living of all classes, obstructs the enterprises of shipbuilding and the employment of mechanics and navigators, piles new burdens upon our agriculturists without obtaining for the American farmer a wider market for a single article of his produce.

That we deplore the impoverished condition of our agricultural interests, which is manifestly a logical result of long-continued, excessive and unnecessary taxation upon the raw materials produced abroad and needed here, by which a manifold indirect taxation ensues to the American consumer far beyond the amount of duties paid upon the imports. And upon the American farmer falls the consequence of the retaliation

by foreign nations who are our best customers for these agricultural products which form the bulk of our exports and alone enable us to maintain our balance of trade.

That the increased tax upon tin plate is an especial blow upon every grower of fruit or vegetables, adding immensely to the cost of canning, of the roof of every dwelling, of every kitchen utensil, and of the pail in which the humblest laborer carries his midday meal.

#### BALLOT REFORM.

That we denounce the use of money to control our voters as degrading to the politics of our State, and we urgently recommend legislation to punish and prevent such practices, and to enact the Australian ballot law or some measure equivalent as a protection to the free exercise of the privilege of franchise.

#### GEORGIA DEMOCRATIC.

[No resolutions were passed.]

#### ILLINOIS REPUBLICAN, June 24.

##### BALLOT REFORM.

The Republican party of Illinois, in delegate convention assembled, declare that we hereby renew our oft-repeated declaration in favor of a free and honest ballot, and a fair and honest count of such ballot. We believe that a radical remedy is demanded for all fraudulent practices at elections, and we recommend our representatives in the next General Assembly to enact the Australian ballot system with such improvements and safeguards as the experience of other States where it has been adopted and tested may suggest.

##### THE ELECTIONS BILL.

We further recommend the adoption of the bill now before Congress for the protection of all the electors of the United States in the exercise of their blood-bought political rights at the polls.

##### THE LABOR QUESTION.

The Republican party has ever been the champion of the American workingman against the oppressions or exactions of corporate monopoly, as various enactments on the Illinois statute books, originating with Republicans and passed by the vote of Republican majorities, testify. We favor the amendment of those laws or the enactment of new ones wherever and whenever experience suggests that amendment or enactment is required, so as to secure the protection of the workingman in life or limb, or which may guarantee to him reasonable working hours and fair compensation and its prompt collection.

##### TRUSTS, COMBINATIONS, ETC.

It is the sense of this convention that the demands of the times are imperative that the whole energies of the Government of the United States and of the several States, legislative, judicial and executive, should be applied to overcoming all unnatural and illegal combinations of capital whereby the prices of any of the necessities of life are unjustly and wickedly enhanced, and all combinations of common carriers whereby the expense of carrying the products of the farm are placed at such extortionate figures as to amount to confiscation of both farm and labor. We maintain that no corporation or company should be permitted to get more than a reasonable per cent on actual capital invested and reasonable wages for its officers and employees; that dividends on watered stock are robbery. We recognize the wisdom of past Republican Legislatures, as demonstrated by the fact shown by the recent decision of the courts in the Gas Trust case, that corporations take only such powers as are expressly conferred by law, and that corporations cannot be formed for the purpose of promoting or controlling other corporations; that trusts cannot find a home in our State, and we demand of the General Assembly the same vigilance in the future as in the past on this vital subject.

##### CURRENCY.

We indorse the national platform of 1888, and favor the use of both gold and silver as money.

##### PROTECTION.

We believe in the long-tried and successful protective policy of the Republican party.

##### PENSIONS.

While we know that the services of our brave Union soldiers who served the Nation can never be repaid in money, yet we heartily approve the disability pension bill passed by both houses of Congress and the liberality of the appropriations for pensions.

##### THE SCHOOL QUESTION.

We recognize the American public school system as the chief agency in securing intelligent citizenship and the chief bulwark of popular liberties, and we declare in favor of a compulsory education law which will guarantee to all the children of the State ample opportunity for acquiring such an elementary education as will fit them for the intelligent performance of civic and political duties when they reach the age of manhood. But we are at the same time opposed to any arbitrary inter-



ference with the right of parents or guardians to educate their children at private schools, no matter where located, and we favor the amendment of the existing compulsory education law so as to conform to the declarations herein set forth, and also the repeal of so much of said law as provides for public supervision over private schools.\*

### ALCOHOLIC LIQUOR QUESTION.

We recognize the importance of the temperance question and favor all proper and practical methods for abating the evils of the liquor traffic.

### THE ADMINISTRATION.

We cordially indorse and approve the wise, conservative and patriotic Administrations of President Harrison and Governor Fifer. We approve the record of the present Republican Congress in its efforts to legislate in the interest of the American people, and we approve of the rule enforced by Speaker Reed by which the rule of the majority in Congress is made effective, notwithstanding the filibustering tactics of a Democratic minority, whose only purpose seems to be to prevent and obstruct wise legislation.

### MISCELLANEOUS.

We reaffirm the declaration of the National Republican Convention with reference to Civil Service reform, and we commend the efforts of the National Administration to secure the best result of the wise provision of the existing law on this subject.

Every effort should be made by National and State Governments to legislate for the safety of railroad employes and miners, as recommended by President Harrison in his message of 1889.

### ILLINOIS DEMOCRATIC, June 1.

#### THE TARIFF.

Realizing that a tariff is a tax, we insist now as heretofore that such revenue as is required to honestly and economically administer the Government should be raised from internal revenue taxes and duties on articles of luxury, thus exempting and making cheaper all articles needed by the masses of the people.

We cannot find language strong enough to condemn the McKinley tariff-tax bill, considering it as a crime and conspiracy against the toilers of America, which is intended to impoverish the masses and benefit a very small class that are already millionaires. We recognize in it the consummation of an unjust agreement between the Republican party and manufacturers and others profiting by the protective tariff, which agreement we suspected at the time of the last Republican National Convention and charged in the last campaign.

#### THE LABOR QUESTION.

We are in favor of the eight-hour work-day.

#### THE SILVER QUESTION.

We demand that all unnecessary restrictions be removed from the coinage of silver.

#### THE SHIP SUBSIDY BILL.

We are opposed to class legislation in every particular. We denounce the bill now pending in Congress known as the Ship Subsidy bill as a species of vicious and unjust class legislation, and we deny the right of Congress to tax the whole people to raise money to pay a subsidy or bounty to this or any other private enterprise.

#### THE AUSTRALIAN BALLOT.

We favor the adoption of the Australian ballot system so as to provide a fair and secret ballot.

#### THE PUBLIC SCHOOL QUESTION.

The Democratic party heartily indorses the public school system of the State of Illinois, and it declares that the parental right to direct and control the education of the child should forever remain inviolate, and that the provisions of the Law of 1889, commonly known as the Compulsory Education Statute, impairing that inalienable right should be at once repealed.\* Respecting this subject we adopt the following propositions and hold them to be self-evident truths:

1. To determine and direct the education of the child is a natural right of the parent.
2. There arises out of this parental right the duty to provide education.
3. When one who, by natural or humane law, owes a duty to another and fails to perform that duty, the State can enjoin or compel performance, punish for non-performance, supply the lack where to the injury of society non-performance is wrongfully persisted in.
4. Less wise statesmanship encourages general popular education, but this does not mean or require unjust or unnecessary interference with those who are educating their

\* One section of the Illinois law is as follows: "But no school shall be regarded as a school under this act unless there shall be taught therein in the English language reading, writing, arithmetic, the history of the United States and geography."

children according to the best of their ability and conformably to the condition in life of parent and child.

5. Compulsory education in the sense that parents who violate or neglect their parental duty may be compelled to its performance or punished for non-performance is licit.

6. Compulsory education in the sense of controlling, or seeking to control, or dislodging from their rightful place, those parents who are discharging their parental duties commensurately with the state of life of parent and child is not allowable even to the State.

7. For the education of his children one parent may select the public, another may select the private or denominational school. Still another may furnish proper education without the aid of any school, and each of the three in so doing exercises a right protected by the law of the land as well as by the law of nature, and for doing which he need offer neither excuse nor apology.

8. The public and private or denominational schools are in law neither related nor are they subordinate one to the other, nor need they be antagonistic.

We favor and pledge ourselves to the enactment of statutes:

1. To require parents who are not performing their duty in respect to educating their children to do so.

2. To correct incorrigible truants by providing means for their amendment and to minimize the evils of truancy by sending truant children to such schools as the parents may designate.

3. To prohibit child labor, with all its debasing consequences.

#### MISCELLANEOUS.

We favor the election of United States Senators by direct vote of the people.

We are in favor of the election of the Railroad and Warehouse Commissioners by a direct vote of the people.

Ever since the Republican party has had control of the office of State Treasurer the public moneys of Illinois have been deposited in banks outside this State, without profit to the State or its people. The Democratic party pledges itself that all deposits of State funds shall be in Illinois banks, and that the interest thereon shall be paid into the State Treasury, and that such legislation as is necessary shall be enacted to carry this resolution into effect.

For over a quarter of a century the finances of the people of the State of Illinois have been in the hands of the Republican party. Every year more taxes are levied than are called for by the laws passed by the Legislature. It is time for a change in order that there may be an overhauling of the books.

We denounce the Republican party of Illinois for its broken promises and pledges made to the farmers and laborers of the State, in not so equalizing the taxes as to compel the large corporations and trusts to pay their equal proportion of our State, county and municipal taxes as a crime against the farmers and laborers that calls loudly for redress.

We demand of the State Board of Equalization an honest enforcement of the law as interpreted by the Supreme Court, in order that the various corporations of the State shall no longer escape the payment of their just proportion of taxes. The imposition of over 75 per cent of the taxes upon the lands of the State is a wrong which calls loudly for redress, and is a just cause for complaint by the already overburdened farmers of the State.

### INDIANA REPUBLICAN, September 10.

#### THE ADMINISTRATION. !

We indorse the Administration of Benjamin Harrison and the able statesmen elected as his collaborators and advisers, as being wise, vigorous and patriotic. It has kept the pledges made to the people, has carefully guarded and zealously promoted their welfare, and elevated the condition of the public service.

#### THE ACHIEVEMENTS OF CONGRESS.

We heartily approve the action of the Republicans in Congress. Under the brilliant and fearless leadership of Thomas B. Reed they have again proved that the Republican party can be relied upon to meet and solve great public questions, and have once more demonstrated its capacity for intelligent and patriotic government. Important treaties concluded and pending, liberal pension laws, the revision of the system of impost duties, provision for the certain and impartial collection thereof, laws authorizing States to deal with articles deemed harmful, legislation to secure pure food for our people and remove all objection to the products of our farms in foreign markets, provision for increasing the volume of a sound currency, laws designed to make elections fair and pure, legislation for the protection of railroad employes, laws against trusts and monopolies, to suppress lotteries, to prohibit convict labor on public works, to prohibit importation of foreign laborers under contract, for the protection of miners, to endow colleges of agriculture and thomechanic arts, and statutes adding six stars to the flag of the Union, each representing a commonwealth already great and populous, constitute work completed or well advanced, which in character and value has rarely been equalled in any single session of Congress.

#### THE PENSION QUESTION.

As against all Democratic promises and pretences we proudly recall the fact that all important pension legislation has been placed on the statute books by Republicans, and



against constant Democratic opposition they have steadily maintained a revenue system adequate to meet its demands. Nor has it been the habit of Republican Presidents to sneer at or veto laws adding to the comfort of those who maintained the integrity of the Union and gave to the Nation one flag of honor and authority.

In justice to the Union soldiers and sailors we urge the passage of a service pension bill.

### THE TARIFF.

We reaffirm our belief in the Republican doctrine of protection to American industries. Home markets, with millions of consumers engaged in varied industries, are the best in the world, and for many articles the only ones accessible. American markets should be first for our own citizens, and to this end we favor levying import duties upon products of other nations, often the result of degraded labor, selecting such articles as we can produce profitably and as will bring revenue to the Government and impose the least burden upon our own people.

We condemn the Democratic doctrine of free trade, under the operation of which thousands now engaged in manufacturing, mining and like industries must be driven to agricultural pursuits, at once increasing our farm products and destroying the best and most reliable market for them; and commend the policy of reciprocity proposed in connection with pending tariff legislation, to the end that when our markets are opened more freely to the products of other countries we should obtain as a consideration therefor more favorable trade privileges with countries so benefited. We shall thus secure, especially in Mexico, the Central and South American States and adjacent islands, such a market for our agricultural and manufactured products as will enable us to pay for our sugar and coffee with the product of our mills and farms.

We heartily approve the action of Republicans in Congress in making generous provision for him who has borne the battle, and his widow and his orphans. A wise liberality, far surpassing any similar action by other nations, gives to the defenders of the Union and those dependent upon them at least \$150,000,000 annually. Of this vast amount over \$15,000,000 will be disbursed in the State of Indiana each year, bringing needed relief to thousands of patriotic homes and stimulating business by largely increasing the volume of money circulating among our people.

### THE SILVER QUESTION.

We cordially commend the action of Republicans in Congress on the subject of silver coinage. Every Democrat in Congress who is recorded as voting, including the last candidate of that party for Vice-President, at the time of the demonetization of silver, voted in favor of that measure. Ex-President Cleveland, by messages to Congress, strongly opposed all legislation favorable to silver coinage, and the law recently enacted was passed in spite of persistent Democratic opposition. Under its beneficent influences silver has rapidly approached the gold standard of value, farm products are advancing in price, and commerce is feeling the impulse of increased prosperity. It will add more than \$50,000,000 annually of sound currency to the amount in circulation among the people, and is a long yet prudent step toward free coinage.

### FAIR AND FREE ELECTIONS.

We repeat our demand for elections that shall be free, equal and honest in every part of the Union. Upon such elections depend the political equality and just representation of the people of every State. Our National Government is founded upon the idea that there shall be such elections, and we urge the Congress of the United States to enact such laws as will accomplish this result, and make ample provision for forcing the discontinuance of intimidation, corruption and fraud.

### THE LAND QUESTION.

We believe that the soil of the United States should be reserved for its own citizens and such as may become citizens, and favor such legislation by Congress and the State Legislature as will prevent aliens becoming the owners of the land needed for homes for independent American farmers.

### THE LABOR QUESTION AND TRUSTS.

Prosperous and dignified labor is essential to a free State. It should be well paid, and the hours of employment should be such as to leave leisure for mental and moral culture. We favor protection against every form of convict or servile labor, prohibition of the employment of young children in factories and mines, protection of railroad employes by requiring the adoption of a uniform coupler, protection of employes engaged in factories and mines, or other hazardous occupations, from every danger that can be removed or diminished; the adjustment of differences between employes and employer by arbitration, and such legislation as may be needed to facilitate and protect organizations of farmers and wage laborers for the proper and lawful promotion of their mutual interests.

And we condemn the conduct of the representatives of the Democratic party, both in Congress and the Legislature of Indiana, who, while professing abundant regard for the welfare of the workman, have failed to enact valid and efficient laws on these subjects.

We denounce all trusts and combinations tending to hurriedly affect the price of commodities as opposed to the welfare of the people at large, and favor such State legislation as will supplement the action of a Republican Congress looking to this suppression.

## MISCELLANEOUS.

To cheapen transportation and so improve the market for the product of our farms and mills we favor improvements of our rivers and harbors wherever a reasonable expenditure will increase facilities for carrying freight.

Believing that the food supply of the people should be kept as pure as possible, and that all articles should be sold under such names as will indicate their true character, we favor such legislation by Congress and the State Legislature as will best accomplish these purposes.

## INDIANA DEMOCRATIC, August 28.

## THE ADMINISTRATION.

We denounce the administration of Benjamin Harrison for its deliberate abandonment of Civil Service Reform; for its use of Cabinet positions and other high stations in payment of financial campaign debts; for treating the public patronage as a family appendage, instead of a public trust, and quartering a host of relatives, by blood and by marriage, upon the National Treasury; for dismissing honest and competent public servants, in violation of solemn pledges, because of their political opinions and filling their places with men devoid of character or capacity, and whose only title to preferment rested upon disreputable partisan work; for its dalliance with questionable gift enterprises, for its complete subservience to Wall Street and the money power and its undisguised hostility or indifference to the rights and interests of the producing and laboring masses.

We denounce the tariff monopolists for their efforts to perpetuate themselves in power by measures inconsistent with free institutions and contrary to good morals. We find in the force election bill, the bills creating rotten borough States and the McKinley Tariff bill the open manifestations of a gigantic conspiracy of the minority to oppress a groaning people with additional burdens of taxation for private benefits and to fasten it on the country in such a way that the people cannot free themselves from the galling load.

## RULES OF THE HOUSE.

We condemn the Republican party for degrading the House of Representatives from a deliberate body into a one-man despotism under the false and hypocritical pretence of expediting public business; for unseating legally elected representatives of the people in order to strengthen a partisan majority which was originally the product of fraud; for trampling upon the rights of the minority, in disregard as well of justice and decency as of parliamentary usage and the plain requirements of the Constitution.

## THE ELECTIONS BILL.

We denounce the force election bill, which has passed the House and has the active support of the Administration, as revolutionary and unconstitutional. It strikes down home rule and local self-government; suggests and encourages fraudulent elections, and provides the machinery to accomplish dishonest returns and false certificates of election; fosters sectionalism and bayonet rule where every interest of the people invites to peace, fraternity and unity; outrages the traditions and customs of a century by giving life tenure to partisan returning boards; makes the legislative and executive branches dependent upon the judiciary, and converts the judiciary into an instrument of oppression and corruption; involves the unnecessary expenditure of millions of the people's money, and in Indiana nullifies the Andrews election law passed by the Legislature over the determined opposition of the Republicans. We declare that interference of any kind by the Federal Government with State elections is a dangerous menace to the form of government bequeathed us by the framers of the Constitution, and that the intelligence and patriotism of the American people may safely be trusted to remedy any evils that may exist in our elections.

## THE MCKINLEY TARIFF BILL.

We denounce the McKinley Tariff bill as the most outrageous measure of taxation ever proposed in the American Congress. It will increase taxes upon the necessities of life and reduce taxes upon the luxuries. It will make life harder for every farmer and wage-earner in the land in order that the profits of monopolies and trusts may be swelled. It affords no relief whatever to the agricultural interests of the country, already staggering under the heavy burdens of protection; in the words of James G. Blaine, "It will not open a market for a single bushel of wheat or a single barrel of pork." We are opposed to legislation which compels Indiana farmers to pay bounties to the sugar planters and silk growers of other States. We are opposed to class legislation of every kind; to subsidies and bounties of every description and in every disguise. We are in favor of that wide measure of commercial freedom proposed by Grover Cleveland, which would benefit the farmers and laborers of the entire country, instead of that limited measure of so-called reciprocity offered by Mr. Blaine, which would benefit only a few Eastern manufacturers. So long as the Government depends for support in any degree upon a tariff, we demand that it be levied for revenue only, and, so far as possible, upon the luxuries of the rich, instead of the necessities of the masses.

## THE SILVER BILL.

We denounce the silver bill, so-called, recently enacted as an ignominious surrender to the money power. It perpetuates the demonetization of silver and the single



gold standard, whereas the interests of the people require the complete remonetization of silver and its restoration to perfect equality with gold in our coinage. We demand the free and unrestricted coinage of silver upon the basis existing prior to 1873.

### PENSIONS.

We are in favor, as we always have been, of a just and liberal pension system. We denounce the Republican party for making pledges to the veterans in 1888 which have not been redeemed, and even not intended to be redeemed, and we warn them against further attempts at deception from the same quarter.

### MISCELLANEOUS.

We condemn the Republican party for the deliberate theft of two seats in the Senate of the United States from the people of Montana; and for reckless prodigality in appropriations, which has converted the surplus accumulated under the wise, frugal and statesmanlike administration of Grover Cleveland into a deficit of alarming dimensions, involving, in the near future, a further heavy increase of the people's burdens.

We are rejoiced at the evidences of an awakening of the farmers of the country to the necessity for organized efforts to better their own condition and protect themselves against unjust legislation and oppressive administration. We invite attention to the fact that the farmers are demanding in substance the same measures of relief which the Democratic party has been advocating for years but has not had the power to enact, and that the surest and speediest way of obtaining this relief is to restore the Democracy to power in every department of the Government.

We demand legislation prohibiting aliens from acquiring lands in America, and for the forfeiture of title to the 20,742,000 acres of our public lands now held by them.

We favor the election of United States Senators by the people.

## IOWA REPUBLICAN, June 25.

### THE ADMINISTRATION.

We heartily indorse the able, prudent and patriotic Administration of President Harrison, with special commendation of the movement for closer and better relations, both business and political, among all American governments and peoples.

### THE TARIFF.

We do specifically declare our adherence to the principle of protection to American industry, applied wisely in view of the interest of all conditions of our people and administered in view of the equal interest of all our industries. We agree that discriminations may be wisely made, but never in behalf of the strong against the weak and never against the masses. In this spirit we hold all legislation should be had, whether it concern the raising of the revenue or the disbursement of the same by the General Government, by the State, or by the subdivision of the local government, whether it concern the domestic aggression or be in definition of the limitation upon foreign aggression.

### THE CURRENCY QUESTION.

We are in favor of such an expansion of the currency as will meet the growing demands of the increase in population and trade, and offset the contraction resulting from the continual withdrawal of the National bank circulation. That to this end we favor such legislation as will utilize as money the entire silver product of our mines, and we favor such laws as will aid in the ultimate, unrestricted use of both the precious metals as money.

### INDUSTRIAL AND BUSINESS INTERESTS.

The Republican party of this State is in favor of promoting in every fair and honorable way the industrial interests of the people of this State. We believe the business interests of the people are interchangeable and mutual, and that injustice toward one class must sooner or later work to the injury of all classes. Particularly do we believe that the great industry represented by the farmer stands at the head of Iowa industry, and that a faithful guardianship of that interest is a prime obligation upon those who make and administer our laws.

We congratulate the people of this State, irrespective of party relationship, upon the measure of success attained in the contest in this State in behalf of just legal control of the railway corporations doing business in this State, and we appeal to the people to see to it that there is no recession in the just policy of the State in this regard. We believe that an effort to nullify the Interstate Commerce law should be resisted, to the end that National protection and State protection may alike be equal to all communities and among all classes.

The Republicans of Iowa offer their sympathy to the producers of the South who seek now for disenfranchisement from the industrial bondage of the grinding monopolies of the States of that section, protected and promoted by all the power of the organized Democratic party of those States. We believe that in the breaking up of these systems under which industrial freedom is impossible, and which rob and persecute the poor, lies one great hope of freedom of elections and popular government, social peace, and general prosperity in the Southern States. Recognizing that the revolt in the South is in behalf of liberty and justice, popular government and popular rights, it is a matter of minor concern in what name the battles are fought and won. We welcome first the growth and spread and power of Republican principles.

## THE PENSION QUESTION.

We cordially approve the purpose of Republicans in Congress to so amend and improve the pension laws as to make further and more generous provision for the Union soldiers, their widows, parents and children; and we gladly believe the day is not distant when a general service pension should and will be passed.

## TRUSTS.

We express our abhorrence of all trust and trade conspiracies of every kind intended to destroy competition and create and perpetuate monopolies, and we call for the enactment and enforcement of both Federal and State laws to completely exterminate such iniquitous and dangerous combinations and to prevent their further organization.

## THE ALCOHOLIC LIQUOR QUESTION.

We declare against a compromise with the saloon, and stand by the people of this State in their hostility to its existence, spread and power.

We favor such legislation on the part of Congress as shall protect the police powers of the States in their efforts to regulate, confine or prohibit the public bar, and for approval of the work and record of the Republican party of this State in this great cause of temperance, involving the public peace and the safety of good government, we appeal confidently to the electors of Iowa.

## IOWA DEMOCRATIC, August 6.

## RULES OF THE HOUSE.

We denounce the Republicans in Congress for their submission to and support of Speaker Reed in his arbitrary suppression of free speech and absolute control of the course of legislation.

## THE PENSION QUESTION.

We again acknowledge the great debt of gratitude the Nation owes to the soldiers and sailors of the Union, and we declare in favor of just, liberal and equitable pension laws for all invalid and dependent soldiers and sailors.

## THE TARIFF QUESTION.

We are in favor of a tariff for revenue only—a tariff reduced to the lowest rate consistent with the needs of an economical administration of government. Liquors, tobacco and all luxuries should be made to bear, as far as possible, the burdens of taxation, and the necessities of life should, so far as possible, be relieved. We oppose the McKinley bill as an abuse of the taxing power in favor of the wealthy corporations, pools and trusts, by which our manufacturing interests are so largely controlled. It especially discriminates against the agricultural interests of the country by compelling the farmer to buy what he needs and sell what he produces in a monopolized market. We are in favor of reciprocity, not alone with the Spanish States of South America, but as well with all other countries whose markets are open to our products.

## THE SILVER QUESTION.

We demand the free coinage of silver, and that it may be made a legal tender for all debts, public and private, and denounce as unjust and dishonest the provision of the law recently enacted allowing parties to stipulate against payment in silver and silver certificates, thus setting up one standard of value for the creditor and another for the debtor, and for the poor man and the other for the rich man.

## THE ELECTIONS BILL.

The Election bill passed by the lower house of Congress is a menace to the freedom and purity of our election; it places the Treasury of the United States at the disposal of the party in power; it enables the managers of that party to employ as large a force as it deems necessary to carry on the work of its campaign and to do this under the pretence of supervising elections. It destroys all responsibility of the Government to the people by investing its enormous powers in the officers holding by appointment and for life. We believe that the people of the various localities can be safely trusted to conduct their own actions, and that the power of Congress to determine the qualification, election and returns of its members is sufficient for protection against local abuses.

## THE ALCOHOLIC LIQUOR QUESTION.

We reaffirm the policy respecting the control of the traffic in intoxicating liquors set forth in the Democratic platform of 1889, and approved by the people at the election of that year, and we are in favor of such legislation, State and National, as may be necessary to carry that policy into effect.

## MISCELLANEOUS.

We declare our continued adherence to the principle of railroad control as expressed in the laws of the State and the General Government, and we favor such changes as experience finds may be necessary to maintain just and equitable relations between the carriers and the shippers.



**KANSAS REPUBLICAN, September 4.****TARIFF AND RECIPROCITY.**

We are in favor of the principle of protection as expounded by that great leader of Republican thought and policy, the Hon. James G. Blaine, and its enforcement to the extent of giving the American citizen an advantage over the foreign producer, thus enabling him to maintain his industry and to make such a fair profit as will induce others to embark in the same business, believing such a policy increases the wages of labor, creates a good home market, and results to the benefit of all classes.

We want the same degree of protection to be given agricultural products that is extended to all other interests. The commercial and industrial interests of the country demand a tariff whose maximum will not retard the growth of foreign trade or unnaturally stimulate prices at home and whose minimum will afford ample protection to every legitimate industry. A tariff beyond such a maximum is legislation in the interest of a favored few, while a tariff below such minimum is legislation against labor.

We believe it to be the highest dictate of the commercial policy of this country to cultivate the most intimate as well as the most extended commercial relations with our sister Republics of the two American continents, and that it would be wise and expedient so to adjust our tariff laws as to promote this end, and at the same time adopt such a legislative policy as will compel all countries that have exercised a determined discrimination against American products to cease such hostility. The State of Kansas by reason of its geographical position and the character of its products, is most favorably situated for the establishment of a large and remunerative trade with the neighboring Republic of Mexico, and we favor the enactment of laws for fostering and encouraging the interchange of the products of the two countries.

**INTOXICATING LIQUORS.**

Ten years' exemption from the evil effects of the traffic in intoxicating liquors secured by a faithful observance of the constitutional amendment and the statute supplemental thereto by which vice has been lessened and crime decreased, leads us to express a determined opposition to any changes in the prohibitory legislation of our State, except such as will make the laws stronger and more efficient, and increase the good order, sobriety, and welfare of the people. We are in favor of electing the Railroad Commissioners by a vote of the people, and we demand of the next Legislature to confer upon the Board of Railroad Commissioners ample power to regulate the passenger and freight rates.

**THE RAILROAD QUESTION.**

We are in favor of more stringent legislation to compel the various corporations organized and transacting business by the authorities of this State to keep their general offices and all the books, records, and papers pertaining to all their transactions within the limits of the State of Kansas. We are opposed to the system of free passes on railroads now in vogue in this State, by reason of which every railroad company is expected, as a matter of courtesy, to compliment all State officers, members of the Legislature, Judges, and other public officers with free transportation over their respective lines, and we favor the suppression of this practice by proper legislation.

**KANSAS DEMOCRATIC, September 9.****THE ELECTIONS BILL.**

We declare the Federal Elections bill a legitimate offspring of the party which filched a Presidency.

**THE TARIFF.**

We favor a tariff law based upon public necessities, and not the greed of capital.

We arraign the Republican members of the National House of Representatives from Kansas for their unanimous vote for the McKinley bill.

**THE CURRENCY.**

We favor free coinage of silver.

We favor the leaving of the circulating medium wholly in the hands of the Government.

**PENSIONS.**

We favor liberal pension laws.

**ALCOHOLIC LIQUOR QUESTION.**

We oppose all sumptuary legislation, and demand the earliest resubmission of the so-called prohibitory amendment to a vote of the people and an immediate repeal of those laws passed in the interest of prohibition, which tax a large portion of our people to pay for their deprivation of the privilege and inalienable right of local government, and declare unequivocally for high license and local option.

We believe that prohibition has brought upon the people of this State incalculable evils; has produced as its legitimate result perjury and bribery; has corrupted the very foundations of justice, and made even our courts a disgrace in the administration of justice.

We declare emphatically in favor of high license and local option, and recommend a law providing that for each license issued for the sale of liquor, \$500 shall be

given the County Treasury for the purpose of making and improving county roads, and the municipality may, in addition, fix such other sum as the Mayor and Council may decide.

### MISCELLANEOUS.

Continued opposition to all paternalism in Government, State and National affairs, in consonance with personal and political freedom.

We deplore the tendency manifested by the preacher politicians who pose as leaders of the Republican party in this State to make religious belief the test of eligibility for political preferment.

We express sympathy with labor in its struggle with the insatiate money power, whether in factory or farm.

### KANSAS REPUBLICAN RESUBMISSIONIST, September 9.

The platform renews the pledges of unwavering loyalty to the principles of the National Republican party; favors reciprocity; demands free coinage of silver; such modification of the tariff laws as will give equal protection to agriculture and manufactures; an equitable bankrupt law; liberal appropriation for a deep-water harbor on the Gulf of Mexico, and liberal pension laws.

On the question of Prohibition the platform says:

We arraign the party managers in this State as disloyal to the principles and unfaithful to the interests of the Republican party. We charge that they have put the party in Kansas out of harmony with the National Republican party, and thereby absolved us all from all obligations to longer acknowledge their leadership; lured by the seductive wiles of impractical visionaries, they have committed the party to extravagances and follies which, unless promptly checked, will bankrupt and depopulate the State. These things impel us, as the only method which promises success, to sink party preferences in State politics for the time and unite with such of our fellow-citizens of the State as share our convictions, without regard to party, for the purpose of correcting the follies into which we have been betrayed, and thus preserve the good name and insure the future prosperity of the State.

We are opposed to Prohibition: ten years' trial has demonstrated its total inefficiency as a temperance measure; it is a revival of the obsolete form of paternal government and entirely opposed to the genius and spirit of the age; that it is at enmity with the fundamental principles of our civilization and destroys that inalienable right of the citizen to determine for himself by what method he will preserve his own happiness without interference with the rights of others, which principle is the basis of our liberties and the hope of our institutions; that it is un-American, un-Republican and un-Democratic, and not in harmony with the purposes and spirit of our institutions and laws; that the existence of the prohibitory law is a perpetual menace to the material interests of the State; that it burdens us with taxation; that it deprives us of all control of the liquor traffic and revenue therefrom; that it drives away population; that it prevents immigration; that it makes the building of large cities within the State impossible; that it encourages perjury; that it makes more hypocrites than all other agencies combined; that it does not lessen crime or pauperism; that it does not empty jails, penitentiaries, lunatic asylums, or almshouses, and, believing that any public measure in the hands of an enlightened people is absolutely safe, we demand that the question of the repeal of the prohibitory amendment to the Constitution be submitted to the people at as early a date as possible.

The platform further declares in favor of high license and strict laws for the regulation of the liquor traffic. They agreed to support the Democratic State ticket if they would be allowed to name the candidate for Lieutenant-Governor. This was granted, and Hon. D. A. Banta, of Great Bend, was nominated.

### KANSAS FARMERS' ALLIANCE.

#### CURRENCY.

We demand the abolition of national banks and the substitution of legal-tender Treasury notes in lieu of national bank notes, issued in sufficient volume to do the business of the country on a cash system, regulating the amount needed on a per capita basis as the business interests of the country expand; and that all money issued by the Government shall be legal-tender in payment of all debts, both public and private.

We demand the free and unlimited coinage of silver.

We demand that Congress provide for the issue of a sufficient amount of fractional paper currency to facilitate exchange through the medium of the United States mail.

#### COMMERCIAL INTERESTS.

We demand that Congress shall pass such laws as shall effectually prevent the dealing in futures in all agricultural and mechanical productions, preserving such a stringent system of procedure in trials as shall secure prompt conviction and imposing such penalties as shall secure the most perfect compliance with the law.

We demand that the means of communication and transportation shall be owned by and operated in the interests of the people, as is the United States postal system.

#### THE LAND QUESTION.

We demand the passage of laws prohibiting alien ownership of land, and that Congress take early steps to devise some plan to obtain all lands now owned by aliens and



foreign syndicates; and that all lands now held by railroads and other corporations in excess of such as are actually used and needed by them be reclaimed by the Government and held for actual settlers only.

### TAXATION.

Believing in the doctrine of "equal rights to all and special privileges to none," we demand that taxation, National or State, shall not be used to build up one interest or class at the expense of another. We believe that the money of the country should be kept as much as possible in the hands of the people, and hence we demand that all revenues, National, State or county, shall be limited to the necessary expenses of the government economically and honestly administered.

### TRUSTS.

We demand such legislation as will effectually prevent the organization or maintenance of trusts and combines for purposes of speculation in any of the products of labor or necessities of life, or the transportation of the same.

### BALLOT REFORM.

We demand the adoption of the Australian system of voting and the Crawford system of primaries.

### MISCELLANEOUS.

We demand such legislation as shall effectually prevent the extortion of usurious interest by any form of evasion of statutory provisions.

We demand such legislation as will provide for a reasonable stay of execution in all cases of foreclosure of mortgages on real estate, and a reasonable extension of time before the confirmation of Sheriff's sales.

We demand the adjustment of salaries of public officials to correspond with existing financial conditions, the wages paid to other forms of labor, and the prevailing prices of the products of labor.

## MAINE REPUBLICAN, June 12.

### THE LABOR QUESTION.

It favors the enactment of such laws as may be necessary for the protection of labor.

It regards the improvement of the "commercial-industrial" education and sanitary condition of the laboring people as a matter of the highest consideration, and in the future, as in the past, it will favor the adoption of just and equitable legislation calculated to advance the interest and perpetuate the prosperity of labor and laboring men.

### THE ALCOHOLIC LIQUOR QUESTION.

It recognizes the evils of intemperance and sympathizes with all honest and well directed efforts to eradicate them. It unreservedly renews its adhesion to the principle of the prohibition of the liquor traffic, and insists upon the thorough and effective enforcement of the prohibitory law. It demands of Congress the enactment of such legislation as shall enable each State to exercise full control within its borders of the traffic in all liquors, whether imported in original packages or otherwise.

### BALLOT REFORM.

It favors an elective system, free from corruption and fraud, and it approves of legislation that may be required to secure that end.

### THE TARIFF.

It favors the policy which protects American labor against foreign competition, aids agriculture, builds up American industry, and creates an adequate home market for domestic production.

### THE PENSION QUESTION.

It favors liberal pensions for service rendered in the War of the Rebellion.

### FAIR AND FREE ELECTIONS.

It favors a free ballot and a fair count in National elections in all the States.

### THE ADMINISTRATION.

It unreservedly commends the Administration of President Harrison as wise, firm and upright. Every department has been conducted with a careful regard to the rights and interests of the people. The public service has been exceptionally pure and free from dishonesty and scandal. No combinations nor "rings" have controlled the policy or the patronage of the Government. The Republicans of Maine pledge to the Administration their earnest and faithful support.

### RULES OF THE HOUSE.

It recognizes the magnificent and successful contest made by the Republicans in the House of Representatives for the rights of the majority to transact the business of the country, under the leadership of Speaker Reed, who has by the courageous discharge of his duty done honor to the State and a great public service to the country.

## MISCELLANEOUS.

It favors the regulation of immigration so as to prevent the introduction of convict and pauper labor and the criminal classes.

It favors all measures for the national defence and the revival of American commerce.

## MAINE DEMOCRATIC, June 4.

## THE TARIFF.

We maintain, with Grover Cleveland, that unnecessary taxation is unjust taxation; that taxation shall be reduced to the needs of an economical operation of the Government; that such reduction shall be made on the necessities of life in common use by the people, and that this shall be done in direct reference to the best interests of American labor as well as the preservation of our manufacturing interests. We adhere to these principles because they are in the interests of the great mass of the people and are in marked opposition to the policy that fosters monopolies, cramps commerce, cripples agriculture by narrowing its market, imposes unequal and unjust burdens upon the necessities of the laborer, and concentrates an unjust share of the savings of the earnings of the whole into the hands of the millionaires.

The present oppressive war tariff should be reformed so as to lighten burdens upon labor, and not to add to their weight. The necessary expenditures of the National Government are so large that a much larger amount must ever hereafter be raised by duties upon imports than was raised before the war; and hence the issue is not between protection and free trade, but between a tariff in the interest of monopolies and a tariff in the interest of labor, the monopolists' tariff or the laborers' tariff. The farmer and other men of labor have now had a quarter of a century's experience of a tariff too largely in the interest of monopoly. Are they satisfied with the result?

## THE NATIONAL ADMINISTRATION.

At the last Presidential election the Democratic candidate's majority of 100,000 was set aside by the corrupt purchase of the voters in New-York and Indiana by the Quays and Dudleys, and Harrison is in the Presidential chair as the result of this purchase, a crime only equalled by the counting out of Tilden. Since his accession to power, he has shielded the bribers, rewarded the men who furnished the corruption funds, and muzzled the press by subsidizing its editors with large offices, and the Republican leaders in Congress propose to enact a tariff act, not for revenue, not even for protection, but as a job to procure means with which to purchase the next election. They have despotically treated the minority as having no rights which the majority were bound to respect; they have counted out members elected by the people and counted in Senators on certificates proved to be false; and to cap the climax, they now propose to take the ballot box out of the hands of the people on the plea that the people cannot be trusted, and place it in the hands of the minions of the National Administration, and thus by "doing their own registering, their own counting and their own certifying," under the manipulations of their Quays and Dudleys, to consolidate and perpetuate their ill-gotten power.

## BALLOT REFORM.

We believe in a reformed ballot system, a secret official ballot, to prevent bribery, fraud and intimidation at the polls.

We renew our pledge to secure the enactment of a secret official ballot.

## THE LABOR QUESTION.

We demand that the rights and interests of labor shall be sacredly guarded and fostered.

We favor the principle of arbitration in the settlement of differences between capital and labor, and call upon the next Legislature to enact laws to that end.

We pledge ourselves to support every well-considered measure by which labor seeks to improve its condition and secure its fair share in the product of co-operation with capital.

## THE ALCOHOLIC LIQUOR QUESTION.

We denounce this trifling with the Constitution of the State and their shameless hypocrisy in dealing with the temperance question, promising the unrestricted sale of intoxicating liquors throughout the State.

We recognize the evils of intemperance, and sympathize with all honest, well-directed efforts to eradicate them, and in support of this we appeal to the thoughtful men and women of Maine that all true enforcement of the prohibitory laws has been, with few exceptions, at the hands of Democratic officials.

## THE PENSION QUESTION.

We recognize with gratitude the devotion of the soldiers and sailors in the war for the maintenance of the Union, and we pledge our efforts to reward them for their valor and patriotism, and that their needs and merited requests shall not be hindered or delayed or made a prerequisite for party subservency. We point with pride to the Administration of Grover Cleveland, and gladly contrast his manly efforts, directed for the welfare of the whole people, with those of President Harrison, whose every pledge is violated in attempts to perpetuate his party in power.



## MISCELLANEOUS.

We believe in an honest and impartial enforcement of all laws on the statute book and in an honest Civil Service, honestly observed, not prostituted to party, and we cordially invite all voters of Maine who believe in these just and equal principles to unite with us at the polls to make them effective in the practical administration of the Government.

A minority of the Committee on Resolutions reported in favor of resubmitting the Constitutional Amendment, touching the sale of liquors, to the people. This was defeated; yeas 176, nays 273.

## MASSACHUSETTS REPUBLICAN, September 17.

## THE ADMINISTRATION.

We desire to renew the expression of our unqualified approval of and confidence in the honest and capable administration of the President. The thanks, not only of the Republican party, but of the entire country, are due to him and the members of his Cabinet for the purity, efficiency and businesslike conduct of National affairs which have characterized every branch of the public service. In the Department of State the energy, dignity and commanding ability which have marked all the transactions of the present Administration receive a conspicuous illustration in the treatment of the Behring Sea difficulty, wherein the claims of the United States have been placed on lofty grounds of international right and duty in happy contrast with the narrow and technical contentions with which they have been met. In the Treasury Department the large increase in the internal revenue receipts under precisely the same laws in force during the preceding Administration, the diminished cost of collection, the rapid extinction of the interest-bearing public debt on favorable terms and the reduction, without unnecessary or extravagant expenditures, of the surplus, strikingly evince the benefits the country has derived from the practical sagacity and incorruptible integrity of a Republican Administration. And in the mail service, the customs administrative service, the Department of the Interior, and everywhere throughout the Civil Service of the general Government an improved spirit of enterprise and devotion to public duty, unmingled with politics, has followed the introduction of the methods and maxims of business at once vindicating Civil Service reform principles and attesting the sincere devotion of the Administration to them.

## ACHIEVEMENTS OF CONGRESS.

We specify, as an incomplete list of the achievements of our party in Congress, entitling it to the gratitude of the country, the following legislation, which has either passed both houses and become law, or is now hindered and delayed by the obstructive schemes of the Democrats: The revision of the tariff on those protective principles to which the campaign and victory of 1888 committed the party, and which, wisely applied and adapted to the existing conditions of business and supplemented by all reasonable and consistent measures for fostering and enlarging our commerce with American nations, afford the best guarantee for the continued prosperity of American industries and American labor; the passage of a disability pension law, in pursuance of that policy of liberality and justice toward the soldiers and sailors of the late war which both parties have ever loudly professed, but which the Republican party alone has manifested any sincere purpose to carry out; the adoption of measures to restore our merchant marine; to create a navy and place our coast in a proper state of defence; the passage of a bankrupt law, long demanded by the mercantile interests of the country; a customs administrative law, to prevent the abuses arising from the fraudulent undervaluation of imports, the good effects of which are already felt; an anti-trust law; a law to prevent the further prostitution of the postal service to the gambling schemes of the Louisiana and other lottery associations; a law restoring to the people the vast area of forfeited lands heretofore given upon condition to railroad corporations; a silver law which enlarges without unduly inflating the currency and keeps the party's pledge to preserve the use of both gold and silver as money and at a parity with each other; and a law for the prevention of fraud and force in the election of members to Congress, and to secure the citizens of all parts of the country in the sacred right to cast their ballots freely and to have the same fairly counted in National elections.

## FAIR AND FREE ELECTIONS.

We demand that the repeated, distinct and unequivocal pledges of the party in its National platforms, reiterated in many State platforms, in respect to a remedy for the criminal nullification of the Constitution and laws of the United States by the unlawful suppression of the ballot of free citizens in some of the States, shall be redeemed, and we declare it to be the plain duty of every Republican Senator and Representative in Congress to labor unceasingly to place the measure known as the Federal Election bill, or some other equally effective law, upon the statute book of the Nation.

We heartily thank our entire Republican delegation in Congress for their unswerving fidelity to the principles and promises of the party upon this measure, which is clearly within the Constitutional authority of Congress, plainly demanded by existing conditions, moderate and reasonable in its provisions and dangerous only to those who meditate treason against the most vital principle of representative government.

## THE CIVIL SERVICE.

We again pledge the Republican party in this State to the fullest sympathy with the letter and spirit of every reform which would prevent the bestowal of public offices to

secure political support, and trust that the principle of the Civil Service law will be extended throughout the Postoffice Department, and that the President, under the authority already given him, will extend it wherever practicable. And we call upon our Representatives in Congress to support the Civil Service Commission by such appropriations as may be required for its greatest efficiency.

We congratulate the Administration on its National Civil Service Commission, which has executed and defended the Civil Service law with courage and vigor. The very successful application of the principles of that reform to the employment of laborers in the city of Boston suggests a method of regulating the employment of laborers in the navy yards and other public establishments, which would prevent all charges or suspicions of abuse, and we urge the consideration of this upon the President and Congress.

### RULES OF THE HOUSE.

In Congress a Republican majority has diligently addressed itself to a faithful redemption of the pledges on which the party was restored to power. Weak in numerical superiority and encountered by the most factious, unscrupulous and unpatriotic minority that ever disgraced the halls of legislation, the Republicans of the House of Representatives, led by an able and fearless Speaker, have accomplished more important legislation than any House since the war. We congratulate Speaker Reed on the distinguished ability, patience and imperturbable good nature with which he has so efficiently led in a reform in the proceedings of the House, whereby a venerable but absurd fiction has been forever displaced and the responsible majority allowed to resume the power of legislation so plainly conferred by the terms and necessary implications of the Constitution.

### MISCELLANEOUS.

We urge that Congress enact legislation calculated to abolish the vast army of pension claim agents who stand between the old soldiers and the Government, by establishing better facilities for the direct presentation and investigation of pension claims, to the end that honest claimants may not suffer embarrassment and delay.

The Republican party is, and ever has been, the party of progress and reform, not alone seeking to eradicate ancient and entrenched abuses, but meeting new evils as they arise with energetic and efficient measures of prevention and cure.

We renew the assertion of our fidelity to the principle of temperance and our determination, in the future as in the past, to favor, not only all moral agencies, but also the most effective legislation to suppress the dram shop and saloon, and to restrict and exterminate, so far as legal provisions faithfully enforced can possibly do it, the blighting curse of drink.

We profess unalterable devotion to the cause of public schools, which must be preserved in their integrity, and at the highest standard of efficiency, and can point to a long series of legislative acts, including the present year, evincing the sincerity of our professions.

We reaffirm the principles expressed in former platforms of the party in respect to the duty of the Government, so far as possible, to ameliorate and dignify the condition of the laboring people by a judicious abridgment of the hours of labor, and claim that the statute book of this Commonwealth will prove that the party has always manifested an honest purpose to advance in that direction with no halting or uncertain steps.

### MASSACHUSETTS DEMOCRATIC, September 18.

#### THE McKINLEY TARIFF BILL.

We denounce the McKinley bill, which the Republican party is about to place upon the statute book, as the most iniquitous piece of legislation ever attempted in this country. Its provisions are a fulfilment of the Democratic prophecy in the last Presidential campaign that Republican revision of the tariff would increase its burdens. Its sweeping advance in rates of duty proves that the Republican managers secured from protected manufacturers the corruption fund required to carry the Presidential election by the promise that duties should be reduced, while they were assuring the voters that Republican revision meant reduction. The Republican party has not settled the tariff question by meeting its obligations to the manufacturers. The Democratic party will renew its assault upon the Republican system of spoliation the more vigorously when its present evils are aggravated by the passage of the pending bill, and it asks for the control of the next House in order that it may undo the work of the present Congress.

We observe with interest the recent attempt of the Secretary of State to secure the amendment of the McKinley bill by incorporating in it some provision looking toward that American policy based upon more intimate commercial relations with the sixteen sister republics of North, Central and South America which the Democratic party demanded in 1888. We regret the failure of this attempt and denounce the so-called reciprocity amendment adopted by the Senate as a characteristic piece of Republican deceit, unconstitutional in granting legislative power to the Executive and objectionable in its threatened imposition of tariff taxes upon hides and other articles now exempt from duty. We renew, and with the more emphasis in view of the approaching passage of the Republican Tariff bill, our demand for free raw materials, particularly wool, coal and iron ore; for lower duties on the necessities of life, and for wider markets for American products, and we emphasize the importance of reciprocal trade with Canada as a means of promoting the commercial and industrial welfare of this Commonwealth.



## THE ELECTIONS BILL.

We repeat our declaration of last year that, while condemning frauds in elections wherever practised, we are opposed to the scheme of a National election law. We condemn the bill passed by the House, because it is a radical innovation upon our system of government and a dangerous step toward centralization; because it is conceived in the spirit of partisanship and not that of patriotism; because it would utterly fail in accomplishing its professed ends, while its enforcement would cause untold political demoralization, so far as fraud, intimidation and bribery are resorted to at elections, both in Northern and Southern States. These evils do not call for and cannot be cured by a measure which deprives the States of the right to determine the election of their own representatives; which drags the Federal judiciary into the mire of party politics; which offers vast opportunities for influencing elections by the corrupt use of Federal patronage and furnishes an excuse for the use of bayonets at the ballot box. Past history and present experience alike teach that a nation may be ruled by arbitrary and centralized power, though all the forms of popular government are maintained. The enactment of this bill would tend to remove the control of their government from the people and to vest it in the leaders of the party in power. We regret that the name of a Massachusetts member of Congress should be associated with such a measure, and we believe the liberal sentiment of this State without distinction of party repudiates his course.

## THE ADMINISTRATION.

We condemn the Administration for its open repudiation of the letter and spirit of the Civil Service laws, for making wholesale removals and appointments for purely partisan purposes, and for permitting the interference of Federal office-holders in Massachusetts politics—an interference in striking contrast with the course of the holders of the same offices under Democratic Administrations.

We recall with pride the financial policy of the Federal Government when the Treasury was under control of the Democratic party, when confidence was felt in the prudence and sagacity of its methods, and we ask the business men of this State to contrast that Administration with the short-sighted and dangerous policy that has prevailed lately, a policy which has several times threatened and may at any time lead to a financial panic.

## RULES OF THE HOUSE.

We denounce the abuse of power by the Speaker of the National House in attempting to destroy the deliberative character of that body. It need not cause surprise that the Republican party, which justified his course, should proceed to carry it to its logical conclusion by attempting the passage of the Force bill. To overthrow the liberties of the representatives of the people was the work of the Speaker; to attempt to suppress the liberties of the people themselves was the work of his party, and to complete the outrage the Federal bayonet alone is required.

## ACTIONS OF CONGRESS.

The shameless partisanship of the Republican majority in Congress is without its parallel in the annals of our political history. New States have been admitted when the assurance has been given that Republican Senators would be sent by them to the upper branch of Congress, while the right of Statehood has been denied to Territories that would not give this assurance. Even when hopes were disappointed and Democratic Senators were returned from one of these new States, their right to their seats in the Senate was denied them, and the Republican Senate, with hardly a pretence of law, seated the unelected Republican claimants.

The ease with which the Committee on Elections elected and seated the number of members necessary to secure to the Republican party a working majority in the House might have suggested to the promoters of the Force bill the wisdom of allowing the work to be done by that committee, instead of adopting the dangerous machinery which that bill employs. The reason, though not the defence for these methods, which lead toward the suppression of free representative government, is found in the control of the Republican party policy by a man whom one of his own political associates has, on the floor of the House, fitly characterized as a "branded criminal."

## THE LABOR QUESTION.

We sympathize with the movement in favor of a shorter working day, and, while recognizing that its success must be achieved by voluntary effort, we believe the State should follow the action of Congress and should lend its support to this movement by establishing a standard eight-hour day for State and municipal employes engaged in manual labor. We favor legislation for limiting the hours of labor of women and children in manufacturing establishments—a still another step in the path of labor reform, in which the Democratic party has steadily advanced.

## MICHIGAN REPUBLICAN, August 28.

## THE ADMINISTRATION.

1. That the Republicans of Michigan heartily commend President Harrison for the dignity, wisdom and faithfulness displayed by him and his Cabinet in administering the affairs of the Nation, both at home and abroad.

## RULES OF THE HOUSE.

2. We applaud the patriotic course of Speaker Reed and the Republicans in Congress for so amending the rules that legislation can proceed in spite of an obstructive minority, and we heartily indorse the course of our Senators and Representatives in Congress.

## FAIR AND FREE ELECTIONS.

3. We believe in the purity of the ballot-box, and that any abridgement of the right of suffrage is perilous to the safety of the Nation, and we urge the speedy enactment by Congress of such laws as will protect every American citizen in the exercise of this sacred right.

## THE TARIFF.

4. We are in favor of such a revision of our national tariff laws as will protect producers, laborers and farmers against the ruinous competition of foreign productions and cheap labor, and especially commend those features of the McKinley bill which provide for the protection of farm products as well as manufactured articles.

## THE SILVER QUESTION.

5. We indorse the action of Congress on its legislation upon the silver question, and favor the unlimited use of gold and silver as a basis for legal-tender paper currency interchangeable with coin.

## THE PENSION QUESTION.

6. We indorse and commend the action of the Republican party in carrying out its pledges in relation to pension legislation.

## MICHIGAN DEMOCRATIC, September 10.

## THE ADMINISTRATION.

We point with a just pride to the prudent, wise and statesmanlike Administration of Grover Cleveland. We condemn the Administration of Benjamin Harrison for utter disregard of its solemn pledges made to the people before election.

We denounce it for its unparalleled extravagance, which has in the first eighteen months of its life dissipated the greater part of the vast surplus left in the Treasury by the preceding frugal Democratic Administration; we condemn it for its deliberate abandonment of Civil Service reform, for its use of Cabinet and other official positions to pay financial campaign debts, for its undisguised hostility or indifference to the rights and interests of the laboring classes.

## PENSIONS.

We reaffirm the obligation of the people to the soldiers and sailors of the war, and favor a policy of liberal pensions to their disabled survivors and dependent families.

## THE ELECTIONS BILL.

We denounce the Lodge force election bill which has passed the House as revolutionary and unconstitutional. We declare the interference of the Federal Government with State elections is a dangerous menace to a free government.

## THE LAND QUESTION.

The public domain should be reserved for homesteads for actual settlers. Lands granted as subsidies to corporations which were not earned in strict conformity with the terms of the grants should be declared forfeited and settlers upon them be protected.

## COMMERCIAL INTERESTS.

We condemn the policy of giving bounties to promote commercial relations with other countries until closer commercial relations with those countries can be maintained.

We believe in the creation of a merchant marine, which can be best brought about by unrestricted commerce. Until the freedom of commerce permits the reciprocal return in profitable exchange for American products sold abroad, we condemn the system of subsidies which only maintains a line so long as the subsidy lasts.

## BALLOT REFORM.

We are in favor of a secret ballot and of such legislation as shall be adequate to effectually preserve the purity of elections, while securing to each voter the exercise of his franchise.

## CURRENCY AND SILVER QUESTIONS.

We demand that henceforth the issuing of all circulating medium be made under acts of Congress, through the National Treasury, in such amounts as the business wants of the country require.

We believe in the free and unlimited coinage of silver, and condemn the Republican party because it demonetized silver and still refuses the demands of the people for a restoration of silver to complete equality with gold.



## THE TARIFF.

The report closed with a denunciation of the McKinley bill and the high-tariff policy of the present Administration, at the same time demanding that the tariff and internal revenue taxes shall not be higher than actually required to carry on the Government economically administered.

## MINNESOTA REPUBLICAN, July 23.

## THE TARIFF.

Our tariff laws should be adjusted as to best protect our American industries and bear fairly and equitably on all sections and interests of the country. It cordially approves of the policy recommended by Mr. Blaine of such reciprocity treaties with the Republics of Southern and Central America as will open closer commercial relations between the Northern and Southern Americas.

It denounces all monopolies, whether under the name of trust or not, and demands the passage of laws by the Congress of the United States for placing on the free list any commodity which shall at the time be under the control of a monopoly.

That we are firmly opposed to any Federal legislation designated to restrict the competition of Canadian with domestic common carriers.

## INTOXICATING LIQUORS.

It claims that in its high-license policy in regard to the liquor traffic it has inaugurated the best and most efficient method of dealing with evils attendant upon such traffic which has yet been devised, as shown in the results which have followed. It pledges itself to a continuance of this policy and a vigilant enforcement of such laws, and that in the future, as in the past, in its efforts to regulate and restrain such traffic it will take no backward step.

## THE TRANSPORTATION QUESTION.

It favors the regulation of the tolls of common carriers by the Interstate Commerce laws, or if solely within the State by the Legislature of the State in such a manner as to prevent the watering of the stock with a view to illegitimate exactions of interest thereon or oppression or discrimination between different individuals or localities, and at the same time to secure to the employe of such carrier a just return for his labors.

## MISCELLANEOUS.

It favors wise and discriminating legislation by Congress on the subject of emigration by which persons not in sympathy with American institutions or opposed to a republican or any government may be excluded from American shores. It favors a reduction of the legal rate of interest permitted by written contract, and the vigilant enforcement of all laws passed for the punishment of usury. It indorses the introduction of the binding-twine industry into the State's prison and the supply thereof to the citizens of the State at the prime cost of manufacture and sale. It approves of the Australian system of voting and recommends its adoption by the next Legislature for the entire State. It indorses the Disability Pension bill.

## MINNESOTA DEMOCRATIC, September 8.

## ACTION OF CONGRESS.

We denounce the recent attempt of Republicans in Congress to usurp power, to inspire unjust taxation, to stifle proper discussion of public measures, to substitute the dictatorship of the Speaker of the House for the consideration of a deliberate assembly, to enact into law monstrous proposals for overturning the election laws of the States, and substituting for the local supervisors of election the mercenary and unscrupulous agents of the Republican party. We hold that party as now controlled to be an agency of maladministration and mismanagement.

## THE TARIFF.

The true theory of taxation is simply to make provisions for necessary public expenses, and not taxes for private subsidies, which are unlawful and unjustifiable. To lay the hand of the State upon the property of an individual and to transfer it to another is robbery, and none the less robbery because done under the form of law. The Constitution of the United States contains no authority for the subsidizing of private enterprises under the veil of taxation.

We demand a reduction of all tariff taxes to the lowest rate compatible with a just discharge of the obligations resting upon the Federal Government, and so long as the system of customs taxation is maintained that it shall consist of a tariff for revenue only.

We congratulate the Republican party upon the recent concessions to Democratic policy involved in the advocacy by certain eminent Republican leaders of that plan of free commercial exchange with certain foreign countries which is known as reciprocity. This partial free trade has formerly operated to the vast advantage of the people of the United States under the reciprocity treaties with Canada and the Sandwich Islands. It can be wisely extended.

We stigmatize the principal features of the measure now pending in the Federal Congress, under the name of the "McKinley Bill," as unjust and unnecessary addi-

tions to the already excessive burdens of Federal taxation. The tax upon salt, woollen goods, hardware, cutlery and other necessities of life is burdensome enough without any amalgamation, and the laborer is deprived of his earnings for the support of monopoly to a sufficient extent without trebling the cost of his dinner-pail by a radical advance of the duty on tin plate.

A just regard for the interests of the people requires that the import taxes now levied upon binding twine and the materials entering into its manufacture shall be abolished.

#### THE PENSION QUESTION.

We favor a system of pensions so liberal as to relieve from want the gallant veterans whose heroism successfully defended the Republic and to protect them in their declining years, and we demand such legislation as will secure relief to every deserving applicant for a pension and will guard against unjust spoliation the sacred pension fund which a generous public gladly devoted to the public expression of a national gratitude. We censure the pension legislation which has led to lavish waste of public treasure in granting pensions to undeserving applicants.

#### THE LABOR QUESTION.

We hail with approbation the efforts of those engaged in manual labor to secure their just rights and to elevate their general condition. We pledge ourselves to pursue such course in the management of public affairs as shall conduce to the accomplishment of the reforms necessary to promote the well-being of all laborers.

#### MISCELLANEOUS.

The merchant marine of the United States should be speedily restored by the repeal of the legislation under which the Republican party was accomplished its serious impairment.

We favor all laws practically adapted to the furthering of temperance and other virtues, but denounce as hindrances to the moral welfare and advancement of the people all sumptuary legislation.

The laws governing common carriers and the management of public warehouses should be framed in such manner as to secure equal and exact justice to every material interest of the entire community. Monopoly is an enemy of the public welfare and should be relentlessly extinguished.

#### MISSOURI REPUBLICAN. August 28.

#### THE ADMINISTRATION.

Resolved, That we indorse the National Administration as wise, patriotic and faithful to the party and to the people, and predict that before its term has ended it will be universally hailed as the strongest commendation of the party which gave it being.

#### CURRENCY, FARMING INTERESTS, TRUSTS, TARIFF AND RECIPROCITY.

Resolved, That we heartily indorse the wise and business-like course of the List Congress in its great work of crystallizing into law those principles of the party enunciated in 1888 on the currency question, and that we regard the farming interests of the country as lying at the foundation of all business prosperity and declare it to be the primary duty of our Legislatures, National and State, to foster those interests so far as can be done by legislation, and that we are opposed to monopolies, combines or trusts which prevent or interfere with the just rewards of honest labor, and we are certain in the faith that the Republican Congress now in session at Washington, keeping the pledge made in our National platform, will pass a tariff measure that will meet the conditions of all classes of industry and labor and will enable us, by adopting the suggestion of the eminent statesman, the Hon. James G. Blaine, to obtain among our sister republics that reciprocity in trade and international good feeling that must in a short while, make the western hemisphere the market of the world.

#### THE PENSION QUESTION.

Resolved, That we commend the course of Congress in its acts providing for the needy veterans of the Union Army who were disabled in the service of their country, or who have become incapacitated since the war, and we pledge the Republican party of Missouri to stand by every measure which Congress may pass that has for its object a liberal and generous recognition of the patriotism and heroism of the soldiers who saved the Union.

#### NATIONAL ELECTION LAW.

The Republicans of Missouri are in favor of the enactment of a National election law for the purpose of securing a free and fair election and an honest count in Congressional and Presidential elections in every section of the United States.

#### RULES OF THE HOUSE.

Resolved, That we believe no unjust burdens should be imposed upon minorities by majorities; yet, believing in the principle that majorities should rule, we unhesitatingly and heartily indorse the action of Speaker Reed in refusing to permit a minority to obstruct legislation by being present in their seats and refusing to vote.



## MISCELLANEOUS.

Resolved, That we reaffirm the principles of Republicanism as presented by the national convention of the party adopted at Chicago in June, 1888.

Resolved, That we indorse the action of Congress in its liberal appropriation for the improvement of the navigation of rivers of Missouri, and ask that the same liberal spirit make characteristic future legislation, to the end that the products of the State may secure the cheapest possible transportation to the markets of the country.

## MISSOURI DEMOCRATIC, June 12.

## GENERAL PRINCIPLES.

The Democratic party of Missouri, in convention assembled, declares its renewed and unflinching faith in the principles of the party; the reserved rights of each and every State in the Union as to all powers not delegated to the Federal Government or by the Federal Constitution prohibited to the States; opposition to class legislation, monopolies and trusts; equal and just taxation of all classes without favor or distinction, for the mere support of the Government, which should protect life, liberty and property alike, and the absolute equality of all citizens before the law without distinction. On the maintenance of these just principles depend the perpetuity of our free and enlightened republican form of government and the general welfare and the happiness and prosperity and continued freedom of the people.

## TARIFF, TRUSTS AND MONOPOLIES.

We condemn the present system of tariff taxation as unjust, inequitable and iniquitous, whereby the principal burdens of taxation are laid upon the necessities, and the luxuries are enabled to escape their just proportion; and we demand the revision of the entire tariff system on a revenue basis, so adjusted as to place the burden of taxation upon all classes alike, with equal and exact justice to all, and special favors to none.

And we arraign the Republican party as being directly responsible for the enactment of the present unjust tariff system. We regard trusts or combinations of individuals and corporations to control prices as a legitimate result of the present iniquitous tariff, and we demand the repeal of the tariff taxes that enable such corporations to extort from the people exorbitant prices for products which they control.

We declare it to be the duty of our legislators, State and Federal, to use all reasonable efforts within constitutional limits to prevent the creation and circumscribe the powers of monopolies which, in their operation, have the effect to forestall markets and otherwise interfere with the free exercise of trade.

## THE ADMINISTRATION.

We arraign the present Republican National Administration for having violated its pledges to the people, and flagrantly usurped power not committed to its hands. The reckless prostitution of the Civil Service by the President and Senate has only been exceeded by the brutal overriding of the minority in the Lower House of Congress in defiance of every time-honored precedent and in disregard of the Constitution, which apportions Representatives to the several States according to population.

## THE RULES OF THE HOUSE.

We denounce tyrannical and arbitrary rulings of the presiding officer of the House of Representatives as flagrant usurpation, and we cordially indorse the gallant and stubborn resistance of the Democratic minority in their defence of the rights of the people.

## ELECTIONS LAW.

We declare that the several States are the source of all power, and they alone are authorized to direct and control the affairs of their respective governments, subject only to constitutional and self-imposed limitations, and we further hold that any interference or attempted interference on the part of the Federal Government in the selection of our Senators and Representatives in Congress is an assumption of power unwarranted by the Constitution and an arbitrary attempt to encroach upon the rights of the several States.

## THE FREE COINAGE OF SILVER.

We are in favor of the free and unrestricted coinage of silver and the increase of currency to meet the legitimate demands of trade, and we believe that the power to issue and control the volume of such circulation should be assumed by the Government.

## LAND QUESTIONS.

The public land, the heritage of the people, should be held for actual settlers only, and not another acre should be given to railroads or speculators, and all lands now held for speculative purposes should be taxed at their first value. We favor the forfeiture of all land grants to corporations not actually earned, and ask that measures be taken to prevent aliens from holding or acquiring title to land in the United States and Territories of America.

## AUSTRALIAN BALLOT LAW.

The Democracy of Missouri favors the privacy of the ballot, the passage and enforcement of all laws which will insure honest elections and the amendment of the election law known as the Australian ballot system, passed by the last General As-

sembly of the State, so that it may apply to all the counties and permit any political party or any individual to place a ticket in the field without having given a previous expression at the polls.

#### PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

The Democratic party founded in Missouri and has ever favored a system of free education, and we point with pride to the magnificent and liberally sustained public school system of the State which it has inaugurated and fostered. We denounce the combinations and trusts by which the price of school books is largely increased above a reasonable cost, and we favor such legislation as will free the people from their grasp and give school books to the children of the State at a reasonable cost.

#### MISCELLANEOUS.

We are justly proud of the splendid record made by our Democratic Senators and Representatives in the present Congress, and we point with especial pleasure to the able and courageous stand taken by the Hon. George G. Vest, in the United States Senate in behalf of human liberty, by which he has endeared himself to the Democracy of the entire Union.

The Democratic party in Missouri believes that a public office is a public trust, and it demands and will require of every officer strict accountability and honest efficiency, and when in any case a public officer has proven recreant it demands his removal and punishment. We refer with pride to the prompt action of Governor Francis in protecting the interests of the State, when a recent State officer proved unfaithful, as a guarantee that the interests of the State of Missouri are in safe hands and in striking contrast to the course of the Republican party in shielding public officials or promoting them to high positions.

### NEBRASKA REPUBLICAN, July 23.

#### THE ADMINISTRATION.

We heartily indorse the wise and conservative Administration of President Harrison. We also fully approve the wise action of the Republican members of both houses of Congress in fulfilling the pledges of the party in legislation upon the coinage of silver and other measures of National importance, and congratulate the country upon the continued reduction of the National debt.

#### THE PENSION QUESTION.

We most heartily indorse the action of the Republican Congress in passing the Disability Pension bill and a Republican President who approved the same, and regard it as an act of justice too long delayed, because of the opposition to all just pension legislation by a Democratic President and a Democratic Congress; yet we do not regard it as the full recognition of the great debt of obligation which the Government and the people owe to those heroic men by reason of whose sacrifice and devotion the Union was saved and the Government restored. We do further repeat our declaration in favor of just and fair service pensions graded according to length of service for every soldier and sailor who fought in behalf of the Union, and by reason of whose services and devotion the Government now exists.

#### BALLOT REFORM.

We hold an honest, popular ballot and equal representation of all the people to be the foundation of our republican government, and demand effective legislation to secure the integrity and purity of elections, which are the foundation of all public authority.

We favor such revision of the election laws of the State as will guarantee to every voter the greatest possible secrecy in the casting of his ballot, and secure the punishment of any who attempt the corruption or intimidation of voters, and we favor the Australian ballot system for incorporated towns and cities, applicable both to primary and regular elections so far as it can conform to our organic law.

#### THE LAND QUESTION.

We oppose land monopoly in every form, demand the forfeiture of unearned land grants and the reservation of the public domain for homesteaders only.

#### THE LABOR QUESTION.

We recognize the right of labor to organize for its protection and by all lawful and peaceable means to secure to itself the greatest reward for thrift and industry. We are in favor of laws compelling railroads and manufacturers to use all appliances which science supplies for the protection of laborers against accidents. We demand the enactment of a law defining the liability of employers for injuries sustained by employees in cases where proper safeguards have not been used in occupations dangerous to life, limb and health; railway and other public corporations should be subject to control through the legislative power that created them. Their undue influence in legislation and imposition of unnecessary burdens upon the people and illegitimate increase of stock or capital should be prohibited by stringent laws.

#### THE TARIFF.

We favor a revision of the tariff in the interest of the producer and laborer. The import duties on articles of common use should be placed as low as is consistent with the protection of American industries.



## TRUSTS.

We denounce all organizations of capitalists to limit productions, control supplies of the necessities of life and advance prices as detrimental to the best interests of society and as unjustifiable interference with the natural laws of competition and trade, and ask their prompt suppression.

## CURRENCY.

The Republican party has given the people an elastic currency of gold, silver and paper, and has raised the credit of the Nation to one of the highest of any country in the world, and its efforts to fully remonetize silver should be continued until it is on a perfect equality as a money metal with gold.

## MISCELLANEOUS.

We demand of the State that the property of corporations shall be taxed the same as that of individuals; that the provisions of our Constitution requiring the assessment of franchises shall be enforced by suitable legislation.

We demand the reduction of freight and passenger rates on railroads to correspond with rates now prevailing in adjacent States in the Mississippi Valley, and we further demand that the next Legislature shall abolish all passes or free transportation on railroads, excepting for employes of the railroad companies.

We demand the establishment of the system of postal telegraphy and request our members in Congress to vote and work for Government ownership or control of the telegraph.

We indorse the action of the Interstate Commission in ordering a reduction of the grain rates between the Missouri River and lake ports.

We favor the modification of the statutes of our State in such manner as shall prevent the staying of judgments secured for work and labor, and the enactment of such laws as shall provide for the speedy collection of the wages of our laborers.

Owners of public elevators that receive and handle grain for storage should be declared public warehousemen and compelled under penalty to receive, store, ship and handle the grain of all persons alike, without discrimination, the State regulating charge for storage and inspection. All railroad companies should be required to switch, haul, receive and ship the grain of all persons alike, without discrimination.

We favor the enactment of more stringent usury laws and their rigid enforcement under severe penalties.

We condemn the practice that has grown up in this State of removing causes from the State to the Federal courts upon the pretence of local prejudice, but in reality for the sole purpose of enabling the parties asking the removal to receive attorney's fees which could not be recovered in the State courts, and we urge upon Congress the enactment of such amendments to the present law as will prevent such abuses.

A substitute for the Tariff resolution of the platform presented by a minority of the committee and recommending that iron, sugar, wool and other necessities be placed on the free list, was rejected.

## NEBRASKA DEMOCRATIC. August 14.

## THE TARIFF AND TRUSTS.

The Democracy of Nebraska does not believe in tariffs upon the necessities of life, and scouts as delusive and hypocritical the plan of aiding the farmer to pay off the ever-increasing burden of his mortgage by increasing the tax upon clothing, wool, tin plates and crockery, and denounces the hypocrisy of the Republican platform of this State in saying that "We favor a revision of the tariff in the interests of the producer and laborer," while the majority in the National House of Representatives is gagging free speech in the interests of the manufacturers, out of whom the "fat was fried" in 1888, and for the purpose of passing a measure which fosters trusts, combinations and monopolies; which strangles commerce and destroys ship building; which increases taxes while it reduces the revenue; imposes additional burdens upon the laborer and farmer, while it confessedly fails to open a market for a single bushel of wheat or a single barrel of pork.

We are opposed to all trusts formed for the purpose of increasing the cost of the commodities of life, and believe the reduction and revision of the present iniquitous tariff to be the best means to destroy and impede their growth.

## THE FEDERAL ELECTIONS BILL.

The war was ended twenty-five years since, and, as patriotic citizens, glad that the curse and blight of slavery had been banished from the land, we cannot but deplore the attempt to revive sectional issues by the introduction and passage of a force bill, by which it is intended to place the ballot under the control of partisan officers appointed for life.

## THE PENSION QUESTION.

We thank God for the preservation of the union and glory in the achievements of our citizen soldiery and express ourselves as heartily in favor of pensioning every wounded, needy and deserving veteran and giving him such a pension as shall secure him against want for the remainder of his days and of making like provision for the widow and the orphan.

**BALLOT REFORM.**

We favor the Australian or some similar system of balloting, which will insure to every citizen the right to cast his vote according to his own judgment, free from corruption or intimidation.

**THE SILVER QUESTION.**

We favor the placing of the silver dollar on its former footing with gold coin in our coinage laws, with equal legal-tender qualities, and we denounce as unjust and dishonest the law recently enacted as a discrimination in favor of gold coin for the benefit of the money power. And we further declare ourselves in favor of free coinage of silver. We roundly denounce the maintenance of the State militia as an expensive Republican luxury of no benefit in any respect, and demand its immediate repeal by the next Legislature.

**THE ALCOHOLIC LIQUOR QUESTION.**

The Democratic party has a record of opposition to all sumptuary legislation, and does not believe that the social habits of a people are proper subjects for constitutional provisions. High license and local option, however, have been tried in Nebraska and have given satisfaction to a majority of the people. As between them and Prohibition, the Democratic party is unreservedly in favor of the former, and attention is hereby called to the hypocrisy of the Republican party, which, having caused the question to be submitted to a popular vote, thereby creating uncertainty, injuring business, unsettling values, and depressing trade, purposely dodged the issue in its last convention, and neglected to say where it would be found as a party on these questions in the coming contest.

**THE PUBLIC LAND QUESTION.**

The Democratic party denounces the Republican party for its gifts of more than 195,000,000 acres of the public domain to railroad corporations and sends greeting to Allen G. Thurman and his patriotic associates who redeemed 70,000,000 acres of it for the people. The public domain should be sacredly held for the actual settler and intending citizen, and this party protests against alien land-holding in the United States.

**MISCELLANEOUS.**

We favor an amendment to the Federal Constitution which will take the election of United States Senators from the State Legislatures and place it in the hands of the people, where it belongs.

The Democratic party has ever been the friend of the farmer and laborer, and pledges itself on all questions of mortgages, usury, railroad discriminations, extortionate freight rates, and kindred subjects, to lift, as far as it has constitutional power, the burdens from the wearied shoulders of the men who toil, and we are particularly in favor of a stronger usury law. The Republican party graciously recognizes in this State, by its platform, "the right of labor to organize for its protection"; the Democratic party, standing upon its whole history, does more, it encourages the masses to organize, and, under the law, to fight capitalistic encroachment by widespread organization and patient sacrifice.

**NEBRASKA PROHIBITIONIST, August 28.**

The State Prohibition Convention unanimously adopted a platform declaring adherence to the principles of the National Prohibition platform of 1888, declaring constitutional and statutory prohibition the most vital issue before the people, denouncing license, declaring the Prohibition party the only champion of the home in its contest with the liquor monopoly, declaring for the Australian ballot, favoring a reduction in the hours of labor, condemning trusts, inviting the laboring men to join in the suppression of the liquor traffic, declaring for woman suffrage, demanding State ownership railways and transportation at cost, favoring just pensions, and favoring the election of President, Vice-President and United States Senators by popular vote. Supplementary resolutions were adopted approving the plan of canvass inaugurated by the Woman's Christian Temperance Union for National constitutional prohibition, recognizing the Woman's Christian Temperance Union as a powerful ally in the work, expressing profound gratitude to the friends of prohibition throughout the country who have rendered assistance to Nebraska in the present campaign, recommending a general temperance revival in the churches of Nebraska, urging upon the State Central Committee the inauguration of a school district campaign, and asking the Directors of the World's Fair to prohibit the sale of liquor on the Fair grounds. A resolution asking the Fair Directors to close the Exposition Sundays was tabled by a vote of 108 to 103.

**NEBRASKA LABOR, July 29.****CURRENCY.**

Our financial system should be so reformed by the restoration of silver to its old-time place in currency, and its free and unlimited coinage on an equality with gold, and by the increase of our money circulation until it reaches the sum of \$50 per capita, and all paper issues to secure that amount should be made by the Government alone, and be a full legal tender for all debts, public and private.



## THE LAND QUESTION.

That land monopoly should be abolished either by limitation of ownership or by graded taxation of excessive holdings, so that all the competent should have an opportunity to labor, secure homes and become good citizens, and alien ownership should be prohibited.

## THE RAILROAD QUESTION.

That the railroad system as at present managed is a system of spoliation and robbery, and that its enormous bonded debt at fictitious valuations is absorbing the substance of the people in the interest of millionaires.

That the general Government should own and operate the railways and telegraphs and furnish transportation at cost, the same as mail facilities are now furnished, and that our Legislature shall enact a freight law which shall fix rates no higher than those now in force in Iowa.

## TAXATION.

We demand that our State and National systems of taxation, including the tariff, shall be so adjusted that our laboring interests will be fostered and wealth bear its just burdens, instead of our farmers, laborers, merchants and mechanics being compelled to pay, as at present, by far the largest portion of the public expense.

## BALLOT REFORM.

We demand that the next Legislature of this State shall give the people the Australian ballot system.

## PENSIONS.

That the soldiers of the late war shall receive a liberal service pension.

## THE LABOR QUESTION.

That eight hours' labor shall constitute a day's work, except on the farms.

## MISCELLANEOUS.

We further declare that the political machinery in this State has been controlled by the corporate power for the plunder of the people and the enrichment of itself, and we have entirely lost confidence in the efficacy of that machinery for the enactment of just and the repeal of unjust laws.

## NEW-HAMPSHIRE REPUBLICAN.

## THE TARIFF.

We approve, as a whole, the McKimley bill, as a measure which will secure to our home producers in all lines of legitimate industry the home market, which is the best on earth, and thereby assure to some enterprise, industry and skill the rewards they deserve; which will reduce the cost of the necessities of life by adding to the free list such articles as we cannot produce for ourselves, and by stimulating home competition, and which will adapt to existing conditions and perpetuate the Republican tariff policy, under which our country has made such amazing advances in every conceivable direction.

While we favor the fullest protection to American home industry against the products resulting from starvation wages in European and Asiatic countries, we also strongly advocate, as entirely consistent with such protection, the extension of our trade by liberal arrangements for reciprocity with the nations of the Western hemisphere, and we further approve the measures pending in Congress for the restoration of American commercial shipping upon all oceans, and all judicious measures for the improvement of the Navy of the Union.

## NATIONAL ELECTIONS BILL.

The assumption by the Republican party of the duty of enforcing the XVth amendment and securing to every legal voter without regard to race or color, of his right to vote, carries with it, in view of the alarming illiteracy which exists among the voting population of the country, especially among the newly enfranchised colored people and white citizens of the Southern States, the obligation to render liberal and effective National aid to education, to be extended in such form and under such conditions as to Congress may seem wise and judicious.

We demand the speedy enactment into law of the Federal Elections bill, a mild, just and most necessary measure for the protection of the ballot box from the assaults of those who, by assassination and intimidation, vote stealing and false counting, have nullified the National Constitution, outraged humanity and justice and made the elections in many Southern districts mere arrangements for registering the will of a lawless, brutal and audacious autocracy which controls the Democratic party in that section.

## TRUSTS AND COMBINATIONS.

The Republicans of New-Hampshire approve of the recent legislation of Congress against illegal trusts and combinations unduly and improperly to increase the price to the American people of the necessities of life, and ask for further appropriate legislation to the same end. We declare that the wage-workers of the country ought to have the free right to organize in order to secure for themselves full wages, suitable hours of labor, and all other privileges and exemptions which should belong to the working-

men of a republic, but neither organizations of labor, nor of capital, should be allowed to violate the laws or to practise violence or intimidation in any form, to any degree, or under any circumstances.

### THE RULES OF THE HOUSE.

We send greeting to Thomas B. Reed, Speaker of the House, to whose genius and courage are largely due the rescue of the National House from the control of an unscrupulous and reckless minority, which has met its masters in that magnificent band of Republicans upon the floor of the House, as it formerly met its masters upon the field of battle in the hosts of the great captain to whom it surrendered at Appomattox.

### PENSIONS.

We approve the pension legislation of the present Congress, which saves the veterans of the Union Army and Navy and their families from ever becoming objects of charity; and we congratulate them that their enemy, Grover Cleveland, is no longer in a position to defeat the just and generous purposes of a grateful country in regard to them.

### INTOXICATING LIQUORS.

The Republican party recognizes in the dram-shop its most powerful opponent and the most dangerous foe to the community and will continue its efforts to suppress it, consenting only to such changes in existing law as will conduce to that end and are approved by honest and practical temperance men and women of the State.

### AUSTRALIAN SYSTEM OF VOTING.

Believing in every practical movement tending toward the purification of the ballot-box, we commend to the careful consideration of the Legislature what is called the Australian system of voting, with a view to the adoption of any law which may be necessary to maintain free, pure and honest elections.

## NEW-HAMPSHIRE DEMOCRATIC, September 2.

### THE ADMINISTRATION.

The present Administration came into power as a result of a deliberate agreement that it would reward the vast army of political jobbers and speculators which for four years had been held at bay by opening to them the Federal Treasury for miscellaneous pillage. Its sanctimonious professions in favor of Civil Service reform have been followed by the most flagrant exhibitions of official spoliation ever witnessed. Its solemn pledges to reduce taxation have been redeemed by making heavier exactions upon the people for the benefit of towering monopolies. Its reiterated promises to reform the war tariff have been kept by the passage in the House of a bill which will place still heavier burdens upon the great body of consumers, and threatens with destruction important manufacturing enterprises, and we arraign it for the profligate waste of the surplus revenue, for its degradation of the Civil Service, for the corruption it has developed in every department of the Government, and for its infirm management of our foreign affairs as in striking contrast with the prudent, firm, conservative, and statesmanlike Administration of President Cleveland.

### THE MCKINLEY TARIFF BILL.

We denounce the McKinley Tariff bill as nothing less than a deed of conveyance by the Republican party of the enormous power of Federal taxation to a combination of manufacturers and trusts, in consideration of money advanced by them with which the election of Benjamin Harrison was purchased. It is not designed to protect American labor or infant industries, nor to raise Government revenue, but to enable prosperous manufacturing concerns to increase their profits, and furnish future corruption funds to the Republican party. It is particularly injurious to New-England, and we condemn especially the slavish support by our Representatives in Congress of this measure which imperils so greatly many of our declining industries.

Resolved, That we favor a tariff which, yielding a revenue adequate to support the Government, economically administered, will fully compensate for all differences between the cost of manufacturing in this and foreign countries, including the cost of labor; and we demand that the present war tariff be reformed so that the duties upon imported goods shall bear less heavily upon articles which laboring men are compelled to buy than upon luxuries, and that as far as practicable raw materials for manufacturing be put on the free list.

### ACTION OF CONGRESS.

We denounce the Republican majority in the House of Representatives for the revolutionary measures adopted by them to deprive the minority of their Constitutional rights and prevent a fair discussion of measures of wide public concern. We denounce the arbitrary and tyrannical conduct of the Speaker, his high-handed use of unauthorized powers, his desperate and defiant assumption of prerogatives which no presiding officer of a representative body ever before dared to assume or claim.

We denounce the methods by which lawfully elected Representatives have been unseated by wholesale and pretenders admitted to their seats to create a Republican majority large enough to stifle freedom of speech, and we charge that the proceedings of the



majority of the Senate in seating Republican Senators from Montana was nothing less than grand larceny, without a parallel in political crime since the stealing of the Presidency in 1876.

### THE ELECTIONS BILL.

We denounce the Federal Elections or "Force" bill. Its purpose is not to secure honest elections, but to perpetuate power which the Republican party has filched from the people. It is not meant to improve the condition of the negro, but to breed discord among the races and dissension between the North and South. It will arrest the auspicious development of a large and growing commercial interest and retard the progress of the educational and industrial conditions of the South. It will engender hostility where now are nothing but fraternal feelings, and we denounce the promoters of it as enemies of their country and practical disunionists.

### PENSIONS.

That the debt of gratitude that the country owes to the men who fought the battles of the Union cannot be overestimated nor too often acknowledged, and we favor a liberal pension to soldiers and sailors who were in any way disabled in the service, and their widows and dependent parents and children.

### TRUSTS.

That we favor legislation which will prevent trusts intended to increase prices and destroy competition. They are the monstrous progeny of an exorbitant tariff, and we congratulate the farmers of the country that they are coming to realize that the evils from which they are suffering are largely due to Republican legislation that has made it possible for overprotected manufacturers to dictate both prices and production.

A resolution declaring in favor of a judicious license law was referred to the Committee on Resolutions.

## NEW-YORK REPUBLICAN, September 2.

### THE ADMINISTRATION.

The committee, voicing the expression of its party, heartily commends the conservative, sagacious and patriotic Administration of President Harrison.

Commending as we do the efforts of the present Administration to advance the welfare and prosperity of the people by strengthening the policy of Protection, by the extension of our commercial relations, the upbuilding of the American merchant marine, the unification of American continental interests, the cheapening and extension of postal facilities, the granting of just and well-deserved pensions to Union soldiers, the prompt restoration of silver to its normal place in the commercial world, the maintenance of the highest standard of qualification for civil service, with adherence to the spirit as well as the form of the law; the establishment of the power of the respective States to entirely regulate and control their liquor traffic; we urge on the members of the party the necessity of electing members of the House of Representatives from this State who will uphold the good work of the Administration.

### THE RULES OF THE HOUSE.

It commends the vigorous and successful effort of Speaker Reed and his Republican associates in the House of Representatives to establish the fact that the majority in Congress is entitled to exercise the privileges and powers of the majority, regardless of the caprices and the voices of the minority.

### THE MCKINLEY BILL.

It heartily commends the McKinley Tariff bill for the protection of home industries, and especially for the reason that it is the first measure of the kind that has embraced a distinctively agricultural schedule. The farmers of New-York have had to meet a constant and aggressive competition of the Canadian agriculturist across the entire northern border of this State.

They recognize that the proposed new agricultural schedule of the McKinley bill offers to them, as it offers to the American workingman and the farmer generally, the direct and decided benefits of the protective policy, instead of increasing, as the late Administration sought to do, the hardships of the past by making wool free and reducing the duties on a long list of agricultural and other products. During the last ten years Canada has sent nearly \$200,000,000 worth of her agricultural products across the border into the United States, thus materially lessening the demand for and the prices of our own farm products. The proposed new agricultural schedule will put an end to this intolerable wrong to the farmers of this and other States. The Republican party heartily indorses every and any proposition for commercial reciprocity which will open new markets for the products of our farms and factories without jeopardizing the interests of either.

### THE ELECTIONS BILL.

We urge upon the Federal Senate the grave need of a fair election law to prevent the control of Congressional elections, North and South, by fraud and force. We call attention to the fact that the pending measure before Congress, which has been so grossly misrepresented by a partisan press, does not interfere with the control of local or State affairs in any State, North or South; that it does not provide for the use of the military at the polls any more than do existing laws; and that it can

only be enforced upon the petition of a number of citizens in any Congressional district. Moderate, eminently fair and entirely non-sectional, the proposed law is well worth a trial to the end that the Republican party may not again be taunted by its political opponents for having failed when in power to propose, or at least to see, an adequate remedy for existing wrongs at the ballot-box.

#### MISCELLANEOUS.

We call particular attention to the fact that the incoming Legislature will elect a member of the upper branch of Congress, and upon the same Legislature may and probably will devolve important duties in connection with the reapportionment of the Congressional districts of this State under the new census.

At such a time every minor issue should be ignored and all should earnestly labor to achieve the party's success.

Much is at stake. A cunning and unscrupulous opposition eagerly seeks an opportunity to obtain control of the Legislature. Its triumph at this time would be fraught with untold evil to the State and possibly to the Nation. The excellent record of the retiring Legislature, strongly evidenced by the low rate of State taxation, should not be forgotten; neither should the fact that this fall for the first time in this State the experiment of the new and secret ballot law will be tried. Let us enter into the contest determined to secure success, because by the nomination of good men and the support of wholesome measures we shall abundantly prove that we deserve it.

#### NEW-YORK DEMOCRATIC, September 23.

The committee passed resolutions urging union in New-York City on Congressmen, Assemblymen and city ticket, and issued an address attacking the Elections bill, the Administrative Customs bill and the Republican record in Congress.

#### NEW-YORK LIQUOR ASSOCIATION, September 17.

The Wine, Liquor and Beer Dealers' Association, of the State of New-York, in convention assembled, in Albany, on September 17, indorses such regulation of our trade as is not intended to accomplish prohibition, but to eliminate as much of the evils resulting from the abuse of liquor as is possible to be done by law.

Resolved, That we are content to pay reasonably for the license to do business, but we are opposed to the efforts constantly made to burden us with such enormous sums as would drive us out of business if such attempts succeeded.

Resolved, That we are opposed to that attempt to regulate which seeks by high license to discriminate between rich and poor, or against one locality.

Resolved, That character and conduct, as exhibited in the practical management of the liquor business and determined by proof in court, are the only just basis for licensing.

Resolved, That we condemn the Civil Damage act as it stands on the statute books of this State, as in its present form it is the groundwork for blackmail by irresponsible and unscrupulous persons.

Resolved, That we believe all excise revenue should revert to the Treasury of the locality issuing the licenses, and be applied in reducing the burden of local taxation.

Resolved, That we oppose the passage of the prohibition amendment upon which the next Legislature is required to act, and we denounce such hypocrisy as the submission or proposal to submit prohibition amendments only to defeat them at the polls.

Resolved, That we favor an excise law which will allow the people of the State that liberty which they enjoy in the Old World, viz., the right to have their refreshments on the day of the week which is set apart for their comfort and pleasure.

Resolved, That we condemn the hiring of irresponsible spies by so-called reform societies to blackmail and bear false witness against members of our trade.

Resolved, That we will neither favor, protect, nor assist, politically, financially, or otherwise, any dealer who is not a member of this association.

Resolved, That we appeal to every dealer in our State to rigidly observe all laws and to so conduct his business as to give the least offence to good order and good morals.

#### NORTH CAROLINA REPUBLICAN, August 28.

##### RECIPROCITY.

Resolved, That we indorse the policy of reciprocity of the Secretary of State as the best means of opening up the markets of the South and Central American States to the farmers, manufacturers, and laborers of the United States.

The resolutions indorse Harrison, regret the failure of the Blair bill, favor a Federal election law, and commend Congress for passing the Silver bill.

#### NORTH CAROLINA DEMOCRATIC, August 20.

That the Democracy of North Carolina reaffirm the platform and principles of the Democratic party, both State and Nation, and particularly favor the free coinage of silver and an increase of the currency and the repeal of the internal revenue system, and we denounce the McKinley Tariff bill as unjust to the consumers of the country



and promotive of the trust combines and monopolies which have oppressed the people, and especially do we denounce the unnecessary and burdensome increase in the tax on cotton ties and on tin, so largely used by the poorer portion of the people.

We likewise denounce the iniquitous Lodge Force bill, whose purpose is to establish a second period of reconstruction in the Southern States, to subvert the wishes of our people, and influence race antagonism and sectional animosities, and we denounce the tyrannical action of Speaker Reed and his abettors, who have changed the Federal House of Representatives from a deliberative body into a machine to register the will of a few partisan leaders.

That we denounce the enactment of laws that will not remove the burdens of the people, relieve the existing agricultural depression, and do full and ample justice to the farmers and laborers of our country.

Further, that we demand the abolition of National banks and the substitution of legal-tender Treasury notes, in lieu of National bank notes, issued in sufficient volume to do the business of the country on a cash system, regulating the amount needed on a per capita basis, as the business interests of the country expand, and that all money issued by the Government shall be legal tender, in payment of all debts, both public and private.

That we demand that Congress shall pass such laws as shall effectually prevent the dealing in futures of all agricultural and mechanical productions, preserving such a stringent system of procedure in trials as shall secure prompt conviction.

That we demand the passage of laws prohibiting the alien ownership of land, and that Congress take early steps to devise some plan to obtain all lands now owned by aliens and foreign syndicates, and that all lands now held by railroads and other corporations in excess of such as are actually used and needed by them be reclaimed by the Government and held for actual settlers only.

Believing in the doctrine of equal rights to all and special privileges to none, we demand that taxation, National or State, shall not be used to build up one interest or class at the expense of another. We believe that the money of the country should be kept as much as possible in the hands of the people, and hence we demand that all revenue, National, State or county, shall be limited to the necessary expenses of the Government economically and honestly administered, and that Congress issue a sufficient amount of fractional paper currency to facilitate exchange through the medium of the United States mail.

### NORTH DAKOTA REPUBLICAN, July 31

The platform indorses the Administration of President Harrison and the pending silver legislation; urges the passage of the Federal Election bill, extends congratulations to Speaker Reed for his rulings to facilitate business, and demands as high a rate of protection on woollen industries as is accorded the most favored manufactures. It especially favors any and all legislation tending to encourage and promote agriculture. Protection is asked for the just rights of labor. Mr. Hansbrough's work in Congress was heartily indorsed. The reduction of duty on binding twine from 2½ cents to 1½ cents is demanded. The passage of the Dependent Pension bill is approved. The usual protest is made against monopolies and corporations, and the passage of a State law is urged regulating the rates and tolls of common carriers. It opposes the illegitimate exaction of interest, but favors a fair revenue for money loaned. The party is pledged to secure the free disposition and transportation of State products, unimpeded by rings and monopolies and to restrict the powers of corporate franchises. A reduction of rates on timber, coal and grain is promised. Mr. Blaine's reciprocity policy is indorsed and an amendment to the McKinley bill relating to sugar and agricultural products is approved. It declares in favor of the vigorous enforcement of the existing Prohibition law, and asks the passage of the Federal law giving each State the right to settle the liquor question for itself. The course of Governor Miller on the lottery question is heartily approved. The platform opposes lottery legislation and favors an amendment to the State Constitution forever prohibiting a licensed lottery.

### OHIO REPUBLICAN, July 16.

#### THE ADMINISTRATION.

We heartily indorse the wise and conservative Administration of President Harrison.

We also fully approve the wise action of the Republican members of both houses of Congress in fulfilling the pledges of the party in legislation upon the coinage of silver, the revision of the tariff, the passage of the Federal Election law, the Disability Pension and other measures of National importance.

#### RULES OF THE HOUSE.

That the thanks of the country are due the Republican Congress and Speaker Reed for amending the rules of the House so that the business of the country can be done by the people's representatives.

We denounce the claim of the Democratic party that members of Congress may be absent in a parliamentary sense for the purpose of defeating a quorum to do business, and at the same time be physically present to further obstruct the public business, as revolutionary and a wanton disregard of the duties for which Congressmen are elected and paid by the people.

### THE MCKINLEY TARIFF BILL.

The Republicans of Ohio warmly commend the McKinley Tariff bill, as passed by the House of Representatives, as a wise measure calculated to protect and defend American industries and American labor against the labor and industries of other nations. They regard foreign opposition to the proposed legislation as an unwarranted interference in our domestic affairs. The attempt of nations of the Old World and the Democratic party to destroy our manufacturing supremacy and degrade our labor is an unholy and unpatriotic alliance which should be resisted by every citizen who loves his country and has a care for the well-being of his fellow-citizens.

We demand protection for the wool industry equal to that accorded to the most favored manufacturers of wool, so that in due time American wool-growers will supply all wool of every kind required for consumption in the United States.

### PENSION QUESTION.

That we most heartily indorse the action of the Republican Congress in passing the Disability Pension bill, and a Republican President who approved the same, and regard it as an act of justice too long delayed because of the opposition to all just pension legislation by a Democratic President and a Democratic Congress. Yet we do not regard it as the full recognition of the great debt of obligation which the Government and the people owe to those heroic men by reason of whose sacrifices and devotion the Union was saved and the Government restored.

We do further repeat our declaration in favor of a just and fair service pension, granted according to length of service, for every soldier and sailor who fought in behalf of the Union, and by reason of whose services, sacrifices and devotion the Government now exists.

### FAIR AND FREE ELECTIONS.

We reaffirm, in the most earnest and emphatic manner, the duty of Congress to faithfully carry out the declaration of the National Convention of 1888 of the Republican party that will provide by a fair and impartial election law for a free and honest popular ballot in every Congressional District of the United States so as to secure to every citizen, rich or poor, native or foreign-born, white or black, the right to cast one free ballot and to have that ballot duly counted. This is not only the individual right of every citizen, but is absolutely necessary to secure just and equal representation for all the people. No rule or custom of either House should be allowed to stand in the way of prompt and effective legislation to secure the integrity and purity of the election of members of Congress. To use the language of President Harrison: "Every constitutional power should be exercised to make this right secure, and to punish frauds upon the ballot."

### AGRICULTURAL AND LABOR INTERESTS.

Resolved, That we favor such legislation by Congress and in this State as will in every practical mode encourage, protect and promote the interests of agriculture in all its departments. Protection of labor and the rights of laborers such as will grant to toil its full and just rewards is among the first obligations of government.

### OHIO DEMOCRATIC, August 27.

#### THE TARIFF AND TRUSTS.

That we demand the reduction of tariff taxes. We will continue the battle for tariff reform until the cause of the people is triumphant. All money taken by law from the people should go into the public treasury. Tariff taxes should be for revenue only. All so-called protective tariffs are dishonest, wasteful and corrupting. They plunder the masses to enrich the few. They have crippled agriculture, retarded manufacturing, created trusts, destroyed commerce, and corrupted our law-makers. Therefore we are opposed to the McKinley Tariff bill, now pending in Congress, and believe in the expressed opinion of a most eminent Republican that there is not a section or line in it that opens a market for a bushel of wheat or another barrel of pork.

That we favor legislation looking to the suppression of trusts or combinations which are calculated to enhance prices or prevent production by healthy competition.

#### THE SILVER QUESTION.

That we favor the free coinage of silver at its present ratio with gold.

#### PENSIONS.

That we again acknowledge the great debt of gratitude the Nation owes to the heroes of the late War; we declare in favor of just, liberal and equitable pension laws, and we denounce the Republican party for its duplicity to the soldiers in not fulfilling its oft-repeated public pledges made to them.

#### BALLOT REFORM.

That we recognize as a fundamental principle that a free and untrammelled ballot is the best security of the citizen, and we favor such legislation as will secure the greatest freedom, purity and secrecy of the ballot.



## THE ELECTIONS BILL.

That the Democracy of Ohio, on behalf of the people and free institutions, denounces the Federal Election or Force bill now pending in Congress as the most dangerous and revolutionary measure ever devised to thwart the will of the people and subvert our popular form of government. It is a measure begotten in partisan desperation to perpetuate the power of the Republican party. It is un-American, in that it doubts the capacity of the people for self-government.

It would create a horde of Federal office-holders—300,000 in number—with power to strangle or pervert an honest expression of public opinion—at a cost of millions of money at each election. It would send out the minions of the dominant party, with power to invade the homes of private citizens and subject them to unreasonable inspection and to intimidation. It would surround the ballot-box with armed hirelings, and give power to bayonets instead of ballots. It would disturb the friendly business and social relations now existing between all sections, and tend to derange trade and endanger the reviving industries of the country. The Republican party of Ohio, having indorsed and urged the passage of the Force bill, stands forth as the defender of this attempted outrage upon American rights. Such a measure ought not to be an issue between parties—but it has now become an issue between the Republican party and the Republic.

We therefore appeal to all friends of home rule and personal liberty to protest by their free ballots against this infamous measure and against all other measures abridging the established rights of the citizen.

## RULES OF THE HOUSE.

That we denounce the despotic code of rules adopted by the present National House of Representatives, and the lawless and arbitrary proceedings of its presiding officer, as the direct results of a criminal conspiracy to plunder the Treasury, oppress the people and perpetuate the fraudulently acquired power of the Republican party.

## MISCELLANEOUS.

That the Democratic party by its record has proved itself a steadfast friend of the laboring and producing classes, and they have our earnest sympathy in their struggle against the encroachments and oppressions of capital. We hail with satisfaction the awakening among the farmers to the evils of Republican legislation under which they are suffering, and invite them to join with us to correct those evils and promote legislation which will better their condition and be just to all classes.

## OREGON REPUBLICAN, April 16.

## BALLOT REFORM.

That whereas the Republican party has always contended for a pure electoral system, in pursuance of this policy we favor the adoption of the Australian ballot system (applause), and we pledge the Republican party to enact such a law at the next session of the Legislature, substantially upon the line and of the character of the act as drafted by the Ballot Reform League of Oregon.

## RULES OF THE HOUSE.

That the Republicans of Oregon send greetings and congratulations to their brethren of Maine for having furnished Thomas B. Reed, an honest and courageous statesman, who, as Speaker of the House of Representatives, has secured for the representatives of the people the right of the majority to govern, and we denounce the fiction by which Democratic members of Congress attempt to justify the technical defeat of the will of the people and the majority of their own body by refusing to vote, though in fact present and in duty bound to do so. (Applause.)

## THE TARIFF.

That we rejoice in the fact that in the last Presidential election the American people voted to sustain and uphold the Republican doctrine of protection which the Democratic party proposed to destroy (applause), and we are in favor of the continuance of that system of protection which has developed the manufacturing and agricultural interests of our country and protected American laboring men from degrading competition with the pauperized and poverty-stricken labor of the Old World (applause), and to this end we indorse the provisions of the bill known as the McKinley Tariff bill, now pending before Congress, and on behalf of the wool-growers and other industries of the Pacific Northwest we urge upon our representatives in Congress to do all in their power to secure the early passage of said bill.

## THE SILVER QUESTION.

That recognizing the fact that the United States is the greatest silver-producing country in the world, and that both gold and silver were equally the money of the Constitution from the beginning of the Republic until the hostile legislation against silver, which unduly contracted the circulating medium of the country, and recognizing that the great interests of the people demand more money for use in the channels of trade and commerce; therefore, we declare ourselves in favor of the free and unlimited coinage of silver, and denounce any attempt to discriminate against silver as unwise and unjust.

### THE PENSION QUESTION.

That the gratitude of the Nation to the defenders of the Union cannot be measured by laws. That the legislation of Congress should conform to the pledges made by a loyal people, and be so enlarged and extended as to provide against the possibility that any man who honorably wore the Federal uniform shall become an inmate of an almshouse or dependent upon private charity.

### THE LAND QUESTION.

That we demand the immediate forfeiture by Congress of the land grant of the Northern Pacific Railroad from Wallula to Portland.

That we are in favor of an early survey of unsurveyed public lands in this State, that the same may be claimed and occupied and tillers speedily procured by bona-fide settlers, under the laws of the United States. We demand liberal appropriations by Congress to secure that end.

### THE LABOR QUESTION.

That we favor the enactment of a law in the interest of the wage-earning classes in factories, mines, workshops and public works, fixing eight hours as a day's work, and we denounce the convict contract labor system as unjust to the honest labor of our State, and believe that all laws recognizing such system be repealed; that we are opposed to the further immigration of Chinese laborers to the United States; and we demand more stringent and effective measures for carrying into practical operation the enactments of Congress excluding Chinese laborers from American soil.

### TRUSTS AND COMBINATIONS.

That we denounce all trusts and combinations that have for their object the controlling of the market value of the necessities of life and that we are in favor of laws restraining and abolishing the same.

### THE ADMINISTRATION.

That we congratulate the country upon the success and prosperity that have marked the first year of President Harrison's Administration; that we rejoice in the restoration of dignity, vigor and statesmanship in the conduct of foreign affairs, which have settled grave international complications upon a basis which secures every American right, and which, by friendly advices and hospitality, have strengthened the bonds of sympathy and interest which join us to the republics of the American continent, paving the way to a policy of peace, of extended commerce, and of amity among all the nations of the New World; that we commend the present National Administration for applying the surplus funds to the payment of interest-paying bonds, as contrasted with the Democratic policy of lending the surplus to banks which retained their bonds and collected interest thereon while using the people's money, which should have been applied to the payment of said bonds.

### MISCELLANEOUS.

That we favor honest, efficient and economical administration of every department of government, both State and National.

That we are heartily in favor of the passage through Congress of the bill providing for a boat railway at the Dalles of the Columbia River, which has been passed in the Senate by the efforts of Senators Mitchell and Dolph; that we believe it to be the most practicable plan for the relief of the producers and for the development of that vast territory of country tributary to the great Columbia River.

That we reiterate our approval of the policy of liberal appropriations for internal improvements, especially for our rivers and harbors; that we favor the continuation of the policy of using the public money for the public welfare, believing that the improvement of our waterways will result in a material reduction of the rates of transportation; that we hold all corporations strictly responsible to their liabilities under the law, and recognize the right of the Legislature to enact all reasonable limitations on corporate power.

### OREGON DEMOCRATIC, April 24.

#### THE TARIFF.

We believe in equal rights to all and special privileges to none, and therefore favor a tariff for revenue, limited to the expenses of the Government economically administered, believing that more than this is class legislation, and is especially detrimental to the interests of the farmers and laboring classes.

We arraign the party in power for its utter disregard of all the pledges made to the people, whereby its ascendancy was secured at the last National election; and especially do we condemn the tariff bill now pending before the House of Representatives as an aggravation of existing evils.

We condemn the attempt of the Republican majority in Congress to reduce the surplus in the Treasury by squandering and misappropriating the same, and we especially denounce the attempt to appropriate a portion of such surplus which belongs to the whole people to the payment of a bounty on sugar, which compels the many to pay direct tribute to the few.



### RULES OF THE HOUSE.

We denounce the action of Speaker Reed in counting as voters Democratic representatives who had not voted upon pending measures and in declining to recognize such representatives upon the floor of the House; the one as in conflict with rights accorded to the minority by all political parties since the organization of our Government, the other as utterly inconsistent with freedom of speech and equality of representation.

### CURRENCY.

We reaffirm the position which has ever been maintained by the Democratic party that gold and silver are equally the people's money; we are opposed to all measures of discrimination against silver, and demand free coinage to supply the needs of business; and that all money issued by the Government be made legal-tender for all debts both public and private.

### CHINESE QUESTION.

We direct the attention of the voters of Oregon to the record of the Democratic party upon the subject of Chinese immigration; and we demand the strict enforcement of the Scott Exclusion act, and the passage by Congress of further rigorous legislation which will prevent Chinese entering our Territory by evasions of the law.

### LAND QUESTION.

That we not only favor the forfeiture of the Northern Pacific Railroad land grant from Wallula to Portland, but we also favor the immediate unconditional forfeiture of all unearned land grants and the restoration of the lands to the public domain.

### PENSION QUESTION.

The gratitude of a generous people and a wise national policy alike demand that the Government should provide with liberal hand for the wants of those who suffered by wounds and disease in the late war, and likewise of such dependent persons as were deprived of their natural protectors and supporters. But it should be remembered that in this behalf we have already been liberal beyond precedent in the civilized world, and we insist that in legislation and administration touching pension affairs, regard may be had to honorable past service and present meritorious necessity. We are opposed to all measures which draw no distinction between the veteran in the field and the camp follower or adventurer in the rear as involving a cruel wrong to the soldier and a wanton waste of the people's money.

### BALLOT REFORM.

Being profoundly impressed with the conviction that the chief pillars of our republican form of government are an enlightened yeomanry and a free and honest exercise of the elective franchise, we pledge the Democratic party of the State of Oregon to the cordial support and advancement of our excellent common school system; to the passage of effective laws for the prevention of the corrupt use of money in elections and the enactment of such measures as will secure to every voter the right to cast a ballot framed in accordance with the dictates of his own conscience. We unqualifiedly urge the adoption in the State of the Australian system of voting, and the passage by the legislative assembly of the bill drawn by the Ballot Reform League of Oregon.

### LABOR QUESTION.

We approve of declaring eight hours a legal day's labor in factories, mines and workshops and upon public works; and we also favor laws giving the laborer a first lien on the product of his labor.

We denounce the convict contract system as it now exists and arraign the Republican party for having fastened it upon the State to the detriment of our honest labor.

### MISCELLANEOUS.

We congratulate the Democratic party in this and other States upon the signal victories achieved in the last general election in Iowa, Ohio and Rhode Island, and in the municipal elections held recently throughout the Union; and we hail their results as the certain harbinger of the disintegration of that party, which, championing the cause of special interests and privileged classes, is bound together only by the cohesiveness of public plunder, and of the preference of that which has ever stood for the equal rights of the whole people.

We denounce the fraud by which the people of Montana were deprived of their right of representation in the United States Senate by Senators of their choice.

We urge upon Congress the passage of such appropriations and the adoption of such measures as will tend most speedily and effectively to opening the Columbia and Willamette rivers to free navigation.

We favor the adoption of an amendment to the Federal Constitution providing for the election of Senators by direct vote of the people.

We are in favor of the regulation of railroads and other transportation agencies by law.

### PENNSYLVANIA REPUBLICAN, June 25.

### FAIR AND FREE ELECTIONS.

We believe that every lawful voter has the right to cast a free ballot at every public election, and have it properly counted and certified; and we call upon Con-

gress to adopt such legislation as will prevent a suppression or falsification of the votes of our fellow-citizens at elections for officers of the National Government, and will end political slavery throughout the Nation.

### PENSION QUESTION.

Our care for the welfare of those who upon the field of battle carried triumphantly the principles of Republican faith will end only when the last loyal soldier of the Civil War shall have entered into his honored rest, and we ask Congress to grant a per diem service pension to every Union soldier and sailor who served in and was honorably discharged from the Army or Navy of the United States.

### BORDER RAID CLAIMS.

The claim which the citizens of the border counties of our Commonwealth make upon the General Government for reimbursement for the loss they sustained in their homes and property at the hands of the enemy during the late war is one which National patriotism should respect and honor, and we urge upon our Congressmen the use of every proper effort to have it quickly and completely satisfied.

### THE MCKINLEY TARIFF BILL.

We indorse the Tarif bill, called the "McKinley bill," in the form in which it was passed by the House of Representatives, and we denounce the criticism passed upon that bill in the English Parliament as an unwarranted interference by a foreign nation with the right of the American people to protect American industries.

We reaffirm one of the earliest principles of our party when we declare that American workers should, like American manufacturers, receive National protection; and we request of the General Government the strictest enforcement of the laws forbidding entrance into and employment in this country of pauper and contract laborers of foreign nations.

### BALLOT REFORM.

Ballot reform is, and will remain, the watchword of our party in every State, and we especially congratulate our political brethren in New-York upon the fact that, although their Democratic Governor could deform he could not wholly defeat their efforts to secure a free ballot for every American voter throughout their State.

We charge the members of the next General Assembly with the duty to pass such laws, and, if necessity should arise, to provide for such changes in the Constitution of our State as will insure to every voter perfect secrecy and freedom in exercising his right of suffrage.

### TAXATION.

For almost thirty years the finances of this State have been under the control of our party. During that time we devised a system of taxing corporations which serves as a pattern for and has been taken as a guide by many sister States in their efforts to collect revenue for public purposes. We have paid off the debt which the Democratic party of this State created during a time of peace; we have almost extinguished the debt which the Democratic party of the Southern States inflicted upon us during the civil war, and years ago we lifted from the lands and homes of all our fellow-citizens the burdens of State taxation. But the depression under which our agricultural interests now suffer has made the present system of taxation bear too heavily on them, and we therefore pledge ourselves to lighten that burden, and as far as possible to equalize taxation. To that end we recommend that the surplus revenue derived from State taxation be used to lessen the taxation now laid upon real estate for local purposes by applying it, so far as it will in legislative wisdom avail, to the increase of the appropriation for the support of the common schools, and to making appropriation for the care of the indigent insane, for the expenses of the jury system and of holding the general election. If thereby there should be necessity for enlarging our surplus revenue, we favor a just and equitable increase in the taxation of the property of corporations.

We recommend that the local system of taxation be so reformed as to permit the taxation of money capital for local purposes to such an extent as to enable the local authorities to reduce the rate of taxation upon real estate to an equitable basis.

### CURRENCY.

The phenomenal increase of our population and of our commerce, foreign and domestic, with the increase in the circulation of our national banks, renders it imperative essential to the general good, in our judgment, that there shall be a speedy and substantial increase in the currency of the country. Uncompromisingly hostile to monometallism, whether of gold or silver, and earnestly favoring the use of both as coin metals, the Republican party of Pennsylvania demands the enactment by the Congress now in session of such legislation as will, while securing the fullest use of silver as money, most certainly secure and maintain a parity between the two metals.

### THE ADMINISTRATION.

We heartily indorse the Administration of President Harrison, and declare that its wise conservatism, its undoubted integrity and its manifest efficiency deserve the unqualified approval of the whole nation.



### RULES OF THE HOUSE.

We commend the course of the Hon. Thomas B. Reed, Speaker of the National House of Representatives, in manfully preventing the obstruction of legislation and the waste of public time and money, and we tender him the congratulations and thanks of the Republican party of Pennsylvania.

### MISCELLANEOUS.

We gratefully record the continued confidence of the Republicans of Pennsylvania in the wisdom, integrity and statesmanship of the Hon. J. Donald Cameron, our senior Senator at Washington, D. C., so emphatically manifested in his past services, and we accept them as positive assurance of his faithfulness and efficiency in the future.

For the chairman of our National Committee, M. S. Quay, we feel a lasting sense of gratitude for his matchless services in the last Presidential campaign. As a citizen, a member of the General Assembly, as Secretary of the Commonwealth under two successive administrations, as State Treasurer by the overwhelming suffrage of his fellow-citizens, and as Senator of the United States, he has won and retains our respect and confidence.

We urge upon Congress the necessity of passing such legislation as will prevent the importation and sale of oleomargarine and of intoxicating liquors in this Commonwealth contrary to our acts of Assembly regulating and restricting the same, and empower every State to enforce its local laws relating thereto in the manner and in accordance with the intent and purpose with which they were enacted.

We require of the General Assembly vigilance in making appropriation of the public money and of our charitable institutions receiving State aid the strictest economy in the expenditures.

### PENNSYLVANIA DEMOCRATIC, July 2.

#### BALLOT REFORM.

That ballot reform is necessary, and to this end we recommend the adoption of such a system as the Australian ballot law.

#### THE TARIFF.

That tariff reform is necessary, in order that both producers and consumers may be relieved from the burden of unnecessary taxation.

#### TAXATION.

That State and local reform is necessary, in order that the taxation for county, municipal and township purposes may be equitably adjusted, and the unjust discrimination against land remedied.

#### THE ADMINISTRATION.

We invite comparison of the courage, fidelity and integrity of the Administration of Grover Cleveland with the duplicity, vacillation and corrupt surroundings of the present Federal Administration.

The silence of M. S. Quay under the charges which have been made against him through the public press can only be interpreted as a confession of his guilt, and his retention of a seat in the United States Senate while refusing to denounce a legal investigation of these charges is a National scandal. We accept the issue of Quayism as now tendered by the Republican State Committee and Convention.

### DENUNCIATION OF REPUBLICAN PARTY.

We arraign the Republican party for its usurpation of powers in the administration of the Federal Government which the people and the States have not granted; for placing in the chair of the House a Speaker who has been enabled by these usurped powers to become a dictator, and to legislate for the Representatives of the whole people; for its open disregard of the provisions of the Civil Service law, which the President of its choice was solemnly pledged to support; for its ceaseless efforts to promote sectional strife and disturb the business tranquillity of the country; for its lavish and reckless expenditure of public moneys; for its passage through the House of Representatives of a Tariff bill which increases the taxes on necessities, reduces only those laid upon luxuries, and is calculated to promote and foster trusts; for its failure to enforce the laws against the importation of contract and pauper laborers; for its attempts to pass a Federal Election law designed to excite a race war; for its discrimination and legislation against the agricultural interests which have greatly reduced the value of farm land; for its indifference to the rights of labor; its defeat of the labor bills in the last Legislature, and its failure to enforce Articles XVI and XVII of the Constitution by proper legislation.

#### BORDER RAID CLAIMS.

We commend favorably to the consideration of our Senators and Representatives in Congress the claims of the citizens of our border counties for losses sustained during the Rebellion.

### MISCELLANEOUS.

That the law requiring that the surplus in the State Treasury shall be invested in State or United States bonds must be observed and executed.

We sympathize with the relatives and friends of the victims of the appalling disaster at the Hill Farm mines, and demand of the Legislature the prompt enactment of additional measures for the more effectual protection of the lives of miners.

## **SOUTH CAROLINA DEMOCRATIC, September 11.**

### **THE CURRENCY AND INTERNAL REVENUE.**

The Democratic party of South Carolina, in convention assembled, hereby reaffirms the platform and principles of the National and State Democratic party, particularly favoring the free and unlimited coinage of silver, an increase of currency and the repeal of the internal revenue system.

We demand the abolition of National banks, and that legal-tender Treasury notes be issued in lieu of National bank notes in sufficient volume to do the business of the country on a cash system, and that all money issued by the Government shall be legal-tender in payment of all debts, both public and private.

### **THE McKINLEY TARIFF BILL.**

We denounce the McKinley Tariff bill as unjust to the producers of raw material and the consumers of the country, and especially do we condemn the unnecessary and burdensome increase in the tax on cotton-ties and tin commodities so largely used by the poorer portion of our people. The passage of this bill by Congress will encourage trusts, combines and monopolies, evils which have so long oppressed the people.

### **THE ELECTIONS BILL.**

We denounce the Lodge force bill as iniquitous, emanating from minds whose nefarious purpose is to establish the supremacy of ignorance over intelligence in the Southern States, thereby engendering race antagonism and sectional animosity.

### **TAXATION.**

We demand the enactment of laws that will remove the burdens of the people, relieve the existing agricultural depression and do full and simple justice to the farmers and laborers of our country.

We demand that Congress shall provide for the taxation of incomes of individuals and the surplus of corporations, thereby equalizing the burdens upon the poorer classes.

### **COMMERCIAL INTERESTS.**

We demand that Congress pass such laws as shall effectually prevent the dealing in futures of all agricultural productions, prescribing such stringent methods of procedure in trials as shall secure prompt conviction.

### **MISCELLANEOUS.**

We condemn the action of Speaker Reed and his followers as tyrannical and a flagrant degradation of a position intended only for the true patriot and statesman.

## **SOUTH DAKOTA REPUBLICAN, August 28.**

Their platform reaffirms the principles enunciated in the National platform and indorses the administrations of President Harrison and Governor Mellette. It contains a clause favoring an amendment to the State constitution permitting the Legislature to enact laws enabling counties and townships to develop and maintain a system of irrigation from artesian wells and asking Congress to aid in such projects. It favors the expansion of the currency and the utilizing of the entire products of the silver mines as money. It favors a tariff on such important manufactures or products as will protect laborers, manufacturers, farmers and miners against pauper labor from foreign countries. It indorses the reciprocity views of James G. Blaine, commends the action of Republicans in the passage of the disability pension bill, and urges the passage of a service law. It recognizes the right of labor to organize for its protection, denounces combinations of capital to limit the production of or control the necessities of life, favors the Australian ballot system, expresses gratification at the educational advancement of the State, and demands that the school lands be jealously guarded. It pledges the party to the faithful and honest enforcement of the State prohibitory law.

## **TENNESSEE DEMOCRATIC, July 17.**

### **THE NATIONAL ADMINISTRATION.**

We declare that the agricultural interests are the mainstay and support of our dual system of government, State and Federal, and we arraign and condemn the Republican party for its legislative discrimination against this class, which has greatly reduced the price of farm lands and products; for its corrupt grant of large subsidies to special corporations; for its revolutionary methods to perpetuate its power; for its reckless squandering of public money for party purposes; for its corrupting and debauching of the American franchise; for its efforts to foment sectional strife and thus disturb the business tranquility of the country; for its efforts to foster combinations, unlawful trusts and monopolies so oppressive to the great mass of the people; for its attempt to pass a Federal Election law or Force bill designed to engender a conflict between the races



of the South, and to strengthen entrenched monopoly; for its utter disregard of the will of the people in unseating duly and legally elected Democratic Representatives, and its shamelessness in denying the right of Statehood to Territories fully qualified for admission by the number of their citizens, because they are Democratic, while they admit into the Union other Territories as States with a much smaller population for the reason only that a majority of their voters are Republicans; and in contrast with all this and the weak, vacillating, selfish, strife-producing and labor-dissatisfying Administration of Benjamin Harrison we present with pride the Administration of Grover Cleveland, marked, as it was, by high moral courage, exemption from nepotism, jobbing and speculation.

#### THE MCKINLEY TARIFF BILL.

We denounce the McKinley Tariff bill recently passed by the Republicans of the Lower House of Congress without full debate and due consideration, in which taxes are heavily laid on the necessities and but lightly on the luxuries used by the rich, and which prevents importations, curtails exportations, and, at the same time, increases taxes, thereby oppressing the farmers and laborers of the country.

#### CURRENCY.

We demand a currency of gold and silver, and also of paper, convertible into coin at the option of the holder, and we demand the free coinage of silver on the basis originally fixed by law, and that it and the gold dollar shall be equally a unit of value.

#### LAND QUESTION.

We demand that the public lands shall be held sacred for homesteads for American citizens, and we condemn the policy of the Republican party in its extravagant donations of many millions of acres to corporations.

#### LABOR QUESTION.

We denounce the importation of pauper labor, which comes in competition with and lowers the wages of American workmen.

We favor a modification of our penal system, so that there may be a proper classification of convicts to the end that minors and those committing small offences may be kept separate from hardened criminals, and so that convict labor may not come in conflict with or antagonize the honest labor of the country.

#### TEXAS REPUBLICAN, September 5.

##### THE ADMINISTRATION.

We indorse and renew our assurances of entire confidence in the Administration of President Harrison.

##### THE TARIFF.

We commend the Republican party for its adherence to the policy of protection and heartily favor in that connection the extension of the foreign commerce of our country by reciprocity treaties with American States. To this end we also favor the encouragement by subsidies or otherwise of lines of ocean transportation with said American States.

##### CURRENCY.

We indorse the financial policy of the Government as administered by the Republican party in its maintenance of the National banks, in its management of the currency and increased issue of silver money, and express our confidence in its meeting every exigency of public requirement in maintaining a volume of currency that will in every way comply with the wants of the country.

##### BALLOT REFORM.

The maintenance of free institutions depends upon free and fair elections and honest returns; therefore, no lover of liberty should oppose the enactment of any law tending to protect the sanctity of the ballot-box. We therefore unhesitatingly favor the Australian ballot system and all other proper measures that will render our elections a free and honest expression of the will of the people of our entire country.

##### THE LAND QUESTION.

We favor the reservation of the public domain for actual settlers only, and a broad, comprehensive legislative policy that will invite immigration to the State under assurance of absolute peace and security.

##### MISCELLANEOUS.

That in a government of the people, where the rights of the minority are as sacred as the rights of the majority, that as Republicans we emphasize our approval of the present relations of the different departments of Government and adhere to the principles and policy born with the Government itself of keeping separate our Federal judiciary as far from the immediate influence of elective methods as practicable, and maintaining the constitutional provision of making the tenure of office for life, and the recent assaults made by the Democratic party on this, the chief bulwark and security of justice to the whole people, endangers our liberties and the entire theory of our government.

The Republican party is unalterably opposed to every species of class legislation. It knows no class. It believes in manhood suffrage and the enjoyment by the people of every right guaranteed by our National and State Constitutions.

## TEXAS DEMOCRATIC, August 13.

### POWERS OF THE GOVERNMENT.

That the Government of the United States has only the powers expressly given it in the Constitution of the United States and the amendments, and we believe that the perpetuity of the Union constituted by the said Constitution and amendments, constitutional and consistently with popular liberty and the blessings of local self-government, can be secured only by the jealous confinement of the Federal Government in all its departments to the legitimate and economical exercise of the powers so expressly conferred upon it.

### THE TARIFF, DISTRIBUTION OF MONEY BY THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT AND THE ELECTIONS BILL.

That on this principle we oppose any tariff of duty for any other purpose than revenue only. We oppose the collection and distribution by the Federal Government of any money in aid of the educational systems of the several States, or any of them, or in the way of advancement or loan to any citizens or class upon any sort of security, whether Government bonds or commercial bonds, farm or other products. We oppose the election law recently passed by the Republican House of Representatives and condemn all the recent encroachments by the Federal judiciary upon the power of the States.

### THE CURRENCY, TRUSTS, COMMERCIAL INTERESTS.

That we are opposed to the continuance of the National banking system, and demand the abolishment thereof as soon as by law the same can be done. We demand the passage of laws preventing the creation of trusts and providing for the dissolution of those now in existence. That we are in favor of the free and unlimited coinage of silver, and indorse the action of our Senators and Representatives thereon. We oppose paternalism in all forms, and acting upon this principle we oppose ownership by the Government of railway and telegraph lines as destructive to the rights and liberties of the people, and tending to the establishment of a despotic government.

### THE LAND QUESTION.

We demand that the constitutional provision that perpetuities and monopolies are contrary to the genius of a free government be respected and obeyed in all particulars, and especially by the enactment of a law that will prohibit the further operations of land corporations, and requiring those now holding the possession of title of lands to dispose of the same within such reasonable time as will not impair vested rights, and that the policy of selling the public lands to actual settlers only be strictly enforced.

### MISCELLANEOUS.

That in a free representative government there is no room for life tenure of any office, and if such tenure is born of arbitrary and irresponsible power; therefore we favor an amendment to the Federal Constitution limiting the tenure of all public offices to a reasonable term of years.

We favor separate coaches for white and black passengers on the railways of this State, and demand that our Legislature pass a law which shall compel railways to furnish the same.

## TEXAS FARMERS' ALLIANCE, August 23.

### THE TARIFF.

We demand of our Representatives in Congress a speedy repeal of all discriminating laws, which are now oppressing our industrial classes; that the revenues derived from the tariff be based on an ad valorem value, so that the luxuries bear their equal share of the burdens of taxation.

### CURRENCY.

We demand the unlimited coinage of gold and silver, and that this be supplemented by legal-tender Treasury notes in sufficient volume to meet the demands of the country without the intervention of the National banks.

### LAND QUESTION.

We demand that the lands of our Nation be held in sacred reserve for homesteads for American citizens, and that such laws be passed as shall compel all aliens to transfer titles in a reasonable time to all lands that they have heretofore acquired.

We further demand of the XXIII Legislature such a revision of the land laws as will open up the western part of our State to actual settlers only.

### COMMERCIAL INTERESTS.

We demand that laws be passed, both State and National, that shall regulate transportation in the interest of the people, and that actual investment be the basis upon which all corporations shall declare their dividends.

We recommend to the XXIII Legislature the establishment of factories within the walls of our penitentiaries for the purpose of manufacturing cotton or other



bagging to wrap the cotton crop of this State, and thereby protect our farmers from the oppression of destructive monopolies outside of our State.

### VERMONT REPUBLICAN, June 19.

#### THE ADMINISTRATION.

That the Republicans of Vermont, by their delegates in convention assembled, heartily indorse the Administration of President Harrison and his Cabinet, one of the most valuable members being an honored citizen of this State.

#### THE McKINLEY TARIFF BILL.

That we heartily approve the action of Republican Representatives in Congress in passing a bill which will equalize the operations of the protective tariff without destroying its benefits.

#### PENSIONS.

That we believe it to be the duty of Congress to deal liberally with deserving veterans in the matter of pensions.

#### FAIR AND FREE ELECTIONS.

That we heartily approve the action of Congress under the leadership of Speaker Reed, and sincerely hope the present session will not come to a close until some fair measure is adopted that will insure a free ballot and a fair count to every citizen of the Republic entitled to vote.

#### ALCOHOLIC LIQUOR QUESTION.

That we believe it to be incumbent upon Congress at the present session so to modify the interstate law as to give full effect to the police regulation of every State in regard to the control of intoxicating liquors or any other article injurious to the public health.

### VERMONT DEMOCRATIC, May 29.

#### DECLARATION OF PRINCIPLES.

We believe in local self control, in a government by and for and of the people, in a tariff for revenue, suited to the actual needs of a government economically administered, and we condemn all enactments that conflict with the personal liberty, rights guaranteed by the Constitution, all paternal legislation and all centralization of power by the Federal Government.

#### THE ADMINISTRATION.

That though a temporary defeat was sustained by us in he last National campaign, we rejoice to find our party more united, more courageous, more earnest than ever before and fully determined to carry on to victory the battle against our political opponents on just the lines laid down by our great leader two years ago, and we submit to our people the contrast offered by the present life of our great fellow-citizen, at work at his desk, magnificent in his private capacity, a Democrat in everything—Grover Cleveland—to the spectacle offered by the holder of the Presidential office, as he day by day does the will of the corrupt ex-Treasurer of the State of Pennsylvania.

#### THE ELECTIONS BILL.

While we condemn all kinds of fraud at the ballot box wherever committed, we oppose the proposed Federal election law as unjust, contrary to the spirit of the Constitution, utterly incapable of accomplishing the reforms claimed for it, and prompted only by a spirit of the meanest partisanship; and we declare that the political party which secured the President to aid by a proclamation its miserable purpose of seating two Senators from Montana contrary to the will of the people has no right to claim a desire for honesty or purity in elections.

#### THE McKINLEY TARIFF BILL.

We reaffirm our former declarations for tariff reform, especially favoring the principle of free raw materials for our manufacturers. As New-Englanders, we view with alarm the hostility to the manufacturing interests of our section shown in the McKinley bill. We condemn the partisan action of the New-England Congressmen who have voted for a bill which will take bread from the mouths of their constituents and give it to those already enriched by Governmental partisanship. In the violent, unwarranted rushing of the same bill through the House of Representatives, we see evidence of the hasty fulfilment of the bargain of two years ago, whereby certain contributors to the Republican campaign fund were to receive Governmental aid in their business at the expense of the American consumer.

#### BALLOT REFORM.

We declare ourselves emphatically in favor of a ballot-reform law similar to those already proven beneficial in other States, which shall give to our citizens the privilege of a secret ballot.

## THE ALCOHOLIC LIQUOR QUESTION.

We oppose the present prohibition law of this State, and declare ourselves in favor of a stringent local-license law in its stead.

## WEST VIRGINIA REPUBLICAN, August 20.

## THE TARIFF.

We reaffirm the doctrine of protection as laid down in the Republican National platform of 1888, believing that the prosperity of the country in the past and in the present is due to the consistent maintenance of that doctrine.

## PENSIONS.

We indorse the Pension bill passed by this Congress, and we further favor all public measures looking to a redemption of the pledges made to the defenders of the Nation in its hour of need.

## ELECTIONS QUESTIONS.

We favor such law as will best protect the right of suffrage and attain the desirable end of securing peace and honesty at the polls, and peace and honesty in the counting-rooms where the ballots of voters are counted. We favor the adoption of such a voting system as shall afford adequate protection to the elective franchise.

## THE SILVER BILL.

We congratulate Congress upon the passage of the Silver bill, the beneficial effects of which are already apparent in the business and trade relations of the country.

## POSTAL AND MAIL LINES.

We further indorse the policy of subsidies for shipping, both as to trading and mail lines, which will regain for our maritime interests the prominence they formerly enjoyed in the commerce of the world, and afford a means of disposing of our surplus agricultural and mechanical products.

## NATIONAL BANKRUPTCY ACT.

We demand the passage of a National Bankruptcy law.

## UPBUILDING OF THE NAVY.

We favor the continuance of the policy by which our Navy is being placed on an equality with those of other great nations.

## THE ADMINISTRATION.

The Administration of President Harrison has been in fitting accord with the past history of the party, patriotic, honest, trustworthy, ever watchful of the best interests of the Nation, devoted to the public service. We heartily indorse it and commend it to the people in contrast to that of his Democratic predecessor.

## MISCELLANEOUS.

We arraign the Democracy of West Virginia for a series of crimes against the liberties of the people without a parallel in the history of this country. We charge them with deliberately violating the Constitution of the State in refusing to open and publish the returns for Governor in the late election. We charge them with criminal disregard of the wishes of the voters of the State as expressed in their choice for Governor at that election, by which action the rightfully and legally elected chief magistrate was deprived of his office, and a man who was not elected and who is not the choice of the people was installed in the position. And this the Democratic party accomplished at enormous cost of the taxpayers of West Virginia.

## WEST VIRGINIA DEMOCRATIC, August 13.

## THE TARIFF.

We favor a tariff for revenue. We demand a revision and reduction of the same to the lowest point consistent with an economical administration of the Government, and in a spirit of fairness to all interests, including farming, mining and manufacturing. We favor the expansion of our trade and commercial relations with the world and especially Spanish American.

We denounce the Republican party for its hostility to the mass of the people in its efforts to pass the McKinley Tariff bill, constructed in the interest of monopolies, trusts and political friends, whereby the few are to be enriched at the expense of the many, so that in future elections the sinews of war may be supplied without stint, as they have been recently in West Virginia and elsewhere to purchase votes and corrupt the ballot-box and thus perpetuate Republican misrule.

## RULES OF THE HOUSE.

We denounce the unprecedented and unparliamentary conduct of Speaker Reed and his confederates in Congress in arbitrarily changing the rules of the House of Representatives, which virtually places legislation in the hands of one man, the Speaker,



thus enabling them to perpetuate Republican rule by carrying their partisan legislation by force, without respect to the protest and rights of the minority. This and the similar attempt to change the rules of the Senate are utterly subversive of the spirit of our institutions and a wanton attack upon the liberties of the people.

### THE ELECTIONS BILL.

We condemn in the strongest terms the Federal Election (Force) bill passed by the House and now pending in the Senate, as a most iniquitous contrivance of partisan legislation, that is unpatriotic in principle, unconstitutional in detail, and malicious in purpose. It has more malignity in its conception than any similar measure which marked the political hatred of the war and reconstruction period. It entails an expense of ten to twelve millions of dollars from the Federal Treasury, in order to enable the President and his appointees to use well-paid and perhaps corrupt men, and through them troops, to control elections, and thus to take from the people and confer upon the Republican party through its own partisan canvassing board the power to control and make returns of Federal elections. It is the most dangerous assault upon the principle of home rule that has emanated from any party, and will create more hostility and bad blood in the South than has existed there since the close of the civil war, and may, if passed, make the Southern States, where it is intended to be put in operation, as helpless as Ireland and as devoid of liberty as Poland. It will disturb the peace, progress, happiness and confidence which now exist and have carried to the South for investment the vast Northern capital just beginning to reap the fruit of its venture, and will be especially hurtful to the development of the vast mineral wealth and other enterprises of this State.

### BALLOT REFORM.

We favor continued efforts for ballot reform and purity of elections, and we commend the Democrats of our State Legislature for their united and earnest efforts in favor of ballot reform, in spite of the successful opposition of the Republicans. Among the political outrages and frauds recently committed by the Republican party to keep it in power against the will of the people, we stoutly denounce the frequent and reckless expulsion in the House of Representatives of men honestly chosen by the people and the admission of two Republicans to seats to which Democrats were fully and fairly entitled, and we, the Democrats of West Virginia, especially denounce the outrage perpetrated on the people of this State by the unseating of three of her duly elected Representatives.

### DENUNCIATION OF REPUBLICAN PARTY.

We arraign the Republican party for its extravagant and useless expenditure of the public money, which, if not checked, may lead to an empty Treasury and increased taxation.

We declare that the agricultural interests are the mainstay and support of our dual system of government, State and Federal, and we arraign and condemn the Republican party for its legislative discrimination against this class, which has greatly reduced the price of farm lands and products; for its corrupt grant of large subsidies to special corporations; for its efforts to foster combinations, unlawful trusts and monopolies, so oppressive to the great mass of the people; for its failure to enforce the laws against the importation of contract laborers. The political issue to-day between the two great parties is more vital than it was between the parties in the days of Hamilton and Jefferson. The Republicans have far outtopped Hamilton in putting centralization of power in the hands of a few to use as they think best against the people, and to keep themselves in power. The Democrats, faithfully following Jefferson, are against centralization in all forms and for purity of elections, the right of local self-government, and continued freedom and liberties of the people.

### CURRENCY.

That the Democrats of West Virginia, in convention assembled, declare that they are unalterably in favor of the free and unlimited coinage of silver.

### MISCELLANEOUS.

That we favor and encourage the development of West Virginia's vast mineral, agricultural and other resources, and to that end invite enterprise, labor and capital to help us build railroads, open mines, establish manufactures, and cultivate our lands.

That at the election held in this State on the 6th of November, 1888, great frauds were committed upon the ballot by the Republican party. In order to establish the will of a majority of the honest and legal votes at said election, the expense of a contest for the office of Governor was made necessary, and we commend the action of our State Executive Committee in instituting and carrying to a successful issue the contest for that office, and congratulate the people that Governor Fleming was, by the proper tribunal, declared duly elected to said office and a minority candidate prevented from usurping the functions of the great office of Governor of West Virginia.

### WISCONSIN REPUBLICAN, August 20.

### THE SCHOOL QUESTION.

The Republican party, in convention assembled, declares its devotion to the common school as the chief factor in the education of the people, and pledges itself to support, strengthen and defend it.

It recognizes as valuable auxiliaries in the work of popular education the private and parochial schools supported without aid from public funds, and disclaims absolutely any purpose whatever to interfere in any manner with such schools, either as to their terms, government or branches to be taught therein.

We affirm the right and duty of the State to enact laws that will guarantee all children sufficient instruction in the legal language of the State to enable them to read and write the same. We believe that the compulsory education law passed by the last Legislature is wise and humane in all its essential purposes, and we are opposed to its repeal;\* but at the same time we assert that the parent or guardian has the right to select the time of the year and the place, whether public or private, and wherever situated, in which his child or ward shall receive instruction, and we pledge ourselves to modify the existing law so that it shall conform to the foregoing declarations.

We are unalterably opposed to any union of Church and State, and will resist any attempt upon the part of either to invade the domain of the other. We repudiate as a gross misrepresentation of our purposes the suggestion, come whence it may, that we will in any manner invade the domain of conscience, trample upon parental rights or religious liberty. Our only purpose in respect to the educational policy of the State is to secure to all children within its borders at the earliest practicable age proper equipment for the discharge of the ordinary duties of citizenship, and to this end, alike important to the State, to the children and to the parents of the children, we invite the co-operation and aid of all broad-minded and patriotic people.

### BALLOT REFORM.

It further commends the new election law of this State, enacted by the Republican Legislature and signed by a Republican Governor, by which new safeguards are placed around the ballot-box to assure the independence of voters and honest elections, accurately reflecting the will of the people.

### THE TARIFF.

This convention declares its adherence to the general principles of National policy set forth in the platform adopted by the Republican National Convention of 1888, and maintains that the best interest of the American people are promoted by the continuance of a system which protects American enterprise and American labor against competition, the cheap capital and cheap labor of Europe, a system under which our country has enjoyed a measure of prosperity and development without precedent.

### FAIR AND FREE ELECTIONS.

We protest against the violent and fraudulent schemes of the Democratic party to suppress the Republican vote in the Southern States as unjust, unconstitutional and utterly indefensible, as a standing menace to the experiment of an elective government; as grossly unfair to the Northern States, inasmuch as it results in counting the Republican voters, as the basis of representation in Congress and in the Electoral College, and then excluding them from taking part in the elections; as breeding contempt for the ballot box, and as manifestly tending to the most serious and alarming consequences.

### THE ADMINISTRATION.

The convention declares its confidence in the National Administration, in the integrity, patriotism and earnest purpose to promote the public welfare which directs its action, and commends the efforts it is making to establish reciprocal trade relations with the several nations of this continent upon such a basis as will be mutually advantageous.

### MISCELLANEOUS.

We further believe that all children between the ages of seven and thirteen years should be protected by appropriate legislation from the evils, physical and mental, arising from their employment in factories and similar places of work, and that adequate provision should be made for the care of children incorrigibly truant.

## WISCONSIN DEMOCRATIC, August 27.

### DENUNCIATION OF THE REPUBLICAN PARTY

We, the Democrats of Wisconsin, in convention assembled, declare our continued opposition to all forms of paternalism and centralization. The Republican party is the exponent of these dangerous principles. By the McKimley bill it seeks to burden the masses with additional high protective charges for the benefit of the favored few. By lavish expenditure of an immense levy of unnecessary taxes it strives to corrupt the voters. By the Force bill it endeavors to make its political power self-perpetuating in placing Congress directly under its control. By its lavish support of the Speaker of

\*The act of April 18, 1890 (popularly known as the Bennett law), requires that every child between seven and fourteen years shall attend some public or private day school in the city, town or district in which the child resides, for a period not less than twelve weeks nor more than twenty-four weeks in each year, the periods to be fixed and announced by the respective school boards. Penalties are provided.

Section 5 provides that "No school shall be regarded as a school under this act, unless there shall be taught therein, as part of the elementary education of children, reading, writing, arithmetic and United States history in the English language."



the present House of Representatives in his arbitrary assumption of authority it attempts to disfranchise its political opponents.

By these and other acts it manifests its disregard of just principles of government, its distrust of the people, and its determination to override every right in its efforts to maintain its supremacy.

Extravagance everywhere marks Republican rule. The present National Administration has already exhausted the large surplus received from its Democratic predecessor, and now, with constantly growing revenues, is threatened with a deficit. The whole country is burdened by oppressive war taxes enhancing the cost of the necessities of life. The people, and especially the agricultural and laboring classes, ask relief from these unjust burdens imposed in the interest of monopolies. The Republican party answers this request by legislation increasing the tariff. The Democratic party insists that the present tariff be reduced and taxation lowered to meet the just requirements of necessary public expenses.

#### THE SCHOOL QUESTION.

We oppose any division or diversion of public school funds to sectarian uses. The Democratic party created the public school system of this State, and will always jealously guard and maintain it. The Bennett law is a local manifestation of the settled Republican policy of paternalism.

Favoring laws providing for the compulsory attendance at school of all children, we believe that the school law in force prior to the passage of the Bennett law guaranteed to all children of the State opportunity for education, and in this essential feature was stronger than the Bennett law. The underlying principle of the Bennett law is needless interference with parental rights and liberty of conscience, and the provisions for its enforcement place the accused at the mercy of the School Directors and deny his right to trial by jury and according to the law of the land. To mask this tyrannical invasion of individual and constitutional rights the shallow plea of defence of the English language is advanced.

The history of this State, largely peopled with foreign citizens, demonstrates the fact that natural causes and the necessity of the situation are advancing the growth of the English language to the greatest possible extent. We therefore denounce the law as unnecessary, unwise, unconstitutional, un-American, and undemocratic, and demand its repeal.

#### ALCOHOLIC LIQUOR QUESTION.

We oppose sumptuary laws as unnecessary and unwise interference with individual liberty.

#### MISCELLANEOUS.

We oppose the employment in shops, factories, or other places of business of children under fourteen years of age, and favor stringent laws prohibiting such employment.

#### WISCONSIN FARMERS' ALLIANCE, June 4.

##### LABOR QUESTION.

Whereas, We, farmers of the United States, are most in numbers of any order of citizens, and among other productive classes have more freely given of their blood to found and maintain the Nation; and whereas this Government is our Government, and any existing administration is our administration, regardless of the political party that placed it in power; and whereas many reforms are needed, and we ask for legislation and enforcement of the law to bring them about, and we demand the passage of these measures not in the name of any party, but in the name of justice and in the name of the people:

Resolved, That we form co-operation of all the agricultural and laboring classes of the Nation to protect themselves from the robberies of non-producers.

That we sympathize with the just demand of labor of every class, and recognize that many of the evils from which the farming community suffers oppress universal labor and that therefore producers should unite in a demand for reform of unjust systems and the repeal of laws that bear unequally upon the people.

##### COMMERCIAL INTERESTS.

That the General Government, with the States, shall control all railroads.

That option gambling on Boards of Trade should be abolished, and we ask the State and Congress to pass such laws as shall make all such transactions a criminal offence.

That the telegraph should be owned by the Government and operated by the Postal Department.

##### CURRENCY.

That we are opposed to any system of finance that necessarily perpetuates the public debt, but that we are in favor of paying the same as fast as possible, that the surplus in the Treasury may be reduced; and we are further in favor of the free coinage of silver, and we demand that the Government shall issue all paper money direct to the people, thus placing our circulating medium beyond the control or influence of corporate or private capital.

##### LAND QUESTION.

That we are opposed to all alien ownership of land.

## MISCELLANEOUS.

That we are in favor of the delinquent collection of the tax on the whiskey in bonded warehouses and applied for the carrying out of the Sub-Treasury bill demanded by the National Farmers' Alliance.

That the United States Senators, President and Vice-President should be elected by the people.

It was also resolved to submit the following questions to candidates for legislative positions:

Will you commit yourself to support the following propositions if elected:

The abolition of National banks and the substitution of legal-tender Treasury notes, said notes to be in sufficient quantity for the transaction of the business of the country.

The enactment of such laws as shall effectually prevent the dealing in futures on all agricultural and mechanical products.

Free and unlimited coinage of silver.

The enactment of laws prohibiting alien ownership of land.

That all National revenues shall be limited to the necessary expenses of government economically administered.

That the Interstate Commerce law be maintained and strengthened until our means of transportation shall be operated in the interests of the people.

### PLATFORM OF THE FARMERS' ALLIANCE AND INDUSTRIAL UNION, AND THE KNIGHTS OF LABOR, formed at St. Louis, December 6, 1889.

That we demand the abolition of National banks and the substitution of legal-tender Treasury notes, issued in sufficient volume to do the business of the country on a cash system; regulating the amount needed on a per capita basis as the business interests of the country demand; and that all money issued by the Government shall be legal tender in payment of all debts, both public and private.

That we demand that Congress shall pass such laws as shall effectually prevent the dealing in futures of all agricultural and mechanical productions, pursuing (such) a stringent system of procedure in trials as shall secure the prompt conviction and imposing such penalties as shall secure the most perfect compliance with law.

That we demand the free and unlimited coinage of silver.

That we demand the passage of laws prohibiting the alien ownership of land, and that Congress take early action to devise some plan to obtain all lands now owned by aliens and foreign syndicates; and that all land now held by railroads and other corporations in excess of such as is actually used and needed by them be reclaimed by the Government and held for actual settlers only.

Believing in the doctrine of equal rights to all and special favors to none, we demand that taxation, National or State, shall not be used to build up one interest or class at the expense of another. We believe that the money of the country should be kept as much as possible in the hands of the people, and hence we demand that all revenues, National, State, or county, shall be limited to the necessary expenses of the Government, economically and honestly administered.

That Congress issue a sufficient amount of fractional paper currency to facilitate exchange through the medium of the United States mails.

That the means of communication and transportation shall be controlled by and operated in the interest of the people, as is the United States postal system.

### ORDINARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES OF THE UNITED STATES.

[From the Report of the Secretary of the Treasury for the respective years ended June 30.]

Revenues.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Customs.....	\$217,286,893 13	\$219,091,173 63	\$228,832,741 69	\$229,668,584 57
Internal Revenue....	118,823,391 22	124,296,871 98	130,881,513 92	142,606,705 81
Public Lands.....	9,254,286 42	11,202,017 23	8,038,651 73	6,358,272 51
Miscellaneous sources	26,038,706 89	24,676,011 92	24,297,151 44	24,447,419 74
Total revenues....	\$371,403,277 66	\$379,266,074 76	\$387,050,058 84	\$403,080,982 63
Expenditures.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Civil List.....	\$22,072,436 27	\$22,852,334 03	\$25,566,131 05	\$23,638,826 62
Foreign Intercourse	7,104,490 47	1,593,461 40	1,897,625 72	1,648,276 59
Navy Department..	15,141,126 80	16,926,437 65	21,378,809 31	22,006,206 24
War Dept., includ'g Rivers & Harb'rs, &c	38,561,025 85	38,522,436 11	44,435,270 85	44,582,838 08
Pensions.....	75,029,101 79	80,288,508 77	87,624,779 11	106,936,855 07
Indians.....	6,194,522 69	6,249,307 87	6,892,207 78	6,708,046 67
Miscellaneous.....	56,087,898 85	56,777,307 83	70,492,670 14	76,420,377 34
For the Sinking Fund	47,903,248 15	43,732,550 00	39,066,173 35	39,847,839 50
	\$268,093,850 87	\$266,942,343 66	\$297,353,667 31	\$321,789,266 11
Inter'st on Pub. Debt	47,741,577 25	44,715,007 47	41,001,484 29	36,099,284 05
Total expenditures	\$315,835,428 12	\$311,657,351 13	\$338,355,151 60	\$357,888,550 16

\* The amount of premium paid on bonds purchased by the Government, amounting to \$8,270,842 46 in 1888, \$17,292,362 65 in 1889, and \$20,204,224 06 in 1890, is included in the expenditures under the head of "Miscellaneous." Of this sum in 1890 \$3,246,725 16 were on bonds purchased for the Sinking Fund, and \$12,057,498 90 on bonds purchased outside of it.



# ELECTION OF U. S. SENATORS, 1890.

## ALABAMA:

90, November 28—Hon. James L. Pugh was re-elected for six years from March 3, 1891. The votes in each house of the Legislature, November 17, were: Senate—Pugh 13, Kolb 5, Seay 9, Watts 5. House—Pugh 31, Kolb 36, Seay 19, Watts 9. The votes in joint convention were:

	1	2
James L. Pugh .....	46	90
R. F. Kolb .....	41	...
Thomas Seay .....	26	...
Thomas H. Watts .....	15	39
Total .....	128	129
Necessary to choice .....	65	65

In the Democratic caucus the following votes were taken:

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
James L. Pugh.....	42	43	45	43	48	50	48	42	39	39	46	51	49	44	40
R. F. Kolb.....	42	41	42	43	38	40	40	41	41	35	38	34	36	33	44
Thomas Seay.....	32	32	29	28	30	26	30	34	31	38	32	30	34	38	32
Thomas H. Watts.....	11	12	12	12	11	11	9	10	13	14	10	12	8	11	11
Totals.....	127	128	128	126	127	127	127	127	127	126	126	127	127	126	127
Necessary to choice.....	64	65	65	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	64

	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
James L. Pugh.....	41	44	40	41	44	48	49	53	56	54	44	45	47	45	48	52
R. F. Kolb.....	44	39	42	38	42	38	40	39	36	37	40	39	36	35	35	34
Thomas Seay.....	32	30	27	33	27	29	27	25	26	25	26	27	27	28	27	24
Thomas H. Watts.....	10	9	...	11	11	9	8	6	5	7	13	14	13	13	11	11
Richard H. Clarke.....	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Joseph Wheeler.....	...	5	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
N. N. Clements.....	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals.....	127	127	118	123	124	124	124	123	125	123	123	125	123	121	121	121
Necessary to choice.....	64	64	60	62	63	63	63	62	63	62	62	63	62	62	62	62

The first votes were taken in the caucus on the 18th of November, the last on the 26th.

## GEORGIA.

1890, November 18—Hon. John B. Gordon was elected for six years from March 3, 1891, to succeed Hon. Joseph E. Brown. The vote was: Senate—Gordon 25, Thomas M. Norwood 7, Patrick Calhoun 6, J. K. Hines 3, Nathaniel J. Hammond 2, S. H. Hawkins 1. House—Gordon 75, Norwood 38, Calhoun 19, Hines 10, Hammond 7. (Calhoun received the Farmers' Alliance vote).

## IOWA.

1890, March 4—Hon William B. Allison was re-elected for six years from March 3, 1891. The vote was: Senate—Allison 28, S. L. Bestow 20, William Larrabee 2. House—Allison 50, Bestow 41, Larrabee 6. (Mr. Allison received the votes of all the Republicans present and of one Independent. Mr. Larrabee's vote in the House was cast by four Democrats and two Independents, in the Senate by two Republicans. One Republican and one Democratic member of the House were absent.

In the Republican caucus Mr. Allison was unanimously nominated. In the Democratic caucus March 1, the vote was:

S. L. Bestow.....	34
William Larrabee.....	7
Jeremiah H. Murphy.....	6
Charles E. Whiting.....	5
L. G. Vienne.....	2
Peter G. Babingall.....	1
R. R. Leach.....	1

Necessary to choice..... 56  
29

On March 5, before the two houses met to compare journals, three members of the House who were absent yesterday obtained unanimous consent to record their votes. One for Mr. Allison, two for Mr. Bestow.

## KENTUCKY.

1890, January 7—Hon. Joseph C. S. Blackburn was re-elected for six years from March 3, 1891. The vote was: Senate—A. H. Stewart 5, Blackburn 24. House—Stewart 14, Blackburn 73.

1890, May 17—Hon. John G. Carlisle was

chosen to succeed Hon. James B. Beck, deceased, term to expire March 3, 1895. The vote in joint convention was: Silas Adams 15; Carlisle 107. The voting in the Legislature began on the 13th, but the votes of the Democrats were, by arrange-

ment "scattered," until a nomination by the caucus solidified them.

The ballots\* in the Democratic caucus which voted every evening from the 14th of May to the 16th, inclusive, were as follows:

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
John G. Carlisle.....	34	32	33	39	41	44	47	52	72
J. Proctor Knott.....	27	24	19	16	24	23	20	....	....
William Lindsay.....	26	27	23	29	21	27	29	33	43
Laban T. Moore.....	12	12	16	12	15	1	....	....	....
James B. McCreary.....	10	12	15	12	11	17	17	30	....
Evan E. Settle.....	5	7	9	7	2	3	2	....	....
Simon B. Buckner.....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....
Total.....	114	114	115	115	114	115	115	115	115
Necessary to choice.....	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58

\* Four ballots were taken on the 14th, three on the 15th and two on the 16th:

### MARYLAND.

1890, January 14.—Hon. Ephraim K. Wilson was re-elected for six years from March 3, 1891. The vote was: Senate—Thomas S. Hodson 6, Wilson 46. House—Hodson 28, Wilson 50.

### OHIO.

1890, January 15.—Hon. Calvin S. Brice was elected for six years from March 3, 1891, to succeed Hon. Henry B. Payne. The vote was: Senate—Foster, 14; Murat Halstead, 1; Brice, 19. House—Foster, 52; Brice, 57; Lawrence T. Neal, 1 (4 absent, 2 of each party).

In the Republican caucus, January 13, Charles Foster received 55 votes, William H. Gibson, 4 (12 absent).

In the Democratic\* caucus January 9, the votes were:

	1	2
John V. L. McMahon.....	14	13
John H. Thomas.....	11	3
Charles W. Baker.....	6	1
John McSweeney.....	4	..
Samuel F. Hunt.....	2	..
George W. Geddes.....	2	..
James E. Neal.....	2	..
George E. Seney.....	2	2
Joseph H. Outhwaite.....	1	1
Total .....	73	73
No. required .....	40	40

\* Five absentees and one Democratic member-elect dead.

### SOUTH CAROLINA.

1890, December 11.—Hon. John L. M. Irby was chosen for six years from March 3, 1891, to succeed Hon. Wade Hampton. The vote in each house, December 9, was: Senate—Irby 5, M. L. Donaldson 15, Hampton 14. House—Robert Smalls 3, Irby 50, Donaldson 33, Hampton 31, Keith 2, John J. Hemphill 2, George D. Tillman 1.

The votes in joint convention on the 10th and 11th were:

	1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5
Irby .....	63	66	66	70	105	Smalls .....	1	....	....	....	....
Donaldson .....	45	51	53	50	10	Total .....	154	154	157	157	157
Hampton .....	42	37	37	37	42	Nec. to choice..	78	78	79	79	79
Hemphill .....	3	....	1	....	....						

(On the first ballot two of the three Republicans (colored) voted for Irby. The third Republican afterward voted for him.)

### VERMONT.

1890, October 14.—Hon. Justin S. Morrill was re-elected for six years from March 3, 1891. The vote was: Senate—Morrill, 27; Edward J. Phelps, 1. House—Morrill, 157; Phelps, 56.

### WYOMING.

1890, November 15.—Hon. Joseph M. Carey was elected. The vote was: Senate—Carey, 12; George W. Baxter, 2. House—Carey, 27; Baxter 5.

November 18.—Hon. Francis E. Warren was on the seventh ballot elected one of the two Senators. The votes were:

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Francis E. Warren...				19	22	24	29
Homer Merrill.....	6	6	6	....	....	....	....
W. T. Ramsay.....	6	6	7	1	....	....	....
John W. Hoyt.....	6	7	7	5	2	....	....
— Kellogg.....	2	2	....	....	....	....	....
H. R. Mann.....	1	1	3	1	1	1	1
— Richards.....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....
John McCormick.....	5	6	6	3	3	3	3
John W. Meldrum.....	6	6	6	3	1	....	....
Frank M. Foote.....	2	2	2	1	....	....	....
M. C. Brown.....	1	1	1	7	11	12	7
L. R. Myers.....	1	1	1	....	....	....	....
George A. Beck.....	9	....	....	....	....	....	....
Samuel T. Corn.....	....	9	9	2	....	....	....
— Coffeen.....	....	....	....	....	9	9	9
Total .....	48	48	48	49	49	49	49
Necessary to choice...	25	25	25	25	25	25	25



# THE LIST CONGRESS,

## MARCH 4, 1889—MARCH 3, 1891.

FIRST SESSION—DECEMBER 2, 1889, TO OCTOBER 1, 1890.  
SECOND SESSION—DECEMBER 1, 1890, TO MARCH 3, 1891.

### THE SENATE.

LEVI P. MORTON, of New-York, *Vice-President*.  
ANSON G. MCCOOK, of New-York, *Secretary*.

[Republicans (in Roman). 51; Democrats (in *Italic*), 37; total, 88.]

<i>Term ex.</i>	<i>Home Postoffice.</i>	<i>Term ex.</i>	<i>Home Postoffice</i>
	<b>ALABAMA.</b>		<b>MISSOURI.</b>
1891 <i>James L. Pugh</i>	Eufaula.	1891 <i>George G. Vest</i>	Kansas City.
1895 <i>John T. Morgan</i>	Selma.	1893 <i>Francis M. Cockrell</i>	Warrensburg.
	<b>ARKANSAS.</b>		<b>MONTANA.</b>
1891 <i>James K. Jones</i>	Washington.	1893 <i>Wilbur F. Sanders</i>	Helena.
1895 <i>James H. Berry</i>	Bentonville.	1895 <i>Thomas C. Power</i>	Helena.
	<b>CALIFORNIA.</b>		<b>NEBRASKA.</b>
1891 <i>Leland Stanford</i>	S. Francisco.	1893 <i>Algernon S. Paddock</i>	Beatrice.
1893 <i>George Hearst</i>	S. Francisco.	1895 <i>Charles F. Manderson</i>	Omaha.
	<b>COLORADO.</b>		<b>NEVADA.</b>
1891 <i>Henry M. Teller</i>	Central City.	1891 <i>John P. Jones</i>	Gold Hill.
1895 <i>Edward O. Wolcott</i>	Denver.	1893 <i>William M. Stewart</i>	Virginia City
	<b>CONNECTICUT.</b>		<b>NEW-HAMPSHIRE.</b>
1891 <i>Orville H. Platt</i>	Meriden.	1891 <i>Henry W. Blair</i>	Manchester.
1893 <i>Joseph R. Hawley</i>	Hartford.	1895 <i>William E. Chandler</i>	Warner.
	<b>DELAWARE.</b>		<b>NEW-JERSEY.</b>
1893 <i>George Gray</i>	New-Castle.	1893 <i>Bufus Blodgett</i>	Long Branch
1895 <i>Anthony Higgins</i>	Wilmington.	1895 <i>John R. McPherson</i>	Jersey City.
	<b>FLORIDA.</b>		<b>NEW-YORK.</b>
1891 <i>Wilkinson Call</i>	Jacksonville.	1891 <i>William M. Evarts</i>	N'w-Y'k C'y.
1893 <i>Samuel Pasco</i>	Monticello.	1893 <i>Frank Hiseock</i>	Syracuse.
	<b>GEORGIA.</b>		<b>NORTH CAROLINA.</b>
1891 <i>Joseph E. Brown</i>	Atlanta.	1891 <i>Zebulon B. Vance</i>	Charlotte.
1895 <i>Alfred H. Colquitt</i>	Atlanta.	1895 <i>Matt W. Ransom</i>	Weldon.
	<b>IDAHO.</b>		<b>NORTH DAKOTA.</b>
189 <i>George L. Shoup</i>	Bloise.	1891 <i>Gilbert A. Pierce</i>	Bismarck.
189 <i>Wm. J. McConnell</i>	Macon.	1893 <i>Lyman R. Casey</i>	Jamestown.
	<b>ILLINOIS.</b>		<b>OHIO.</b>
1891 <i>Charles B. Farwell</i>	Chicago.	1891 <i>Henry B. Payne</i>	Cleveland.
1895 <i>Shelby M. Cullom</i>	Springfield.	1893 <i>John Sherman</i>	Mansfield.
	<b>INDIANA.</b>		<b>OREGON.</b>
1891 <i>Daniel W. Voorhees</i>	Terre Haute.	1891 <i>John H. Mitchell</i>	Portland.
1893 <i>David Turpie</i>	Indianapolis.	1895 <i>Joseph N. Dolph</i>	Portland.
	<b>IOWA.</b>		<b>PENNSYLVANIA.</b>
1891 <i>William B. Allison</i>	Dubuque.	1891 <i>James Donald Cameron</i>	Harrisburg.
1895 <i>James F. Wilson</i>	Fairfield.	1893 <i>Matthew S. Quay</i>	Beaver.
	<b>KANSAS.</b>		<b>RHODE ISLAND.</b>
1891 <i>John James Ingalls</i>	Atchison.	1893 <i>Nelson W. Aldrich</i>	Providence.
1895 <i>Preston B. Plumb</i>	Emporia.	1895 <i>Nathan F. Dixon</i>	Westerly.
	<b>KENTUCKY.</b>		<b>SOUTH CAROLINA.</b>
1891 <i>Joseph C. S. Blackburn</i>	Versailles.	1891 <i>Wade Hampton</i>	Charleston.
1895 <i>John G. Carlisle</i>	Covington.	1895 <i>Matthew C. Butler</i>	Edgefield.
	<b>LOUISIANA.</b>		<b>SOUTH DAKOTA.</b>
1891 <i>James B. Eustis</i>	N'w-Orleans.	1891 <i>Gideon C. Moody</i>	Deadwood.
1895 <i>Randall L. Gibson</i>	N'w-Orleans.	1895 <i>Richard F. Pettigrew</i>	Sioux Falls.
	<b>MAINE.</b>		<b>TENNESSEE.</b>
1893 <i>Eugene Hale</i>	Ellsworth.	1893 <i>William B. Bate</i>	Nashville.
1895 <i>William P. Frye</i>	Lewiston.	1895 <i>Isham G. Harris</i>	Memphis.
	<b>MARYLAND.</b>		<b>TEXAS.</b>
1891 <i>Ephraim K. Wilson</i>	Snow Hill.	1893 <i>John H. Reagan</i>	Palestine.
1893 <i>Arthur P. Gorman</i>	Laurel.	1895 <i>Richard Coke</i>	Waco.
	<b>MASSACHUSETTS.</b>		<b>VERMONT.</b>
1893 <i>Henry L. Daves</i>	Pittsfield.	1891 <i>Justin S. Morrill</i>	Strafford.
1895 <i>George F. Hoar</i>	Worcester.	1893 <i>George F. Edmunds</i>	Burlington.
	<b>MICHIGAN.</b>		<b>VIRGINIA.</b>
1893 <i>Francis B. Stockbridge</i>	Kalamazoo.	1893 <i>John W. Daniel</i>	Lynchburg.
1895 <i>James McMillan</i>	Detroit.	1895 <i>John S. Barbour</i>	Alexandria.
	<b>MINNESOTA.</b>		<b>WASHINGTON.</b>
1893 <i>Cushman K. Davis</i>	St. Paul.	1891 <i>Watson C. Squire</i>	Seattle.
1895 <i>William D. Washburn</i>	Minneapolis.	1893 <i>John B. Allen</i>	Walla Walla.
	<b>MISSISSIPPI.</b>		<b>WEST VIRGINIA.</b>
1893 <i>James Z. George</i>	Jackson.	1893 <i>Charles James Faulkner</i>	Martinsburg.
1895 <i>Edward C. Walthall</i>	Grenada.	1895 <i>John E. Kenna</i>	Charleston.

\* Qualified May 26, 1890, in place of *Hon. James B. Beck*, died Mar 3, 1890.

† Qualified April 16, 1890.

|| Re-elected.

¶ Superseded.

## THE SENATE—Continued.

## WISCONSIN.

1891 John C. Spooner.....Hudson. \*  
1893 Philetus Sawyer.....Oshkosh.

## WYOMING.

1893 Francis E. Warren.....Cheyenne.  
1895 Joseph M. Carey.....Cheyenne.

There was a contest as to the election of Senators in Montana. *William A. Clark* and *Martin Maginnis* (Democrats) claimed seats. On the 16th. of April, 1890, the Senate, by a vote of 32 to 26, declared Messrs. Sanders and Power entitled. The vote was a partisan one—Republicans in the affirmative, Democrats in the negative. Messrs. Plumb, of Kansas, and Wolcott, of Colorado, were not paired and did not vote. The other Senators not voting were paired. On the resolution that Messrs. *Clark* and *Maginnis* were not entitled to be seated, the yeas were 38, nays 19. The affirmative was Republican with Messrs. *Barbour*, *George*, *Gibson*, *Kenna* and *Waithall*, Democrats. The negative vote was exclusively Democratic.

## HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

[Republicans (in Roman), 176; Democrats (in *Italic*), 155; "Wheeler" (in SMALL CAPS), 1—Total, 332.]

THOMAS B. REED, of Maine, *Speaker*.

EDWARD MCPHERSON, of Pennsylvania, *Clerk*.

## ALABAMA.

1 *Richard H. Clarke*.....Mobile.  
2 *Hilary A. Herbert*.....Montgomery.  
3 *William C. Oates*.....Abbeville.  
4 *John V. McDuffie*\*.....Hayneville.  
5 *James E. Cobb*.....Tuskegee.  
6 *John H. Bankhead*.....Fayette C. H.  
7 *William H. Forney*.....Jacksonville.  
8 *Joseph Wheeler*.....Wheeler.

## ARKANSAS.

1 LEWIS P. FEATHERSTON.....Forest City.  
2 *Clifton R. Breckinridge*.....Pine Bluff.  
3 *Thomas C. McRae*.....Prescott.  
4 *John H. Rogers*.....Fort Smith.  
5 *Samuel W. Peel*.....Bentonville.

## CALIFORNIA.

1 *Thomas J. Geary*||.....Enreka.  
2 *Marion Biggs*.....Gridley.  
3 *Joseph McKenna*.....Suisun.  
4 *William W. Morrow*.....S. Francisco.  
5 *Thomas J. Clunie*.....S. Francisco.  
6 *William Vandever*.....San Bena-  
ventura.

## COLORADO.

Hosea Townsend.....Silver Cliff.

## CONNECTICUT.

1 *William E. Simonds*.....Canton.  
2 *Washington F. Willcox*.....Deep River.  
3 *Charles A. Russell*.....Killingly.  
4 *Frederick Miles*.....Chapinville.

## DELAWARE.

*John B. Pennington*.....Dover.

## FLORIDA.

1 *Robert H. M. Davidson*.....Quincy.  
2 *Robert Bullock*.....Ocala.

## GEORGIA.

1 *Rufus E. Lester*.....Savannah.  
2 *Henry G. Turner*.....Quitman.  
3 *Charles F. Crisp*.....Americus.  
4 *Thomas W. Grimes*.....Columbus.  
5 *John D. Stewart*.....Griffin.  
6 *James H. Blount*.....Macon.  
7 *Judson C. Clements*.....Rome.  
8 *Henry H. Carlton*.....Athena.  
9 *Allen D. Candler*.....Gainesville.  
10 *George T. Barns*.....Augusta.

## IDAHO.

Willis Sweet.....Moscow.

## ILLINOIS.

1 *Abner Taylor*.....Chicago.  
2 *Frank Lawler*.....Chicago.  
3 *William E. Mason*.....Chicago.  
4 *George E. Adams*.....Chicago.  
5 *Albert J. Hopkins*.....Aurora.  
6 *Robert R. Hitt*.....Mt. Morris.  
7 *Thomas J. Henderson*.....Princeton.  
8 *Charles A. Hill*.....Joliet.  
9 *Lewis E. Payson*.....Pontiac.  
10 *Philip S. Post*.....Galesburg.  
11 *William H. Gest*.....Rock Island.  
12 *Scott Wike*.....Pittsfield.  
13 *William M. Springer*.....Springfield.  
14 *Jonathan H. Rowell*.....Bloomington.  
15 *Joseph G. Cannon*.....Danville.  
16 *George W. Fithian*.....Newton.  
17 *Edward Lane*.....Hillsboro.  
18 *William S. Forman*.....Nashville.  
19 *James R. Williams*.....Carmi.  
20 *George W. Smith*.....Murphysboro.

## INDIANA.

1 *William E. Parrett*.....Evansville.  
2 *John H. O'Neill*.....Washington.  
3 *Jason B. Brown*.....Seymour.  
4 *William S. Holman*.....Aurora.  
5 *George W. Cooper*.....Columbus.  
6 *Thomas M. Browne*.....Wichester.  
7 *William D. Bynum*.....Indianapolis.  
8 *Elijah W. Brookshire*.....Crawfordsville.  
9 *Joseph B. Cheadle*.....Frankfort.  
10 *William D. Owen*.....Logansport.  
11 *Augustus N. Martin*.....Bluffton.  
12 *Charles A. O. McClellan*.....Auburn.  
13 *Benjamin F. Shively*.....South Bend.

## IOWA.

1 *John H. Gear*.....Burlington.  
2 *Walter J. Hayes*.....Clinton.  
3 *David B. Henderson*.....Dubuque.  
4 *Joseph H. Sweney*.....Osage.  
5 *Daniel Kerr*.....Grundy Centre.  
6 *John F. Lacey*.....Oskaloosa.  
7 *Edward R. Hays*\*.....Knoxville.  
8 *James P. Flick*.....Bedford.  
9 *Joseph R. Reed*.....Council Bluffs.  
10 *Jonathan P. Dolliver*.....Fort Dodge.  
11 *Isaac S. Struble*.....Le Mars.

## KANSAS.

1 *Edmond N. Morrill*.....Hiawatha.  
2 *Edward H. Funston*.....Iola.  
3 *Bishop W. Perkins*.....Oswego.  
4 *Harrison Kelley*.....Burlington.  
5 *John A. Anderson*.....Manhattan.  
6 *Eustasius J. Turner*.....Hoxie.  
7 *Samuel R. Peters*.....Newton.

\* Qualified December 1, 1890, in place of *Edwin H. Conger*, resigned October 3, 1890.

\* Qualified June 4, 1890, in place of *Louis W. Turpin*, unseated—yeas 130, nays 113.

† Qualified March 5, 1890, in place of *William H. Cate*, unseated—yeas 146, nays 135.

‡ *Clifton R. Breckinridge* was unseated September 5, 1890. He was re-elected November 4, 1890. || Qualified December 9, 1890, in place of *John J. De Haven*, resigned Nov. 3, 1890.



## HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—Continued.

## KENTUCKY.

- 1 William J. Stone..... Eddyville.
- 2 William T. Ellis..... Owensboro.
- 3 I. Herschel Goodnight..... Franklin.
- 4 Alexander B. Montgomery..... Elizabetht'n.
- 5 Asler G. Caruth..... Louisville.
- 6 Worth W. Dickerson..... Covington.
- 7 William C. P. Breckinridge..... Lexington.
- 8 James B. McCreary..... Richmond.
- 9 Thomas H. Paynter..... Greenup.
- 10 John H. Wilson..... Barboursville.
- 11 H. Frank Finley..... Williamsburg.

## LOUISIANA.

- 1 Theodore S. Wilkinson..... Plaquemines.
- 2 H. Dndley Coleman..... New-Orleans.
- 3 Andrew Price..... Thibodeaux.
- 4 Newton C. Blanchard..... Shreveport.
- 5 Charles J. Boatner..... Shreveport.
- 6 Samuel M. Robertson..... Baton Rouge.

## MAINE.

- 1 Thomas B. Reed..... Portland.
- 2 Nelson Dingley, jr..... Lewiston.
- 3 Seth L. Milliken..... Belfast.
- 4 Charles A. Bontelle..... Bangor.

## MARYLAND.

- 1 Charles H. Gibson..... Easton.
- 2 Herman Stump..... Bel Air.
- 3 Harry Welles Rusk..... Baltimore.
- 4 Henry Stockbridge, jr..... Baltimore.
- 5 Sydney E. Muddt..... Bryantown.
- 6 Louis E. McComas..... Hagerstown.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

- 1 Charles S. Randall..... New Bedford.
- 2 Elijah A. Morse..... Canton.
- 3 John F. Andrew..... Boston.
- 4 Joseph H. O'Neil..... Boston.
- 5 Nathaniel P. Banks..... Waltham.
- 6 Henry Cabot Lodge..... Nahant.
- 7 William Cogswell..... Salem.
- 8 Frederick T. Greenhalge..... Lowell.
- 9 John W. Candler..... Brookline.
- 10 Joseph H. Walker..... Worcester.
- 11 Rodney Wallace..... Fitchburg.
- 12 Francis W. Rockwell..... Pittsfield.

## MICHIGAN.

- 1 J. Logan Chipman..... Detroit.
- 2 Edward P. Allen..... Ypsilanti.
- 3 James O'Donnell..... Jackson.
- 4 Julius C. Burrows..... Kalamazoo.
- 5 Charles E. Belknap..... Grand Rapids.
- 6 Mark S. Brewer..... Pontiac.
- 7 Justin B. Whiting..... St. Clair.
- 8 Aaron T. Bliss..... East Saginaw.
- 9 Byron M. Antcheon..... Manistee.
- 10 Frank W. Wheeler..... Bay City.
- 11 Samuel M. Stephenson..... Menominee.

## MINNESOTA.

- 1 Mark H. Dnnnell..... Owatonna.
- 2 John Lind..... New Utm.
- 3 Darwin S. Hall..... Stewart.
- 4 Samuel P. Snider..... Minneapolis.
- 5 Solomon G. Comstock..... Moorhead.

## MISSISSIPPI.

- 1 John M. Allen..... Tnpelo.
- 2 James B. Morgan..... Hernando.
- 3 Thomas C. Catchings..... Vicksburg.
- 4 Clarke Lewis..... Macon.
- 5 Chapman L. Anderson..... Kosciusko.
- 6 Thomas R. Stockdale..... Summit.
- 7 Charles E. Hooker..... Jackson.

## MISSOURI.

- 1 William H. Hatch..... Hannibal.
- 2 Charles H. Mansur..... Chillicothe.
- 3 Alexander M. Dockery..... Gallatin.
- 4 Robert P. C. Wilson..... Platte City.
- 5 John C. Tarsney..... Kansas City.
- 6 John T. Heard..... Sedalia.
- 7 Richard H. Norton..... Troy.
- 8 Frederick G. Niedringhaus..... St. Louis.
- 9 Nathan Frank..... St. Louis.
- 10 William M. Kinsey..... St. Louis.
- 11 Richard P. Bland..... Lebanon.
- 12 William J. Stone..... Nevada.
- 13 William H. Wade..... Springfield.
- 14 Robert H. Whitelaw..... Cape Girardeau.

## MONTANA.

- Thomas H. Carter..... Helena.

## NEBRASKA.

- 1 William J. Connell..... Omaha.
- 2 Gilbert L. Laws..... McCook.
- 3 George W. E. Dorsey..... Fremont.

## NEVADA.

- Horace F. Bartine..... Carson City.

## NEW-HAMPSHIRE.

- 1 Alonzo Nnte..... Farmington.
- 2 Orren C. Moore..... Nashua.

## NEW-JERSEY.

- 1 Christopher A. Bergen..... Camden.
- 2 James Buchanan..... Trenton.
- 3 Jacob A. Glessenhainer..... Freehold.
- 4 Samuel Fowler..... Newton.
- 5 Charles D. Beckwith..... Paterson.
- 6 Herman Lehlbach..... Newark.
- 8 William McAdoo..... Jersey City.

## NEW-YORK.

- 1 James W. Covert..... Flushing.
- 2 Felix Campbell..... Brooklyn.
- 3 William C. Wallace..... Brooklyn.
- 4 John M. Clancy..... Brooklyn.
- 5 Thomas F. Magneri..... Brooklyn.
- 6 Charles H. Turner..... New-Yrk Cty.
- 7 Edward J. Dunphy..... New-Yrk Cty.
- 8 John Henry McCarthy..... New-Yrk Cty.
- 9 Amos J. Cummings..... New-Yrk Cty.
- 10 Francis B. Spinola..... New-Yrk Cty.
- 11 John Quinn..... New-Yrk Cty.
- 12 Russell P. Flower..... New-Yrk Cty.
- 13 Ashbel P. Fitch..... New-Yrk Cty.
- 14 William G. Stahlnecker..... Yonkers.
- 15 Moses D. Stivers..... Middletown.
- 16 John H. Ketcham..... Dover Plains.
- 17 Charles J. Knapp..... Deposit.
- 18 John A. Quackenbush..... Schaghticoke.
- 19 Charles Tracey..... Albany.
- 20 John Sanford..... Amsterdam.
- 21 John H. Moffitt..... Chateaugay.
- 22 Frederick Lansing..... Watertown.
- 23 James S. Sherman..... Utica.
- 24 John S. Pindart..... Cobleskill.
- 25 James J. Belden..... Syracuse.
- 26 Milton De Lano..... Canastota.
- 27 Sereno E. Payne..... Auburn.
- 28 Thomas S. Flood..... Elmira.
- 29 John Raines..... Canadawaga.
- 30 Charles S. Baker..... Rochester.
- 31 John G. Sawyer..... Albion.
- 32 John M. Farguhar..... Buffalo.
- 33 John M. Wiley..... Colden.
- 34 William G. Laidlaw..... Ellicottville.

\* Qualified June 30, 1890, in place of John G. Carlisle, resigned to become Senator, May 26, 1890. † Qualified March 20, 1890, in place of Earnes Compton, unseated—yeas 159, nays 145.

\* Qualified December 1, 1890, in place of James P. Walker, died July 19, 1890. † Mr. Wagner was erroneously named in his certificate as Thomas J. Wagner, the result of an error by the Clerk of Kings County in making up the returns for the State Canvass. ‡ Qualified December 1, 1890, in place of David Wilber, died April 1, 1890.

## HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—Continued.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

- 1 *Thomas G. Skinner*.....Hartford.
- 2 *Henry P. Cheatham*.....Henderson.
- 3 *Charles W. McClammy*.....Scott's Hill.
- 4 *Benjamin H. Bunn*.....Rocky Mount.
- 5 *John M. Brower*.....Mount Airy.
- 6 *Alfred Rowland*.....Lumberton.
- 7 *John S. Henderson*.....Salisbury.
- 8 *William H. H. Cowles*.....Wilkesboro'h.
- 9 *Hamilton G. Ewart*.....Henders'nv'le

## NORTH DAKOTA.

- Henry C. Hansbrough*.....Devil's Lake.

## OHIO.

- 1 *Benjamin Butterworth*.....Cincinnati.
- 2 *John A. Caldwell*.....Cincinnati.
- 3 *Elihu S. Williams*.....Troy.
- 4 *Samuel S. Yoder*.....Lima.
- 5 *George E. Seney*.....Tiffin.
- 6 *Melvin M. Boothman*.....Bryan.
- 7 *Henry L. Morcy*.....Hamilton.
- 8 *Robert P. Kennedy*.....Bellevue.
- 9 *William C. Cooper*.....Mt. Vernon.
- 10 *William E. Haynes*.....Fremont.
- 11 *Albert C. Thompson*.....Portsmouth.
- 12 *Jacob J. Pugsley*.....Hillsboro'.
- 13 *Joseph H. Outhwaite*.....Columbus.
- 14 *Charles P. Wickham*.....Norwalk.
- 15 *Charles H. Grosvenor*.....Athens.
- 16 *James W. Owens*.....Newark.
- 17 *Joseph D. Taylor*.....Cambridge.
- 18 *William McKinley, jr.*.....Canton.
- 19 *Ezra B. Taylor*.....Warren.
- 20 *Martin L. Smyser*.....Wooster.
- 21 *Theodore E. Burton*.....Cleveland.

## OREGON.

- Binger Hermann*.....Roseburg.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

- 1 *Henry H. Bingham*.....Philadelphia.
- 2 *Charles O'Neill*.....Philadelphia.
- 3 *Richard Vaux\**.....Philadelphia.
- 4 *John E. Reyburn*.....Philadelphia.
- 5 *Alfred C. Harmer*.....Philadelphia.
- 6 *Smedley Darlington*.....West Chester.
- 7 *Robert M. Yardley*.....Doylestown.
- 8 *William Mutchler*.....Easton.
- 9 *David B. Brunner*.....Reading.
- 10 *Marriott Brosius*.....Lancaster.
- 11 *Joseph A. Scranton*.....Scranton.
- 12 *Edwin S. Osborne*.....Wilkesbarre.
- 13 *James B. Reilly*.....Pottsville.
- 14 *John W. Rife*.....Middletown.
- 15 *Myron B. Wright*.....Susquehanna.
- 16 *Henry C. McCormick*.....Williamsport.
- 17 *Charles E. Buckalew*.....Bloomsburg.
- 18 *Louis E. Atkinson*.....Mifflintown.
- 19 *Levi Maish*.....York.
- 20 *Edward Scull*.....Somerset.
- 21 *Samuel A. Craig*.....Brookville.
- 22 *John Dalzell*.....Pittsburg.
- 23 *Thomas M. Bayne*.....Bellevue.
- 24 *J. Warren Ray*.....Waynesburg.
- 25 *Charles C. Townsend*.....New-Brighton.
- 26 *William C. Culbertson*.....Girard.
- 27 *Charles W. Stoner*.....Warren.
- 28 *James Kerr*.....Clearfield.

## RHODE ISLAND.

- 1 *Henry J. Spooner*.....Providence.
- 2 *Warren O. Arnold*.....Gloucester.

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

- 1 *Samuel Dibble*.....Orangeburg.
- 2 *George D. Tillman*.....Clark's Hill.

\* Qualified May 28, 1890, in place of *Samuel J. Randall*, died April 13, 1890.

† Qualified February 24, 1890, in place of *William D. Kelley*, died January 9, 1890.

‡ Qualified December 1, 1890, in place of *Lewis F. Watson*, died August 25, 1890.

- 3 *James S. Cothran*.....Abbeville.
- 4 *William H. Perry*.....Greenville.
- 5 *John J. Hemphill*.....Chester.
- 6 *George W. Dargan*.....Darlington.
- 7 *Thomas E. Miller\**.....Beaufort.

## SOUTH DAKOTA.

- 1 *Oscar S. Gifford*.....Canton.
- 2 *John A. Pickler*.....Faulkton.

## TENNESSEE.

- 1 *Alfred A. Taylor*.....Johnson City.
- 2 *Leonidas C. Houk*.....Knoxville.
- 3 *H. Clay Evans*.....Chattanooga.
- 4 *Benton McMillan*.....Carthage.
- 5 *James D. Richardson*.....Murfreesboro.
- 6 *Joseph E. Washington*.....Cedar Hill.
- 7 *Washington C. Whitthorne*.....Columbia.
- 8 *Benjamin A. Enloe*.....Jackson.
- 9 *Elice A. Pierce*.....Union City.
- 10 *James Phelan*.....Memphis.

## TEXAS.

- 1 *Charles Stewart*.....Houston.
- 2 *William H. Martin*.....Athens.
- 3 *C. Buckley Kilgore*.....Wills Point.
- 4 *David B. Culberson*.....Jefferson.
- 5 *Stiles Hare*.....Sherman.
- 6 *Jo Abbott*.....Hillsborough.
- 7 *William H. Crain*.....Cuero.
- 8 *Littleton W. Moore*.....La Grange.
- 9 *Roger Q. Mills*.....Corsicana.
- 10 *Joseph D. Sayers*.....Bastrop.
- 11 *Samuel W. T. Lanham*.....Weatherford.

## VERMONT.

- 1 *John W. Stewart*.....Middlebury.
- 2 *William W. Grout*.....Barton.

## VIRGINIA.

- 1 *T. H. Bayly Browne*.....AccomackCH
- 2 *George E. Bowden*.....Norfolk.
- 3 *Edmund Waddill, jr.*.....Richmond.
- 4 *John M. Langston*.....Petersburg.
- 5 *Posey G. Lester*.....Floyd C. H.
- 6 *Paul C. Edmunds*.....Halifax C. H.
- 7 *Charles T. O'Ferrall*.....Harrisonburg.
- 8 *William H. F. Lee*.....Burke's Stat'n
- 9 *John A. Buchanan*.....Abingdon.
- 10 *Henry St. G. Tucker*.....Staunton.

## WASHINGTON.

- John L. Wilson*.....Spokane Falls

## WEST VIRGINIA.

- 1 *George W. Atkinson*.....Wheeling.
- 2 *William L. Wilson*.....Charlestown.
- 3 *John D. Alderson*.....Nicholas C. H.
- 4 *Charles B. Smith*.....Parkersburg.

\* Qualified September 24, 1890, in place of *William Elliott*, unseated September 23, without division, the Democrats having left their seats in the Hall.

† Qualified April 12, 1890, in place of *George D. Wise*, unseated—yeas 134, nays 120.

‡ Qualified September 23, 1890, in place of *Edmund C. Venable*, unseated on the same day, without division on the final vote, the Democrats having left the Hall.

§ Qualified February 27, 1890, in place of *John O. Pendleton*, unseated—yeas 162, nays 0 (not voting 168), a quorum being counted under the rules.

‡ Qualified February 3, 1890, in place of *James M. Jackson*, unseated—yeas 166, nays 0 (not voting 163), a quorum being counted. On declaring *Mr. Jackson* elected the yeas were 137, nays 163 (not voting 29).



## HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—Continued.

## WISCONSIN.

- 1 Lucien B. Caswell.....Ft. Atkinson.
- 2 Charles Barwig.....Mayville.
- 3 Robert M. La Follette.....Madison.
- 4 Isaac W. Van Schaick.....Milwaukee.
- 5 George H. Bricker.....Sheboygan Falls

- 6 Charles B. Clark.....Neenah.
- 7 Ormsby B. Thomas.....Priedu Chien
- 8 Nils P. Haugen.....River Falls.
- 9 Myron H. McCord.....Merrill.

## WYOMING.

- Clarence D. Clark.....Evanston.

## DELEGATES FROM THE TERRITORIES.

## ARIZONA.

- Marcus A. Smith\*.....Tombstone.

## NEW-MEXICO.

- Antonio Joseph\*.....Ojo Caliente.

## OKLAHOMA.

- David A. Harvey\*.....Oklahoma City

## UTAH.

- John T. Caine\* (Mormon).....Salt Lake City

## THE LIID CONGRESS.

The Republicans have lost the Legislatures of New-York and Wisconsin. The Legislatures of Illinois, Kansas, New-Hampshire and South Dakota are uncertain. The precise strength of parties in the Senate cannot, therefore, be stated.

## REPRESENTATIVES-ELECT.

Republicans in Roman (87); Democrats in *Italic* (237) Farmers' Alliance in SMALL CAPS (8); vacancy (1); whole number, 332.

Those marked \* served in the LIst House. Those marked † served in a previous House. Those marked ‡ were unseated by the LIst House.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

## ALABAMA.

1. Richard H. Clarke\*... Mobile.
2. Hilary A. Herbert\*... Montgomery.
3. William C. Oates\*... Abbeville.
4. Louis W. Turpin\*... Newbern.
5. James E. Cobb\*... Tuskegee.
6. John H. Bankhead\*... Fayette C. H.
7. William H. Forney\*... Jacksonville.
8. Joseph Wheeler\*... Wheeler.

## ARKANSAS.

1. William H. Catel\*... Jonesborough.
2. Clifton R. Breckinridge\*... Pine Bluff.
3. Thomas C. McRae\*... Prescott.
4. William L. Terry\*... Little Rock.
5. Samuel W. Peel\*... Bentonville.

## CALIFORNIA.

1. Thomas J. Geary\*... Santa Rosa.
2. Anthony Caminetti\*... Jackson.
3. Joseph McKenna\*... Suisun.
4. John T. Cutting\*... San Francisco.
5. Eugene F. Loud\*... San Francisco.
6. William W. Bowers\*... San Diego.

## COLORADO.

1. Hosea Townsend\*... Silver Cliff.

## CONNECTICUT.

1. Lewis Sperry.....Hartford.
2. Washington F. Willcox\*... Chester.
3. Charles A. Russell\*... Killingly.
4. Robert E. De Forest\*... Bridgeport.

## DELAWARE.

1. John W. Causey.....Milford.

## FLORIDA.

1. Stephen R. Mallory.....Pensacola.
2. Robert Bullock\*.....Ocala.

## GEORGIA.

1. Rufus E. Lester\*... Savannah.
2. Henry G. Turner\*... Quitman.
3. Charles F. Crisp\*... Americus.
4. Charles L. Moses.....Turin.
5. Leonidas F. Livingston\*... Ora.
6. James H. Blount\*... Macon.
7. R. WILLIAM EVERETT\*... Cedartown.
8. Thomas G. Lawson.....Eatonton.
9. Thomas E. Winn.....Lawrenceville.
10. Thomas B. Watson.....Thomson.

## IDAHO.

1. Willis Sweet\*... Moscow.

## ILLINOIS.

1. Abner Taylor\*... Chicago.
2. Lawrence E. McGann.....Chicago.
3. Allan E. Durborrow.....Chicago.
4. William C. Newberry.....Chicago.
5. Albert J. Hopkins\*... Aurora.
6. Robert R. Hitt\*... Mount Morris.
7. Thos. J. Henderson\*... Princeton.
8. Lewis Steward\*... Plano.
9. Henry W. Snow.....Sheldon.
10. Philip S. Post\*... Galesburg.
11. Benjamin T. Cable.....Rock Island.
12. Scott Wike\*... Pittsfield.
13. William M. Springer\*... Springfield.
14. Owen Scott.....Bloomington.
15. Samuel T. Busey.....Urbana.
16. George W. Fithian\*... Newton.
17. Edward Lane\*... Hillsborough.
18. William S. Forman\*... Nashville.
19. James R. Williams\*... Carmi.
20. George W. Smith\*... Murphysbor'gh.

## INDIANA.

1. William F. Parrell\*... Evansville.
2. John L. Bretz.....Jasper.
3. Jason B. Brown\*... Seymour.
4. William S. Holman\*... Aurora.
5. George W. Cooper\*... Columbus.
6. Henry U. Johnson.....Richmond.
7. William D. Bynum\*... Indianapolis.
8. Elijah V. Brookshire\*... Crawfordsville.
9. David Waugh.....Tipton.
10. David A. Patton.....Remington.
11. Augustus N. Martin\*... Bluffton.
12. Chas. A. O. McClellan\*... Auburn.
13. Benjamin F. Shively\*... South Bend.

## IOWA.

1. John J. Secrley.....Burlington.
2. Walter I. Hayes\*... Clinton.
3. David B. Henderson\*... Dubuque.
3. Walter H. Butler.....West Union.
5. John T. Hamilton.....Cedar Rapids.
6. Fred. E. White.....Webster.
7. John A. T. Hull.....Des Moines.
8. James P. Flick\*... Bedford.

## REPRESENTATIVES—Continued.

9. *Thomas Bowman*.....Council Bluffs.
10. *Jonathan P. Dolliver*\*Fort Dodge.
11. *George D. Perkins*.....Sioux City.

## KANSAS.

1. *Case Broderick*.....Holton.
2. *Edward H. Funston*\* Iola.
3. *BENJAMIN H. CLOVER* Cambridge.
4. *JOHN G. OTIS*.....Topeka.
5. *JOHN DAVIS*.....Junction City.
6. *WILLIAM BAKER*.....Lincoln.
7. *JERRY SIMPSON*.....Medicine Lodge.

## KENTUCKY.

1. *William J. Stone*\*.....Kuttawa.
2. *William T. Ellis*\*.....Owensborough.
3. *Isaac H. Goodnight*\*.. Franklin.
4. *Alex. B. Montgomery*\* Elizabethtown.
5. *Asher G. Caruth*\*.....Louisville.
6. *Worth W. Dickerson*\*.. Williamstown.
7. *W. C. P. Breckinridge*\* Lexington.
8. *James B. McCreary*\*.. Richmond.
9. *Thomas H. Paynter*\*.. Greenup.
10. *John W. Kendall*.....West Liberty.
11. *John H. Wilson*\*.....Barboursville.

## LOUISIANA.

1. *Adolph Meyer*.....New-Orleans.
2. *Matthew D. Lagan*\*.. New-Orleans.
3. *Andrew Price*\*.....La Fo'che P'sh.
4. *Newton C. Blanchard*\* Shreveport.
5. *Charles J. Boatner*\*.. Monroe.
6. *Samuel M. Robertson*\* Baton Rouge.

## MAINE.

1. *Thomas B. Reed*\*.....Portland.
2. *Nelson Dingley, Jr.*.. Lewiston.
3. *Seth L. Milliken*\*.....Belfast.
4. *Charles A. Boutelle*\*.. Bangor.

## MARYLAND.

1. *Henry Page*.....Princess Anne.
2. *Herman Stump*\*.....Bel Air.
3. *H. Welles Rusk*\*.....Baltimore.
4. *Isidor Keyner*.....Baltimore.
5. *Barnes Compton*\*.. Laurel.
6. *William M. McKaig*.. Cumberland.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

1. *Charles S. Randall*\*.. New-Bedford.
2. *Elijah A. Morse*\*.....Canton.
3. *John F. Andrew*\*.....Boston.
4. *Joseph H. O'Neil*\*.....Boston.
5. *Sherman Hoar*.....Waltham.
6. *Henry Cabot Lodge*\*.. Nahant.
7. *William Cogswell*\*.. Salem.
8. *Moses T. Stevens*.....North Andover.
9. *George F. Williams*.. Dedham.
10. *Joseph H. Walker*\*.. Worcester.
11. *Frederic S. Coolidge*\*.. Ashburnham.
12. *John C. Crosby*.....Pittsfield.

## MICHIGAN.

1. *J. Logan Chipman*\*.. Detroit.
2. *James S. Gorman*.....Chelsea.
3. *James O'Donnell*\*.....Jackson.
4. *Julius C. Burrows*\*.. Kalamazoo.
5. *Melbourne H. Ford*.. Grand Rapids.
6. *Byron G. Stout*.....Pontiac.
7. *Justin R. Whiting*\*.. St. Clair.
8. *Henry M. Yewmans*.. Saginaw.
9. *Harrison H. Wheeler*.. Ludington.
10. *Thos. A. E. Weadock*.. Bay City.
11. *Sam'l M. Stephenson*\* Menominee.

## MINNESOTA.

1. *William H. Harries*.. Caledonia.
2. *John Lind*\*.....New-Ulm.
3. *Orrin M. Hall*.....Red Wing.
4. *James N. Castle*.....Stillwater.
5. *KITTEL HALVORSEN*.. Brooten.

## MISSISSIPPI.

1. *John M. Allen*\*.....Tupelo.
2. *John C. Kyle*.....Sardis.
3. *Thomas C. Catchings*\* Vicksburg.
4. *Clarke Lewis*\*.....Cliftonville.
5. *John H. Beeman*.....Eley.
6. *Thomas E. Stockdale*\* Summit.
7. *Charles E. Hooker*\*.. Jackson.

## MISSOURI.

1. *William H. Hatch*\*.. Hannibal.
2. *Charles H. Mansur*\*.. Chillicothe.
3. *Alex. M. Dockery*\*.....Gallatin.
4. *Robert P. C. Wilson*\*.. Platte City.
5. *John C. Tarsney*\*.....Kansas City.
6. *John T. Heard*\*.....Sedalia.
7. *Richard H. Norton*\*.. Troy.
8. *John J. O'Neill*.....St. Louis.
9. *Seth W. Cobb*.....St. Louis.
10. *Samuel Byrnes*.....Potosi.
11. *Richard P. Bland*\*.. Lebanon.
12. *David A. De Armond*.. Butler.
13. *Richard W. Fyant*.....Mar-shfield.
14. *Marshall Arnold*.....Commerce.

## MONTANA.

1. *William W. Dixon*.....Butte City.

## NEBRASKA.

1. *William J. Bryan*.....Lincoln.
2. *Wm. A McKeighan*.....Red Cloud.
3. *O. M. KEM*.....Broken Bow.

## NEW-HAMPSHIRE.

1. *Luther F. McKinney*.. Manchester.
2. *Warren F. Daniels*.. Franklin.

## NEW-JERSEY.

1. *Chris. A. Bergen*\*.....Camden.
2. *James Buchanan*\*.. Trenton.
3. *Jacob A. Geissenhainer*\* Freehold.
4. *Samuel Fowler*\*.....Newton.
5. *Cornelius A. Cadmus*.. Paterson.
6. *Thomas Dunn English*.. Newark.
7. *Edward F. McDonald*.. Harrison.

## NEVADA.

1. *Horace F. Bartine*\*.. Carson City.

## NEW-YORK.

1. *James W. Covert*\*.....Long I. City.
2. *David A. Boody*.....Brooklyn.
3. *William J. Coombs*.. Brooklyn.
4. *John M. Clancy*\*.....Brooklyn.
5. *Thomas F. Wagner*\*.. Brooklyn.
6. *John R. Fellows*.....New-York City.
7. *Edward J. Dunphy*\*.. New-York City.
8. *Timothy J. Campbell*\* New-York City.
9. *Amos J. Cummings*\*.. New-York City.
10. *Francis B. Spinola*\*.. New-York City.
11. *John De Witt Warner*.. New-York City.
12. *Roswell P. Flower*\*.. New-York City.
13. *Ashbel P. Fitch*\*.....New-York City.
14. *Wm. G. Stahlnecker*\*.. Yonkers.
15. *Henry Bacon*.....Goshen.
16. *John H. Ketcham*\*.. Dover Plains.
17. *Isaac N. Cox*.....Ellenville.
18. *John A. Quackenbush*\* Stillwater.
19. *Charles Tracey*\*.....Albany.
20. *John Sanford*\*.....Amsterdam.
21. *John M. Wever*.....Plattsburg.
22. *Leslie W. Russell*.. Canton.
23. *Henry W. Bentley*.. Booneville.
24. *George Van Horn*.....Cooperstown.
25. *James J. Belden*\*.....Syracuse.
26. *George W. Ray*\*.....Norwich.
27. *Sereno E. Payne*\*.....Auburn.
28. *Hosea H. Rockwell*.. Elmira.
29. *John Raines*\*.....Canandaigua.
30. *Halbert S. Greenleaf*\* Rochester.
31. *Jas. W. Wadsworth*.. Geneseo.
32. *Daniel N. Lockwood*.. Buffalo.
33. *Thomas L. Bunting*.. Hamburg.
34. *Warren B. Hooker*.. Fredonia.



## REPRESENTATIVES—Continued.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

1. William A. B. Branch Washington.
2. Henry P. Cheatham\* Henderson.
3. Benjamin F. Grady\*... Albertain.
4. Benjamin H. Bunn\*... Rocky Mount.
5. Arch. H. A. Williams Oxford.
6. Syd'm B. Alexander, Charlotte.
7. John S. Henderson\*... Salisbury.
8. Wm. H. H. Cowles\*... Wilkesborough.
9. William T. Crawford, Waynesville.

## NORTH DAKOTA.

1. Martin N. Johnson, Nelson.

## OHIO.

1. Bellamy Storer.....Cincinnati.
2. John A. Caldwell\*... Cincinnati.
3. George W. Houk..... Dayton.
4. Martin K. Gantz..... Troy.
5. Ferdinand C. Layton Wapakoneta.
6. Dennis D. Donovan..... Leipsic.
7. William E. Haynes\*... Fremont.
8. Darius D. Hare..... Upper Sandusky.
9. Joseph H. Outhwaite\*... Columbus.
10. Robert E. Dean..... Wilmington.
11. John M. Pattison..... Milford.
12. William H. Enoch\*... Ironton.
13. Irvine Dungan..... Jackson.
14. James W. Owens\*... Newark.
15. Michael D. Harter..... Mansfield.
16. John G. Warwick..... Massillon.
17. Albert J. Pearson..... Woodsfield.
18. Joseph D. Taylor\*... Cambridge.
19. Ezra B. Taylor\*... Warren.
20. Vincent A. Taylor..... Ledford.
21. Tom L. Johnson..... Cleveland.

## OREGON.

1. Binger Hermann\*... Roseburg.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

1. Henry H. Bingham\*... Philadelphia.
2. Charles O'Neill\*... Philadelphia.
3. William McAleer\*... Philadelphia.
4. John E. Reyburn\*... Philadelphia.
5. Alfred C. Harner\*... Philadelphia.
6. John B. Robinson..... Media.
7. Edwin Halliwell..... Abington.
8. William Mutchler\*... Easton.
9. David B. Brunner\*... Reading.
10. Marriott Brosius\*... Lancaster.
11. Lemuel Amerman..... Scranton.
12. George W. Shonk..... Plymouth.
13. James B. Reilly\*... Pottsville.
14. John W. Rife\*... Middletown.
15. Myron B. Wright\*... Susquehanna.
16. Albert C. Hopkins..... Lock Haven.
17. Simon P. Wolberton..... Sunbury.
18. Louis E. Atkinson\*... Millintown.
19. Frank E. Beltzhoover\*... Carlisle.
20. Edward Scull\*... Somerset.
21. George F. Huff..... Greensburg.
22. John Dalzell\*... Pittsburg.
23. William A. Stone..... Pittsburg.
24. Andrew Stewart..... Ohio Pile.
25. Eugene P. Gillespie..... Greenville.
26. Matthew Griswold..... Erie.
27. Charles W. Stone\*... Warren.
28. George F. Kribbs..... Clarion.

## RHODE ISLAND.

1. Oscar Lapham..... Providence.
2. (Vacancy.)

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

1. William H. Brawley, Charleston.
2. George D. Tillman\*... Clark's Hill.
3. George Johnston..... Newberry.
4. George W. Shell..... Laurens.
5. John J. Hemp\*... Chester.
6. Leonidas T. Stackhouse Little Rock.
7. William Elliott\*... Beaufort.

## SOUTH DAKOTA.

- John R. Gamble..... Yankton.
- John A. Pickler\*... Faulkton.

## TENNESSEE.

1. Alfred A. Taylor\*... Johnson City.
2. Leonidas C. Hook\*... Knoxville.
3. Henry C. Snodgrass\*... Sparta.
4. Benton McMillin\*... Carthage.
5. James D. Richardson\*... Murfreesboro'h.
6. Joseph E. Washington\*... Cedar Hill.
7. Nicholas N. Cox..... Franklin.
8. Benjamin A. Enloe\*... Jackson.
9. Rice A. Pierce\*... Union City.
10. Josiah Patterson..... Memphis.

## TEXAS.

1. Charles Stewart\*... Houston.
2. John B. Long..... Palestine.
3. C. Buckley Kilgore\*... Willis Point.
4. David B. Culbertson\*... Jefferson.
5. Joseph W. Bailey..... Galveston.
6. Jo Abbott\*... Hillsboro.
7. William H. Crain\*... Cuero.
8. Littleton W. Moore\*... La Grange.
9. Roger Q. Miller\*... Corsicana.
10. Joseph D. Savers..... Pastrop.
11. Samuel W. T. Lanham\*... Weatherford.

## VERMONT.

1. H. Henry Powers..... Morrisville.
2. William W. Grout..... Barton.

## VIRGINIA.

1. William A. Jones\*... Warsaw.
2. John W. Lawson..... Smithfield.
3. George D. Wisetz..... Richmond.
4. James F. Epes..... Nottoway C. H.
5. Posey G. Lester\*... Floyd C. H.
6. Paul C. Edmunds\*... Halifax C. H.
7. Charles T. O'Ferrall\*... Harrisburg.
8. William H. F. Lee\*... Burke's Station.
9. John A. Buchanan\*... Abingdon.
10. Henry St. G. Tucker\*... Staunton.

## WASHINGTON.

1. John L. Wilson\*... Spokane Falls.

## WEST VIRGINIA.

1. John O. Pendleton\*... Wheeling.
2. William L. Wilson\*... Charlestown.
3. John D. Alderson\*... Nicholas C. H.
4. James A. Capehart\*... Mount Pleasant.

## WISCONSIN.

1. Clinton Babbitt..... Beloit.
2. Charles Barwig\*... Mayville.
3. Allen R. Bushnell..... Lancaster.
4. John L. Mitchell..... Milwaukee.
5. George H. Brickner\*... Sh'boyg'n Falls.
6. Lucas M. Miller..... Oshkosh.
7. Frank P. Coburn..... La Crosse.
8. Nils P. Haugen\*... River Falls.
9. Thomas Lynch..... Antigo.

## WYOMING.

1. Clarence D. Clark\*... Evanston.

## DELEGATES FROM THE TERRITORIES.

## ARIZONA.

1. Marcus A. Smith\*... Tombstone.

## NEW-MEXICO.

1. Antonio Joseph\*... Ojo Caliente.

## OKLAHOMA.

1. David A. Harvey\*... Oklahoma City.

## UTAH.

1. John T. Caine\*... Salt Lake City.

# UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

DECEMBER 24, 1890.

## PRINCIPAL EXECUTIVE, JUDICIAL AND DIPLOMATIC OFFICERS.

### THE EXECUTIVE.

BENJAMIN HARRISON, of Indiana, *President of the United States*.....Salary \$50,000  
LEVI P. MORTON, of New-York, *Vice-President of the United States*....." 8,000

### THE CABINET.

JAMES G. BLAINE, of Maine, *Secretary of State*.....Salary \$8,000  
WILLIAM WINDOM, of Minnesota, *Secretary of the Treasury*....." 8,000  
REDFIELD PR. COTR, of Vermont, *Secretary of War*....." 8,000  
JOHN WANAMAKER, of Pennsylvania, *Postmaster-General*....." 8,000  
WILLIAM H. H. MILLER, of Indiana, *Attorney-General*....." 8,000  
BENJAMIN F. TRACY, of New-York, *Secretary of the Navy*....." 8,000  
JOHN W. NOBLE, of Missouri, *Secretary of the Interior*....." 8,000  
JEREMIAH M. RUSK, of Wisconsin, *Secretary of Agriculture*....." 8,000

## PRINCIPAL DEPARTMENTAL OFFICERS.

[The figures after each name indicate the year of appointment or assignment.]

### STATE DEPARTMENT.

*Assistant Secretary*—William F. Wharton (1889), Massachusetts, \$4,500.  
*Second Assistant Secretary*—Alvey A. Adee (1882), New-York, \$3,500.  
*Third Assistant Secretary*—John B. Moore (1886), Delaware, \$3,500.

### TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

*Assistant Secretaries*—(Vacant) New-York, \$4,500; Oliver L. Spaulding, Michigan (1890), Allured B. Nettleton, Minn. (1890), \$4,500.  
*First Comptroller*—Asa C. Matthews (1889), Illinois, \$5,000.  
*Second Comptroller*—Benjamin F. Gilkeson (1889), Pennsylvania, \$5,000.  
*Commissioner of Customs*—B. S. Holliday (1889), Pennsylvania, \$4,000.  
*First Auditor*—George P. Fisher (1889), Delaware, \$3,600.  
*Second Auditor*—J. N. Patterson (1889), New-Hampshire, \$3,600.  
*Third Auditor*—Wm. H. Hart (1889), Indiana, \$3,600.  
*Fourth Auditor*—John R. Lynch (1889), Mississippi, \$3,600.  
*Fifth Auditor*—L. W. Habercorn (1889), District of Columbia, \$3,600.  
*Sixth Auditor*—Thomas B. Coulter (1889), Ohio, \$3,600.  
*Treasurer U. S.*—James N. Huston (1889), Indiana, \$6,000.  
*Register of the Treasury*—William S. Rosecrans (1885), California, \$4,000.  
*Comptroller of the Currency*—Edward S. Lacey (1889), Michigan, \$5,000.  
*Commissioner of Internal Revenue*—John W. Mason (1889), West Virginia, \$6,000.  
*Commissioner of Navigation*—William W. Bates (1889), New-York, \$3,600.  
*Solicitor of Internal Revenue*—Alphonso Hart (1889), Ohio, \$4,500.  
*Director of the Mint*—Edward O. Leach (1889), District of Columbia, \$4,500.  
*Chief of the Secret Service Division*—\$3,500.  
*Supervising Surgeon-General of the Marine Hospital Service*—John B. Hamilton (1879), Illinois, \$4,000.  
*Supervising Inspector-General of Steam Vessels*—James A. Dumont (1876), New-York, \$3,500.  
*Bureau of Engraving and Printing*—William M. Meredith (1889), Illinois, \$4,500.

*Supervising Architect*—James H. Windrim (1889), Pennsylvania, \$4,500.

### WAR DEPARTMENT.

*Assistant Secretary*—Lewis A. Grant, Minnesota (1890), \$4,500.  
*Adjutant-General*—John C. Kelton (1889), Pennsylvania.\*  
*Inspector-General*—Joseph C. Breckinridge (1889), Kentucky.\*  
*Quartermaster-General*—Richard N. Batchelder (1890), New-Hampshire.\*  
*Commissary-General*—Beekman Du Barry (1890), New-Jersey.\*  
*Surgeon-General*—Charles Sutherland (1891), Pennsylvania.\*  
*Paymaster General*—William Smith (1890), Vermont.\*  
*Chief of Engineers*—Thomas L. Casey (1888), Rhode Island.\*  
*Chief of Ordnance*—Stephen V. Benét (1874), Florida.\*  
*Acting Judge-Advocate-General*—Guido N. Lieber (1885), New-York.†  
*Chief Signal Officer*—Adolphus W. Greely (1887), Louisiana.\*

\* Pay and allowances of a Brigadier-General. † Pay and allowances of a Colonel.

### NAVY DEPARTMENT.

*Assistant Secretary*—James Russell Soler, Massachusetts (1890), \$4,500.  
*Bureau of Yards and Docks*—Norman H. Farquhar (1890), Pennsylvania.\*  
*Bureau of Navigation*—Francis M. Ramsay (1889), District of Columbia.\*  
*Bureau of Ordnance*—William M. Folger (1890), Ohio.\*  
*Bureau of Provisions and Clothing*—Edwin Stewart (1890), New-York.\*†  
*Bureau of Medicine and Surgery*—J. Mills Browne (1888), New-Hampshire.\*  
*Bureau of Construction and Repair*—Theodore D. Wilson (1886), New-York.\*  
*Bureau of Equipment and Recruiting*—George Dewey (1889), Vermont.\*  
*Bureau of Steam Engineering*—George W. Melville (1887), New-York.\*  
*Judge-Advocate-General*—Wm. B. Remy, U. S. Marine Corps (1878), Iowa, \$3,500.  
*Commandant of Marine Corps*—Charles G. McCawley (1876), Pennsylvania.\*

\* Sea pay of their grade or rank not less than Commodore. † Also Paymaster-General.



## PRINCIPAL DEPARTMENTAL OFFICERS—Continued.

## POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT.

*First Assistant Postmaster-General*—Smith A. Whitfield (1899), Ohio, \$4,000.

*Second Assistant Postmaster-General*—J. Lowrie Bell (1890), Pennsylvania, \$4,000.

*Third Assistant Postmaster-General*—Abraham D. Hazen (1889), Pennsylvania, \$4,000.

*Assistant Attorney-General*—James N. Tyner (1889), Indiana, \$4,000.

*Superintendent of Foreign Mails*—N. M. Brooks (1890), Virginia, \$3,000.

*Superintendent of Money Order System*—Charles F. Macdonald (1864), Massachusetts, \$3,500.

*General Superintendent of Railway Mail Service*—James E. White (1890), Illinois, \$3,500.

*Superintendent of Dead Letter Office*—David P. Leibhardt (1889), Indiana, \$2,250.

*Chief Post Office Inspector*—Estes G. Rathbone (1889), Ohio, \$3,000.

## INTERIOR DEPARTMENT.

*First Assistant Secretary*—George Chandler (1889), Kansas, \$4,500.

*Assistant Secretary*—Cyrus Bussey (1889), New-York, \$4,000.

*Assistant Attorney-General*—George H. Shields (1889), Missouri, \$5,000.

*Commissioner of the General Land Office*—Lewis A. Groff (1889), Nebraska, \$5,000.

*Commissioner of Pensions*—Green B. Raum (1889), Illinois, \$5,000.

*Commissioner of Indian Affairs*—Thomas J. Morgan (1889), Rhode Island, \$4,000.

*Commissioner of the Patent Office*—Charles E. Mitchell (1889), Connecticut, \$5,000.

*Commissioner of Railroads*—Horace A. Taylor (1889), Wisconsin, \$4,500.

*Commissioner of Education*—William T. Harris (1889), Massachusetts, \$3,000.

*Director of Geological Survey*—John W. Powell (1881), Illinois, \$6,000.

*Architect of the Capitol*—Edward Clark (1865), Pennsylvania, \$4,500.

*Superintendent of Census*—Robert P. Porter (1889), New-York, \$6,000.

## DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE.

*Solicitor-General*—William Howard Taft (1891), Ohio, \$7,000.

*Assistant Attorneys-General*—John B. Cotton (1889), Maine; William A. Maury (1882), District of Columbia, \$5,000 each.

## DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE.

*Assistant Secretary*—Edwin Willits (1889), Michigan, \$4,500.

## GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE.

*Public Printer*—Frank W. Palmer (1889), Illinois, \$4,500.

## DEPARTMENT OF LABOR.

*Commissioner*—Carroll D. Wright (1888), Massachusetts, \$5,000.

## LIBRARY OF CONGRESS.

*Librarian*—Ainsworth R. Spofford (1865), Ohio, \$4,000.

## GOVERNMENT DIRECTORS IN THE UNION PACIFIC R. R. COMPANY.

Rufus B. Bullock (1889), Georgia; John F. Plummer (1889), New-York; Jesse Spalding (1889), Illinois; George E. Leighton (1889), Missouri; Vacancy.

## CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSIONERS.

Charles Lyman, Connecticut; Theodore Roosevelt, New-York; Hugh S. Thompson, South Carolina, \$3,500 each.

## INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMISSIONERS.

Thomas M. Cooley, Michigan, *Chairman*; William R. Morrison, Illinois; Augustus Schoonmaker, New-York; Walter L. Bragg, Alabama; Wheelock G. Veazey, Vermont. Salary \$7,500 each.

## PRINCIPAL DIPLOMATIC OFFICERS.

## ENVOYS EXTRAORDINARY AND MINISTERS PLENIPOTENTIARY.

Country.	Capital.	Ministers.	Salary.	Date of Com'n.
Argentine Republic.....	Buenos Ayres....	John R. G. Pitkin, Louisiana.....	\$10,000.....	1889
Austria.....	Vienna.....	Frederick D. Grant, New-York.....	12,000.....	1889
Belgium.....	Brussels.....	Edwin H. Terrell, Texas.....	7,500.....	1889
Bolivia.....	La Paz.....	Thomas H. Anderson, Ohio.....	5,000.....	1889
Brazil.....	Rio Janeiro.....	Edwin H. Conner, Iowa.....	12,000.....	1890
Central Am. States.....	Guatemala.....	Romualdo Pacheco, California.....	10,000.....	1890
Chili.....	Santiago.....	Patrick Egan, Nebraska.....	10,000.....	1889
Cbina.....	Pekin.....	Charles Denby, Indiana.....	12,000.....	1890
Colombia.....	Bogota.....	John T. Abbott, New-Hampshire.....	10,000.....	1889
Denmark.....	Copenhagen.....	Clark E. Carr, Illinois.....	7,500.....	1880
France.....	Paris.....	Whitelaw Reid, New-York.....	17,500.....	1889
Germany.....	Berlin.....	William Walter Phelps, New-Jersey.....	17,500.....	1889
Great Britain.....	London.....	Robert T. Lincoln, Illinois.....	17,500.....	1889
Hawaiian Islands.....	Honolulu.....	John L. Stevens, Maine.....	7,500.....	1889
Italy.....	Rome.....	Albert G. Porter, Indiana.....	12,000.....	1889
Japan.....	Tokai (Yedo).....	John F. Swift, California.....	12,000.....	1889
Mexico.....	Mexico.....	Thomas Ryan, Kansas.....	12,000.....	1889
Netherlands.....	The Hague.....	Samuel R. Thayer, Minnesota.....	7,500.....	1889
Paraguay and Uruguay.....	Montevideo.....	George Maney, Tennessee.....	7,500.....	1889
Peru.....	Lima.....	John Hicks, Wisconsin.....	10,000.....	1889
Russia.....	St. Petersburg.....	Charles Emory Smith, Penna.....	17,500.....	1890
Spain.....	Madrid.....	E. Bard Grubb, New-Jersey.....	12,000.....	1890
Sweden and Norway.....	Stockholm.....	William W. Thomas, Jr., Maine.....	7,500.....	1889
Switzerland.....	Berne.....	John D. Washburn, Massachusetts.....	5,000.....	1889
Turkey.....	Constantinople.....	Solomon Hirsch, Oregon.....	10,000.....	1889
Venezuela.....	Caracas.....	William L. Scruggs, Georgia.....	7,500.....	1889

## PRINCIPAL DIPLOMATIC OFFICERS—Continued.

## MINISTERS RESIDENT AND CONSULS-GENERAL.

Corea.....	Seoul.....	Augustine Heard, Massachusetts...	7,500..1890
Hayti.....	Port-au-Prince.....	*Frederick Douglass, D. C.....	5,000..1889
Liberia.....	Monrovia.....	Alexander Clark, Iowa.....	4,000..1890
Persia.....	Teheran.....	E. Spencer Pratt, Alabama.....	5,000..1886
Portugal.....	Lisbon.....	George S. Batcheller, New-York.....	5,000..1890
Rumania, S'rvia & Greece.....	Athens.....	A. Loudon Snowden, Pennsylvania.....	6,500..1889
Siam.....	Bangkok.....	Sempronius H. Boyd, Missouri.....	5,000..1890

\* Also Chargé d'Affaires to San Domingo.

## SECRETARIES OF LEGATION AND CONSULS-GENERAL.

Colombia.....	Bogota.....	Edmund W. P. Smith, D. C.....	2,000..1890
Guatemala.....	Guatemala.....	James R. Hosmer, New-York.....	2,000..1887

## CONSULS-GENERAL.

Austria.....	Vienna.....	Julius Goldschmidt, Wisconsin.....	3,500..1889
Barbary States.....	Tangier.....	Felix A. Mathews, California.....	2,000..1890
Brazil.....	Rio de Janeiro.....	Oliver H. Dockery, North Carolina.....	6,000..1889
Canada.....	Hamilton.....	William Monaghan, Ohio.....	1,000..1890
China.....	Shanghai.....	Joseph A. Leonard, Minnesota.....	5,000..1889
Colombia.....	Panama.....	Thomas Adamson, Pennsylvania.....	4,000..1884
Ecuador.....	Guayaquil.....	William B. Sorsby, Mississippi.....	3,000..1889
France.....	Paris.....	Adam E. King, Maryland.....	6,000..1890
Germany.....	{ Berlin.....	William Hayden Edwards, Ohio.....	4,000..1889
	{ Frankfurt.....	Frank H. Mason, Ohio.....	3,000..1889
	{ Calcutta.....	Samuel Mcirill, Indiana.....	5,000..1890
	{ Halifax.....	Wakefield G. Frye, Maine.....	3,500..1889
Great Britain.....	{ London.....	John C. New, Indiana.....	6,000..1889
	{ Melbourne.....	George H. Wallace, Missouri.....	4,500..1890
	{ Montreal.....	Charles L. Knapp, New-York.....	4,000..1889
	{ Ottawa.....	Richard G. Lay, Dist. of Columbia.....	3,000..1889
Hawaiian Islands.....	Honolulu.....	Henry W. Severance, California.....	4,000..1889
Italy.....	Rome.....	Augustus O. Bourn, Rhode Island.....	3,000..1889
Japan.....	Kanagawa.....	John F. Gowey, Washington.....	4,000..1890
Mexico.....	{ Mexico.....	Richard Gneuther, Wisconsin.....	4,000..1890
	{ Nuevo Laredo.....	Warner P. Sutton, Michigan.....	2,500..1889
Russia.....	St. Petersburg.....	John M. Crawford, Ohio.....	3,000..1889
Samoa.....	Apia.....		2,000..1889
Spain.....	Havana.....	Ramon J. Williams, New-York.....	6,000..1884
Turkey.....	{ Cairo.....		5,000..1889
	{ Constantinople.....	Zachary T. Sweeney, Indiana.....	3,000..1889

\* The Consul-General is also agent.

## FOREIGN LEGATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES.

Argentine Republic.....	Señor Don Vicente G. Quesada, E. E. and M. P.	Hayti.....	Mr. Hannibal Price, E. E. and M. P.
Austria-Hungary.....	Chevalier de Tavera, E. E. and M. P.	Honduras.....	Señor Don Jeronimo Zelaya, E. E. and M. P.
Belgium.....	Mr. Alfred Le Ghait, E. E. and M. P.	Italy.....	Baron de Fava, E. E. and M. P.
Bolivia.....	Señor Juan Francisco Velarde.	Japan.....	Mr. Minemitsu Mntsu, E. E. and M. P.
Brazil.....	Señor Salvador de Mendonca, E. E. and M. P.	Mexico.....	Señor Don Matias Romero, E. E. and M. P.
Chili.....	Señor Don Prudencio Lazcano, E. E. and M. P.	Netherlands.....	Mr. G. de Weckherlin, E. E. and M. P.
China.....	Mr. Tsui Kwo Yin, E. E. and M. P.	Nicaragua.....	Señor Don Horacio Guzmán, E. E. and M. P.
Colombia.....	Señor Don José Marcelino Hurtado, E. E. and M. P.	Persia.....	Hadji Hossein Ghooly Khau, E. E. and M. P.
Corea.....	Mr. Pak Chung Yang, E. E. and M. P.	Peru.....	Señor Don Felix Cipriano C. Zegarra, E. E. and M. P.
Costa Rica.....	Señor Don Pedro Pérez Zole-dón, E. E. and M. P. (Absent.)	Portugal.....	Señor Thomaz de Souza Roza, E. E. and M. P.
Denmark.....	Count de Sponneck, M. R. and C. G. (Absent.)	Russia.....	Mr. C. de Struve, E. E. and M. P.
Ecuador.....	Señor Don José Maria Placido Caamano.	Salvador.....	Gen. B. Mellina Guizola, E. E. and M. P.
France.....	Mr. Théodore Ronstan, E. E. and M. P.	Siam.....	Phya Montri Surig a Wongse, E. E. and M. P. (Absent.)
Germany.....	Count Ludwig von Arco-Valley, E. E. and M. P.	Spain.....	Señor Don Miguel Suarez Guanés, E. E. and M. P.
Great Britain.....	Sir Julian Pauncefote, G. C. M. G., K. C. B., E. E. and M. P.	Sweden and Norway.....	Mr. J. A. W. Grip, E. E. and M. P.
Greece.....	Mr. Jean Gennadins, M. R. (Absent.)	Switzerland.....	Mr. Alfred de Claparède, E. E. and M. P.
Guatemala.....	Señor Don Fernando Cruz, E. E. and M. P.	Turkey.....	Mavroveni Bey, E. E. and M. P.
Hawaii.....	Mr. H. A. P. Carter, E. E. and M. P.	Venezuela.....	Señor Don Nicamor Bolet-Peraza, Chargé d'Affaires.



## PRINCIPAL JUDICIAL OFFICERS.

## JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT.\*

Chief Justice—MELVILLE W. FULLER, Illinois, 4th Circnit. Appointed in 1888.

No. of Circuit.	Justices.	When appointed.	No. of Circuit.	Justices.	When appointed.
9.	Stephen J. Field, California.	1863	2.	Samuel Blatchford, New-York.	1882
3.	Joseph P. Bradley, New-Jersey.	1870	5.	Lucius Q. C. Lamar, Mississippi.	1888
7.	John M. Harlan, Kentucky.	1877	8.	David J. Brewer, Kansas.	1889
1.	Horace Gray, Massachusetts.	1881	6.	Henry B. Brown, Michigan.	1891

Retired Justice—William Strong, Pennsylvania. \$10,000 a year.

\* Salary of the Chief-Justice, \$10,500; of each Justice, \$10,000.

## CIRCUIT JUDGES OF THE UNITED STATES.†

[Those in *italics* were appointed between March 4, 1885, and March 3, 1889.]

- |                                    |                                  |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1..Le Baron B. Colt, Rhode Island. | 6..Hovell E. Jackson, Tennessee. |
| 2..William J. Wallace, New-York.   | 7..Walter Q. Gresham, Indiana.   |
| <i>E. Henry Lacombe, New-York.</i> | 8..Henry C. Caldwell, Arkansas.  |
| 3..William McKennan, Pennsylvania. | 9..Lorenzo Sawyer, California.   |
| 4..Hugh L. Bond, Maryland.         | † Annual salary, \$6,000.        |
| 5..Don A. Pardee, Louisiana.       |                                  |

The *First Circuit* consists of the States of Maine, Massachusetts, New-Hampshire and Rhode Island. The *Second*, of Connecticut, New-York and Vermont. The *Third*, of Delaware, New-Jersey and Pennsylvania. The *Fourth*, of Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia and West Virginia. The *Fifth*, of Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi and Texas. The *Sixth*, of Kentucky, Michigan, Ohio and Tennessee. The *Seventh*, of Illinois, Indiana and Wisconsin. The *Eighth*, of Arkansas, Colorado, Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska and Wyoming. The *Ninth*, of California, Idaho, Nevada and Oregon.

## DISTRICT JUDGES.

State.	Name.	Where employed.	State.	Name.	Where employed.
Alabama (N. D.)	—John Bruce.	Montgomery	Montana	—Hiram Knowles.	Butte City
(S. D.)	—Harry T. Toulmin.	Mobile	Nebraska	—Elmer S. Dundy.	Omaha
Ark. (E. D.)	—John A. Williams.	Little Rock	Nevada	—Thomas P. Hawley.	Carson City
(W. D.)	—Isaac C. Parker.	Fort Smith	New-Hampshire	—Daniel Clark.	Manchester
California (N. D.)	—O. Hoffman.	S. Francisco	New-Jersey	—Edward T. Green.	Trenton
(S. D.)	— <i>Erskine M. Ross.</i>	Los Angeles	New-York (N. D.)	—Alfred C. Coxe.	Utica
Colorado	—Moses Hallett.	Denver	(S. D.)	—Addison Brown.	N.Y. City
Connecticut	—Nathaniel Shipman.	Hartford	(E. D.)	—Charles L. Benedict.	Brooklyn
Delaware	—Leonard E. Wales.	Wilmington	N. C. (E. D.)	—Augustus S. Seymour.	Newbern
Florida (N. D.)	—Chas. Swayne.	Jacksonville	(W. D.)	—Robert P. Dick.	Greensboro
(S. D.)	—James W. Locke.	Key West	North Dakota	—A. D. Thomas.	Fargo
Georgia (N. D.)	—Wm. T. Newman.	Atlanta	Ohio (N. D.)	—Augustus J. Ricks.	Wroster
(S. D.)	—Emory Speer.	Savannah	(S. D.)	—George R. Sage.	Cincinnati
Illinois (N. D.)	— <i>Henry W. Blodgett.</i>	Chicago	Oregon	—Matthew P. Deady.	Portland
(S. D.)	—William J. Allen.	Springfield	Pennsylvania (E. D.)	—William Butler.	Phila.
Indiana	—William A. Woods.	Indianapolis	(W. D.)	—Marcus W. Acheson.	Pittsburg
Iowa (N. D.)	—Oliver P. Shiras.	Dubuque	Rhode Isl'd	—George M. Carpenter.	Providence
(S. D.)	—James M. Love.	Keokuk	South Carolina	—Chas. H. Simonton.	Charleston
Kansas	—Cassius G. Foster.	Topeka	South Dakota	—Alonzo J. Edgerton.	Pierre
Kentucky	—John W. Barr.	Louisville	Tenn. (E. and M. D.)	—David M. Key.	Knoxville
Louisiana (E. D.)	— <i>Edward C. Billings.</i>	N.O.	(W. D.)	—Eli S. Hammond.	Memphis
(W. D.)	—Alecq Boorman.	Shreveport	Texas (N. D.)	—Andrew P. McCormick.	Dallas
Maine	—Nathau Webb.	Portland	(E. D.)	—David E. Bryant.	Sherman
Maryland	—Thomas J. Morris.	Baltimore	(W. D.)	—Thomas S. Maxey.	Austin
Massachusetts	—Thomas L. Nelson.	Boston	Vermont	—Hoyt H. Wheeler.	Brattleboro
Michigan (E. D.)	—Vacant.		Virginia (E. D.)	—Robert W. Hughes.	Norfolk
(W. D.)	—Henry F. Severens.	G. Rapids	(W. D.)	—John Paul.	Harrisonburg
Minnesota	—Rensselaer R. Nelson.	St. Paul	Washington	—Cornelius H. Hanford.	Seattle
Mississippi	—Robert A. Hill.	Oxford	West Va	—John J. Jackson, jr.	Parkersburg
Missouri (E. D.)	—Amos M. Thayer.	St. Louis	Wisconsin (E. D.)	—Jas. G. Jenkins.	Milwaukee
(W. D.)	—John F. Phillips.	Kansas City	(W. D.)	—Romanzo Bunn.	Madison

\* \$5,000 a year. † \$4,000 a year. ‡ \$4,500 a year. Others \$3,500 a year.

Retired District Judges—John Erskine, Southern District of Georgia; George S. Bryan, South Carolina; Samuel Treat, Missouri; Martin Welker, Ohio. \$3,500 a year.

## UNITED STATES COURTS IN THE TERRITORIES.‡

ALASKA—Judge—John S. Bugbee.	
ARIZONA—Chief Justice—Henry C. Gooding.	Associates—Joseph H. Kibbey, Richard E. Sloan.
INDIAN TERRITORY—Judge U. S. Court—James M. Shackelford.	
NEW-MEXICO—Chief Justice—James O'Brien	Associates—William D. Lee, John R. McFie,
	Edw. P. Seeds, Alfred A. Freeman.
UTAH—Chief Justice—Charles S. Zane.	Associates—Thomas J. Anderson, James A.
	Miner, John W. Blackburn.

‡ Pay, \$3,000 a year.

## PRINCIPAL JUDICIAL OFFICERS—Continued.

## COURT OF CLAIMS.\*

*Chief Justice*—WILLIAM A. RICHARDSON, Massachusetts.  
*Judges*—Charles C. Nott, New-York; Glenni W. Scofield, Pennsylvania; Lawrence Weldon, Illinois; John Davis, Massachusetts.  
*Retired Chief Justice*—Charles D. Drake, Missouri. *Retired Judge*—Edward G. Loring, Massachusetts. \$4,500 a year. \* Annual salary \$4,500 each.

## SUPREME COURT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.†

*Chief Justice*—\*EDWARD F. BINGHAM... Ohio | *Associate Justices*—Walter S. Cox.... D. of C  
*Associate Justices*—M. V. Montgomery... Mich. | Charles P. James..... D. of C  
 Alex. B. Hagner..... Maryland | Andrew C. Bradley..... Maryland

† Annual salary of the Chief-Justice, \$4,500; of each Associate Justice, \$4,000.  
 \* Appointed in 1887.

*Retired Associate Justices*—Andrew Wylie, Arthur McArthur, \$4,000 a year each.

## FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES.

## Value of the Leading Articles.

Year ended June 30—

DOMESTIC EXPORTS.  
MERCHANDISE.

1888. 1889. 1890.

Dollars. Dollars. Dollars.

Cotton, unmanufactured.....	223,016,760	237,775,270	250,968,792
Breadstuffs.....	127,191,687	123,876,661	154,925,927
Provisions, comprising meat and dairy products.....	93,058,705	104,122,444	136,264,506
Mineral oil.....	47,042,409	49,913,677	51,403,089
Animals.....	12,885,090	18,374,805	33,638,128
Wood, and manufactures of.....	23,063,108	26,901,959	28,257,783
Iron and steel, and manufactures of, including iron ore.....	17,763,034	21,156,109	25,542,208
Tobacco, and manufactures of.....	25,514,541	22,609,668	25,355,611
Leather, and manufactures of.....	9,583,411	10,747,706	12,438,847
Cotton, manufactures of.....	13,013,189	10,212,644	9,999,277
Oil cake and oil cake meal.....	6,423,930	6,927,912	7,999,926
Coal.....	6,295,380	6,690,479	6,856,088
Chemicals, drugs, dyes and medicines.....	5,633,972	5,542,753	6,224,504
Copper ore.....	5,064,687	7,518,258	6,053,236
Fish.....	4,177,930	5,969,235	6,040,826
Vegetable oil.....	2,359,778	1,585,783	5,672,441
Furs and fur skins.....	4,777,246	5,034,435	4,661,934
Spirits of turpentine.....	3,580,106	3,777,525	4,590,931
Fruits and nuts.....	3,510,208	5,071,584	4,059,547
Agricultural implements.....	2,645,187	3,623,769	3,859,184
Sugar, refined and brown, inc. candy, &c., and molasses.....	3,255,679	2,117,533	3,029,413
Naval stores (rosin, tar, turpentine and pitch).....	2,349,801	2,188,326	2,853,515
Cars, passenger and freight, for steam railroads.....	862,465	1,426,237	2,689,698
Seeds.....	1,516,690	3,874,504	2,637,888
Paraffine and paraffine wax.....	2,168,247	2,029,602	2,408,709
Copper, and manufactures of, not including copper ore.....	3,812,798	2,348,954	2,349,392
Flax, hemp and jute, manufactures of.....	1,391,216	1,644,485	2,094,807
Carriages and horse-cars, and parts of.....	1,381,291	1,664,284	2,056,980
Ore, gold and silver bearing.....	107,878	80,961	1,973,976
Books, maps, engravings and other printed matter.....	1,734,571	1,712,079	1,885,094
Hides and skins, other than fur skins.....	673,322	909,798	1,828,635
Clocks and watches, and parts of.....	1,529,606	1,355,319	1,695,136
All other articles.....	26,478,182	31,497,851	32,976,800

Total merchandise..... 683,862,104 730,282,609 845,293,828

Carried in cars and other land vehicles..... 19,636,842 26,225,185 30,317,946

Carried in American vessels..... 65,716,761 80,919,804 75,381,458

Carried in foreign vessels..... 598,508,501 623,134,620 739,594,424

## COIN AND BULLION.

Gold: Bars, United States Mint or Assay Office..... 7,393,366 49,679,850 9,296,309

Other bullion..... 1,955,319 1,106,543 155,587

Coin..... 3,211,399 4,143,939 3,951,736

Silver: Bars, United States Mint or Assay Office..... 593,094 720,753 590,999

Other bullion..... 19,972,379 24,497,150 21,700,912

Coin..... 69,947 66,759 86,646

Total coin and bullion..... 33,195,504 80,214,994 35,732,189

Carried in cars and other land vehicles..... 25,000 500

Carried in American vessels..... 8,051,796 7,557,761 4,342,221

Carried in foreign vessels..... 25,143,708 72,632,233 31,439,468



## FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES—Continued.

Value of the Leading Articles.	Year ended June 30—		
	1888.	1889.	1890.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
<b>FOREIGN EXPORTS.</b>			
<b>MERCHANDISE.</b> .....	12,092,403	12,118,766	12,534,856
Carried in cars and other land vehicles.....	2,510,526	2,211,332	2,631,956
Carried in American vessels.....	1,615,414	2,102,394	2,120,680
Carried in foreign vessels.....	7,966,463	7,805,040	7,782,220
<b>COIN AND BULLION.</b> .....	13,218,679	16,426,539	16,366,231
Carried in cars and other land vehicles.....	274,833	36,883	172,750
Carried in American vessels.....	9,101,841	9,050,614	5,253,986
Carried in foreign vessels.....	3,842,005	7,339,042	10,939,495
<b>IMPORTS.</b>			
<b>MERCHANDISE.</b>			
Sugar and molasses: Molasses.....	5,491,095	4,753,897	5,168,795
Sugar, sugar candy and confectionery.....	74,269,796	88,580,614	96,125,031
Wool, unmanufactured.....	15,887,217	17,974,515	15,264,083
Wool, manufactures of.....	47,719,393	52,564,942	56,582,432
Silk, unmanufactured.....	19,931,682	19,333,229	24,331,867
Silk, manufactures of.....	33,350,999	35,122,766	38,686,374
Coffee.....	60,507,630	74,724,882	78,267,432
Iron and steel, and manufactures of, including iron ore.....	50,810,791	43,885,451	44,793,507
Chemicals, drugs, dyes and medicines.....	39,015,949	39,654,671	41,602,078
Flax, hemp, jute, etc., unmanufactured.....	17,545,189	20,468,475	20,541,767
Flax, hemp, jute, etc., manufactures of.....	23,742,171	25,705,553	28,421,279
Cotton, manufactures of.....	28,917,799	26,805,942	29,918,055
Hides and skins, other than furs.....	23,939,339	25,127,757	21,881,886
Fruits, including nuts.....	20,502,223	18,746,417	20,746,471
Tea.....	13,360,685	12,654,640	12,317,493
Wood, and manufactures of.....	14,664,805	15,674,602	17,241,916
India rubber and gutta percha, crude.....	16,067,262	12,387,131	14,854,512
Leather, and manufactures of.....	11,971,958	11,296,322	12,436,080
Tobacco, and manufactures of.....	14,377,790	14,610,990	21,710,454
Liquors, spirituous and malt, and wines.....	10,657,867	10,996,849	13,600,310
Breadstuffs and other farinaceous substances.....	9,661,783	8,971,722	7,142,998
Precious stones, not set, including diamonds, rough or uncut.....	10,830,520	11,029,138	12,383,335
Animals, living.....	8,006,385	7,224,043	6,766,932
Furs, dressed and undressed, and manufactures of fur.....	6,735,344	7,416,223	7,553,816
All other articles.....	145,991,442	139,420,888	140,971,506
<b>Total merchandise.</b> .....	<b>723,957,114</b>	<b>745,131,652</b>	<b>789,310,409</b>
Brought in cars and other land vehicles.....	32,209,459	38,227,861	40,621,361
Brought in American vessels.....	123,525,298	120,782,910	124,948,948
Brought in foreign vessels.....	568,222,357	586,120,881	622,740,100
<b>COIN AND BULLION.</b>			
Gold: Bars.....			
Other bullion.....	{ 17,180,332	1,705,450	2,391,395
Coin: American.....	5,181,513	1,403,619	1,949,552
Foreign.....	21,572,472	7,175,789	8,602,395
Silver: Bars.....			
Other bullion.....	{ 5,619,006	5,713,049	7,085,684
Coin: American.....	306,579	277,343	206,773
Foreign.....	9,478,084	12,687,823	13,740,527
<b>Total.</b> .....	<b>59,337,986</b>	<b>28,963,073</b>	<b>33,976,326</b>
Brought in cars and other land vehicles.....	11,059,003	14,117,688	14,086,193
Brought in American vessels.....	13,566,458	9,344,530	9,976,386
Brought in foreign vessels.....	34,712,525	5,500,855	9,913,747

## FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE.

Total declared value of the Imports of Foreign Merchandise into, and of Exports of Domestic and Foreign Merchandise from, the United States, from and to each country, in the years ended June 30, 1889 and 1890.

Countries.	1889.		1890.	
	Imports	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Argentine Republic .....	5,454,618	9,293,856	5,401,697	8,887,477
Austria-Hungary .....	7,642,297	726,052	9,331,378	948,353
Belgium .....	9,816,435	23,345,219	9,336,482	26,630,444
Bolivia .....	2,126	6,838	30	11,002
Brazil .....	60,403,804	9,351,081	59,318,756	11,972,214
Central American States—				
Costa Rica .....	1,442,365	983,164	1,676,711	1,126,170
Guatemala .....	2,346,685	994,701	2,281,681	1,345,719
Honduras .....	1,215,561	637,175	984,404	552,024
Nicaragua .....	1,747,246	1,009,687	1,655,690	1,373,019
Salvador .....	1,662,162	701,196	1,453,958	899,546
Chili .....	2,622,625	2,972,794	3,183,249	3,226,364
China .....	17,028,412	2,791,128	16,260,471	2,946,209
Colombia .....	4,263,519	3,821,017	3,575,253	2,585,828
Denmark .....	238,973	3,217,625	238,508	5,040,472
Danish West Indies.....	607,931	686,312	588,739	794,273
Greenland, Iceland and the Faroe Isls.	58,105	450	115,338	702
Ecuador .....	695,005	756,211	535,060	715,208
France .....	69,566,618	46,120,041	77,672,311	49,977,024
French West Indies .....	110,053	1,884,020	128,997	1,792,612
French Guiana .....	13,366	147,732	17,647	160,933
Miquelon, Langley and St. Pierre Isls.	29,926	386,750	37,295	463,143
French East Indies.....		319,427		93,157
French Poss'ns in Africa and adj'c't isls.	336,687	383,561	421,717	201,254
French Possessions in Oceanica.....	164,936	362,115	172,358	360,092
Germany .....	81,742,546	68,002,594	98,837,683	85,563,312
German Poss'ns in Africa & Australasia	108			
England .....	150,533,695	330,247,472	157,686,501	386,422,124
Scotland .....	18,736,760	27,434,029	19,617,302	38,690,323
Ireland .....	8,998,612	25,300,173	9,185,153	22,783,215
Gibraltar .....	13,073	538,463	27,557	502,516
N. Scotia, N. Brunswick & P. E. Island	5,635,061	3,494,737	5,485,970	4,449,333
Quebec, Ont., Manitoba & Northwest Ter	34,703,934	35,322,736	31,110,593	33,944,979
British Columbia .....	2,399,079	1,790,088	2,446,414	1,887,776
New-Foundland and Labrador .....	271,399	1,533,595	354,003	1,221,704
British West Indies .....	15,985,582	8,388,106	14,865,018	8,288,786
British Guiana .....	4,526,181	1,696,269	4,326,975	2,106,345
British Honduras .....	211,465	369,598	186,831	354,468
British East Indies .....	20,029,601	4,330,413	20,804,319	4,655,979
Hong-Kong .....	1,480,266	3,686,384	969,745	4,439,153
British Poss'ns in Africa and adj'c't isls	882,271	2,397,750	975,321	3,252,875
British Possessions in Australasia.....	5,998,211	12,321,980	4,277,676	11,266,484
British Possessions, all other.....	1,605,969	618,637	1,711,630	320,611
Greece .....	988,923	165,079	1,125,098	167,282
Hawaiian Islands .....	12,847,740	3,375,661	12,313,908	4,711,417
Hayti .....	3,757,443	4,160,251	2,421,221	5,335,068
Italy .....	17,992,149	12,604,848	20,330,051	13,068,096
Japan .....	16,687,992	4,619,685	21,103,324	5,232,643
Liberia .....	52,876	71,663	21,895	162,155
Mexico .....	21,253,601	11,486,896	22,690,915	13,285,287
Netherlands .....	10,950,843	15,062,939	17,029,233	22,657,795
Dutch West Indies.....	194,087	625,203	194,036	654,313
Dutch Guiana .....	460,243	262,575	574,114	279,519
Dutch East Indies .....	5,207,254	2,249,604	5,791,250	1,799,306
Peru .....	314,032	780,835	351,695	1,427,301
Portugal .....	1,239,291	2,873,069	1,418,309	3,892,834
Azore, Madeira and Cape Verde Islands.	39,671	391,779	37,815	483,200
Portuguese East Indies.....			2,147	
Portug'se Poss'ns in Africa & adj'c't isls	3,594	1,966	23	10,427
Roumania .....		9,961		6,418
Russia on the Baltic and White Seas....	1,970,654	5,474,885	2,002,179	9,785,272
Russia on the Black Sea .....	904,439	2,780,472	1,304,442	748,733
Russia, Asiatic.....	110,538	109,188	103,258	128,803
San Domingo .....	1,454,261	1,180,019	1,951,013	950,217
Spain .....	4,636,661	11,946,348	5,288,537	12,758,463
Cuba .....	52,130,623	11,691,311	53,801,591	13,084,415
Porto Rico .....	3,707,378	2,224,931	4,053,626	2,297,538
Philippine Islands .....	10,593,172	179,647	11,592,626	122,276
Spanish Poss'ns in Africa and adj'c't isls	142,701	178,663	82,082	174,901



## FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE—Continued.

Countries.	1889.		1890.	
	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.
Spanish Possessions, all other.....	242,487	.....	.....	8,884
Sweden and Norway.....	2,983,319	2,615,569	3,534,890	3,571,834
Switzerland.....	13,343,704	20,854	14,441,950	23,185
Turkey in Europe.....	1,024,290	25,000	1,426,549	15,225
Turkey in Asia.....	3,015,236	45,371	2,437,108	29,669
Turkey in Africa.....	648,205	117,426	739,122	131,531
Uruguay.....	2,986,964	2,192,848	1,754,903	3,351,874
Venezuela.....	10,392,569	3,738,961	10,966,765	4,028,583
All other countries and ports in Asia.....	41,092	288,126	35,210	371,901
All other countries and ports in Africa.....	1,543,793	345,476	1,061,317	680,559
All other islands and ports.....	46,584	133,191	51,785	138,943
Totals.....	745,131,652	742,401,375	789,310,409	857,828,684

## IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF SPECIE.

Total declared value of the Imports of Specie into and Exports of Specie from the United States, from and to each country, in the years ended June 30, 1889 and 1890.

Countries.	1889.		1890.	
	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.
Argentine Republic.....	.....	\$11,483	.....	\$1,000
Brazil.....	\$59	63,443	\$5,728	583,381
Central American States—				
Costa Rica.....	26,929	8,845	20,586	5,509
Guatemala.....	35	133,786	241,195	4,340
Honduras.....	62,170	155,753	99,188	17,347
Nicaragua.....	24,637	135,489	101,677	92,944
Salvador.....	1,000	62,669	7,939	.....
Chili.....	.....	10,195	.....	.....
China.....	100,080	89,000	16,192	670,232
Colombia.....	1,642,795	303,278	1,778,326	102,952
Denmark.....	2,500	.....	.....	.....
Danish West Indies.....	31,877	14,771	35,457	15,075
Ecuador.....	.....	2,730	.....	.....
France.....	1,560,247	23,398,332	2,355,115	5,563,908
French West Indies.....	.....	.....	.....	18,660
French Possessions in Oceania.....	49,122	.....	27,822	.....
Germany.....	1,278,154	8,710,227	2,507,517	2,330,520
England.....	490,242	36,713,178	1,793,414	22,329,253
Nova Scotia, New Brunswick and Prince Edward Island.....	2,200	.....	.....	.....
Quebec, Ontario, Manitoba, and the Northwest Territory.....	160,024	.....	138,807	509
British Columbia.....	550,412	.....	461,750	2,515
British West Indies.....	203,747	12,409	319,166	56,771
British Guiana.....	.....	.....	.....	220
British Honduras.....	318,898	1,195	383,037	2,304
British East Indies.....	1,987	1,942,534	.....	375,265
Hong-Kong.....	.....	14,045,460	.....	9,769,701
British Possessions in Africa and adjacent islands.....	822	.....	7,300	.....
British Possessions in Australasia.....	3,153,379	.....	4,004,377	.....
Hawaiian Islands.....	41,486	235,300	2,624	1,133,855
Haiti.....	74,714	380,188	21,463	1,101,537
Japan.....	46,100	2,586,500	17,163	2,821,100
Mexico.....	17,557,248	176,616	18,155,809	240,912
Netherlands.....	1,600	.....	8,524	.....
Dutch West Indies.....	57,445	28,338	74,686	21,519
Dutch Guiana.....	17,748	.....	19,604	.....
Peru.....	.....	20,000	1,017	11,895
Azore, Madeira and Cape Verde Islands.....	73,682	.....	68,152	.....
San Domingo.....	108,144	761,270	43,505	91,691
Cuba.....	1,220,450	3,834,355	1,190,475	3,167,127
Porto Rico.....	3,969	54,954	10,174	10,940
Turkey in Europe.....	24	.....	.....	.....
Venezuela.....	82,447	2,709,235	59,237	1,603,416
All other islands and ports.....	7,239	.....	5,300	.....
Total.....	\$28,963,073	\$96,641,533	\$33,976,326	\$52,148,420
Gold.....	10,284,858	59,952,285	12,913,342	17,274,491
Silver.....	18,678,215	36,689,248	21,032,984	34,873,929

## INTERNAL REVENUE TABLES.

(From the Report of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue, November 1, 1890.)

INTERNAL REVENUE RECEIPTS DURING THE LAST TWO FISCAL YEARS.  
Comparative Statement Showing the Receipts from the Several Objects of Internal Taxation in the United States during the Fiscal Years ended June 30, 1889 and 1890.

Objects of Taxation.	Receipts during fiscal years ended June 30—		Increase.	Decrease.
	1889.	1890.		
SPIRITS.				
Spirits distilled from apples, peaches and grapes.....	\$1,165,371 91	\$1,357,316 72	\$191,944 81	.....
Spirits distilled from materials other than apples, peaches and grapes.....	68,281,803 93	75,181,685 90	6,899,881 97	.....
Rectifiers (special tax).....	166,645 77	184,700 09	18,054 32	.....
Retail liquor dealers (special tax)	4,296,780 04	4,534,174 81	237,394 77	.....
Wholesale liq'r d'Prs (spec'l tax)	391,975 28	421,738 57	29,763 29	.....
Manufact'rs of stills (spec'l tax)	1,216 70	1,006 70	.....	\$210 00
Stills and worms manufactured (special tax).....	3,160 00	4,240 00	1,080 00	.....
Stamps for distilled spirits in- tended for export.....	5,262 70	2,512 30	.....	2,740 40
Total.....	\$74,312,206 33	\$81,687,375 09	\$7,375,168 76	.....
TOBACCO.				
Cigars and cheroots.....	\$11,602,156 92	\$12,263,669 95	661,513 03	.....
Cigarettes.....	1,075,839 68	1,116,627 34	40,796 66	.....
Snuff.....	645,089 57	737,731 27	92,641 70	.....
Tobacco, chewing and smoking..	17,076,899 94	18,325,481 36	1,248,581 42	.....
Dealers in leaf tob'cco (spec. tax)	48,841 72	44,492 40	.....	4,349 32
Dealers in manufactured to- bacco (special tax).....	1,280,015 53	1,331,118 24	51,102 31	.....
Manuf'rs of tobacco (spec'l tax)	5,128 25	5,197 50	69 25	.....
Manuf'rs of cigars (special tax)	120,195 53	122,896 49	2,700 96	.....
Pedlers of tobacco (special tax)..	12,701 88	11,776 51	.....	925 37
Total.....	\$31,866,860 42	\$33,958,991 06	\$2,092,130 64	.....
FERMENTED LIQUORS.				
Ale, beer, lager-beer, porter and othersimilar fermented liquors	\$23,235,863 94	\$25,494,798 50	\$2,258,934 56	.....
Brewers (special tax).....	178,593 95	172,908 47	.....	\$5,685 48
Retail dealers in malt liquors (special tax).....	139,792 38	147,673 16	7,880 78	.....
Wholesale dealers in malt liq'rs (special tax).....	169,584 99	193,154 61	23,569 62	.....
Total.....	\$23,723,835 26	\$26,008,534 74	\$2,284,699 48	.....
OLEOMARGARINE.				
Oleomargarine, dom'stic & imp'd	\$677,302 40	\$619,205 72	.....	\$58,096 68
Manufacturers of oleomargarine (special tax).....	12,400 00	11,700 00	.....	700 00
Retail dealers in oleomargarine (special tax).....	130,631 51	100,068 00	.....	30,563 51
Wholesale dealers in oleomar- garine (special tax).....	73,914 00	55,318 00	.....	18,596 00
Total.....	\$894,247 91	\$786,291 72	.....	\$107,956 19
BANKS AND BANKERS (not nat'n'l)				
Bank circulation.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Banks, bankers, and other par- ties liable on amonnt of notes of any person, State bank, or State banking association, or of any town, city or municipal corporation, paid out by them.	\$6,213 91	\$69 90	.....	\$6,144 01
Total.....	\$6,213 91	\$69 90	.....	\$6,144 01
MISCELLANEOUS.				
Collections not otherwise pro- vided for.....	\$6,078 48	\$16,713 16	\$10,634 68	.....
Penalties.....	\$4,991 89	136,720 90	51,729 01	.....
Total.....	\$91,070 37	\$153,434 06	\$62,363 69	.....
Aggregate receipts.....	\$130,894,434 20	\$142,594,696 57	11,700,262 37	.....



# RECEIPTS BY STATES AND TERRITORIES DURING THE LAST FISCAL YEAR.

Statement showing the aggregate collections of Internal Revenue by States and Territories during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1890.

States and Territories.	Aggregate collections.	States and Territories.	Aggregate collections.
Alabama .....	\$118,800 50	New-Jersey .....	\$1,206,722 98
Arkansas .....	119,015 70	New-Mexico (k) .....	59,410 68
California (a) .....	2,014,624 90	New-York .....	16,224,321 98
Colorado (b) .....	319,224 65	North Carolina .....	2,759,504 01
Connecticut (c) .....	813,263 98	Ohio .....	13,430,972 74
Florida .....	475,382 75	Oregon (l) .....	322,356 99
Georgia .....	555,085 14	Pennsylvania .....	9,732,217 25
Illinois .....	34,878,691 13	South Carolina .....	94,597 03
Indiana .....	6,250,981 00	Tennessee .....	1,160,387 52
Iowa .....	432,014 87	Texas .....	263,384 10
Kansas (d) .....	196,593 29	Virginia .....	3,516,195 49
Kentucky .....	17,059,042 10	West Virginia .....	904,669 97
Louisiana (e) .....	699,345 86	Wisconsin .....	3,342,653 37
Maryland (f) .....	3,312,718 73		
Massachusetts .....	2,307,125 97	Total by States and Territories .....	\$142,587,188 07
Michigan .....	2,192,290 51	Cash receipts from sale of adhesive stamps .....	7,508 50
Minnesota .....	3,096,097 15		
Missouri .....	8,062,294 29	Aggregate receipts .....	\$142,594,696 57
Montana (g) .....	179,464 22		
Nebraska (h) .....	2,969,745 17		
New-Hampshire (i) .....	517,992 05		

a Including the State of Nevada.

b Including the State of Wyoming.

c Including the State of Rhode Island.

d Including the Indian Territory.

e Including the State of Mississippi.

f Including the State of Delaware, District of Columbia, and two counties of Virginia.

g Including the State of Idaho and the Territory of Utah.

h Including the States of North Dakota and South Dakota.

i Including the States of Maine and Vermont.

k Including the Territory of Arizona.

l Including Alaska and the State of Washington.

Statement showing the amount of internal revenue collected in the several States, Territories, etc., that have been consolidated with other districts, for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1890.

States, Territories, etc.	Amounts collected.	States, Territories, etc.	Amounts collected.
Alaska .....	\$1,961 55	Nevada .....	\$24,243 16
Arizona .....	21,739 49	New-Hampshire .....	440,222 76
California, 4th district of .....	12,390 77	New-Mexico .....	37,671 19
Colorado .....	301,789 97	Oregon .....	183,030 63
Connecticut .....	539,405 87	Rhode Island .....	273,858 11
Dakota .....	79,549 26	Utah .....	55,592 40
Delaware .....	243,816 65	Vermont .....	23,819 09
District of Columbia .....	169,957 33	Virginia .....	3,518,195 49
Idaho .....	18,837 38	Virginia, two counties of .....	
Louisiana .....	650,208 72	Accomack and Northampton—belonging to collection district of Maryland (estimated) .....	2,000 00
Maine .....	53,950 20	Washington .....	137,364 81
Maryland .....	2,896,944 75	Wyoming .....	17,434 68
Mississippi .....	49,137 14		
Montana .....	105,034 44		
Nebraska .....	2,890,195 91		

The cost of collection was 2.82 per cent; for the previous year, 3.2 per cent.

The receipts for the fiscal year 1890 were \$7,594,696 57 in excess of the estimates.

## Receipts for the Past Six Fiscal Years.

Fiscal year ended—	
June 30, 1890 .....	\$142,594,696 57
June 30, 1889 .....	130,894,434 20
June 30, 1888 .....	124,326,475 32
June 30, 1887 .....	118,837,301 06
June 30, 1886 .....	116,902,869 44
June 30, 1885 .....	112,421,121 07

## DISTILLERIES REGISTERED AND OPERATED.

The following statement shows the number of distilleries registered and operated during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1890:

States and Territories.	Grain.		Molasses.		Fruit.		Total registered	Total operated
	Registered...	Operated...	Registered...	Operated...	Registered...	Operated...		
Alabama.....	5	4	.....	.....	151	151	156	155
Arkansas.....	39	37	.....	.....	42	42	81	79
California.....	1	1	.....	.....	286	274	287	275
Connecticut.....	3	3	.....	.....	43	43	46	46
Georgia.....	104	96	.....	.....	462	459	566	555
Illinois.....	18	18	.....	.....	18	11	36	29
Indiana.....	14	14	.....	.....	56	46	70	60
Iowa.....	1	1	.....	.....	3	3	4	4
Kansas.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	2	2
Kentucky.....	393	388	1	1	477	468	871	857
Louisiana.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	20	20	20
Maryland.....	23	23	.....	.....	35	35	58	58
Massachusetts.....	1	1	8	8	3	3	12	12
Minnesota.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2
Missouri.....	50	47	.....	.....	76	73	126	120
Nebraska.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
New-Hampshire.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	1	2	2
New-Jersey.....	1	1	.....	.....	61	61	62	62
New-Mexico.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5	5	5
New-York.....	2	2	.....	.....	52	52	54	54
North Carolina.....	529	426	.....	.....	1,562	1,549	2,091	1,975
Ohio.....	28	23	.....	.....	39	33	67	56
Oregon.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	7	7	7
Pennsylvania.....	109	108	.....	.....	13	13	122	121
South Carolina.....	18	17	.....	.....	52	52	70	69
Tennessee.....	92	85	.....	.....	204	203	296	288
Texas.....	9	8	.....	.....	26	26	35	34
Virginia.....	85	83	.....	.....	1,137	1,130	1,222	1,213
West Virginia.....	4	4	.....	.....	51	42	55	46
Wisconsin.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	4
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>1,536</b>	<b>1,397</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>4,884</b>	<b>4,804</b>	<b>6,430</b>	<b>6,211</b>

## INCREASED PRODUCTION OF SPIRITS.

The quantity of spirits (109,275,928 gallons) produced and deposited in distillery warehouses during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1890, is more than the production (89,358,510 gallons) of the year 1889 by 19,917,418 gallons. The difference is distributed among the different kinds known to the trade as follows:

Increase in the production of—

	Gallons.
Bourbon whiskey.....	10,514,000
Rye whiskey.....	4,605,809
Alcohol.....	415,313
Rum.....	186,754
Gin.....	172,972
Pure, neutral, or cologne spirits.....	3,583,265
Miscellaneous.....	913,228

Total increase.....	20,391,311
Decrease in the production of high wines.....	473,923

Net increase.....19,917,418



**Statement Showing the Quantity of Each Kind of Fruit Brandy Produced  
During the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 1890, by States.**

States.	Apple brandy. Gallons.	Peach brandy. Gallons.	Gallons, Grape brandy.	Total. Gallons.
Alabama .....	3,713	5,091	65	8,869
Arkansas .....	3,940	4,876	195	9,011
California .....	260	391	1,072,306	1,072,957
Connecticut .....	24,522	.....	.....	24,522
Georgia .....	9,447	53,929	348	63,724
Illinois .....	8,589	873	787	10,249
Indiana .....	53,984	394	183	54,561
Iowa .....	154	.....	70	224
Kansas .....	825	.....	55	880
Kentucky .....	182,172	1,752	165	184,089
Louisiana .....	169	1,331	.....	1,500
Maryland .....	8,810	17,078	.....	25,888
Massachusetts .....	2,586	.....	.....	2,586
Missouri .....	7,012	1,715	341	9,068
Montana .....	371	46	.....	417
New-Hampshire .....	72	.....	.....	72
New-Jersey .....	26,840	259	.....	27,099
New-Mexico .....	.....	37	2,069	2,106
New-York .....	38,767	.....	7,833	46,600
North Carolina .....	77,194	5,723	686	83,603
Ohio .....	12,982	737	20,210	33,929
Oregon .....	977	318	290	1,585
Pennsylvania .....	12,572	.....	.....	12,572
South Carolina .....	502	6,677	686	7,865
Tennessee .....	41,260	2,196	.....	43,456
Texas .....	408	3,898	.....	4,306
Virginia .....	78,150	1,078	1,643	80,871
West Virginia .....	12,763	363	73	13,201
Total .....	609,041	108,764	1,108,005	1,825,810

**ILLICIT STILLS SEIZED.**

The following statement shows the number of illicit stills seized, persons arrested and casualties to officers and employes during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1890:

Districts.	Stills seized.		Number of persons arrested.	Casualties.	
	Destroyed.	Removed.		Killed.	Wounded.
Alabama .....	89	6	62	....	....
Arkansas .....	7	2	11	....	....
Florida .....	....	3	8	a1	....
Georgia .....	88	59	178	....	....
Third Iowa .....	....	1	....	....	....
Kansas .....	1	....	....	....	....
Second Kentucky .....	7	....	3	....	....
Fifth Kentucky .....	3	....	....	....	....
Seventh Kentucky .....	4	....	3	....	....
Eighth Kentucky .....	24	8	7	....	....
Louisiana .....	1	....	11	....	....
Fifth New-Jersey .....	1	....	1	....	....
New-Mexico .....	....	1	....	....	....
First New-York .....	....	1	1	....	....
Fourth North Carolina .....	77	23	23	....	b1
Fifth North Carolina .....	67	4	10	....	....
Tenth Ohio .....	....	1	....	....	....
Twenty-third Pennsylvania .....	....	1	1	....	....
South Carolina .....	24	7	17	....	....
Second Tennessee .....	8	....	6	....	....
Fifth Tennessee .....	22	....	16	....	....
Sixth Virginia .....	31	9	21	....	....
West Virginia .....	1	1	2	....	....
First Wisconsin .....	1	....	1	....	....
Total .....	456	127	382	1	1

(a) Deputy Collector Frank Weller, killed August 14, 1889.

(b) Revenue Agent Sanford Kirkpatrick, wounded February 25, 1890.

### Stills Seized and Casualties to Officers and Employees for the Last Eleven Years.

	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890
Stills seized.....	969	756	464	397	377	245	564	456	518	466	583
Officers and employes killed.....	3	1	4	1	....	1	....	....	1	1	1
Officers and employes wounded.....	7	9	1	....	1	....	1	1	1	2	1

\$25,000 was spent in 1890 for detecting and bringing to trial persons guilty of violating internal revenue laws. There were 632,229 special tax payers on tobacco in 1890, an increase of 14,097 over the previous year.

### Comparative Statement of Materials used and Spirits Produced During the Last Ten Fiscal Years.

Year.	Grain used. Bushels.	Spirits produced. Gallons.	Molasses used. Gallons.	Rum produced. Gallons.
1881.....	31,291,175	115,609,644	2,710,307	2,118,506
1882.....	27,459,095	104,149,077	2,121,804	1,704,084
1883.....	18,644,787	72,235,175	2,373,106	1,801,960
1884.....	18,927,982	73,724,581	2,259,536	1,711,158
1885.....	17,865,203	72,834,198	2,719,416	2,081,165
1886.....	19,195,332	78,544,428	2,308,130	1,799,952
1887.....	17,959,565	75,974,376	2,428,783	1,857,223
1888.....	16,122,509	68,388,160	2,519,494	1,891,246
1889.....	20,990,924	87,887,456	1,951,104	1,471,054
1890.....	25,202,901	107,618,120	2,198,538	1,657,808
Total.....	213,659,473	856,965,215	23,590,218	18,094,156
Average.....	21,365,947	85,696,521	2,359,021	1,809,415

The quantity of grain used in the production of spirits during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1890 (25,202,901 bushels) is an increase of 4,211,977 bushels over the amount used in the preceding fiscal year (20,990,924 bushels) and is 3,836,951 bushels more than the average (21,365,947 bushels) for the last ten years.

The number of gallons of spirits produced from grain during the year (107,618,120 gallons) shows an increase of 19,730,664 gallons over the product (87,887,456 gallons) of the year ended June 30, 1889, and is 21,921,599 gallons more than the average produced (85,696,521 gallons) for the last ten years.

The yield of spirits from each bushel of grain is 4.27-1/2 gallons. The yield for the two preceding years was 4.24-1/2 for 1888 and 4.18-1/2 for 1889.

The quantity of molasses used for the production of rum during the fiscal year (2,198,538 gallons) shows an increase of 247,434 gallons over the quantity used in the previous year (1,951,104 gallons), and is 160,483 gallons less than the average (2,359,021 gallons) for the last ten years.

The quantity of rum distilled from molasses during the fiscal year (1,657,808 gallons) shows an increase of 186,754 gallons over the product of the previous year (1,471,054 gallons), and is 151,607 gallons less than the average product (1,809,415 gallons) for the last ten years.

### FACTS RESPECTING OLEOMARGARINE.

There was a decrease in the number of persons engaged in the sale of oleomargarine during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1890, as well as a decrease in the production of the article.

### SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS AT OLEOMARGARINE MANUFACTORIES DURING THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1890.

	Pounds.	Pounds.
Stock on hand July 1, 1889.....	365,397	
Removed for export and remaining unaccounted for July 1, 1889.....	155,521	
Produced during the year .....		520,918
		32,324,032
		32,844,950
Oleomargarine withdrawn from factories tax paid.....	30,797,935	
Tax paid on deficiencies in export.....	19	
Oleomargarine lost or destroyed in manufactories.....	9,699	
Withdrawn from manufactories for export and accounted for....	1,535,307	
		32,342,960
Removed for export not accounted for June 30, 1890.....	238,592	
Remaining in factories June 30, 1890.....	263,398	
		501,990
		32,844,950



# **OPERATIONS IN OLEOMARGARINE DURING THE LAST TWO FISCAL YEARS.**

The following statement by districts shows the quantity, in pounds, of oleomargarine produced at manufactories, the quantity withdrawn therefrom tax-paid, and for export, and the quantity lost or destroyed at manufactories during the two fiscal years ended June 30, 1889, and June 30, 1890, respectively; also the stock remaining on hand at the close of each year.

Districts.	From July 1, 1888, to June 30, 1889.				
	Produced.	Tax paid.	Exported.	Lost or destroyed.	Remaining in factory June 30, 1889.
Colorado .....	146,016	141,926	.....	.....	7,238
Connecticut a .....	6,653,469	6,551,723	106,415	992	79,937
First Illinois .....	18,523,172	17,951,204	567,545	.....	86,517
Sixth Indiana .....	4,126,393	4,061,969	.....	.....	107,211
Kansas .....	2,298,685	2,287,903	.....	1,000	17,600
Maryland b .....	56,780	46,690	10,200	.....	.....
Third Massachusetts .....	561,143	515,595	36,427	.....	16,259
First Missouri .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sixth Missouri .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eleventh Ohio .....	201,805	204,070	.....	.....	185
Eighteenth Ohio .....	1,794,775	1,793,083	.....	.....	3,154
First Pennsylvania .....	1,296,788	309,421	968,366	.....	47,296
	35,664,026	33,863,584	1,748,953	1,992	365,397

Districts.	From July 1, 1889, to June 30, 1890.				
	Produced.	Tax paid.	Exported.	Lost or destroyed.	Remaining in factory June 30, 1890.
Colorado .....	189,371	193,711	.....	.....	2,898
Connecticut a .....	4,764,581	4,715,919	47,556	.....	81,043
First Illinois .....	21,366,145	20,642,678	699,982	1,034	108,968
Sixth Indiana .....	100,575	202,813	.....	4,973	.....
Kansas .....	2,423,554	2,428,409	.....	3,692	9,053
Maryland b .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Third Massachusetts .....	199,536	176,026	26,454	.....	13,365
First Missouri .....	10,769	10,769	.....	.....	.....
Sixth Missouri .....	135,768	133,992	.....	.....	1,776
Eleventh Ohio .....	260,418	259,456	.....	.....	1,147
Eighteenth Ohio .....	1,796,598	1,793,552	.....	.....	6,200
First Pennsylvania .....	1,076,667	240,610	844,405	.....	38,948
	32,324,032	30,797,935	1,618,397	9,699	263,398

aIncluding the State of Rhode Island. No oleomargarine was manufactured in the State of Connecticut.

bIncluding the State of Delaware, the District of Columbia, and the counties of Accomack and Northampton, in Virginia. The production of this district was manufactured in the District of Columbia.

## **Receipts Under the Oleomargarine Law During the Fiscal Year Ended June 30 1890.**

District.	Collections on oleo-margarine at 2 cents per lb.	Special taxes of—			Total.
		Manufacturers.	Retail dealers.	Wholesale dealers.	
Alabama .....	.....	.....	\$2,328 00	\$1,200 00	\$3,528 00
Arkansas .....	.....	.....	710 00	640 00	1,350 00
First California .....	.....	.....	80 00	540 00	620 00
Colorado .....	\$3,787 42	\$600 00	250 00	200 00	4,837 42
Connecticut .....	94,284 02	2,100 00	16,212 00	4,780 00	117,676 02
Florida .....	.....	.....	328 00	480 00	808 00
Georgia .....	.....	.....	68 00	.....	68 00
First Illinois .....	415,315 34	4,100 00	17,374 00	3,820 00	440,609 34
Fifth Illinois .....	.....	.....	720 00	300 00	1,080 00
Eighth Illinois .....	.....	.....	676 00	.....	676 00
Thirteenth Illinois .....	.....	.....	468 00	.....	468 00
Sixth Indiana .....	4,115 20	.....	1,450 00	960 00	6,525 20
Seventh Indiana .....	.....	.....	232 00	.....	232 00

## RECEIPTS UNDER THE OLEOMARGARINE LAW—Continued.

District.	Collections on oleo-margarine at 2 cents per lb.	Special taxes of—			Total.
		Manufacturers.	Retail dealers.	Wholesale dealers.	
Fourth Iowa.....			40 00		40 00
Kansas.....	49,441 30	600 00	1,324 00	180 00	51,545 30
Second Kentucky.....			12 00		12 00
Fifth Kentucky.....			1,106 00	1,480 00	2,586 00
Sixth Kentucky.....			1,712 00	480 00	2,192 00
Seventh Kentucky.....			440 00		440 00
Eighth Kentucky.....			8 00		8 00
Louisiana.....			1,452 00	1,240 00	2,692 00
Maryland.....			656 00	120 00	776 00
Massachusetts.....	3,396 06		14,756 00	10,800 00	28,952 00
First Michigan.....			8,308 00	5,380 00	13,688 00
Fourth Michigan.....			1,268 00	2,680 00	3,948 00
First Missouri.....	215 38	500 00	3,010 00	1,640 00	5,371 38
Sixth Missouri.....	2,715 36	1,100 00	5,028 00	2,168 00	11,011 36
Montana.....			510 00	2,600 00	3,110 00
Nebraska.....			224 00	1,020 00	1,244 00
New-Hampshire.....			1,440 00		1,440 00
First New-Jersey.....			108 00		108 00
Fifth New-Jersey.....			1,108 00	1,280 00	2,388 00
New-Mexico.....			102 00		102 00
First Ohio.....			2,192 00	840 00	3,032 00
Tenth Ohio.....			204 00		204 00
Eleventh Ohio.....	5,185 68	600 00	504 00	240 00	6,530 68
Eighteenth Ohio.....	35,931 96	600 00	3,536 00	880 00	40,947 96
Oregon.....			244 00	1,960 00	2,204 00
First Pennsylvania.....	4,817 00	1,200 00	748 00		6,765 00
Ninth Pennsylvania.....			210 00	240 00	450 00
Twelfth Pennsylvania.....			24 00	30 00	54 00
Twenty-third Pennsylvania.....			3,932 00	1,320 00	5,252 00
Second Tennessee.....			358 00	240 00	598 00
Fifth Tennessee.....			1,204 00	1,440 00	2,644 00
Third Texas.....			244 00		244 00
Fourth Texas.....			996 00	1,600 00	2,596 00
Second Virginia.....			96 00		96 00
Sixth Virginia.....			8 00		8 00
West Virginia.....			610 00	600 00	1,210 00
First Wisconsin.....			1,032 00		1,032 00
Second Wisconsin.....			412 00	1,880 00	2,292 00
Total.....	\$619,205 72	\$11,700 00	\$100,068 00	\$55,318 00	\$786,291 72

The wholesale dealers in, and manufacturers of, oleomargarine were 183 in 1889, and 172 in 1890. The number of retail dealers in it were 3,906 in 1889 and 3,256 in 1890.

## FACTS FROM THE PENSION ROLLS, 1890.

(From the report of the Commissioner of Pensions, December 1, 1890.)

Number of pensions allowed and increased during the fiscal year 1890, with the annual value of all pensions on the roll.

Year ending June 30, 1890.		Pensions allowed and increased during the year.					
		Original.		Increase.		Restoration.	
		No.	Annual value.	No.	Annual value.	No.	Annual value.
Army.....	{ Invalids.....	40,453	\$4,565,214	76,511	\$4,264,216 29	1,711	\$159,506 04
	{ Widows, etc.	14,323	2,208,158	120	4,136 00	153	17,184 00
	{ Invalids.....	942	107,912	901	43,883 00	31	2,174 00
Navy.....	{ Widows, etc.	335	57,476	7	1,200 00	1	144 00
	{ Survivors.....	4	384	2	600 00		
War of 1812	{ Widows.....	108	15,552	1		4	576 00
War with Mexico.....	{ Survivors.....	794	76,224	21	1,332 00		
	{ Widows.....	678	65,088			1	96 00
Total.....		66,637	\$7,096,008	77,563	\$4,315,367 29	1,901	\$179,680 04



## FACTS FROM THE PENSION ROLLS—Continued.

Year ending June 30, 1890.		Dropped from the roll.		Reductions in rate.		Number of pensioners June 30, 1890.	Annual value of pensions as shown by June 30, 1890.
		No.	Annual value.	No.	Annual value.		
Army.....	{ Invalids.....	9,839	\$1,680,895 50	55	\$9,195	392,809	\$51,260,064 49
	{ Widows, etc.	7,610	1,051,765 00	2,788	50,520	104,456	15,962,996 00
Navy.....	{ Invalids.....	246	43,038 00	1	48	5,274	756,043 00
	{ Widows, etc.	142	19,322 00	63	1,872	2,460	488,118 00
War of 1812	{ Survivors.....	194	18,624 00	....	....	413	44,820 00
	{ Widows.....	1,466	211,104 00	....	....	8,610	1,239,840 00
War with Mexico.....	{ Survivors.....	701	67,296 00	....	....	17,158	1,650,552 00
	{ Widows.....	121	11,616 00	....	....	6,764	649,680 00
Total.....		20,319	\$3,103,570 50	2,907	\$88,635	537,944	\$72,052,143 49

Note.—Average annual value of each pension on the roll June 30, 1890, \$133 94.

Number of pension claims allowed each year since July, 1861, and the number of pensioners on the rolls at the close of each year, together with the annual amount paid on account of pensions since July 1, 1860.

Fiscal year ending June 30.	Army and War of 1812.				Total number of claims allowed.	Number of pensioners on the roll.			Disbursements.
	Claims allowed.		Claims all'w'd			Inva-lids.	Wid-ows, etc.	Total.	
	Inva-lids.	Wid-ows, etc.	Surv-iv-ors.	Wid-ows.					
1861 ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,337	4,299	8,636	\$1,072,461 55
1862 ...	413	49	.....	.....	462	4,341	3,818	8,159	790,384 76
1863 ...	4,121	3,763	.....	.....	7,884	7,821	6,970	14,791	1,025,139 91
1864 ...	17,041	22,446	.....	.....	39,487	23,479	27,656	51,135	4,504,616 92
1865 ...	15,212	24,959	.....	.....	40,171	35,880	50,106	85,986	8,525,153 11
1866 ...	22,833	27,294	.....	.....	50,177	55,652	71,070	126,722	13,459,996 43
1867 ...	16,589	19,893	.....	.....	36,482	69,565	83,618	153,183	18,619,956 46
1868 ...	9,460	19,461	.....	.....	28,921	75,957	92,686	169,643	24,010,981 99
1869 ...	7,292	15,904	.....	.....	23,194	82,859	105,104	187,963	28,422,884 03
1870 ...	5,721	12,500	.....	.....	18,221	87,521	111,165	198,686	27,780,811 81
1871 ...	7,934	8,399	198	31	16,562	93,394	114,101	207,495	33,077,383 63
1872 ...	6,468	7,244	17,504	3,117	34,333	113,954	118,275	232,229	30,169,341 00
1873 ...	6,551	4,073	3,186	2,242	16,052	119,504	118,911	238,411	29,185,289 62
1874 ...	5,937	3,152	563	810	10,462	121,628	114,613	236,241	30,593,749 56
1875 ...	5,760	4,736	240	416	11,152	122,989	111,832	234,821	29,683,116 63
1876 ...	5,360	4,376	73	168	9,977	124,239	107,898	232,137	28,351,599 69
1877 ...	7,282	3,861	57	123	11,3	6,123,723	103,381	232,104	28,580,157 04
1878 ...	7,414	3,550	817	181	11,962	131,649	92,349	223,998	26,844,415 13
1879 ...	7,242	3,379	2,548	18,177	31,346	138,615	104,140	242,755	33,780,526 19
1880 ...	10,176	4,455	284	4,630	19,545	145,410	105,392	250,802	57,210,510 14
1881 ...	21,394	3,920	115	1,965	27,394	164,110	104,720	268,830	50,626,538 51
1882 ...	22,946	3,999	26	693	27,664	182,633	103,064	285,697	54,296,280 54
1883 ...	32,014	5,303	23	822	38,162	203,042	97,616	300,658	60,431,972 85
1884 ...	27,414	6,366	24	388	34,192	223,470	97,286	320,756	57,273,536 74
1885 ...	27,580	7,743	18	426	35,767	247,146	97,979	345,125	65,693,706 72
1886 ...	31,937	8,610	5	305	40,857	270,346	95,437	365,783	64,584,270 45
1887 ...	35,233	11,217	8	231	55,194	306,298	99,709	406,007	74,815,486 35
1888 ...	35,843	10,816	2	251	60,952	343,701	108,854	452,557	79,646,146 37
1889 ...	36,830	11,924	8	181	51,921	373,699	116,026	489,725	89,131,938 44
1890 ...	50,395	14,612	4	108	66,637	415,654	122,290	537,944	106,493,890 19
Total.....	490,492	278,004	25,703	35,268	855,758	.....	.....	.....	1,158,712,303 36

In the number of claims allowed in 1890 are included 794 survivors and 678 widows of the war with Mexico. In the number of pensioners on the roll under the heads of "Invalids" and "widows, etc." are included survivors and widows of the war of 1812, respectively, commencing with the year 1871, and survivors and widows of the war with Mexico, commencing with the year 1887.

## FACTS FROM THE PENSION ROLLS--Continued.

Statement of amounts paid for pensions to the survivors of the war of 1812 and to the widows of those who served in that war since 1871, and to the survivors of the war with Mexico and to the widows of those who served in that war since 1887.

Fiscal year of	War of 1812.			War with Mexico.		
	Survivors.	Widows.	Total dis- bursements.	Survivors.	Widows.	Total dis- bursements.
1871 (from Feb. 14, '71)	\$2,555 05	\$511 00	\$3,066 05	.....	.....	.....
1872	1,977,415 84	335,993 63	2,313,409 47	.....	.....	.....
1873	2,078,606 98	689,303 59	2,767,910 57	.....	.....	.....
1874	1,588,832 95	616,026 40	2,204,849 35	.....	.....	.....
1875	1,355,899 86	533,000 21	1,888,899 07	.....	.....	.....
1876	1,089,037 18	445,772 95	1,534,810 13	.....	.....	.....
1877	934,657 82	361,548 91	1,296,206 73	.....	.....	.....
1878 (from Mar. 9, '78)	768,918 47	294,572 05	1,063,490 52	.....	.....	.....
1879	1,014,525 66	2,192,699 54	3,207,225 20	.....	.....	.....
1880	790,710 39	2,658,058 14	3,448,768 53	.....	.....	.....
1881	621,612 80	2,381,800 95	3,003,413 75	.....	.....	.....
1882	478,274 85	2,024,207 63	2,502,482 48	.....	.....	.....
1883	357,334 81	1,882,542 41	2,239,877 22	.....	.....	.....
1884	278,888 85	1,686,302 09	1,965,190 94	.....	.....	.....
1885	207,782 80	1,518,202 39	1,725,985 19	.....	.....	.....
1886	144,389 59	1,458,896 44	1,603,286 03	.....	.....	.....
1887	105,837 01	1,765 5-2 36	1,871,419 37	\$53,148.68	\$2,458.08	\$55,606.76
1888	73,859 48	1,596,604 96	1,670,264 44	1,861,756.07	583,056.28	2,444,812.35
1889	52,800 27	1,397,487 09	1,450,287 36	1,796,899.30	693,572.45	2,490,471.75
1890	38,847 09	1,263,289 37	1,302,086 46	1,728,027.54	695,054.90	2,423,082.44
Total.....	\$13,960,287 75	\$25,102,342 11	\$39,062,629 86	\$5,439,831 59	\$1,974,141 71	\$7,413,973 30

A classified statement of the number of pensioners on the roll of each agency compared with the number on the rolls June 30, 1889.

Location of agency	Army.		Navy.		War of 1812		War with Mexico.		Num- ber of pen- sion- ers on the rolls June 30, '90.	Num- ber of pen- sion- ers on the rolls June 30, '89.
	Inva- lids.	Wid- ows, etc.	Inva- lids.	Wid- ows, etc.	Sur- viv- ors.	Wid- ows.	Sur- vivors.	Wid- ows.		
Columbus .....	43,478	11,179	....	....	33	644	637	262	56,233	49,591
Indianapolis .....	40,052	8,715	....	....	12	331	760	326	50,196	44,606
Chicago .....	32,904	8,322	1,049	321	16	372	1,139	519	44,642	41,004
Topeka .....	34,332	6,437	....	....	21	389	2,148	755	44,082	38,570
Washington .....	23,362	4,806	954	537	60	1,076	1,634	487	32,916	30,330
Des Moines .....	26,847	4,395	....	....	13	202	624	180	32,261	29,356
Boston .....	19,368	8,487	1,484	726	17	591	234	114	31,021	28,636
Buffalo .....	22,350	7,273	....	....	72	703	157	54	30,609	28,660
Philadelphia .....	19,738	7,342	799	403	4	339	435	246	29,306	27,615
Milwaukee .....	23,648	4,780	....	....	10	139	369	107	29,053	26,384
Detroit .....	22,130	4,415	....	....	15	240	256	87	27,143	24,183
New-York .....	16,517	6,883	815	440	25	499	515	233	25,927	24,316
Knoxville .....	11,586	4,751	....	....	46	1,599	4,784	2,464	25,230	23,111
Pittsburg .....	18,985	5,305	....	....	11	273	229	89	24,892	23,306
Louisville .....	10,757	3,685	....	....	13	374	810	384	16,023	13,997
Concord .....	11,512	3,565	....	....	11	255	61	23	15,427	14,709
Augusta .....	10,435	3,490	....	....	29	518	70	23	14,565	13,913
San Francisco .....	4,808	626	173	33	5	66	2,296	411	8,418	7,538
Total number of pensioners.....	392,809	104,456	5,274	2,460	413	8,610	17,158	6,764	537,944	489,725
Increase dur'g year	41,325	6,866	727	194	....	....	93	558	48,219	.....
Decrease dur'g year	.....	.....	.....	.....	190	1,354	.....	.....	.....	.....

At the close of the fiscal year, June 30, 1890, the total number of claims on the files was 724,926, of which 499,545 are claims pending, and 225,381 are on rejected files. During the year 1890, 279,552 claims were filed, of which 144,179 were admitted and 114,436 rejected.

## NATIONAL BANK STATISTICS.

(From the Report of the Controller of the Currency, December 1, 1890.

An abstract of the resources and liabilities of the National Banks at the close of business on October 2, 1890, the condition of the banks in New-York City, in the three central reserve cities, in other reserve cities, and of country banks shown separately:

	Central reserve cities.				Other reserve cities,*	Country banks.	Aggregate.
	New-York City.	New-York, Chicago and St. Louis.					
	47 banks,	74 banks,	239 banks,	3,207 banks.			
Resources.							
Loans and discounts.....	\$297,110,551	\$404,829,810	\$506,673,276	\$1,058,519,601			\$1,970,022,687
Overdrafts.....	217,172	317,900	1,707,942	14,009,790			16,035,632
Bonds for circulation.....	4,410,000	5,810,000	15,917,500	118,141,530			139,969,050
Bonds for deposits.....	3,720,000	4,670,000	8,419,000	15,297,500			28,396,500
United States bonds on hand.....	133,200	498,150	271,250	1,528,100			2,297,500
Stocks, securities, claims, etc.....	22,602,261	27,031,760	21,295,723	66,091,468			115,528,951
Due from reserve agents.....	27,048,219	44,445,970	60,999,210	128,452,677			189,451,787
Due from other National banks.....	4,032,773	8,471,429	33,773,279	40,070,163			118,289,612
Due from other banks and bankers.....	10,963,002	12,425,891	6,701,279	13,812,515			28,456,223
Banking house furniture and fixtures.....	816,116	1,008,502	15,487,390	37,242,517			65,156,698
Other real estate and mortgages owned.....	772,515	940,094	2,180,311	8,490,805			11,679,618
Current expenses.....	803,887	944,569	2,024,763	6,134,543			9,039,402
Prepayments.....	2,796,321	2,977,538	2,544,107	10,769,811			14,238,487
Cheques and other cash items.....	64,463,623	72,287,516	2,632,415	11,691,841			17,201,819
Exchanges for Clearing House.....	690,253	1,441,674	31,796,389	2,683,274			106,767,176
Bills of other National banks.....	50,053	87,507	3,138,852	13,948,866			18,492,392
Fractional currency, nickels and cents.....	78,459,940	87,507	157,451	521,890			766,848
Specie.....	12,115,039	98,527,031	43,131,132	54,250,696			195,908,859
Legal-tender notes.....	1,745,070	21,301,286	22,085,385	37,218,000			80,094,731
United States certificates of deposit.....	187,200	2,860,500	2,855,000	440,000			6,165,000
Five per cent redemption fund.....	270,082	264,700	706,558	5,162,341			6,123,509
Due from United States Treasurer.....		320,692	142,201	854,030			816,923
Total.....	\$533,407,152	\$732,155,014	\$784,600,542	\$1,644,731,938			\$3,141,487,494

\* Other reserve cities are Boston, Philadelphia, Baltimore, Albany, Brooklyn, Pittsburg, Washington, New-Orleans, Louisville, Cincinnati, Cleveland, Detroit, Milwaukee, Minneapolis, St. Paul, Kansas City, St. Joseph, Omaha and San Francisco.



## NATIONAL BANK STATISTICS—Continued.

	Central reserve cities.			Other reserve cities,*	Country banks.	Aggregate.
	New-York City.	New-York Chicago and St. Louis.				
	47 banks.	74 banks.	259 banks.	3,207 banks.	3,540 banks.	
<b>Liabilities.</b>						
Capital stock.....	49,100,000	74,900,000	159,377,940	416,169,405	650,447,235	
Surplus fund.....	36,933,806	45,747,386	52,046,044	116,270,465	213,563,895	
Undivided profits.....	14,924,228	18,396,292	18,204,068	60,408,276	97,006,686	
National bank notes outstanding.....	3,567,970	4,644,210	14,081,175	104,202,700	122,928,085	
State bank notes outstanding.....	24,328	24,328	5,686	47,333	77,333	
Dividends unpaid.....	196,836	273,779	902,334	1,700,724	2,876,887	
Individual deposits.....	251,449,036	332,894,092	388,200,423	843,750,660	1,564,845,175	
United States deposits.....	3,606,926	4,578,441	7,434,662	13,105,756	25,118,551	
Deposits of United States disbursing officers.....	130,815	148,331	1,331,806	2,749,374	4,229,511	
Due to National banks.....	124,308,552	156,515,397	60,414,153	38,151,707	285,081,259	
Due to other banks and bankers.....	49,134,465	75,898,428	44,593,248	22,853,050	141,350,728	
Notes and bills rediscounted.....	.....	434,630	3,103,790	20,121,910	23,660,330	
Bills payable.....	.....	200,000	4,899,321	6,202,692	10,301,913	
Total.....	\$533,407,152	\$712,155,014	\$784,600,542	\$1,644,731,938	\$3,141,487,494	

Capital, surplus, undivided profits and deposits have increased from \$995,542,378 in January, 1866, to \$2,525,863,042 on October 2, 1890, and loans and discounts amounting to \$500,650,109 have reached the sum of \$1,970,022,687, which is nearly quadruple. The number of active banks has increased from 1,582 to 3,567. The holdings in bonds have decreased from \$440,380,350 to \$170,653,050. On April 4, 1879, the banks held \$712,437,900. The specie held by the banks amounted to \$16,909,363, was only \$8,050,330 in 1875, and amounted to \$195,908,859 on October 2, 1890, the highest point reached:

	January 1, 1866.	October 2, 1890.	Highest point reached.		Lowest point reached.	
			Amount.	Date.	Amount.	Date.
Capital.....	\$403,357,346	\$650,447,235	\$650,447,235	Oct. 2, 1890	\$403,357,346	Jan. 1, 1866
Capital, surplus and undivided profits.....	475,330,204	961,017,767	961,017,767	Oct. 2, 1890	475,330,204	Jan. 1, 1866
Circulation.....	213,339,530	122,928,084	341,320,256	Dec. 26, 1873	122,928,084	Oct. 2, 1890
Total investments in United States bonds.....	410,380,350	170,653,050	712,437,900	Apr. 4, 1879	170,653,050	Oct. 2, 1890
Individual deposits.....	520,212,174	1,564,845,275	1,564,845,275	Oct. 2, 1890	501,407,586	Oct. 8, 1870
Loans and discounts.....	500,650,109	1,970,022,687	1,970,022,687	Oct. 2, 1890	500,650,109	Jan. 1, 1866
Cash.....	20,406,442	18,492,392	28,809,699	Dec. 31, 1883	11,811,104	Oct. 7, 1867
National bank notes.....	187,846,548	80,604,731	205,733,579	Oct. 1, 1886	52,156,439	Mar. 11, 1881
Legal-tender notes.....	16,909,363	195,908,859	195,908,859	Oct. 2, 1890	8,050,330	Oct. 1, 1875
Specie.....						

## NATIONAL BANK STATISTICS—Continued.

Number and authorized capital of banks organized and the number and capital of banks closed in each year ended October 31 since the establishment of the National Banking System, with the yearly increase or decrease.

Year.	Organized.		In liquidation.		Insolvent.		Net yearly increase.		Net yearly decrease.	
	No.	Capital.	No.	Capital.	No.	Capital.	No.	Capital.	No.	Capital.
1863	154	\$16,378,700	3	.....	.....	.....	134	\$16,378,700	.....	.....
1864	453	79,366,950	6	\$330,000	1	\$50,000	450	79,366,950	.....	.....
1865	1,014	242,512,982	4	650,000	2	500,000	1,097	242,512,982	.....	.....
1866	62	8,515,150	12	2,160,000	6	1,170,000	56	7,363,150	.....	.....
1867	10	4,260,300	18	2,445,500	4	410,000	.....	930,300	.....	.....
1868	12	1,210,000	17	3,372,710	1	50,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1869	9	1,500,000	14	2,550,000	1	250,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1870	62	2,736,000	11	1,150,000	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	.....
1871	170	19,513,000	11	2,180,500	6	1,800,100	159	18,009,000	.....	.....
1872	175	18,988,000	21	3,524,763	11	3,825,000	158	15,601,400	.....	.....
1873	68	7,602,700	20	2,795,000	3	250,000	36	253,000	.....	.....
1874	71	6,745,500	38	3,820,200	5	1,000,000	48	3,700,500	.....	.....
1875	107	12,101,000	32	2,565,000	9	965,000	61	7,283,800	.....	.....
1876	36	3,189,800	26	2,539,500	10	3,311,000	.....	.....	.....	310,200
1877	29	2,589,000	11	4,237,500	14	2,612,500	.....	.....	.....	3,294,500
1878	28	2,775,000	23	3,750,000	3	1,240,000	.....	.....	.....	4,075,000
1879	38	3,595,000	9	1,920,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,385,000
1880	57	6,374,170	26	1,920,000	.....	.....	.....	5,104,170	.....	.....
1881	86	9,651,050	78	10,120,000	3	1,561,300	60	7,731,050	.....	.....
1882	227	30,038,300	40	7,736,000	2	250,000	146	12,357,000	.....	.....
1883	262	28,654,350	30	3,617,250	11	1,850,000	220	20,668,350	.....	.....
1884	191	16,012,230	85	17,856,590	4	600,000	150	11,109,980	.....	.....
1885	145	16,938,000	25	1,651,100	.....	.....	56	.....	.....	1,518,530
1886	174	21,358,000	25	2,537,450	.....	.....	141	19,036,900	.....	.....
1887	225	30,516,000	31	4,171,000	8	1,500,000	192	26,158,550	.....	.....
1888	132	12,053,000	41	4,316,000	.....	.....	90	5,982,000	.....	.....
1889	211	21,240,000	50	5,050,000	9	750,000	168	16,671,000	.....	.....
1890	307	36,250,000	70	\$103,916,000	139	\$26,938,900	248	30,450,000	.....	.....
Total.....	4,155	\$602,763,182	70	.....	.....	.....	3,635	\$546,103,782	69	\$511,245,500
Deduct decrease.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	69	14,245,500	.....	.....
Total net increase.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33,566	\$531,858,282	.....	.....

(a) One bank restored to solvency, making 3,567 going banks.

(b) The total authorized capital stock on October 31 was \$633,782,865; the paid-in capital, \$656,355,700, including the capital stock of liquidating and insolvent banks which have not deposited lawful money for the retirement of their circulating notes.

The net increase in the number of associations during the year, after deducting the failed and liquidating, is 248, as compared with 168 the previous year, and 127 the average of the preceding ten years.

Opening, highest and lowest prices of United States Registered 4½ per cent and 4 per cent bonds, in New-York, for each week from November 15, 1889, to October 31, 1890.

Week ending—	4½ per cent.			4 per cent.		
	Opening.	Highest.	Lowest.	Opening.	Highest.	Lowest.
Nov. 15, '89..	104¾@104¾	104¾@104¾	104¾@104¾	127 @127½	127 @127½	127 @127¼
Nov. 22, '89..	104¾@104¾	104¾@104¾	104¾@104¾	127 @127½	127 @127½	127 @127½
Nov. 29, '89..	104¾@104¾	104¾@104¾	104¾@104¾	127 @127½	127 @127½	127 @127½
Dec. 6, '89..	104¾@104¾	104¾@104¾	104¾@104¾	126 @126½	126 @126½	126 @126½
Dec. 13, '89..	104½@105	104½@105	104½@105	126 @126½	126 @126½	126 @126½
Dec. 20, '89..	104½@105	104½@105	104½@105	126 @126½	126 @126½	126 @126½
Dec. 27, '89..	104½@105	104½@105	104½@105	126 @126½	126 @126½	126 @126½
Jan. 3, '90..	105 @105½	105 @105½	105 @105½	126 @126½	126 @127	126 @126½
Jan. 10, '90..	104¾@105¼	104¾@105¼	104½@105	126 @126½	126 @126½	126 @126½
Jan. 17, '90..	104¾@105¼	104½@105	104½@105	126 @126½	126 @126½	126 @126½
Jan. 24, '90..	104½@105	104½@105	103¾@103¾	126 @126½	126 @126½	124¾@125
Jan. 31, '90..	104½@105	104½@105	103¾@103¾	124½@125	124½@125	123¾@123¾
Feb. 7, '90..	103¾@103¾	103½@104	103¾@103¾	123¾@123¾	123¾@123¾	123 @123¾
Feb. 14, '90..	103½@104	103½@104	103½@104	123¾@123¾	123¾@123¾	123 @123¾
Feb. 21, '90..	103½@104	103½@104	103½@104	123¾@123	122¾@123	122¼@122¾
Feb. 28, '90..	103½@104	103½@104	103½@104	122¾@122½	122¾@122¾	121¼@121½
Mar. 7, '90..	103½@104	103½@104	103½@104	121¼@121¼	121¾@122¼	121¼@121½
Mar. 14, '90..	103¼@103¾	103½@104	103¼@103¾	121¾@122¼	121¾@122¼	121¾@122¼
Mar. 21, '90..	103½@104	103½@104	103½@104	121¾@122¼	121¾@122¼	121¾@122¼
Mar. 28, '90..	103½@104	103½@104	103½@104	121¾@122¼	121¾@122¼	121¾@122¼
Apr. 4, '90..	103½@104	103½@104	103½@104	122 @122¼	122 @122¼	122 @122¼
Apr. 11, '90..	103½@104	103½@104	103½@104	122 @122¼	122 @122¼	122 @122¼
Apr. 18, '90..	103½@104	103½@104	103½@104	122 @122¼	122 @122¼	122 @122¼
Apr. 25, '90..	103½@104	103½@104	103½@104	122 @122½	122 @122½	122 @122½
May 2, '90..	103½@104	103½@104	103½@104	122 @122½	122 @122½	122 @122½
May 9, '90..	102¾@102¾	102¾@102¾	102¾@102¾	122 @122½	122 @122½	122 @122½
May 16, '90..	102¾@102¾	102¾@102¾	102¾@102¾	122 @122½	122 @122½	122 @122½
May 23, '90..	102¾@102¾	102¾@102¾	102¾@102¾	122 @122½	122 @122½	122 @122½
May 30, '90..	102¾@102¾	102¾@102¾	102¾@102¾	122 @122½	122 @122½	122 @122½
June 6, '90..	102¾@102¾	102¾@102¾	102¾@102¾	121 @121½	121 @121½	121 @121½
June 13, '90..	103 @103½	103 @103½	103 @103½	121 @121½	121 @121½	121 @121½
June 20, '90..	103 @103½	103 @103½	103 @103½	121 @121½	121 @121½	121 @121½
June 27, '90..	103 @103½	103 @103½	103 @103½	121½@122	121½@122	121¼@121½
July 4, '90..	103 @103½	103 @103½	103 @103½	121½@122	121½@122	121½@122
July 11, '90..	103 @103½	103 @103½	103 @103½	121½@122	121½@122	121½@122
July 18, '90..	103 @103½	103 @103½	103 @103½	121½@122	121½@122	121¼@121½
July 25, '90..	103 @103½	103½@104	103 @103½	121 @121½	123¾@124¼	121 @121½
Aug. 1, '90..	103½@104	103¾@104½	102½	123 @124¼	123¾@124¼	123¾@124¼
Aug. 8, '90..	102½@103	102½@103	102½@103	123¾@124¼	123¾@124¼	123¾@124¼
Aug. 15, '90..	102½	102½	102½	123¾@124¼	123¾@124¼	123¾@124¼
Aug. 22, '90..	102½	104	102½	123¾@124¼	124¼@125	123¾@124¼
Aug. 29, '90..	104	104¼	104	125 @125½	125¾@126¼	125 @125½
Sept. 5, '90..	103½	104	103½	125 @125½	125 @125½	124¼@124½
S'pt. 12, '90..	104	104¼	104	124½@125	124½@125	123¾@124
S'pt. 19, '90..	104½	104¼	104¼	124½@124½	125½@126½	123¼@124¼
S'pt. 26, '90..	104½	104¼	103½	123 @123¾	123 @123¾	122¾@123
Oct. 3, '90..	104	104	103½	122½@123	122½@123	122½@123
Oct. 10, '90..	104	104	103½	122½@123	122½@123	122½@122¾
Oct. 17, '90..	104	104¾	104	123 @123½	123¾@124	123 @123½
Oct. 24, '90..	104¼	104¾	104¼	123½@124	124¼@124¾	123½@124
Oct. 31, '90..	104¼	104¼	104¼	124¼@124¾	124¼@124¾	124 @124½

The number and amount of National bank notes of each denomination which have been issued and redeemed since the organization of the system, and the amount outstanding October 31, 1890.

Denominations	Number of notes—		Amounts—		
	Issued.	Redeemed.	Issued.	Redeemed.	Outstanding.
Ones .....	23,163,677	22,800,061	\$23,163,677	\$ 2,800,061 00	\$369,616 00
Twos .....	7,747,519	7,655,573	15,495,038	15,311,146 00	183,892 00
Fives .....	108,957,768	98,861,238	544,788,840	494,306,190 00	50,482,650 00
Tens .....	46,124,000	40,362,126	461,240,000	403,621,260 00	57,618,740 00
Twenties .....	14,416,478	12,212,535	288,323,560	244,251,900 00	44,071,660 00
Fifties .....	1,949,362	1,751,196	97,468 100	87,709,800 00	9,758,300 00
One hundreds.	1,472,733	1,305,372	147,273,300	130,537,200 00	16,736 100 00
Five hundreds.	23,894	23,528	11,947,000	11,764,000 00	183,000 00
One thousands.	7,379	7,333	7,379,000	7,333,000 00	46,000 00
Totals .....	203,868,510	194,982,022	\$1,597,084,515	\$1,417,634,557 00	\$179,449,958 00
Unpresented fractions of notes, to be deducted from notes redeemed and added to amount of notes outstanding .....					
				25,748 25	25,748 25
Total .....				\$1,417,608,808 75	\$179,475,706 25



## NATIONAL BANK STATISTICS—Continued.

Aggregate resources, liabilities, and condition of all State banks, loan and trust companies, and savings and private banks.

	Official. 3,006 banks.	Unofficial. 1,509 banks.	Total. 4,515 banks.
<b>Resources.</b>			
Loans on real estate.....	\$676,504,346	\$59,340,638	\$735,844,384
Loans on collateral security other than real estate.....	299,345,256	79,670,583	379,015,839
Other loans and discounts.....	686,937,050	99,070,480	786,007,530
Overdrafts.....	5,428,031	2,467,015	7,895,046
United States bonds.....	169,436,603	6,974,745	176,411,348
State, county and municipal bonds.....	290,767,518	19,528,928	310,296,446
Railroad bonds and stocks.....	109,337,577	31,382,023	137,719,600
Bank stocks.....	44,140,115	2,176,063	46,316,178
Other stocks and bonds.....	180,912,113	10,104,546	191,016,659
Due from other banks and bankers.....	174,784,688	31,385,345	206,170,033
Real estate, furniture and fixtures.....	65,929,320	18,129,230	84,058,550
Current expenses and taxes paid.....	3,059,268	1,826,626	4,885,894
Cash and cash items.....	159,955,140	25,298,947	185,254,087
Other resources.....	25,463,895	4,895,801	30,359,696
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>\$2,886,000,920</b>	<b>\$395,250,370</b>	<b>\$3,281,251,290</b>
<b>Liabilities.</b>			
Capital Stock.....	244,314,343	82,342,264	326,656,607
Surplus fund.....	206,442,211	23,593,633	230,035,844
Other undivided profits.....	47,597,486	13,911,793	61,509,229
Debenture bonds outstanding.....	8,056,419	11,508,795	19,565,215
State bank-notes outstanding.....	120,148		120,148
Dividends unpaid.....	842,751	265,826	1,108,577
Individual deposits.....	861,711,078	152,701,115	1,014,412,193
Savings deposits.....	1,438,433,134	86,411,372	1,524,844,506
State, county and municipal deposits.....	38,168	1,661,533	1,699,701
Deposits of State, county, etc., disbursing officers.....	679,143	687,992	1,367,135
Due to other banks and bankers.....	40,836,957	4,851,622	45,688,579
Other liabilities.....	36,929,132	17,314,374	54,243,506
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>\$2,886,000,920</b>	<b>\$395,250,370</b>	<b>\$3,281,251,290</b>

Number, capital stock, surplus and undivided profits, and deposits of all State banks, loan and trust companies, and savings (mutual and stock) and private banks. 1889-'90.

Classes.	No. banks.	Capital.	Surplus and undivided profits.	Deposits.
<b>Official.</b>				
State banks.....	1,804	\$173,459,414	\$70,551,446	\$531,103,459
Loan and trust companies.....	100	41,965,519	35,861,473	289,502,307
Savings banks (mutual).....	625		136,257,949	1,268,309,742
Savings banks (stock).....	235	22,453,198	9,141,861	192,635,519
Private banks.....	242	5,936,212	2,226,916	18,593,185
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>3,006</b>	<b>\$244,314,343</b>	<b>\$254,039,647</b>	<b>\$2,300,144,212</b>
<b>Unofficial.</b>				
State banks.....	297	14,777,893	3,209,175	21,951,125
Loan and trust companies.....	49	28,710,728	10,966,530	46,954,185
Savings banks (mutual).....	12		9,137,441	67,691,408
Savings banks (stock).....	49	3,947,837	2,000,398	21,387,287
Private banks.....	1,102	34,905,806	12,191,932	81,128,482
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>1,509</b>	<b>\$82,342,264</b>	<b>\$37,505,476</b>	<b>\$239,112,487</b>
<b>Official and unofficial.</b>				
State banks.....	2,101	188,737,307	73,760,621	553,054,584
Loan and trust companies.....	149	70,676,247	46,828,003	336,456,492
Savings banks (mutual).....	637		145,395,390	1,336,001,150
Savings banks (stock).....	284	26,401,035	11,142,259	214,022,806
Private banks.....	1,344	40,842,018	14,418,850	99,721,667
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>4,515</b>	<b>\$326,656,607</b>	<b>\$291,545,123</b>	<b>\$2,539,256,699</b>

## NATIONAL BANK STATISTICS—Continued.

The following table, prepared by the Government Actuary, shows the fluctuations in price and investment value of the 4½ and 4 per cent bonds at quarterly periods from 1885 to 1890, inclusive:

Date.	4½ per cent bonds.		4 per cent bonds.	
	Average price flat.	Rate of interest realized by investors.	Average price flat.	Rate of interest realized by investors.
1885:	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
January .....	112.7788	2.655	121.9086	2.726
April .....	112.4350	2.488	121.8028	2.721
July .....	112.7525	2.365	122.6462	2.668
October .....	112.9421	2.250	123.4004	2.619
1886:				
January .....	112.7000	2.208	123.4325	2.607
April .....	112.4759	2.150	126.2980	2.444
July .....	111.8156	2.149	126.4975	2.420
October .....	111.9855	2.003	128.6659	2.289
1887:				
January .....	110.2775	2.290	127.8325	2.320
April .....	110.1947	2.019	129.2451	2.227
July .....	109.1475	2.340	127.8425	2.284
October .....	108.5553	2.339	125.7885	2.390
1888:				
January .....	108.2375	2.289	126.1275	2.341
April .....	107.1025	2.478	124.6400	2.409
July .....	107.5175	2.195	127.4825	2.230
October .....	108.4213	1.693	128.1204	2.178
1889:				
January .....	108.9255	1.254	127.2837	2.208
April .....	108.1848	1.240	129.1902	2.080
July .....	107.0048	1.421	128.3894	2.109
October .....	105.8241	1.645	127.1944	2.160
1890:				
January .....	104.7885	1.856	125.6178	2.236
April .....	103.7500	2.151	122.1175	2.435
July .....	103.3825	1.966	122.3200	2.407
October .....	104.1296	0.409	123.5602	2.309

## GOLD AND SILVER COINAGE, 1890.

(From the Report of the Director of the Mint, November 1, 1890.)

VALUE OF THE GOLD AND SILVER (NOT INCLUDING RE-DEPOSITS) RECEIVED AT THE MINTS AND ASSAY OFFICES DURING THE FISCAL YEARS 1880-1890.

Fiscal years.	Gold.	Silver. Coining value	Total.
1880 .....	\$98,835,096	\$34,640,522	\$133,475,618
1881 .....	130,833,102	30,791,146	161,624,248
1882 .....	66,756,652	33,720,491	100,477,143
1883 .....	46,347,106	36,869,834	83,216,940
1884 .....	46,326,678	36,520,290	82,846,968
1885 .....	52,894,075	36,789,774	89,683,849
1886 .....	41,909,749	35,494,183	80,403,932
1887 .....	68,223,072	47,756,918	115,979,990
1888 .....	72,225,497	41,331,014	113,556,511
1889 .....	42,136,436	41,233,151	83,374,587
1890 .....	42,633,095	42,644,719	85,307,814

GOLD AND SILVER COINAGE—Continued.  
COINAGE, FISCAL YEAR 1890.

Description.	Pieces.	Value.
Gold .....	1,257,207	\$22,021,748 50
Silver dollars .....	35,923,816	35,923,816 00
Subsidiary silver coins .....	8,850,269	892,020 70
Minor coins .....	66,666,779	1,416,851 73
Total .....	112,698,071	\$60,254,436 93

PURCHASE OF SILVER BULLION.

The amount of silver purchased under this act from August 13, 1890, to October 31, 1890, was 12,281,145.86 fine ounces at a cost of \$14,043,221 80, an average of \$1.14348 per fine ounce.

The amounts offered and purchased were:

	Offered. Fine ounces.	Purchased. Fine ounces.	Cost.
Total for August .....	9,479,770	3,805,106.00	\$1,504,023 36
Total for September .....	9,703,687	3,759,228.04	4,320,331 46
Total for October .....	8,960,000	4,716,711.76	5,218,864 98
Grand total .....	28,143,457	12,281,145.86	14,043,221 80

The average price per ounce was \$1 17.5, against \$0.9645, the value of silver used in estimating foreign silver coins January 1, 1890, an increase in the value of silver of \$0.2105.

CIRCULATION OF SILVER DOLLARS.

The total number of silver dollars coined, the number held by the Treasury for the redemption of certificates, the number held in excess of outstanding certificates, and the number in circulation, on November 1 of each of the last five years, are shown in the accompanying comparative statement:

COINAGE, OWNERSHIP AND CIRCULATION OF SILVER DOLLARS.

Date.	Total coinage.	In the Treasury.		In circulation.
		Held for payment of certificates outstanding.	Held in excess of certificates outstanding.	
November 1, 1886.....	\$244,433,386	\$100,306,800	\$82,624,431	\$61,502,155
November 1, 1887.....	277,110,157	160,713,957	53,461,575	62,934,625
November 1, 1888.....	309,750,890	229,783,152	20,196,288	59,771,450
November 1, 1889.....	343,688,001	277,319,944	6,219,577	60,098,480
November 1, 1890.....	380,088,463	308,206,177	7,072,725	65,709,694

THE COURSE OF SILVER.

There was a marked improvement in the price of silver during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1890.

At the beginning of the fiscal year the price in London was 42 pence, and at the close 47½, an advance of 5¾ pence, equivalent to 12.6 cents per fine ounce.

Several causes contributed to this advance, the principal being the very general belief, which was justified, that there would be additional legislation favorable to silver by the Congress of the United States. The very large silver coinage by Great Britain for home and colonial use also stimulated the price.

The exports of silver to India were largely in excess of the previous year. For the fiscal year 1889 the exports of silver from London to India aggregated £5,530,814, while for the fiscal year 1890 they were £9,010,793, an increase of £3,479,979 or over \$15,000,000.

The rise in the price of silver was slight to October 1, 1889. At that date it had reached 42½ pence. After that date the advance was more rapid, the price reaching, October 31, 43½ pence; November 30, 44 3-16 pence, and December 31, 44 pence. In January the price rose so as to make the average for that month 44½ pence. Early in March, the Indian Council announced that the amount of council bills to be awarded weekly would be increased from 35 to 40 lacs, and as no favorable legislation upon the part of the United States had as yet been enacted the price of silver declined, the average for the month of March being 43.9 pence, and the closing price March 31 being 43½. Early in April, the price rose again and by the 25th had reached 48 pence, but as rapidly declined, closing on the 30th at 46 9-16 pence. In May the price fluctuated between 46 9-16 and 47½

\*A lac is 100,000 rupees.



pence, the average for the month being 46.97 pence. In June the price again fluctuated, opening on the 1st at 46.9-16 pence, while on the 9th it had reached 49 pence. From this price it declined until on the 14th it was 47½ pence. On the 18th and 19th it rose to 48½ pence, and, from that point, declined until it closed on the 30th at 47½ pence, the average price for the month being 47.727 pence.

The lowest price for silver during the year was at the beginning, 42 pence, equivalent to \$0.92068 per fine ounce, and the highest, 49 pence, on June 9, equivalent to \$1.0741. The average price of silver in London, during the fiscal year, was 44.196 pence, equivalent, at the par of exchange, to \$0.06883 per fine ounce. The average monthly New-York price of fine bar silver was, for the same period, \$0.96804 per ounce.

At the equivalent of the average London price, during the year, the commercial value of the silver contained in a silver dollar was 74.93 cents, at the lowest price 71.2 cents, and at the highest price 83.07 cents.

The highest, lowest, and mean price of silver in London, each month during the fiscal year 1890 and the calendar year 1889, according to daily cablegrams to this Bureau, and the equivalent value of an ounce of fine silver, are set forth in the following tables:

HIGHEST, LOWEST AND AVERAGE PRICE OF SILVER BULLION AND  
VALUE OF A FINE OUNCE EACH MONTH DURING THE FISCAL YEAR  
1890.

Months .....	Highest .....	Lowest .....	Average price per ounce, British standard, .925 fine....	Equivalent value of a fine ounce, with exchange at par, \$4.8665 .....	Average monthly price at New-York of exchange on London .....	Equivalent value of a fine ounce, based on average monthly price, and average rate of exchange..	Average monthly New-York price of fine bar silver....
1889.	Pence.	Pence.	Pence.				
July .....	42 5-16	42	42.159	\$0.92417	\$4.8776	\$0.92638	\$0.92558
August .....	42 9-16	42½	42.349	0.92834	4.8731	0.92959	0.92843
September .....	42 11-16	42¾	42.522	0.93213	4.8798	0.93477	0.92589
October .....	43½	42¾	42.944	0.94382	4.8612	0.94036	0.94120
November .....	44½	43¾	43.923	0.96284	4.8500	0.95956	0.96100
December .....	44¾	43½	43.967	0.96381	4.8419	0.95894	0.95880
1890.							
January .....	44½	44½	44.502	0.97554	4.8612	0.97447	0.97510
February .....	44¾	43¾	44.042	0.96545	4.8674	0.96563	0.96668
March .....	44¾	43¾	43.908	0.96251	4.8550	0.96024	0.96149
April .....	48	43½	45.451	0.99634	4.8722	0.99751	1.00588
May .....	47½	46	46.971	1.02966	4.8596	1.02820	1.04890
June .....	49	46½	47.727	1.04623	4.8737	1.04778	1.05750
Average ...	.....	.....	44.196	\$0.96883	\$4.8643	\$0.96839	\$0.96804
1889.							
January .....	42 11-16	42¾	42.544	\$0.93261	\$4.8810	\$0.93616	\$0.93644
February .....	42¾	42½	42.594	0.93371	4.8872	0.93752	0.93750
March .....	42¾	42½	42.521	0.93211	4.8-94	0.93652	0.93769
April .....	42 5-16	42½	42.185	0.92174	4.8-95	0.92918	0.92835
May .....	42½	41 15-16	42.162	0.92121	4.8900	0.92893	0.92835
June .....	42 3-16	42	42.034	0.92143	4.8879	0.92547	0.92595
July .....	42 5-16	42	42.159	0.92417	4.8776	0.92638	0.92558
August .....	42 9-16	42½	42.349	0.92834	4.8731	0.92959	0.92843
September .....	42 11-16	42¾	42.522	0.93213	4.8798	0.93477	0.92589
October .....	43½	42¾	42.944	0.94382	4.8612	0.94036	0.94120
November .....	44½	43¾	43.923	0.96284	4.8500	0.95956	0.96100
December .....	44¾	43½	43.967	0.96381	4.8419	0.95894	0.95880
Average ...	.....	.....	42 11-16	\$0.93576	-\$4.8757	-\$0.93753	-\$0.93681

As stated, the price of silver in London at the close of the fiscal year was 47½ pence, equivalent at the par of exchange to \$1.04673-1- per fine ounce.

Since the close of the fiscal year the fluctuations in the price of silver have assumed a very wide range. To July 14, the date of the passage of the new silver law, the price had advanced in London to 49½ pence and in New-York to \$1.08 per fine ounce. To the 13th of August, the date the new silver law went into effect, the price advanced to 51½ pence in London and in New-York to \$1.13 per fine ounce.

The highest price in London was reached on the 3d and 4th of September, viz., 54½ pence, equivalent at the par of exchange to \$1.1975 per fine ounce. The highest point reached in New-York was on August 19, ranging from \$1.19½ to \$1.21 per fine ounce. The price in New-York did not vary materially from the 19th of August to

the 3d of September, when a decline began, extending with some fluctuations to the present time, the price at this date, November 1, being in New-York \$1.06 $\frac{3}{4}$ , and in London 48 $\frac{3}{4}$  pence, equivalent at the par of exchange to \$1.063-5.

The price of silver in London, at the date of the passage of the Act of February 28, 1878, remonetizing the silver dollar and requiring the monthly purchase and coinage of not less than \$2,000,000 nor more than \$4,000,000 worth of silver, was 55 pence, equivalent to \$1.205 per fine ounce, at which price the commercial value of the silver in the standard dollar was 93 $\frac{1}{4}$  cents.

From that time until May 19, 1888, when the lowest price was reached, the decline was, with some intermissions, uniform, the lowest price reached being 41 $\frac{3}{4}$  pence, equivalent to \$0.9124 per fine ounce, at which rate the value of the silver in the silver dollar was \$0.70157.

### STOCK OF GOLD AND SILVER COIN (APPROXIMATELY) IN THE UNITED STATES NOVEMBER 1, 1890.

Date.	Gold coin.	Silver coin.			Total gold and silver coin.
		Silver dollars.	Subsidiary.	Total silver coin.	
Stock July 1, 1890..	\$629,932,449	\$369,426,466	\$76,825,305	\$446,251,771	\$1,076,184,220
Gain since that date	4,077,836	11,562,000	320,286	11,882,286	15,960,122
Stock Nov. 1, 1890	\$634,010,285	\$380,988,466	\$77,145,591	\$458,134,057	\$1,092,144,342

Adding the visible stock of bullion, that is, the gold and silver bullion in the mints and the silver bullion in New-York City, to the stock of coin, the total metallic stock on November 1, 1890, was approximately as follows:

### TOTAL METALLIC STOCK NOVEMBER 1, 1890.

Gold .....	\$694,865,680
Silver .....	485,370,497
	\$1,180,236,177

The following table exhibits the stock of metallic and paper money in the United States, and the location of the same, July 1, 1889:

### LOCATION OF THE MONEYS OF THE UNITED STATES, JULY 1, 1889.

Items.	In Treasury.	In National banks (July 12, 1889.)	In circulat'n.	Total.
<b>METALLIC.</b>				
Gold bullion.....	\$65,995,145	.....	.....	\$65,995,145
Silver bullion.....	10,444,443	.....	.....	10,444,443
Gold coin.....	237,586,792	\$82,651,610	\$293,829,958	614,668,360
Silver dollars.....	279,045,351	6,789,730	47,670,569	333,505,650
Subsidiary silver coin.....	25,124,672	4,495,681	46,981,483	76,601,836
Total.....	\$618,196,403	\$93,934,021	\$388,482,010	\$1,100,612,434
<b>PAPER.</b>				
Legal-tender notes.....	\$47,196,825	\$97,456,832	\$202,027,359	\$346,681,016
Old demand notes.....	.....	.....	56,442	56,442
Certificates of deposit.....	240,000	16,955,000	.....	17,195,000
Gold certificates.....	36,918,323	69,517,790	47,612,439	154,048,552
Silver certificates.....	5,474,181	12,452,057	244,703,508	262,629,746
National bank notes.....	5,158,330	27,715,587	179,505,046	211,378,963
Total.....	\$93,987,659	\$224,097,266	\$673,904,794	\$991,989,719

The number of silver dollars in circulation, that is, outside of the Treasury vaults, was on June 30, 1890, \$56,278,749, against \$54,457,299 at the beginning of the fiscal year, while the number of silver dollars owned by the people, that is, silver dollars and silver certificates in actual circulation, aggregated \$353,834,987, against \$311,612,864 on July 1, 1889. The number of silver dollars owned by the Treasury on July 1, 1890, was \$15,591,479, against \$21,889,786 on July 1, 1889.

The total amount of metallic and paper money in the United States July 1, 1890, exclusive of the holdings of the United States Treasury and of the silver bullion in the vaults of the Mercantile Safe Deposit Company was \$1,429,307,302, a per capita, reckoned upon a population of 63,000,000 people, of \$22.68, against \$1,380,418,091 at the beginning of the fiscal year, an increase of money in circulation of \$48,889,211.

a Includes \$8,744,000 Clearing House gold certificates.

b Includes \$16,955,000 held for the redemption of certificates of deposit for legal-tender notes, act of June 8, 1872.

c Includes \$2,954,100 of their own notes held by the different National banks.

## LOCATION OF THE MONEYS OF THE UNITED STATES NOVEMBER 1, 1890.

Moneys.	In Treasury.	Outside of Treasury.	Total.
<b>METALLIC.</b>			
Gold bullion.....	\$60,855,395	.....	\$60,855,395
Silver bullion.....	17,736,440	\$9,500,000	27,236,440
Gold coin.....	233,634,207	400,376,078	634,010,285
Silver dollars.....	315,278,902	65,709,564	380,988,466
Subsidiary silver coin.....	19,551,410	57,594,181	77,145,591
Total.....	\$647,056,354	\$533,179,823	\$1,180,236,177

<b>PAPER.</b>			
Legal-tender notes.....	\$12,263,263	\$334,417,753	\$346,681,016
Treasury notes (act July 14, 1890)...	2,481,649	11,467,351	13,949,000
Old demand notes.....	.....	56,032	56,032
Certificates of deposit.....	20,000	6,910,000	6,930,000
Gold certificates.....	36,482,690	132,173,979	174,656,669
Silver certificates.....	2,443,197	308,206,177	310,649,374
National bank notes.....	3,662,637	176,093,006	179,755,643
Total.....	\$57,353,436	\$975,324,298	\$1,032,677,734

The total amount of metallic and paper money in circulation, that is, outside of the Treasury, on November 1, 1890 (exclusive of the visible stock of silver bullion in New-York), was \$1,499,004,121, a per capita, reckoned upon 63,000,000 people, of \$23.80, against \$1,414,121,120 in circulation at the same date of last year, showing an increase in the amount of money in circulation between these dates of \$84,883,001.

## PRODUCT OF GOLD AND SILVER FOR 1889.

The total product of gold and silver from the mines of the United States, exclusive of foreign bullion and ores smelted or refined in this country, was estimated to have been, during the calendar year 1889, as follows:

Metals.	Fine ounces.	Commercial value.	Coining value.
Gold.....	1,587,000	\$32,800,000	\$32,800,000
Silver.....	50,000,000	46,750,000	64,646,464
Total.....	.....	\$79,550,000	\$97,446,464

## APPROXIMATE DISTRIBUTION, BY PRODUCING STATES AND TERRITORIES, OF THE PRODUCT OF GOLD AND SILVER IN THE UNITED STATES FOR THE CALENDAR YEAR 1889.

State or Territory.	Gold.		Silver.		Total value.
	Fine ounces.	Value.	Fine ounces.	Coining value.	
Alaska.....	43,537	\$900,000	8,000	\$10,343	\$910,343
Arizona.....	43,537	900,000	1,500,000	1,939,393	2,839,393
California.....	628,875	13,000,000	800,000	1,034,343	14,034,343
Colorado.....	169,312	3,500,000	16,009,080	20,686,868	24,186,868
Dakota.....	140,287	2,900,000	50,000	64,646	2,964,646
Georgia.....	5,176	107,000	360	465	107,465
Idaho.....	96,750	2,000,000	3,400,000	4,395,959	6,395,959
Michigan.....	3,383	70,000	60,000	77,575	147,575
Montana.....	169,312	3,500,000	15,000,000	19,393,939	22,893,939
Nevada.....	145,125	3,000,000	4,800,000	6,203,060	9,203,060
New-Mexico.....	48,375	1,000,000	1,130,000	1,461,010	2,461,010
North Carolina.....	7,014	145,000	3,000	3,878	148,878
Oregon.....	58,050	1,200,000	30,000	38,787	1,238,787
South Carolina.....	2,177	45,000	180	232	45,232
Texas.....	.....	.....	232,031	300,000	300,000
Utah.....	24,187	500,000	7,000,000	9,050,505	9,550,505
Washington.....	8,466	175,000	80,000	103,434	278,434
Alabama, Maryland, Tennessee, Virginia, Vermont and Wyoming.....	1,209	25,000	1,000	1,293	26,293
Total.....	1,594,775	\$32,937,000	50,091,571	\$64,768,730	\$97,735,730
Of the world.....	.....	\$121,162,000	124,769,000	*\$161,318,000	.....

\* Commercial value was \$116,674,000.



## WORLD'S COINAGE.

Calendar years.	Gold.	Silver coin- ing value.
1887	\$124,992,465	\$193,411,397
1888	134,828,855	134,922,344
1889	168,901,519	135,602,064

## RAILWAY STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES.

(From the report of the Interstate Commerce Commission for the year ended June 30, 1889.)

## SUMMARY OF RAILWAY MILEAGE IN THE UNITED STATES BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.\*

State or Territory.	Mileage on June 30, 1889.			Proportion to total mileage.	Number of square miles per mile of railway.	Increase in mileage over June 30, 1888.
	Official.	Unofficial.	Total.			
Alabama	3,011.57	23.00	3,034.57	1.92	17.22	202.06
Arkansas	1,971.61	184.50	2,156.11	1.36	24.95	126.51
California	4,062.09	188.18	4,250.27	2.69	37.26	536.87
Colorado	4,104.02	23.40	4,127.42	2.62	25.17	451.45
Connecticut	993.13	12.00	1,006.13	.63	4.96	7.25
Delaware	305.69	.....	305.69	.19	6.71	27.25
Florida	1,526.43	756.39	2,282.82	1.45	25.71	136.19
Georgia	3,702.43	392.00	4,094.43	2.59	14.52	408.45
Illinois	9,360.43	469.05	9,829.48	6.23	5.76	121.92
Indiana	5,778.69	267.18	6,045.87	3.85	6.01	322.48
Iowa	8,317.82	2.57	8,320.39	5.27	6.73	90.04
Kansas	8,770.01	.....	8,770.01	5.56	9.36	332.81
Kentucky	2,446.35	73.71	2,520.06	1.60	16.02	228.52
Louisiana	1,390.25	145.00	1,535.25	.97	31.73	34.12
Maine	1,280.20	34.14	1,314.34	.83	55.11	108.71
Maryland	1,063.99	158.83	1,222.82	.77	9.97	95.85
Massachusetts	2,065.16	7.60	2,072.76	1.31	4.01	29.32
Michigan	6,468.79	374.80	6,843.59	4.30	8.69	438.05
Minnesota	3,318.46	22.00	3,340.46	3.30	15.69	308.56
Mississippi	2,266.90	.....	2,266.90	1.44	20.65	148.99
Missouri	5,787.66	136.39	5,924.05	3.75	11.71	213.47
Nebraska	5,012.00	.....	5,012.00	3.17	15.33	111.89
Nevada	920.87	7.00	927.87	.58	119.30	13.50
New-Hampshire	872.71	229.35	1,102.06	.70	8.44	32.09
New-Jersey	1,957.93	24.73	1,982.66	1.26	3.94	68.54
New-York	7,448.59	231.52	7,680.11	4.86	6.34	191.96
North Carolina	2,577.97	76.57	2,654.54	1.68	19.68	221.65
Ohio	4,504.61	292.54	4,797.15	4.94	5.27	273.69
Oregon	1,051.81	451.80	1,503.61	.95	63.86	191.90
Pennsylvania	7,692.12	522.23	8,214.35	5.20	5.55	222.39
Rhode Island	174.08	40.55	214.63	.13	5.82	4.45
South Carolina	2,058.66	59.75	2,118.41	1.34	14.43	237.96
Tennessee	2,474.11	102.07	2,576.18	1.63	15.71	98.94
Texas	6,849.31	1,498.53	8,347.84	5.49	31.83	446.21
Vermont	915.29	67.25	1,012.54	.64	9.44	66.41
Virginia	2,654.49	166.62	2,821.11	1.78	15.15	44.59
West Virginia	1,111.08	119.95	1,231.03	.78	20.13	14.91
Wisconsin	5,384.63	.....	5,384.63	3.41	10.40	327.22
Alaska	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arizona	1,013.71	83.12	1,096.83	.69	103.09	35.69
Dakota	4,472.85	.....	4,472.85	2.83	33.33	180.24
District of Columbia	30.57	.....	30.57	.02	2.47	.....
Idaho	824.70	20.00	844.70	.53	100.04	38.20
Indian Territory	999.55	.....	999.55	.63	64.70	120.26
Montana	1,821.05	.....	1,821.05	1.15	89.21	108.88
New-Mexico	1,324.51	.....	1,324.51	.86	92.52	11.26
Utah	797.22	326.85	1,124.07	.71	75.97	2.11
Washington	1,140.82	216.00	1,356.82	.86	50.99	371.12
Wyoming	901.74	.....	901.74	.57	198.56	38.34
Total	149,948.66	7,810.17	157,758.83	100.00	19.14	7,857.11

\* Exclusive of Alaska.

a Apparent decrease in mileage due to erroneous statement made in 1888.

The 5-foot gauge, which in 1880 was used by 91 roads and represented 11.4 per cent of total mileage, has nearly disappeared. The gauges, 4 feet 8½ inches to 4 feet 9 inches, inclusive, which in 1880 were adopted by 874 roads, representing 79.8 per cent of total mileage, are now used by 1,371 roads, representing 93.3 per cent of total mileage. The 3-foot narrow gauge track in 1880 was used by 144 companies; in 1889 this gauge was used by 234 companies, representing 6 per cent of the total mileage of the country. It thus appears that at the present time over 99 per cent of railway mileage in the United States is adjusted to what, for all practical purposes, may be regarded as two gauges of roadway. This fact is significant for two reasons. It shows, in the first place, that the railways of the United States are being welded by the need of interchange of traffic into a system, so far at least as conditions of operation are concerned. And, in the second place, it indicates a movement toward uniformity in physical conditions, which, working its way into uniformity of structure of cars, will do something to remove obstacles that thus far have defeated all attempts to bring certain safety appliances into general use.

The property above described gives employment to 704,743 workers, most of whom are men. It is a safe estimate to say that, independently of stockholders, the railway industry of the United States provides a living for 3,000,000 persons, or about one in twenty-two of the total population of the country.

### SUMMARY OF RAILWAY CAPITAL (153,385.37 MILES OF LINE REPRESENTED).

Railway Capital.	Amount outstanding. (Total.)	Per cent of total capital.	Amount outstanding. (Item.)	Per cent of total capital.	Per mile of road.
Stocks .....	\$4,251,190,719	47.16			\$27,716
Common .....			\$3,677,266,136	40.78	.....
Preferred .....			573,924,583	6.37	.....
Funded debt .....	4,321,856,023	47.94			28,176
Bonds .....			4,267,527,859	47.54	.....
Car trust obligations and receivers' certificates.....			54,328,164	.60	.....
Current liabilities.....	442,128,632	4.90			2,883
Audited vouchers, bills payable, etc.....			250,282,196	2.78	.....
Dividends, interest, and miscellaneous .....			191,846,436	2.13	.....
Total .....	\$9,015,175,374	100.	\$9,015,175,374	100.	\$58,775

### CLASSIFICATION OF STOCKS AND BONDS ACCORDING TO RATE OF DIVIDEND OR INTEREST.

Rate per cent.	Amount of stock.	Per cent of total stock.	Amount of bonds.	Per cent of total bonds.
Nothing paid.....	\$2,621,439,792	61.67	\$775,851,795	18.19
Under 1.....	82,999,600	1.95	24,125,836	.56
1 to 2.....	62,168,441	1.46	47,998,840	1.13
2 to 3.....	102,729,300	2.42	88,341,990	2.07
3 to 4.....	118,554,833	2.79	297,371,502	6.97
4 to 5.....	309,367,995	7.28	594,977,208	13.95
5 to 6.....	387,450,453	9.11	1,095,170,534	25.65
6 to 7.....	182,103,482	4.25	835,871,605	19.59
7 to 8.....	187,724,246	4.41	437,599,649	10.26
8 to 9.....	101,970,652	2.40	28,955,800	.67
9 to 10.....	5,409,510	.13	13,098,500	.30
10 to 11.....	66,693,375	1.57	28,164,600	.65
11 and above.....	22,579,040	.53		
Total .....	\$4,251,190,719	100.	\$4,267,527,859	100.

It would be impossible to explain why 61.67 per cent of railway stock paid no dividends, and 18.19 per cent of railway bonds paid no interest; were it not for the tendency here observed toward concentration of railway control. A large portion of these stocks and bonds, worthless so far as dividends or interest are concerned, represent property held for incidental advantages accruing to its owner, or else property representing the obligations of subsidiary corporations which are passing through a process of being solidified into large operating systems. A study of the contracts entered into between various railway corporations making up an operating system would throw much light upon the facts presented in the above table.

## COMPARATIVE SUMMARY OF EARNINGS AND EXPENSES.

Year ending June 30—	No. of corporations reporting.	No. of miles of line operated.	Gross income.	Operating expenses.	Net income.
1888.....	533	136,883.53	\$910,621,220	\$594,994,656	\$315,626,564
1889.....	590	153,385.37	964,816,129	644,706,701	320,109,428
Increase.....	57	16,501.84	\$54,194,909	\$49,712,045	\$4,482,864
Percentage increase.....	10.79	12.06	5.95	8.35	1.42

Year ending June 30—	No. of corporations reporting.	No. of miles of line operated.	Gross income per mile of line.	Operating expenses per mile of line.	Net income per mile of line.
1888.....	533	136,883.53	\$6.653	\$4.346	\$2.307
1889.....	590	153,385.37	6.290	4.203	2.087
Decrease.....	....	.....	\$333	\$142	\$220
Percentage decrease.....	....	.....	5.46	3.29	9.53

\* Exclusive of rentals of "tracks, yards and terminals." Compare "Income Account of Railways," following.

## A.—SUMMARY OF EARNINGS AND INCOME (153,385.37 MILES OF LINE REPRESENTED.)

Source of income.	Gross amount.	Proportion to total earnings from operation.		Proportion to total income.	
		1889.	1888.	1889.	1888.
Passenger service.....	\$300,063,891	Per cent. 31.10	Per cent. 30.46	Per cent. 27.53	Per cent. 27.73
Freight service.....	644,777,801	66.82	67.35	59.15	61.33
Other earnings from operation.....	19,576,653	2.04	2.19	1.80	1.99
*Earnings not classified.....	397,784	.04	.....	.04	.....
Total earnings from operation..	\$964,816,129	100.	100.	.....	.....
Income from other sources.....	125,169,702	.....	.....	11.48	8.95
Total earnings and income.....	\$1,089,985,831	.....	.....	100.	100.

\* Covers five roads making no classification of earnings under the several heads called for.

## B.—SUMMARY OF EXPENDITURES (153,385.37 MILES OF LINE REPRESENTED.)

Source of expenditure.	Amount.	Proportion to total operating expenses.		Proportion to total expenditures.		Proportion assignable to—			
		1889.	1888.	1889.	1888.	Passenger service.	Freight service.	Passenger service.	Freight service.
Maintenance of way and structures.....	\$144,821,953	per ct. 22.46	per ct. 22.60	per ct. 15.54	per ct. 15.27	per ct. 38.79	per ct. 61.21	per ct. 37.85	per ct. 62.15
Maintenance of equipment ..	106,709,258	16.55	17.09	11.45	11.55	32.08	67.92	32.46	67.54
Cond'g trans- portation ..	330,915,439	51.33	50.26	35.49	33.95	33.19	66.81	33.86	66.14
Gen'l expenses ..	60,820,469	9.44	9.34	6.52	6.32	40.37	59.63	39.05	60.95
*Not classified. Gen'l operating expenses ..	1,439,582	.22	.71	.15	.48	25.00	75.00	25.00	75.00
Fixed charges.....	\$64,703,701	100.	100.	.....	.....	24.92	65.08	33.64	66.30
Total expendi- tures ..	287,624,410	.....	.....	30.85	32.42	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fixed charges of subsidiary roads ..	\$932,331,111	.....	.....	100.	100.	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total expendi- tu's all roads	56,265,984	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	\$988,597,095	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

\* Covers ten roads making no classification of "operating expenses" under the four general heads called for.



## INCOME ACCOUNT OF RAILWAYS IN THE UNITED STATES FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1889.

Item.	Item.	Total	Per mile of line.
Gross earnings from operation.....	\$964,816,129	.....	\$6,290
Less operating expenses.....	644,706,701	.....	4,203
Income from operation.....	.....	\$320,109,428	2,087
Interest on bonds owned.....	9,478,596	.....	62
Dividends on stocks owned.....	10,406,153	.....	68
Rentals of tracks, yards and terminals.....	79,490,863	.....	518
Miscellaneous income, less expenses.....	25,794,090	.....	168
Income from other sources.....	.....	125,169,702	816
Total income.....	.....	445,279,130	2,903
Deductions from income:	213,173,672	.....	1,389
Interest on funded debt accrued.....	.....	.....	.....
Interest on interest-bearing current liabilities accrued, not otherwise provided for.....	6,795,937	.....	44
Rentals, including tracks, yards and terminals.....	96,330,391	.....	628
Taxes.....	27,590,394	.....	179
Total deductions from income.....	.....	343,890,394	2,242
Final net income.....	.....	101,388,736	661
Dividends, 1.91 per cent, common stock.....	70,025,180	.....	.....
Dividends, 2.11 per cent, preferred stock.....	12,085,018	.....	.....
Total.....	.....	82,110,198	535
Surplus from operations of year ending June 30, 1889.....	.....	19,278,538	126

## RAILWAY ACCIDENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1889.

Kind of accident.	Employees.		Passengers.		Other persons.		Total.	
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.
Coupling and uncoupling cars.....	300	6,757	---	---	---	---	300	6,757
Falling from trains and engines.....	493	2,011	---	---	---	---	493	2,011
Overhead obstructions.....	65	296	---	---	---	---	65	296
Collisions.....	167	820	107	445	37	48	311	1,313
Derailments.....	125	655	28	389	29	69	182	1,113
Other train accidents.....	189	1,016	26	247	522	515	737	1,778
At highway crossings.....	24	45	3	16	410	634	437	695
At stations.....	70	699	26	295	328	472	724	1,466
Other causes.....	539	7,729	120	754	2,215	2,397	2,874	10,880
Total.....	1,972	20,028	310	2,146	3,541	4,135	5,823	26,309
Total for 1888.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	5,282	25,888

## CASUALTIES TO EMPLOYEES ASSIGNED TO CLASSES NAMED.

Class of employees.	Number.	Killed.	Injured.
Trainmen.....	138,323	1,179	11,301
Switchmen, flagmen and watchmen.....	33,044	229	2,155
Other employees.....	517,136	536	6,360
Unclassified.....	16,240	28	212
Total.....	704,743	1,972	20,028

It is certainly a dangerous employment in which 1,972 deaths and 20,028 injuries occur in a year out of a total of 704,743 employees. This shows 1 death for every 357 employees, and 1 injury for every 35 employees; or, making a similar statement for trainmen, that is to say, engineers, firemen, conductors and other trainmen, railway accidents are the occasion of 1 death for every 117 employees, and 1 injury for every 12 men employed.

The English railways in 1888 gave employment to 346,426 persons, of whom 396 were killed and 2,193 injured. Of 35,239 trainmen employed, 107 were killed and 1,185 injured. In turning to the casualties to passengers, it appears that 310 passengers have been killed and 2,146 passengers injured in the United States during the fiscal year 1889. The total number of passengers carried was 472,171,346, from which it appears that one passenger in every 1,523,133 was killed and one passenger in every 220,024 was injured. For the year 1888 the rate of casualty in England to passengers from railway accidents was one passenger in 6,942,336 killed and one passenger in 527,577 injured. In France the ratio of casualty is about the same as in England.

TABLE SHOWING REVENUE AND DENSITY OF TRAFFIC FOR ALL ROADS  
WHOSE GROSS REVENUE EXCEEDS \$3,000,000.

Roads arranged in order of amount of gross revenue received.	Mileage.	Gross revenue.	Gross revenue per mile of line.	Net revenue per mile of line.	P's'ng'r mileage per mile of line.	Freight mileage per mile of line.
Pennsylvania R. R.....	2,432.95	\$57,719,086	\$23.724	\$7.562	188,908	2,397,851
Southern Pacific Co.....	5,998.32	43,292,582	7,217	2,359	97,161	295,577
N. Y. C. & H. R. R. R.....	1,420.64	34,960,901	24,609	8,736	393,974	1,957,675
N. Y., L. E. & W. R. R.....	1,632.06	26,316,894	16,125	5,662	188,201	1,904,892
Chic., Mil. & St. Paul Ry....	5,678.15	25,571,146	4,513	1,725	45,449	285,467
Chic., Bur. & Quincy R. R....	4,859.02	25,534,247	5,255	1,699	57,044	355,439
Chic. & Northwestern Ry....	4,254.92	25,480,445	5,988	2,000	64,876	417,905
Baltimore & Ohio R. R.....	1,753.99	20,345,224	11,599	3,450	147,749	1,281,439
Del., Lack. & West. R. R.....	778.98	19,403,864	24,909	9,808	2,099	1,959,461
Northern Pacific R. R.....	3,468.61	19,213,264	5,539	2,195	61,531	252,190
Phila. & Reading R. R.....	843.10	19,044,205	22,588	10,348	218,822	1,619,806
Union Pacific Railway.....	1,821.43	18,649,972	10,239	4,453	111,435	604,946
Lk. Sh. & Mich. South. Ry....	1,409.55	18,070,717	12,820	4,741	153,155	1,264,094
Pennsylvania Co.....	1,366.25	16,990,719	12,437	3,872	133,734	1,246,241
At., Top. & San Fe R. R.....	3,026.26	16,001,267	5,288	1,836	50,587	249,494
Canadian Pacific Railway....	4,957.90	13,731,639	2,769	955	48,108	171,939
Boston & Maine R. R.....	1,210.03	13,548,523	11,180	3,908	301,014	268,600
Lehigh Valley R. R.....	791.30	13,548,382	17,096	5,318	76,975	1,541,907
Central R. R. of N. J.....	627.27	13,521,731	21,556	10,218	226,493	1,524,218
Michigan Central R. R.....	1,550.94	13,480,559	8,652	2,560	119,317	782,504
Chic., Rock I. & Pac. Ry....	3,257.10	13,284,950	4,078	1,255	47,436	277,243
Illinois Central R. R.....	2,275.10	12,771,770	5,614	2,387	58,545	465,859
Missouri Pacific Railway....	3,119.00	12,357,813	3,962	994	40,006	239,005
Louis & Nash R. R.....	1,538.79	11,646,093	7,568	3,160	79,397	502,406
Richmond & Danville R. R....	2,900.38	10,109,793	3,520	1,126	37,672	147,675
N. Y., N. H. & H. R. R.....	525.89	10,166,431	19,353	5,850	567,625	426,917
Boston & Albany R. R.....	388.73	8,993,108	23,135	9,192	500,802	1,028,870
St. P., Minnea. & Man. Ry....	3,080.16	8,586,560	2,834	1,268	23,996	134,330
*Missouri Pacific Railway						
St. L., Iron M. & S. Ry....	1,208.00	8,390,278	6,946	2,597	55,290	398,759
Chicago & Alton R. R.....	848.98	7,669,410	9,034	3,668	129,729	582,411
*Pennsylvania Co.:						
Pitts., Cin. & St. L. Ry....	459.23	7,619,741	16,592	3,642	199,870	1,671,182
Den. & Rio Grande R. R.....	1,544.98	7,514,657	4,864	1,675	40,583	153,399
Wabash, St. L. & Pac. Ry....	948.20	6,662,926	7,026	1,330	79,797	669,594
*Pennsylvania R. R.:						
Phila., Wil. & Bal. R. R....	535.40	6,648,359	12,418	3,065	291,323	367,804
Texas & Pacific Railway....	1,497.09	6,393,634	4,271	1,050	39,101	203,460
Q. St. P., M. & O. Ry.....	1,389.33	6,377,400	4,590	1,658	48,075	280,348
*Pennsylvania R. R.:						
Northern Central Railway	372.83	6,018,553	16,143	5,377	135,036	1,854,721
Wabash Western Railway....	1,001.90	5,868,660	5,838	1,497	76,595	458,937
*Pennsylvania Co.:						
C., St. L. & Pitts. R. R.....	710.49	5,837,528	8,216	1,621	99,561	923,644
St. L. & San Fran. Ry....	1,329.47	5,807,176	4,368	1,749	37,750	225,112
Fitchburg R. R.....	369.08	5,743,909	15,763	4,012	237,020	936,533
N. Y., & New-Eng. R. R.....	475.69	5,497,393	11,557	3,834	201,278	498,645
E. Tenn., Va. & Ga. Ry....	1,067.10	5,290,987	4,958	1,796	47,060	398,095
Norfolk & Western R. R.....	591.03	5,103,318	8,635	3,376	62,529	1,201,913
N. Y., C. & St. L. R. R.....	523.02	4,634,052	8,918	1,636	33,871	1,622,725
K. C., Ft. S. & M. R. R.....	670.60	4,515,567	6,778	2,518	56,543	575,140
aMo., Kan. & Tex. Ry.....	1,627.12	4,399,034	2,704	397	19,792	173,731
C., C. & Ind. Ry.....	391.15	4,342,038	11,101	3,854	135,946	1,124,735
Chesapeake & Ohio Ry....	667.41	4,314,696	6,465	1,359	72,743	916,577
Central Vermont R. R.....	630.60	4,044,047	6,413	2,078	75,249	478,196
Ohio & Mississippi Ry....	623.75	3,955,165	6,341	1,878	122,118	437,288
Maine Central R. R.....	628.46	3,715,669	5,914	2,186	104,473	149,555
At. Coast Line Assn.....	908.88	3,691,484	4,062	1,352	46,989	136,307
C. N. O. & Tex. Pac. Ry....	335.92	3,645,632	10,850	3,807	102,039	859,827
*At., Top. & San Fe R. R.:						
Gulf, Col. & San Fe Ry....	1,058.00	3,636,393	3,437	431	25,111	162,329
Cin., Ham. & Day. R. R.....	346.20	3,522,343	10,174	4,278	183,055	679,707
Long Island R. R.....	360.95	3,455,790	9,574	3,419	333,246	69,529
*Grand Trunk Railway:						
Chic. & Grand Trunk Ry....	335.27	3,380,197	10,082	2,796	181,389	1,150,925
R., W. & O. R. R.....	643.19	3,312,193	5,150	2,193	85,133	278,803
T. N. Y. & Penn. R. R.....	657.86	3,276,865	4,980	1,162	33,734	634,889
T. H. & Ind. R. R.....	420.90	3,261,812	7,750	1,954	88,958	623,168

\* Inserted to show proper relation of road following. a Report for eight months.

TABLE SHOWING REVENUE AND DENSITY OF TRAFFIC FOR ALL ROADS  
WHOSE GROSS REVENUE EXCEEDS \$3,000,000—Continued.

Roads arranged in order of amount of gross revenue received.	Mileage.	Gross revenue.	Gross revenue per mile of line.	Net revenue per mile of line.	P's'ng'r mileage per mile of line.	Freight mileage per mile of line.
Nash., Chat. & St. L. Ry...	652.17	3,201,098	4,908	1,916	44,481	309,076
Mil., L. S. & Western Ry...	604.97	3,172,757	5,243	2,539	35,094	357,548
*At., Top & San Fe R. R.:						
Chic., S. F. & Cal. Ry. ...	516.70	3,112,519	6,024	1,232	50,855	507,389
Atlantic & Pacific R. R...	950.84	3,091,593	3,321	78	47,711	183,118
Inter. & Gt. N. R. R.	775.40	3,088,353	3,985	833	32,258	206,559
*Chic. & Northwestern Ry.:						
Fre., Elk. & Mo. Vy. R.R.	1,298.77	3,086,677	2,376	966	19,914	91,756
*Chic., Rock I. & Pac. Ry.:						
C., K. & N. Ry., lessee..	1,575.60	3,034,549	1,926	454	19,664	82,755
*Del. & Hud. Canal Co.:						
Albany & Susq. R. R....	187.35	3,001,567	16,021	6,600	96,768	1,917,146

\* Inserted to show proper relation of road following.

The length of line operated by the sixty-nine companies making up the above table is 98,636.61 miles, or 64.32 per cent. of the total mileage represented by this report. The total of gross revenue for these companies is \$734,797,941, making the average gross revenue per mile of line for the companies named to be \$7,450, and the average net revenue per mile of line to be \$2,547. The passenger mileage per mile of line computed for all the roads named is 101,269, and the ton mileage per mile of line is 535,347. By comparing corresponding figures of the several roads with these figures, which may be considered as normal for the railway system of the United States, the great diversity in the results of railway economy is clearly exposed. This table is interesting and suggestive to one who is at all acquainted with the business of inland transportation.

## PRINCIPAL OFFICERS OF THE NAVY OF THE UNITED STATES.

### FLAG OFFICERS.

#### ADMIRAL.

Name.	Present duty or station.	Appointed from
David D. Porter.....	Special duty, Washington, D. C.....	Pennsylvania.

#### REAR-ADMIRALS.

Active list (6).		
Lewis A. Kimberly.....	Commanding Pacific Station.....	Illinois.
Bancroft Gherardi.....	Commandant N. A. Station.....	Massachusetts.
Daniel L. Braine.....	Com'ding Navy Yard, New-York.....	Texas.
George E. Belknap.....	Commanding Asiatic Station.....	New-Hampshire.
David B. Harmony.....	Chairman Lighthouse Board.....	Pennsylvania.
A. E. K. Benham.....	Com'd't Navy Yard, Mare Island.....	New-York.

#### COMMODORES.

Active list (10).		
John Irwin.....	Waiting orders.....	Pennsylvania.
James A. Greer.....	Pres. Board General Organization.....	Ohio.
Aaron W. Weaver.....	President Examining Board.....	Ohio.
William P. McCann.....	Commandant Navy Yard, Boston.....	Kentucky.
†James H. Gillis.....	Commanding S. A. Station.....	Pennsylvania.
George Brown.....	Ordered to com'd Pacific Station.....	Indiana.
John G. Walker.....	Com'ding Squadron of Evolution.....	Iowa.
Francis M. Ramsay.....	Chief Bureau of Navigation.....	Pennsylvania.
Joseph S. Skerrett.....	Com'ding Navy Yard, Portsmouth.....	Ohio.
Joseph Fyffe.....	Waiting orders.....	Ohio.

\* Has the rank of Rear-Admiral while commanding the South Atlantic Station.

† Has the rank of Rear-Admiral while commanding the Squadron of Evolution.



## CAPTAINS.

Name.	Present duty or station.
Active list (45).	
Oscar F. Stanton.....	Waiting orders.
Henry Erben.....	Waiting orders.
Richard W. Meade.....	Commandant Navy Yard, Washington, D. C.
Charles C. Carpenter.....	Commanding receiving ship Wabash.
William A. Kirkland.....	Supervisor Harbor, New-York.
Edward E. Potter.....	Governor Naval Home, Philadelphia.
Lester A. Beardslee.....	Commanding receiving ship Vermont.
Thomas O. Selfridge.....	Member Board of Inspection.
Joseph N. Miller.....	Navy Yard, New-York.
*Montgomery Sicard.....	Chief Bureau of Ordnance.
Edmund O. Matthews.....	Navy Yard, Boston.
Charles S. Norton.....	Navy Yard, Norfolk, Va.
Robert E. Bradford.....	Special duty, Philadelphia.
Robert L. Phythian.....	Superintendent Naval Observatory.
Augustus P. Cooke.....	Commanding receiving ship Franklin.
Rush R. Wallace.....	Member Examining Board.
George H. Perkins.....	Waiting orders.
Francis M. Bunce.....	Waiting orders.
Byron Wilson.....	Commanding Naval Station, New-London.
Frederick V. McNair.....	Commanding Omaha.
Arthur R. Yates.....	Commanding Pensacola.
John A. Howell.....	Commanding Atlanta.
Allen V. Reed.....	Commanding Richmond.
*George Dewey.....	Chief Bureau Equipment and Recruiting.
*George B. White.....	Chief Bureau Yards and Docks.
Henry L. Howison.....	President Steel Board.
Albert Kautz.....	Navy Yard, Portsmouth, N. H.
Alfred T. Mahan.....	Special duty, Bureau Navigation.
George C. Remy.....	Commanding Charleston.
Norman H. Farquhar.....	Member Lighthouse Board.
Theodore F. Kane.....	Equipment Office, Navy Yard, New-York.
Henry B. Seely.....	Commandant Navy Yard, League Island, Penn.
Gilbert C. Wiltse.....	Commanding receiving ship Minnesota.
James O'Kane.....	Commanding Boston.
J. Crittendon Watson.....	Special duty, San Francisco.
Henry B. Robeson.....	Commanding Chicago.
William Whitehead.....	Waiting orders.
Winfield S. Schley.....	Commanding Baltimore.
Silas Casey.....	Leave of absence.
William T. Sampson.....	Superintendent Naval Academy.
Bartlett J. Cromwell.....	Ordnance duty, new cruisers.
John W. Philip.....	Commanding receiving ship Independence.
Henry F. Pickling.....	Hydrographer, Bureau Navigation.
Frederick Rodgers.....	Lighthouse Inspector.
John F. McGlensey.....	Waiting orders.
Edgar C. Merriman.....	Commanding receiving ship St. Louis.

## COMMANDERS.

Name.	Present duty or station.	Appointed from
Active list (85).		
Louis Kempff.....	Navy Yard, Mare Island.....	Illinois.
Francis J. Higginson.....	Commanding Receiving-ship New-Hampshire	Massachusetts.
George W. Sumner.....	Commanding Galena.....	Kentucky.
Benjamin F. Day.....	Equipment Office, Navy Yard, Boston....	Ohio.
Frederick R. Smith.....	Waiting orders.....	Maine.
James D. Graham.....	Navy Yard, New-York.....	Illinois.
William R. Brideman.....	Member Board Inspection and Survey.....	Iowa.
Alexander H. McCormick.....	Inspector Ordnance, Navy Yard, New-York	Texas.
Albert S. Barker.....	Assistant, Bureau of Navigation.....	Massachusetts.
Charles S. Cotton.....	Lighthouse Inspector.....	Wisconsin.
John R. Bartlett.....	Leave of absence.....	Rhode Island.
Oliver A. Batcheller.....	Ordnance Officer, Navy Yard, Norfolk.....	New-York.
Silas W. Terry.....	Member Examining Board.....	Kentucky.

\* With relative rank of Commodore.

## COMMANDERS—Continued.

Name.	Present duty or station.	Appointed from
Merrill Miller.....	Naval Home, Philadelphia, Penn.....	Ohio.
John J. Read.....	Lighthouse Inspector.....	New-Jersey.
Edwin T. Woodward.....	Commanding Adams.....	Vermont.
George W. Wood.....	Navy Yard, Norfolk, Va.....	Pennsylvania.
Mortimer L. Johnson.....	Commanding Monocacy.....	Massachusetts.
Edwin M. Shepard.....	Waiting orders.....	New-York.
Charles McGregor.....	Waiting orders.....	Illinois.
Robley D. Evans.....	Leave of absence.....	Utah.
Henry L. Johnson.....	Under suspension.....	Vermont.
George W. Coffin.....	Secretary Lighthouse Board.....	Massachusetts.
Henry Glass.....	Naval Academy.....	Illinois.
Philip H. Cooper.....	Waiting orders.....	New-York.
Henry C. Taylor.....	Under orders to command Alliance.....	Ohio.
Allan D. Brown.....	Leave of absence.....	New-York.
George H. Wadleigh.....	Commanding Michigan.....	N. Hampshire.
A. S. Crowninshield.....	Comm'd'g Nautical Schoolship St. Mary's.....	New-York.
Frank Wildes.....	Lighthouse Inspector.....	Massachusetts.
Augustus C. Kellogg.....	Waiting orders.....	Illinois.
James H. Sands.....	Leave of absence.....	Maryland.
Yates Stirling.....	Commanding Receiving-ship Dale.....	Maryland.
William C. Wise.....	Equipment Office, Navy Yard, Norfolk.....	Kentucky.
Purnell F. Harrington.....	Under suspension.....	Delaware.
William Bainbridge Hoff.....	Waiting orders.....	Pennsylvania.
William S. Dana.....	Leave of absence.....	New-York.
Nicoll Ludlow.....	Lighthouse Inspector.....	New-York.
Francis A. Cook.....	Waiting orders.....	Massachusetts.
Colly M. Chester.....	Board of Organization.....	Connecticut.
Charles E. Clark.....	Lighthouse Inspector.....	Vermont.
Charles J. Barclay.....	Ord. Officer, Navy Y'd, Portsmouth, N. H.....	Pennsylvania.
Joseph B. Coghlan.....	Commanding Mohican.....	Illinois.
Charles V. Gridley.....	Lighthouse Inspector.....	Michigan.
Charles D. Sigsbee.....	Naval Academy.....	New-York.
Richard P. Leary.....	Waiting orders.....	Maryland.
William H. Whiting.....	Leave of absence.....	Wisconsin.
Dennis W. Mullan.....	Leave of absence.....	Kentucky.
N. Mayo Dyer.....	Commanding Marion.....	Massachusetts.
Francis M. Green.....	Commanding Nautical Schoolship Saratoga.....	Massachusetts.
Charles O'Neil.....	Commanding Dolphin.....	Massachusetts.
Caspar F. Goodrich.....	Leave of absence.....	Connecticut.
Bowman H. McCalla.....	Commanding Enterprise.....	New-Jersey.
French E. Chadwick.....	Commanding Yorktown.....	West Virginia.
Theodore F. Jewell.....	In charge of Torpedo Station.....	Virginia.
William M. Folger.....	Inspector Ordnance, Navy Yard, Wash.....	Ohio.
Horace Elmer.....	Commanding Kearsarge.....	New-Jersey.
Benjamin P. Lamberton.....	Commanding Training-ship Jamestown.....	Pennsylvania.
John Schouier.....	Commanding Training-ship Portsmouth.....	Massachusetts.
Francis W. Dickens.....	Waiting orders.....	Connecticut.
George F. F. Wilde.....	Lighthouse Inspector.....	Massachusetts.
Charles H. Davis.....	In charge office Naval Intelligence.....	Massachusetts.
Charles J. Train.....	Lighthouse Inspector.....	Massachusetts.
Edwin White.....	Equip. Off., Navy Yard, Portsmouth, N. H.....	Ohio.
Oscar F. Heyerman.....	Lighthouse Inspector.....	Michigan.
George W. Pigman.....	Under orders Navy Yard, League Island.....	Indiana.
Thomas Nelson.....	Equip. Off., Navy Yard, Mare Island, Cal.....	Pennsylvania.
Felix McCurley.....	Commanding ironclads, Richmond, Va.....	Maryland.
John McGowan, jr.....	Commanding Swatara.....	New-Jersey.
James G. Green.....	Commanding Alert.....	Massachusetts.
George E. Wingate.....	Commanding Steamship Monongahela.....	N. Hampshire.
Joshua Bishop.....	Commanding Iroquois.....	Missouri.
John K. Winn.....	Commanding Naval Station, Key West.....	Massachusetts.
Charles H. Rockwell.....	Commanding Yantic.....	Massachusetts.
James M. Forsyth.....	Commanding Tallapoosa.....	Pennsylvania.
George A. Converse.....	Inspecting construction torpedo-boat.....	Vermont.
Royal B. Bradford.....	Naval Inspector electric lighting.....	Maine.
George R. Darand.....	Lighthouse Inspector.....	Rhode Island.
Francis M. Barber.....	Waiting orders.....	Ohio.
Timothy A. Lyons.....	Member Board Inspection, New-York.....	Minnesota.
John S. Newell.....	Navy Yard, Boston.....	New-York.
Joseph E. Craig.....	Commanding Palos.....	New-York.
Charles M. Thomas.....	Hydrographic Inspector, Coast Survey.....	Pennsylvania.
Albert S. Snow.....	Member Board Inspection and Survey.....	Maine.
George G. Reiter.....	Commanding Ranger.....	Pennsylvania.
Roswell D. Hitchcock.....	Lighthouse Inspector.....	New-York.

## LIEUTENANT-COMMANDERS.

Name.	Present Duty or Station.
Active list (74).	
Willard H. Brownson.....	Commanding Petrel.
Henry E. Nichols.....	Special duty, Coast Survey.
William W. Mead.....	Lighthouse Inspector.
Edwin S. Houston.....	Receiving-ship Minnesota.
Edwin Longnecker.....	Receiving-ship New-Hampshire.
George E. Ide.....	Leave of absence.
George M. Book.....	Waiting orders.
Holman Vail.....	Lighthouse Inspector.
Thomas Perry.....	Assistant to Lighthouse Inspector.
Charles H. Stockton.....	Commanding Thetis.
Louis Kingsley.....	Richmond.
George B. Livingston.....	Naval Officer, Navy Yard, Norfolk.
John J. Brice.....	Fish Commission.
Oscar W. Farenholt.....	Commanding Pinta.
William B. Newman.....	Navy Yard, New-York.
Andrew J. Iverson.....	Commanding Fortune.
Joseph Marthon.....	Waiting orders.
Edward T. Strong.....	Nautical School-ship Saratoga.
Robert E. Impey.....	Tallapoosa.
Zera L. Tanner.....	Commanding Fish Commission steamer Albatross.
Samuel Belden.....	Receiving-ship Franklin.
Eugene W. Watson.....	Swatara.
John F. Merry.....	Receiving-ship Wabash.
William W. Rhoades.....	Lighthouse Inspector.
John C. Morong.....	Receiving-ship Independence.
William H. Webb.....	Receiving-ship St. Louis.
William C. Gibson.....	Store-ship Monongahela.
William A. Morgan.....	Charge Nitre Depot, Malden, Massachusetts.
Washburn Maynard.....	Bureau of Ordnance.
Henry W. Lyon.....	Commanding Nipsic.
James H. Dayton.....	Naval Ordnance Proving Ground.
Asa Walker.....	Naval Academy.
M. R. S. Mackenzie.....	Chicago.
Charles S. Sperry.....	Naval Academy.
Frank Courtis.....	Steel Inspector, Pittsburg, Penn.
William W. Reisinger.....	Omaha.
John C. Rich.....	Waiting orders.
William T. Burwell.....	Naval Officer, Navy Yard, Norfolk.
John J. Hunker.....	Adams.
Franklin Hanford.....	Pensacola.
Frederick W. Crocker.....	Mohican.
Robert M. Berry.....	Lighthouse Inspector.
Samuel W. Very.....	Naval Academy.
George A. Bicknell.....	Navy Yard, New-York.
Henry N. Manney.....	Naval Home, Philadelphia.
Chapman C. Todd.....	Charleston.
George A. Norris.....	Omaha.
William H. Parker.....	Iroquois.
Joseph N. Hemphill.....	Training-ship Jamestown.
Abraham B. H. Lillie.....	Navy Yard, New-York.
William T. S. Vinburne.....	Naval Academy.
William H. Emory.....	Naval Attache, London, England.
Charles T. Hutchins.....	Marion.
Seth M. Ackley.....	Coast Survey Office.
William W. Gillpatrick.....	Naval Academy.
Benjamin S. Richards.....	Menceacy.
Benjamin F. Tilley.....	Instruction in Ordnance, Navy Yard, Washington.
Harry Knox.....	Boston.
*Clifford H. West.....	Leave of absence.
John P. Merrell.....	Naval Academy.
Joseph G. Eaton.....	Inspector Ordnance, South Boston Iron Works.
William I. Moore.....	Torpedo Station.
Charles Belknap.....	Kearsarge.
Fernando P. Gilmore.....	Inspector steel, new cruisers.
Eugene H. C. Leutze.....	Naval Academy.
Uriel Sebree.....	Baltimore.
Albert R. Couden.....	Atlanta.
Edwin C. Pendleton.....	Ordnance duty, Navy Yard, Washington.
William Swift.....	Ordnance duty, Navy Yard, Washington.

\* Subject to examination.



# PRINCIPAL OFFICERS OF THE ARMY OF THE UNITED STATES.

## GENERAL OFFICERS.

### MAJOR-GENERALS.

John M. Schofield, Illinois, Commanding the Army.  
Oliver O. Howard, Maine.  
Nelson A. Miles, Massachusetts.

### BRIGADIER-GENERALS.

David S. Stanley, Ohio.  
John Gibbon, North Carolina.  
Thomas H. Ruger, Wisconsin.  
Wesley Merritt, Illinois.  
John R. Brooke, Pennsylvania.  
Alex. M. D. McCook, Ohio.

### ASSISTANT ADJUTANTS GENERAL.

Col. Robert Williams, Virginia.  
Col. Chauncey McKeever, Maryland.  
Col. George D. Ruggles, New-York.  
Col. Thomas M. Vincent, Ohio.  
Lieut.-Col. Oliver D. Greene, New-York.  
Lieut.-Col. Samuel Breck, Massachusetts.  
Lieut.-Col. Henry C. Wood, Maine.  
Lieut.-Col. James P. Martin, Kentucky.  
Lieut.-Col. Henry C. Corbin, Ohio.  
Lieut.-Col. Merritt Barber, Vermont.

### INSPECTORS-GENERAL.

Col. Robert P. Hughes, Pennsylvania.  
Col. Edward M. Heyl, Pennsylvania.  
Lieut.-Col. George H. Burton, Delaware.  
Lieut.-Col. Henry W. Lawton, Indiana.

### ASSISTANT JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL (ACTING JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL).

Col. Guido N. Lieber, New-York.

### DEPUTY JUDGE ADVOCATES GENERAL.

Lieut.-Col. William Winthrop, New-York.  
Lieut.-Col. Thomas F. Barr, Mass.  
Lieut.-Col. Herbert P. Curtis, Mass.

### ASSISTANT QUARTERMASTERS GENERAL.

Col. Charles H. Tompkins, New-York.  
Col. Judson D. Bingham, Indiana.  
Col. Alexander J. Perry, Connecticut.  
Col. Henry C. Hodges, Vermont.

### DEPUTY QUARTERMASTERS GENERAL.

Lieut.-Col. John G. Chandler, Mass.  
Lieut.-Col. Charles G. Sawtelle, Maine.  
Lieut.-Col. Marshall I. Ludington, Penn.  
Lieut.-Col. James M. Moore, Penn.  
Lieut.-Col. George B. Dandy, Georgia.  
Lieut.-Col. George H. Weeks, Maine.  
Lieut.-Col. William B. Hughes, Tennessee.  
Lieut.-Col. Augustus G. Robinson, Maine.

### ASSISTANT COMMISSARIES GENERAL OF SUBSISTENCE.

Col. George Bell, Maryland.  
Col. Michael R. Morgan, Louisiana.  
Lieut.-Col. John P. Hawkins, Indiana.  
Lieut.-Col. Michael P. Small, Penn.  
Lieut.-Col. Thomas C. Sullivan, Ohio.

### CHIEF MEDICAL PURVEYOR, WITH THE RANK OF COLONEL.

Edward P. Vollum, New-York.

### ASSISTANT SURGEON-GENERAL, WITH THE RANK OF COLONEL.

Charles Page, Virginia.

### SURGEONS, WITH THE RANK OF COLONEL.

Charles Page, Virginia.  
Basil Norris, Maryland.  
Joseph R. Smith, New-York.  
Bernard J. D. Irwin, New-York.

### ASSISTANT MEDICAL PURVEYOR, WITH THE RANK OF LIEUTENANT-COLONEL.

Joseph C. Bailly, Pennsylvania.  
Blencowe E. Fryer, Pennsylvania.

### SURGEONS, WITH THE RANK OF LIEUTENANT-COLONEL.

Anthony Heger, Pennsylvania.  
Charles T. Alexander, Arkansas.  
James C. McKee, Pennsylvania.  
Charles H. Alden, Pennsylvania.  
Charles C. Byrne, Maryland.  
Joseph P. Wright, Pennsylvania.  
Francis L. Town, Pennsylvania.  
Dallas Bache, Pennsylvania.

### ASSISTANT PAYMASTERS GENERAL.

Col. Rodney Smith, Kentucky.  
Col. William A. Rucker, Michigan.

### DEPUTY PAYMASTERS GENERAL.

Lieut.-Col. William R. Gilson, Oregon.  
Lieut.-Col. Charles M. Terrell, Kentucky.  
Thaddeus H. Stanton, Iowa.

### COLONELS OF ENGINEERS.

George H. Mendell, Pennsylvania.  
Henry L. Abbot, Massachusetts.  
William P. Craighill, Virginia.  
Cyrus B. Comstock, Massachusetts.  
Orlando M. Poe, Ohio.  
David C. Houston, New-York.

### LIEUTENANT-COLONELS OF ENGINEERS.

George H. Elliot, Massachusetts.  
Henry M. Roberts, Ohio.  
William E. Merrill, Virginia.  
John M. Wilson, Washington.  
John W. Barlow, Wisconsin.  
Peter C. Hains, New-Jersey.  
George L. Gillespie, Tennessee.  
Charles R. Suter, New-York.  
Jared A. Smith, Maine.  
Samuel M. Mansfield, Connecticut.  
William R. King, New-York.  
William H. H. Benyaurd, Pennsylvania.

## COLONELS OF ORDNANCE.

James M. Whittemore, Massachusetts.  
Adelbert R. Buffington, Virginia.  
Daniel W. Flagler, New-York.

## LIEUTENANT-COLONELS OF ORDNANCE.

Alfred Mordecai, District of Columbia.  
Francis H. Parker, New-York.  
Joseph P. Farley, District of Columbia.  
Lawrence S. Babbitt, Maryland.

## LINEAL RANK OF OFFICERS OF CAVALRY.

## COLONELS.

1	Brackett, Albert G.	3	cavalry
2	Carr, Eugene A.	6	cavalry
3	Otis, Elmer.	8	cavalry
4	Forsyth, James W.	7	cavalry
5	Wade, James F.	5	cavalry
6	Corpton, Charles E.	4	cavalry
7	Clendenin, David R.	2	cavalry
8	Tilford, Joseph G.	9	cavalry
9	Brisbin, James S.	1	cavalry
10	Mizner, John K.	10	cavalry

## LIEUTENANT-COLONELS.

1	Arnold, Abraham K.	1	cavalry
2	Morrow, Albert P.	6	cavalry
3	Huntt, George G.	10	cavalry
4	Biddle, James.	5	cavalry
5	Upham, John J.	3	cavalry
6	Carlton, Caleb H.	7	cavalry
7	Sanford, George B.	9	cavalry
8	Gordon, David S.	2	cavalry
9	Mills, Anson.	4	cavalry
10	Sumner, Edwin V.	8	cavalry

## MAJORS.

1	Wilcox, John A.	8	cavalry
2	Sumner, Samuel S.	8	cavalry
3	Perry, David.	6	cavalry
4	Noyes, Henry E.	4	cavalry
5	Beaumont, Eugene B.	4	cavalry
6	Henry, Guy V.	9	cavalry
7	McLellan, Curwen B.	10	cavalry
8	Van Vliet, Frederick.	10	cavalry
9	Bernard, Reuben F.	8	cavalry
10	Carpenter, Lewis H.	5	cavalry
11	Young, Samuel B. M.	3	cavalry
12	Purington, George A.	3	cavalry
13	Bacon, John M.	7	cavalry
14	McGregor, Thomas.	2	cavalry
15	Whitside, Samuel M.	7	cavalry
16	Carroll, Henry.	1	cavalry
17	Adam, Emil.	6	cavalry
18	Randlett, James F.	9	cavalry
19	Hamilton, John M.	1	cavalry
20	Baldwin, Theodore A.	7	cavalry
21	Tupper, Tullius C.	6	cavalry
22	Chaffee, Adna R.	9	cavalry
23	Russell, Gerald.	5	cavalry
24	Cooner, Michael.	4	cavalry
25	Jackson, James.	2	cavalry
26	Morris, Louis T.	3	cavalry
27	Viele, Charles D.	1	cavalry
28	Rafferty, William A.	2	cavalry
29	Norvell, Stevens T.	10	cavalry
30	Davis, Wirt.	5	cavalry

## LINEAL RANK OF OFFICERS OF ARTILLERY.

## COLONELS.

1	Gibson, Horatio G.	3	artillery
2	Piper, Alexander.	5	artillery

3	Closson, Henry W.	4	artillery
4	Mendenhall, John.	2	artillery
5	Langdon, Loomis L.	1	artillery

## LIEUTENANT-COLONELS.

1	Livingston, La Rhett L.	3	artillery
2	Graham, William M.	1	artillery
3	Lodor, Richard.	5	artillery
4	Jackson, Richard H.	4	artillery
5	Frank, Royal T.	2	artillery

## MAJORS.

1	Bainbridge, Edmund C.	3	artillery
2	Guenther, Francis L.	2	artillery
3	Wildrick, Abram C.	5	artillery
4	Pennington, Alexander C M.	4	artillery
5	Miller, Marcus P.	5	artillery
6	Rogers, John I.	1	artillery
7	Throckmorton, Charles B.	2	artillery
8	Williston, Edward B.	3	artillery
9	Sinclair, William.	2	artillery
10	Hasbrouck, Henry C.	4	artillery
11	Rawles, Jacob B.	4	artillery
12	Haskin, William L.	1	artillery
13	Randolph, Wallace F.	3	artillery
14	McCrea, Tully.	5	artillery
15	Egan, John.	1	artillery

## LINEAL RANK OF OFFICERS OF INFANTRY.

## COLONELS.

1	Smith, Charles H.	19	infantry
2	Andrews, George L.	25	infantry
3	Kautz, August V.	8	infantry
4	Wheaton, Frank.	2	infantry
5	Shaffer, William R.	1	infantry
6	Morrow, Henry A.	21	infantry
7	Otis, Elwell S.	20	infantry
8	Black, Henry M.	23	infantry
9	Carlin, William P.	4	infantry
10	Dodge, Richard I.	11	infantry
11	Blunt, Matthew M.	16	infantry
12	Swaine, Peter T.	22	infantry
13	Douglass, Henry.	10	infantry
14	Merriam, Henry C.	7	infantry
15	Bliss, Zenas R.	24	infantry
16	Anderson, Thomas M.	14	infantry
17	Townsend, Edwin F.	12	infantry
18	Crofton, Robert E. A.	15	infantry
19	Mizner, Henry R.	17	infantry
20	Mason, Edwin C.	3	infantry
21	Osborne, Nathan W.	5	infantry
22	Bryant, Montgomery.	13	infantry
23	Lazelle, Henry M.	18	infantry
24	Bartlett, Charles G.	9	infantry
25	Cochran, Melville A.	6	infantry

## LIEUTENANT-COLONELS.

1	Coppinger, John J.	18	infantry
2	O'Boirne, Richard F.	15	infantry
3	Conrad, Joseph S.	22	infantry
4	Offier, Robert H.	17	infantry
5	Van Horn, James J.	25	infantry
6	De Russey, Isaac D.	14	infantry
7	Fletcher, Joshua S.	2	infantry
8	Poland, John S.	21	infantry
9	Pearson, Edward P.	24	infantry
10	Jordan, William H.	19	infantry
11	Jewett, Horace.	3	infantry
12	Brayton, George M.	9	infantry
13	Bush, Edward G.	11	infantry
14	Rates, John C.	13	infantry
15	Drum, William F.	12	infantry
16	Burt, Andrew S.	7	infantry
17	Snyder, Simon.	10	infantry
18	Mears, Frederick.	4	infantry
19	Hall, Robert H.	6	infantry

20 Penrose, William H.....	16 infantry
21 Smith, Alfred T.....	8 infantry
22 Hawkins, Hamilton S.....	23 infantry
23 Parker, Daingerfield.....	20 infantry
24 Casey, James S.....	1 infantry
25 Kellogg, William L.....	5 infantry

9 Theaker, Hugh A.....	15 infantry
10 Lyster, William J.....	6 infantry
11 Vanvalzah, David D.....	20 infantry
12 Wikoff, Charles A.....	14 infantry
13 Moale, Edward.....	1 infantry
14 Cook, Henry C.....	13 infantry
15 Kline, Jacob.....	24 infantry
16 Woodruff, Edward C.....	5 infantry
17 Miles, Evan.....	025 infantry
18 Powell, William H.....	22 infantry
19 Hampson, Jesse A. P.....	12 infantry
20 Benham, Daniel W.....	7 infantry
21 Kellogg, Edgar R.....	8 infantry
22 Whittemore, Edward W.....	10 infantry
23 Comba, Richard.....	9 infantry
24 Egbert, Harry C.....	17 infantry
25 Coates, Edwin M.....	19 infantry

#### MAJORS.

1 Kent, Jacob F.....	4 infantry
2 Ovenshine, Samuel.....	23 infantry
3 Page, John H.....	11 infantry
4 Butler, Edmond.....	2 infantry
5 Brady, George K.....	18 infantry
6 Andrews, John N.....	21 infantry
7 Head, George E.....	3 infantry
8 Parke, John B.....	16 infantry

### MILITARY COMMANDS AND POSTS, WITH POST OFFICES, TELEGRAPH STATIONS AND NEAREST RAILROAD STATIONS OR BOAT LANDINGS.

ARMY OF THE UNITED STATES—Headquarters, Washington, D. C. Major-General John M. Schofield, commanding.

#### Division of the Atlantic.

Major-General Oliver O. Howard, commanding. Headquarters, Governor's Island, New-York Harbor. Embraces the Department of the East.

#### DEPARTMENT OF THE EAST.

Major-General Oliver O. Howard, commanding. Headquarters, Governor's Island, New-York Harbor.

GEOGRAPHICAL LIMITS—The New-England States, States of New-York, New-Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Louisiana, Mississippi, Alabama, Kentucky, Tennessee, Ohio, Michigan, Indiana, and the District of Columbia.

#### Division of the Missouri.

Major-General Nelson A. Miles, commanding. Headquarters, Chicago, Ill. Embraces the Departments of the Platte and Dakota, and the State of Illinois.

#### DEPARTMENT OF THE PLATTE.

Brigadier-General John R. Brooke, commanding. Headquarters, Omaha, Neb.

GEOGRAPHICAL LIMITS—States of Iowa, Nebraska and Wyoming (excepting the post of Camp Sheridan, Wyoming); Territory of Utah and so much of Idaho as lies east of a line formed by the extension of the western boundary of Utah to the north-western boundary of Idaho.

#### DEPARTMENT OF DAKOTA.

Brigadier-General Thomas H. Ruger, commanding. Headquarters, St. Paul, Minn.

GEOGRAPHICAL LIMITS—States of Minnesota, Wisconsin, South Dakota, North Dakota and Montana, and the post of Camp Sheridan, Wyoming.

#### Division of the Pacific.

Brigadier-General John Gibbon, commanding. Headquarters, San Francisco, Cal. Embraces the Departments of California and the Columbia.

#### DEPARTMENT OF CALIFORNIA.

Brigadier-General John Gibbon, commanding. Headquarters, San Francisco, Cal.

GEOGRAPHICAL LIMITS—State of California (excepting that portion south of the 35th parallel) and Nevada.

#### DEPARTMENT OF THE COLUMBIA.

Brigadier-General John Gibbon, commanding. Headquarters, Vancouver, Barracks, Washington.

GEOGRAPHICAL LIMITS—States of Oregon, Washington and Idaho, and Alaska Territory, excepting so much of Idaho as is embraced in the Department of the Platte.

#### DEPARTMENT OF TEXAS.

Brigadier-General David S. Stanley, commanding. Headquarters, San Antonio, Tex.

GEOGRAPHICAL LIMITS—State of Texas, excepting the post of Fort Elliott.

#### DEPARTMENT OF THE MISSOURI.

Brigadier-General Wesley Merritt, commanding. Headquarters, St. Louis, Mo.

GEOGRAPHICAL LIMITS—States of Missouri, Kansas, Arkansas and Colorado, Indian and Oklahoma Territories, and the post of Fort Elliott, Texas.



## DEPARTMENT OF ARIZONA.

Brigadier-General Alexander McD. McCook, commanding. Headquarters, Los Angeles, Cal.

GEOGRAPHICAL LIMITS—Territories of Arizona and New-Mexico, and that portion of California south of the 35th parallel.

## INFORMATION RELATIVE TO THE APPOINTMENT AND ADMISSION OF CADETS TO THE UNITED STATES MILITARY ACADEMY.

### APPOINTMENTS.

How made—Each Congressional District and Territory—also the District of Columbia—is entitled to have one cadet at the academy. Ten are also appointed at large. The appointments (except those at large) are made by the Secretary of War at the request of the representative, or delegate, in Congress from the district or Territory; and the person appointed must be an actual resident of the district or Territory from which the appointment is made. The appointments at large are specially conferred by the President of the United States.

Manner of making applications—Applications can be made at any time, by letter, to the Secretary of War, to have the name of the applicant placed upon the register that it may be furnished to the proper representative or delegate, when a vacancy occurs. The application must exhibit the full name, date of birth, and permanent abode of the applicant, with the number of the Congressional District in which his residence is situated.

Date of appointments—Appointments are required by law to be made one year in advance of the date of admission, except in cases where, by reason of death or other cause, a vacancy occurs which cannot be provided for by such appointment in advance. These vacancies are filled in time for the next annual examination.

Alternates—The representative or delegate in Congress may nominate a legally qualified second candidate, to be designated the alternate. The alternate will receive from the War Department a letter of appointment, and will be examined with the regular appointee, and if duly qualified will be admitted to the academy in the event of the failure of the principle to pass the prescribed preliminary examinations. The alternate will not be allowed to defer his reporting at West Point until the result of the examination of the regular appointee is known, but must report at the time designated in his letter of appointment. The alternate, like the nominee, should be designated as nearly one year in advance of date of admission as possible.

### ADMISSION OF CADETS.

A candidate, upon receiving his conditional appointment, is ordered to report at West Point to the Superintendent of the Military Academy in time to appear before the Academic Board for examination at its meeting early in June, unless there be good reasons for designating another time.

The candidate, soon after his arrival at West Point, is subjected to a rigid physical examination by a board of experienced surgeons of the Army. If he passes successfully this examination, he is then examined by the Academic Board. These examinations are made with as little delay as practicable after the candidate reports to the Superintendent.

The candidate who passes successfully these examinations is admitted, at once, to the Academy without returning to his home. Immediately after his admission, and before receiving his warrant of appointment, he is required to sign an engagement for service in the following form, in the presence of the Superintendent, or of some officer deputed by him:

I, \_\_\_\_\_, of the State (or Territory), of \_\_\_\_\_, aged \_\_\_\_\_ years \_\_\_\_\_ months, do hereby engage (with the consent of my parent or guardian) that, from the date of my admission as a Cadet of the United States Military Academy, I will serve in the Army of the United States for eight years, unless sooner discharged by competent authority.

In the presence of \_\_\_\_\_

The candidate is then required to take and subscribe an oath or affirmation in the following form:

I, \_\_\_\_\_, do solemnly swear that I will support the Constitution of the United States, and bear true allegiance to the National Government; that I will maintain and defend the sovereignty of the United States paramount to any and all allegiance, sovereignty or fealty I may owe to any State or country whatsoever; and that I will at all times obey the legal orders of my superior officers, and the rules and articles governing the armies of the United States.

Sworn and subscribed, at \_\_\_\_\_, this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, eighteen hundred and \_\_\_\_\_, before me.

Qualifications—The age for the admission of cadets to the Academy is between seventeen and twenty-two years. Candidates must be unmarried, at least five feet in height, free from any infectious or immoral disorder, and, generally, from any deformity, disease, or infirmity which may render them unfit for military service. They must be well versed in reading, in writing, including orthography, in arithmetic, and have a knowledge of the elements of English grammar, of descriptive geography (particularly of our own country), and of the history of the United States.

## ARMY PAY.

PAY OF OFFICERS IN ACTIVE SERVICE.					PAY OF RETIRED OFFICERS.							
GRADE.	Pay of grade.	Monthly pay.			Pay of grade.	Monthly pay.						
	Yearly.	Monthly	After 5 years' service.	After 10 yrs' service.	After 15 years' service.	After 20 years' service.	Yearly.	Monthly.	After 5 years' service.	After 10 yrs' service.	After 15 yrs' service.	After 20 yrs' service.
General (retired).....	\$7,500 00	\$625 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$13,500 00	\$1,125 00	.....	.....	.....	.....
Major-General.....	5,500 00	458 33	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,625 00	468 75	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brigadier-General.....	3,500 00	291 67	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,125 00	343 75	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colonel.....	3,000 00	250 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,625 00	218 75	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lieutenant-Colonel.....	2,500 00	208 33	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,250 00	187 50	.....	.....	.....	.....
Major.....	2,000 00	166 67	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,875 00	156 25	.....	.....	.....	.....
Captain, mounted.....	1,800 00	150 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,500 00	125 00	.....	.....	.....	.....
Captain, not mounted.....	1,800 00	150 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,350 00	112 50	.....	.....	.....	.....
Regimental adjutant.....	1,800 00	150 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Regimental quartermaster.....	1,600 00	133 33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
First Lieut., mounted.....	1,500 00	125 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,200 00	100 00	.....	.....	.....	.....
First Lieut., not mounted.....	1,500 00	125 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,125 00	93 75	.....	.....	.....	.....
Second Lieut., mounted.....	1,400 00	116 67	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,050 00	87 50	.....	.....	.....	.....
Second Lieut., not mounted.....	1,400 00	116 67	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,000 00	83 33	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chaplain.....	1,500 00	125 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,350 00	112 50	.....	.....	.....	.....

## NOTES.

1. An Aide-de-Camp to a Major-General is allowed \$200 per year in addition to the pay of his rank, not to be included in computing the service increase.—(Section 1,261, Revised Statutes.)
2. An Aide-de-Camp to a Brigadier-General is allowed \$150 per year in addition to the pay of his rank, not to be included in computing the service increase.—(Section 1,261, Revised Statutes.)
3. An Acting Commissary of Subsistence is allowed \$100 per year in addition to the pay of his rank, not to be included in computing the service increase.—(Section 1,261, Revised Statutes.)
4. Assistant Surgeons are entitled to pay of Captain after five years' service, service to be reckoned from date of acceptance of appointment or commission.
5. Retired officers receive 75 per cent of pay (salary and increase) of their rank.
6. A retired Chaplain receives 75 per cent of pay (salary and increase) of his rank (Captain not mounted).
7. The officer in charge of the public buildings and grounds (Washington) has, while so serving, the rank, pay and emoluments of Colonel.
8. For additional pay as mounted officers, see pars. 2,385 and 2,386, Regulations of the Army, 1881.
9. The principal assistant in the Ordnance Bureau of the War Department shall receive a compensation, including pay and emoluments, not exceeding that of a Major of Ordnance.
10. An Acting Judge-Advocate, detailed by the Secretary of War, is entitled to the pay and allowances of Captain of Cavalry.

## NAVY PAY TABLE.

Rank,	At sea.	On shore. duty.	On leave or waiting orders.
ADMIRAL.....	\$13,000	\$13,000	\$13,000
VICE-ADMIRAL.....	9,000	8,000	6,000
REAR-ADMIRALS.....	6,000	5,000	4,000
COMMODORES.....	5,000	4,000	3,000
CAPTAINS.....	4,500	3,500	2,800
COMMANDERS.....	3,500	3,000	2,300
LIEUTENANT-COMMANDERS—			
First four years after date of commission.....	2,800	2,400	2,000
After four years from date of commission.....	3,000	2,600	2,200
LIEUTENANTS—			
First five years after date of commission.....	2,400	2,000	1,600
After five years from date of commission.....	2,600	2,200	1,800
LIEUTENANTS (Junior Grade)—			
First five years after date of commission.....	1,800	1,500	1,200
After five years from date of commission.....	2,000	1,700	1,400
ENSIGNS—			
First five years after date of commission.....	1,200	1,000	800
After five years from date of commission.....	1,400	1,200	1,000
NAVAL CADETS*.....	500	500	500
MATES.....	900	700	500
MEDICAL AND PAY DIRECTORS AND MEDICAL AND PAY INSPECTORS, AND CHIEF ENGIN- EERS, HAVING THE SAME RANK, AT SEA.....	4,400	.....	.....
FLEET-SURGEONS, FLEET-PAYMASTERS, AND FLEET-ENGINEERS.....	4,400	.....	.....
SURGEONS, PAYMASTERS, AND CHIEF EN- GINEERS—			
First five years after date of commission.....	2,800	2,400	2,000
Second five years after date of commission.....	3,200	2,800	2,400
Third five years after date of commission.....	3,500	3,200	2,600
Fourth five years after date of commission.....	3,700	3,600	2,800
After twenty years after date of commission.....	4,200	4,000	3,000
PASSED ASSISTANT SURGEONS AND PASSED ASSISTANT PAYMASTERS—			
First five years after date of appointment.....	2,000	1,800	1,500
After five years from date of appointment.....	2,200	2,000	1,700
PASSED ASSISTANT ENGINEERS—			
First five years after date of appointment.....	2,000	1,800	1,500
Second five years after date of appointment.....	2,200	2,000	1,700
Third five years after date of appointment.....	2,450	2,250	1,900
Fourth five years after date of appointment.....	2,700	2,350	1,900
ASSISTANT SURGEONS, ASSISTANT PAYMAS- TERS, AND ASSISTANT ENGINEERS—			
First five years after date of appointment.....	1,700	1,400	1,000
After five years from date of appointment.....	1,900	1,600	1,200
NAVAL CONSTRUCTORS—			
First five years after date of appointment.....	.....	3,200	2,200
Second five years after date of appointment.....	.....	3,400	2,400
Third five years after date of appointment.....	.....	3,700	2,700
Fourth five years after date of appointment.....	.....	4,000	3,000
After twenty years from date of appointment.....	.....	4,200	3,200
ASSISTANT NAVAL CONSTRUCTORS—			
First four years after date of appointment.....	.....	2,000	1,500
Second four years after date of appointment.....	.....	2,200	1,700
After eight years from date of appointment.....	.....	2,600	1,900
CHAPLAINS—			
First five years after date of commission.....	2,500	2,000	1,600
After five years from date of commission.....	2,800	2,300	1,900
PROFESSORS OF MATHEMATICS AND CIVIL ENGINEERS.			
First five years after date of appointment.....	2,400	2,400	1,500
Second five years after date of appointment.....	2,700	2,700	1,800
Third five years after date of appointment.....	3,000	3,000	2,100
After fifteen years from date of appointment.....	3,500	3,500	2,600
BOATSWAINS, GUNNERS, CARPENTERS AND SAILMAKERS—			
First three years after date of appointment.....	1,200	900	700
Second three years after date of appointment.....	1,300	1,000	800
Third three years after date of appointment.....	1,400	1,300	900
Fourth three years after date of appointment.....	1,600	1,300	1,000
After twelve years from date of appointment.....	1,800	1,600	1,200

\*After leaving Academy, at sea, in other than practice-ships, \$950 per annum.



## NAVY PAY TABLE.

Rank	Pay per annum.
<b>SECRETARIES—</b>	
To Admiral and Vice-Admiral (on shore).....	\$2,500
To Naval Academy.....	1,800
<b>CLERKS—</b>	
First clerk to commandants of navy yards.....	1,500
Second clerk to commandants of navy yards.....	1,200
To commandants at navy yard, Mare Island.....	1,800
To commandants of naval stations.....	1,500
<b>CLERKS TO PAYMASTERS—</b>	
At navy yard, Mare Island.....	1,800
At navy yards, Boston, New-York, Philadelphia and Washington .....	1,600
At navy yards, Kittery, Norfolk and Pensacola.....	1,400
At other stations.....	1,300
At receiving-ship, Boston, New-York and Philadelphia.....	1,600
At receiving-ship, Mare Island.....	1,800
At other receiving-ships, on vessels of the first rate, at the Naval Academy, and at the Naval Asylum.....	1,300
On vessels of the second rate and to fleet-masters.....	1,100
On vessels of the third rate and supply vessels and store ships.....	1,000
To inspectors in charge of provisions and clothing at navy yards, Boston, New-York, Philadelphia and Washington.....	1,600
At other inspections.....	1,300

Note.—From and after July 1, 1870, the spirit ration is totally abolished, and in lieu thereof the Navy ration, under the appropriation of provisions for the Navy, is 30 cents per day.

Provided, That no officer on the retired list of the Navy shall be employed on active duty except in time of war: And provided, That those officers on the retired list, and those hereafter retired, who were, or who may be, retired after forty years' service, or on attaining the age of sixty-two years, in conformity with section 1 of the act of December, 1861, and its amendments, dated June 25, 1864, or those who were or may be retired from incapacity resulting from long and faithful service, from wounds or injuries received in the line of duty, from sickness or exposure therein, shall, after the passage of this act, be entitled to seventy-five per centum of the present sea-pay of the grade or rank which they held at the time of their retirement. The rear-admirals provided for in the act of June 5, 1872, shall be considered as having been retired as rear-admirals.

## MARINE CORPS PAY TABLE.

Rank.	Pay per annum.
<b>COLONEL COMMANDANT.....</b>	<b>\$3,500</b>
<b>COLONEL.....</b>	<b>3,500</b>
<b>LIEUTENANT-COLONEL.....</b>	<b>3,000</b>
<b>MAJOR (Staff and Line).....</b>	<b>2,500</b>
<b>CAPTAIN AND ASSISTANT QUARTERMASTER.....</b>	<b>2,000</b>
<b>CAPTAIN.....</b>	<b>1,800</b>
<b>FIRST LIEUTENANT.....</b>	<b>1,500</b>
<b>SECOND LIEUTENANT.....</b>	<b>1,400</b>

Note.—All officers below the rank of Brigadier-General are entitled to ten per centum, in addition to their current yearly pay as given above, for each and every period of five years' service, provided the total amount of such increase shall not exceed forty per centum of their current yearly pay; and provided further, that the pay of a Colonel shall not exceed \$4,500 per annum, and that of a Lieutenant-Colonel \$4,000 per annum. Officers on the retired list are entitled to seventy-five per centum of pay (salary and increase) of their rank, but no increase accrues for time subsequent to date of retirement.

REGULATIONS GOVERNING THE ADMISSION OF CADETS INTO THE  
NAVAL ACADEMY.

I. The students at the Naval Academy shall be styled Naval Cadets.

II. There shall be allowed at said Academy one Naval Cadet for every Member or Delegate of the House of Representatives, one for the District of Columbia, and ten at large.

III. The Secretary of the Navy shall, as soon after the 5th of March in each year as possible, notify, in writing, each Member and Delegate of the House of Representatives of any vacancy that may exist in his district. The nomination of a candidate to fill said vacancy shall be made upon the recommendation of the Member or Delegate, if

such recommendation is made by the first day of July of that year, but if it is not made by that time the Secretary of the Navy shall fill the vacancy. The candidate allowed for the District of Columbia and all the candidates appointed at large shall be selected by the President.

IV. Candidates allowed for Congressional districts, for Territories, and for the District of Columbia must be actual residents of the districts or Territories, respectively, from which they are nominated. And all candidates must, at the time of their examination for admission, be not less than fifteen nor more than twenty years of age, and physically sound, well-formed and of robust constitution.

V. All candidates for admission into the Academy shall be examined according to such regulations and at such stated times as the Secretary of the Navy may prescribe. Candidates rejected at such examinations shall not have the privilege of another examination for admission to the same class unless recommended by the Board of Examiners.

VI. When any candidate who has been nominated upon the recommendation of a Member or Delegate of the House of Representatives is found, upon examination, to be physically or mentally disqualified for admission, the Member or Delegate shall be notified to recommend another candidate, who shall be examined according to the provisions of the preceding section.

VII. Naval Cadets found deficient at any examination shall not be continued at the Academy or in the service unless upon the recommendation of the Academic Board.

VIII. The academic course of Naval Cadets shall be six years.

IX. Candidates who may be nominated in time to enable them to reach the Academy by the 15th of May will receive permission to present themselves on that date to the Superintendent for examination for admission. Those who may not be nominated in time to present themselves at the May examination will be examined on the 1st of September following.

When either of the above dates shall fall on Sunday the candidates shall present themselves on the Monday following.

Candidates will be required to enter the Academy immediately after passing the prescribed examinations.

No leaves of absence will be granted to Cadets of the fourth class.

# ABSTRACT OF THE MILITIA FORCE OF THE UNITED STATES (ORGANIZED AND UNORGANIZED), ACCORDING TO THE LATEST RETURNS RECEIVED AT THE OFFICE OF THE ADJUTANT-GENERAL.

Number of men available for military duty		Number of men available for military duty	
(unorganized).		(unorganized).	
States.		States.	
Alabama .....	155,000	New-York .....	650,000
Arkansas .....	150,000	North Carolina .....	211,103
California .....	142,533	Ohio .....	600,000
Colorado .....	92,500	Oregon .....	42,484
Connecticut .....	87,780	Pennsylvania .....	659,905
Delaware .....	36,200	Rhode Island .....	30,000
Florida .....	*	South Carolina .....	*
Georgia .....	258,222	Tennessee .....	346,231
Illinois .....	600,000	Texas .....	300,000
Indiana .....	433,603	Vermont .....	44,161
Iowa .....	216,577	Virginia .....	200,000
Kansas .....	225,000	West Virginia .....	*
Kentucky .....	375,000	Wisconsin .....	286,289
Louisiana .....	*		
Maine .....	97,503	Aggregate State Militia .....	7,208,498
Maryland .....	125,000	Territories.	
Massachusetts .....	325,185	Arizona .....	14,673
Michigan .....	*	Idaho .....	7,000
Minnesota .....	*	New-Mexico .....	30,000
Mississippi .....	*	Utah .....	50,000
Missouri .....	300,000	Wyoming .....	*
Montana .....	28,600		
Nebraska .....	110,000	Aggregate Territories .....	101,673
Nevada .....	10,732	District of Columbia .....	42,000
New-Hampshire .....	34,000		
New-Jersey .....	284,887	Grand aggregate .....	7,352,171

\* Returns not received.

## LIST OF UNITED STATES DISTRICT ATTORNEYS.

District.	Name.	Address.
Alabama, N. D.	Parsons, Lewis E., jr.	Birmingham, Ala.
Alabama, M. D.	Parsons, Lewis E., jr.	Birmingham, Ala.
Alabama, S. D.	Wickersham, Morris D.	Mobile, Ala.
Arkansas, E. D.	Waters, Charles C.	Little Rock, Ark.
Arkansas, W. D.	Clayton, Wm. H. H.	Fort Smith, Ark.
Alaska	Johnson, Charles S.	Sitka, Alaska.
Arizona	Jeffords, Harry R.	Tucson, Ariz.
California, N. D.	Garter, Charles A.	Red Bluff, Cal.
California, S. D.	Cole, Willoughby	Los Angeles, Cal.
Colorado	Fleming, John D.	Denver, Col.
Connecticut	Sill, George G.	Hartford, Conn.
Delaware	Cooper, Alex. B.	Wilmington, Del.
District of Columbia	Hoge, John Blair	Washington, D. C.
Florida, N. D.	Stripling, Joseph N.	Live Oak, Fla.
Florida, S. D.	Patterson, G. Bowne	Key West, Fla.
Georgia, N. D.	Darnell, Sion A.	Atlanta, Ga.
Georgia, S. D.	Erwin, Marion	Macon, Ga.
Territory of Idaho	Wood, Fremont	Boise City, Idaho.
Illinois, N. D.	Milchrist, Thomas E.	Chicago, Ill.
Illinois, S. D.	Connolly, James A.	Springfield, Ill.
Indiana	Chambers, Smiley N.	Indianapolis, Ind.
Indian Territory	Walrond, Zachariah T.	Muscogee, I. T.
Iowa, N. D.	O'Connell, Maurice D.	Fort Dodge, Iowa.
Iowa, S. D.	Miles, Lewis	Corydon, Iowa.
Kansas	Ady, Joseph W.	Newton, Kan.
Kentucky	Jolly, George W.	Louisville, Ky.
Louisiana, E. D.	Grant, William	New-Orleans, La.
Louisiana, W. D.	Elstner, Milton C.	Shreveport, La.
Maine	Dyer, Isaac W.	Portland, Me.
Maryland	Ensor, John T.	Towson, Md.
Massachusetts	Allen, Frank D.	Lynn, Mass.
Michigan, E. D.	Shepard, Theodore F.	West Bay City, Mich.
Michigan, W. D.	Palmer, Lewis G.	Grand Rapids, Mich.
Minnesota	Hay, Eugene G.	Minneapolis, Minn.
Mississippi, N. D.	Niles, Henry C.	Kosciusko, Miss.
Mississippi, S. D.	Lea, Albert M.	Vicksburg, Miss.
Missouri, E. D.	Reynolds, George D.	St. Louis, Mo.
Missouri, W. D.	Neal, George A.	Oseola, Mo.
Montana	Weed, Elbert D.	Helena, Mont.
Nebraska	Baker, Benjamin S.	Fairbury, Neb.
Nevada	Whitcher, John W.	Virginia City, Nev.
New-Hampshire	Remick, James W.	Littleton, N. H.
New-Jersey	White, Henry	Red Bank, N. J.
Territory of New-Mexico	Fiske, Eugene A.	Santa Fe, N. M.
New-York, N. D.	Alexander, De Alva S.	Buffalo, N. Y.
New-York, S. D.	Mitchell, Edward	New-York City.
New-York, E. D.	Johnson, Jesse	Brooklyn, N. Y.
North Carolina, E. D.	Cook, Charles A.	Warrenton, N. C.
North Carolina, W. D.	Price, Charles	Salisbury, N. C.
North Dakota	Selby, John F.	Hillsboro, N. Dak.
Ohio, N. D.	Alexander, Isaac N.	Van Wert, Ohio.
Ohio, S. D.	Hefron, John W.	Cincinnati, Ohio.
Oregon	Mays, Franklin P.	The Dalles, Oregon.
Pennsylvania, E. D.	Read, John R.	Philadelphia, Penn.
Pennsylvania, W. D.	Lyon, Walter	Pittsburg, Penn.
Rhode Island	Gardner, Rathbone	Providence, R. I.
South Carolina	Lathrop, Abial	Orangeburg, S. C.
South Dakota	Sterling, William B.	Huron, S. Dak.
Tennessee, E. D.	Lindsay, Hugh B.	Huntsville, Tenn.
Tennessee, M. D.	Ruhm, John	Nashville, Tenn.
Tennessee, W. D.	Hawkins, Samuel W.	Huntingdon, Tenn.
Texas, E. D.	Wilson, Joseph H.	Paris, Texas.
Texas, N. D.	Marshall, Eugene	Dallas, Texas.
Texas, W. D.	Evans, Andrew J.	San Antonio, Texas.
Territory of Utah	Varian, Charles S.	Salt Lake City, Utah.
Vermont	Plumley, Frank	Northfield, Vt.
Virginia, E. D.	Borland, Thomas R.	Norfolk, Va.
Virginia, W. D.	Craig, William E.	Staunton, Va.
Washington	Winston, Patrick H.	Spokane Falls, Wash.
West Virginia	Sturgiss, George C.	Morgantown, W. Va.
Wisconsin, E. D.	Colman, Elihu	Fond du Lac, Wis.
Wisconsin, W. D.	Harper, Samuel A.	Madison, Wis.
Wyoming	Fowler, Benjamin F.	Cheyenne, Wyo.
Territory of Oklahoma	Speed, Horace	Guthrie, Okla.



## LIST OF UNITED STATES MARSHALS.

District.	Name.	Address.
Alabama, N. D.	Nininger, Alexander Ramsey.	Anniston, Ala.
Alabama, M. D.	Walker, Benjamin W.	Montgomery, Ala.
Alabama, S. D.	Walker, Benjamin W.	Montgomery, Ala.
Arkansas, E. D.	Spellman, Oscar M.	Little Rock, Ark.
Arkansas, W. D.	Yoes, Jacob.	Fort Smith, Ark.
Alaska	Porter, Orville T.	Sitka, Alaska.
Arizona	Paul, Robert H.	Tucson, Ariz.
California, N. D.	Long, William G.	San Francisco, Cal.
California, S. D.	Gard, George E.	Los Angeles, Cal.
Colorado	Jones, Albert H.	Denver, Col.
Connecticut	Strong, Emory F.	Bridgeport, Conn.
Delaware	Mahaffy, Henry C.	Wilmington, Del.
District of Columbia	Ransdell, Daniel M.	Washington, D. C.
Florida, N. D.	Weeks, Edmund C.	Jacksonville, Fla.
Florida, S. D.	Williams, Peter A.	Key West, Fla.
Georgia, N. D.	Buck, Alfred E.	Atlanta, Ga.
Georgia, S. D.	Corbett, Walter P.	Macon, Ga.
Idaho	Richardson, Alcnzo L.	Boise City, Idaho.
Illinois, N. D.	Hitchcock, Frank.	Peoria, Ill.
Illinois, S. D.	Hitch, Charles P.	Paris, Ill.
Indiana	Dunlap, William L.	Indianapolis, Ind.
Indian Territory	Needles, Thomas B.	Muscogee, Ind. Ter.
Iowa, N. D.	Knott, Edward	Waverly, Iowa.
Iowa, S. D.	Miller, David B.	Red Oak, Iowa.
Kansas	Walker, Richard L.	Topeka, Kan.
Kentucky	Burchett, Drury J.	Louisville, Ky.
Louisiana, E. D.	Donnelly, John B.	New-Orleans, La.
Louisiana, W. D.	Vigneaux, John.	Lafayette, La.
Maine	Saunders, Hutson B.	Ellsworth, Me.
Maryland	Airey, William F.	Baltimore, Md.
Massachusetts	Lovering, Henry B.	Lynn, Mass.
Michigan, E. D.	Van Buren, William.	Lansing, Mich.
Michigan, W. D.	Clarke, James R.	St. Joseph, Mich.
Minnesota	Donahower, Jeremiah C.	St. Peter, Minn.
Mississippi, N. D.	Burton, John S.	Oxford, Miss.
Mississippi, S. D.	Matthews, Simon S.	Jackson, Miss.
Missouri, E. D.	Buchanan, Frank.	St. Louis, Mo.
Missouri, W. D.	Tracey, John P.	Springfield, Mo.
Montana	Furdy, William F.	Deer Lodge City, Mont.
Nebraska	Slaughter, Brad. D.	Omaha, Neb.
Nevada	Moore, James A.	Virginia City, Nev.
New-Hampshire	Pierce, Adams T.	Dover, N. H.
New-Jersey	Deacon, William Budd.	Trenton, N. J.
Territory of New-Mexico	Romero, Trinidad.	Santa Fe, N. M.
New-York, N. D.	Baxter, Archie E.	Elmira, N. Y.
New-York, S. D.	Jacobus, John W.	New-York City.
New-York, E. D.	Lake Daniel.	Brooklyn, N. Y.
North Carolina, E. D.	Hill, Joshua B.	Raleigh, N. C.
North Carolina, W. D.	Glenn, Tyre.	Greensboro, N. C.
North Dakota	Price, Albert F.	Forman, N. D.
Ohio, N. D.	Wade, Benjamin F.	Toledo, Ohio.
Ohio, S. D.	Simmons, John H.	Cincinnati, Ohio.
Oregon	Barin, Louis T.	Oregon City, Ore.
Pennsylvania, E. D.	Dill, Andrew H.	Philadelphia, Penn.
Pennsylvania, W. D.	Harrah, Joseph R.	Pittsburg, Penn.
Rhode Island	Blaisdell, Samuel L.	Providence, R. I.
South Carolina	Cunningham, George I.	Charleston, S. C.
South Dakota	Fry, Cyrus J.	Vermillion, S. D.
Tennessee, E. D.	Tipton, William S.	Chattanooga, Tenn.
Tennessee, M. D.	Harrison, Carter B.	Murfreesboro', Tenn.
Tennessee, W. D.	Brown, James W.	Memphis, Tenn.
Texas, E. D.	Dickerson, James J.	Galveston, Tex.
Texas, N. D.	Knight, George A.	Dallas, Tex.
Texas, W. D.	Fricke, Paul.	Brenham, Tex.
Territory of Utah	Parsons, Elias H.	Salt Lake City, Utah.
Vermont	Amsden, Rollin.	Windsor, Vt.
Virginia, E. D.	Farr, Richard R.	Alexandria, Va.
Virginia, W. D.	Watts, John G.	Tazewell C. H., Va.
Washington	Brown, Thomas R.	Tacoma, Wash.
West Virginia	White, Henry S.	Belton, W. Va.
Wisconsin, E. D.	Wiswell, George N.	Elkhorn, Wis.
Wisconsin, W. D.	Ginty, George C.	Chippewa Falls, Wis.
Wyoming	Rankin, Joseph P.	Rawlins, Wyo.
Oklahoma Territory	Grimes, William	Guthrie, Oklahoma T.

## FOREIGN CONSULS OF THE UNITED STATES.

## ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.

Buenos Ayres..... Edward L. Baker, Ill.  
Cordoba (b) .....  
Rosario (b) ..... Willis E. Baker, Ill.

## AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

Juda-Pesth, Hun. (b) Joseph Black, Ohio.  
Prague, Austria..... Wm. A. Rublee, Wis.  
Reichenberg, Bohemia John B. Hawes, Cal.  
Trieste, Austria..... Jas. F. Hartigan, D.C.

## BELGIUM.

Antwerp ..... John H. Steuart, Penn.  
Brussels ..... G. W. Roosevelt, Penn.  
Ghent (b) ..... John B. Osborne, Penn.

## BRAZIL.

Bahia ..... David N. Burke, N. Y.  
Para ..... Jos. O. Kerbey, Penn.  
Pernambuco ..... Edwin Stevens, Penn.  
Rio Grande do Sul Charles Negley, Md.

## CHILI.

Coquimbo ..... Jos. Grierson, Cal.  
Iquique ..... J. W. Merriam, Mass.  
Talcahuano ..... L. F. Van Ingen, Mass.  
Valparaiso ..... W. B. McCreery, Mich.

## CHINA.

Amoy ..... Edward Bedloe, Penn.  
Janton ..... Charles Seymour, Wis.  
Chin-Kaing ..... Alex. C. Jones, Minn.  
Foo-Chow ..... S. L. Gracey, Mass.  
Hankow ..... H. Y. W. Andrews, O.  
New-Chwang .....  
Ningpo ..... John Fowler, Mass.  
Tien-Tsin ..... William Bowman, Ky.

## COLOMBIA.

Barranquilla..... John Nickeus, N. D.  
Carthagena..... Clayton I. Croft, N. D.  
Colon (Aspinwall)..... William E. Sims, Va.  
Medellin.....

## CONGO FREE STATE.

Boma..... Emory H. Taunt, Pa.

## COSTA RICA.

San Jose..... Beckford Mackey, S. C.

## DENMARK AND DOMINIONS.

Copenhagen..... Henry B. Ryder, N. Y.  
St. Thomas, W. I..... Samuel B. Horne, Ct.

## FRANCE AND DOMINIONS.

Algiers, Africa..... Chas. T. Grellet, Cal.  
Bordeaux..... H. G. Knowles, Del.  
Cayenne, Guiana.....  
Cognac..... Wm. S. Preston, N. Y.  
Gaboou, Africa..... J. H. Reading, Act'g C.  
Goree-D'kar, Africa. Peter Strickland.  
Guadeloupe, W. I..... Alonzo Spencer, N. Y.  
Havre..... O. F. Williams, N. Y.  
Limoges..... Walter T. Griffin, N. Y.  
Lyons..... E. B. Fairfield, Mich.  
Marseilles..... Charles B. Trail, Md.  
Martinique, W. I..... A. B. Keeyll, Tenn.  
Nantes.....

Nice..... Wm. H. Bradley, Ill.  
Rheims..... Alton Angier.  
Rouen..... C. P. Williams, N. Y.  
Tahiti, Soc. I'sds..... Jacob L. Doty, N. Y.

## GERMANY.

Aix la Chapelle..... S. B. Zeigler, Iowa.  
Annaberg..... D. B. Hubbard, Mass.  
Barmen..... A. G. Studer, Iowa.

Bremen..... H. M. Starkloff, Mo.  
Breslau ..... Jos. E. Hayden, D. C.  
Brunswick ..... L. A. Spalding, N. Y.  
Chemnitz ..... Henry F. Merritt, Ill.  
Cologne ..... W. D. Wamer, D. C.  
Crefeld ..... Evans Blake, Ill.  
Dresden ..... Aulick Palmer, D. C.  
Dusseldorf ..... D. J. Partello, D. C.  
Frankfort ..... F. H. Mason, Ohio.  
Hamburg ..... C. F. Johnson, Ohio.  
Kehl ..... E. Johnson, N. J.  
Leipsic ..... H. W. Diederich, Ind.  
Mannheim ..... John F. Winter, Ill.  
Munich ..... F. W. Catlin, N. Y.  
Nuremberg ..... Wm. J. Black, Del.  
Sonnenberg ..... Silas C. Halsey, N. J.  
Stettin ..... James C. Kellogg, La.  
Stuttgart ..... Louis Gottschalk, Cal.

## GREAT BRITAIN AND DOMINIONS.

Aden, Arabia..... Jos. A. Jones, Mass.  
Amherstberg, Ont. Josiah Turner, Mich.  
Antigua, W. I..... J. S. Bradford, Penn.  
Auckland, N. Z..... J. D. Connolly, Cal.  
Barbados, W. I..... E. A. Dimmick, Mass.  
Bathurst, Africa.....  
Belfast, Ireland..... Sam. G. Ruby, Iowa.  
Belize, Honduras.....  
Belleville, Ont..... Samuel H. Deneen.  
B'muda (H'milt'n)..... H. W. Beckwith, Ill.  
Birmingham, Eng..... John Jarrett, Penn.  
Bombay, India..... H. Ballantine, D. C.  
Bristol, England..... J. D. Delille, Conn.  
Brockville, Ont..... James F. Ellis, Wis.  
Cape Town, Africa..... Geo. F. Hollis, Mass.  
Cardiff, Wales..... Evan R. Jones, Wis.  
Ceylon, India..... William Morey, Me.  
Charlotte, N. P. E. I. Isaac C. Hall, Mass.  
Clifton, Ont..... A. A. Brown, N. Y.  
Coaticook, Quebec..... A. W. Street, N. Y.  
Cork (Queenst'n)..... John J. Piatt, Ohio.  
Demerara, Guiana..... W. T. Walthall, Mass.  
Dublin, Ireland..... Alex. J. Reid, Wis.  
Dundee, Scotland..... Arthur B. Wood.  
Falmouth, Eng..... Howard Fox, Eng.  
Fort Erie, Ont..... Ossian Bedell, N. Y.  
Gaspe Basin, Que..... A. F. Dickson, Mass.  
Gibraltar, Spain..... H. J. Sprague, Mass.  
Glasgow, Scotland..... Levi W. Brown, O.  
Goderich, Ont..... R. S. Chilton, Del.  
Guelph, Ont..... L. S. Hunt, N. Y.  
Hamilton, Ont..... Wm. Monaghan, O.  
Hobart, Tasmania..... A. G. Webster, Tex.  
Hong-Kong, China..... O. H. Simons, Col.  
Huddersfield, Eng..... Wm. P. Smyth, Mo.  
Hull, England..... B. G. Daniels, D. C.  
Kingston, Ont..... M. H. Twitichell, La.  
Kingston, Jamaica..... Wm. R. Estes, Minn.  
Leeds, England..... F. H. Wigfall, Md.  
Leith (Edinburgh)..... Wallace Bruce, N. Y.  
London, Ont..... H. Z. Leonard, Ind.  
Malta (Island)..... J. Worthington, N. Y.  
Manchester, Eng..... W. F. Grinnell, N. Y.  
Nassau ..... T. J. McLain, Jr. O.  
Newcastle, Eng..... H. W. Metcalf, Maine.  
Pictou, N. S..... G. C. Tanner, S. C.  
Plymouth, Eng..... T. W. Fox, Eng.  
Pt. Louis, Maurit's..... T. T. Prentiss, Vt.  
Port Sarnia, Ont..... S. D. Pace, Mich.  
Port Stanley, F. I..... H. S. Lasar, Mo.  
Port Stanley, Ont..... St.  
Thomas, Ont..... F. A. Husher, Minn.  
Prescott Ont..... Wm. C. Hall, N. Y.  
Quebec ..... F. M. Ryder, Conn.  
Sheffield, Eng..... B. Folsom, N. Y.  
Sherbrooke, Quebec..... J. A. Wood, N. H.  
Sierra Leone, Africa Bolding Brower, O.  
Singapore, S. S..... R. Wildman, Ind.

## FOREIGN CONSULS—Continued.

Southampton, Eng. J. P. Bradley, W. Va.  
 St. Helena (Island) J. B. Coffin, Mass.  
 St. John, N. B. M. D. Sampson, Kan.  
 St. John's, N. F. T. N. Molloy, N. Y.  
 St. John's, Quebec. H. C. Fisk, Vt.  
 St. Stephen, N. B. E. C. Goodnow, Me.  
 Stratford, Ont. W. J. Holloman, Ind.  
 Sydney, N. S. W. G. W. Griffin, Ky.  
 Three Rivers, Que. N. Smith, N. Y.  
 Toronto, Ont. Chas. R. Pope, Mo.  
 Trinidad, W. I. W. P. Pierce, Ga.  
 Tunstall, England. Wm. Burgess, N. J.  
 Turk's Island, W. I. J. L. Hance, N. Y.  
 Victoria, B. C. L. W. Myers, Ind.  
 Windsor, Ont. C. D. Joslyn, Mich.  
 Windsor, N. S. Ed. Young, D. C.  
 Winnipeg, Mani'ta. J. W. Taylor, Man.

## GREECE.

Athens I. J. Manatt, Neb.  
 Patras E. Hancock, Gr.

## HAYTI.

Cape Haytien (b) Stanislas Goutier, Pa.

## HONDURAS.

Ratan & Truxo (b) W. C. Burehard, N. C.  
 Tegucigalpa J. J. Peterson, W. Va.

## ITALY.

Castelamare Alfred M. Wood.  
 Catania Charles Heath.  
 Florence Isaac R. Diller, Ill.  
 Genoa James Fletcher, Iowa.  
 Leghona Wm. T. Rice, Mass.  
 Messina Wallace S. Jones, Fla.  
 Milan Geo. W. Pepper, Ohio.  
 Naples John S. Twells, Pa.  
 Palermo Horace C. Pugh, Ind.  
 Venice H. A. Johnson, D. C.

## JAPAN.

Nagasaki W. H. Abercrombie, N. J.  
 Osaka and Hiogo Enoch J. Smithers, Del.

## MADAGASCAR.

Tamatave J. P. Campbell, Cal.

## MEXICO.

Acapulco Jas. F. McCaskey, O.  
 Chihuahua J. S. McCaughan, Ia.  
 Durango Alex. Willard, Cal.  
 Ensenada James Vio-ca, Cal.  
 Guaymas J. B. Richardson, Kan.  
 La Paz Edward J. Kelton.  
 Matmoras E. H. Thompson, Mass.  
 Merida Delos H. Smith, Ore.  
 Mazatlan A. J. Sampson, Col.  
 Nogales E. O. Feechet, Mich.  
 Pasa del Norte John Woessner, Tex.  
 Piedras Negras A. Lieberknecht, Ill.  
 Salt'o John Drayton, S. C.  
 Tampico Joseph D. Hoff, N. J.  
 Tuxpan (b) L. S. Maguire, N. S.  
 Vera Cruz

## MUSCAT.

Muscat L. S. Maguire, N. S.

## NETHERLANDS AND DOMINIONS.

Amsterdam T. M. Schleier, Tenn.  
 Batavia, Java Leonard B. Smith, Me.  
 Curacao, W. I. Thomas Browne, Mon.  
 Padang, Sumatra W. E. Gardner, Wis.  
 Paramaribo, Guayana D. C. Van Romondt NM  
 Rotterdam  
 St. Martin, W. I.

## NICARAGUA.

Managua Wm. Newell, Mass.  
 San Juan del Norte Wm. A. Brown, Ind.

## PARAGUAY.

Asuncion

## PERU.

Callao A. J. Daugherty, Ill.  
 PORTUGAL AND DOMINIONS.  
 Fayal, Azores S. W. Dabney, Mass.  
 Funchal, Madeira John F. Healey, Minn.  
 Mozambique, Africa.  
 Santiago, C. Verde Henry Pease, Mass.

## RUSSIA.

Batoum J. C. Chambers, N. Y.  
 Helsingfors.  
 Moscow T. E. Heenan, Mass.  
 Odessa T. E. Heenan, Mass.  
 Riga (b) N. P. A. Brnholdt, Den.  
 Warsaw Jos. Rawicz, Russia.

## SALVADOR.

San Salvador Henry R. Myers, S. D.

## SAN DOMINGO.

Puerto Plata Thos. Simpson, R. I.  
 San Domingo John S. Durham.

## SPAIN AND DOMINIONS.

Alicante Wm. L. Giro, Spain.  
 Barcelona H. W. Bowen, N. Y.  
 Cadiz Roht. W. Turner, Kan.  
 Cartagena (b) C. Molina, Spain.  
 Cienfuegos Cuba H. A. Ehringer, N. Y.  
 Coruna (b) J. de Carriarte, Spain.  
 Denia Oscar Malmros, Minn.  
 Malaga T. M. Newson, Minn.  
 Manila, Philippines Alex. R. Webb, Mo.  
 Matanzas, Cuba F. H. Pierce, N. H.  
 Mayaguez, P. R.  
 Ponape, Caroline Isl. Herbert L. Rand, Ill.  
 San Juan, P. R. Lewin R. Stewart, Vt.  
 Santander (b) Clodomiro Perez Spain.  
 Santiago de Cuba Otto E. Reimer, N. Y.

## SWEDEN AND NORWAY.

Bergen, Norway Fred'k G. Gade, Nor.  
 Christiania, Nor. Gerhard Gade, Nor.  
 Stockholm, Sweden N. A. Elfving, Swdn.

## SWITZERLAND.

Basle George Gifford, Maine.  
 Geneva R. J. Hemmick, Penn.  
 Horgen Lyle T. Adams, N. Y.  
 St. Gall W. H. Robertson, D. C.  
 Zurich Geo. L. Catlin, N. J.

## TURKEY AND DOMINIONS.

Bagdad J. H. Haynes, Mass.  
 Beirut, Syria E. Bissinger, N. Y.  
 Jerusalem, Syria Henry Gilman, Mich.  
 Sivas H. M. Jewett, Mass.  
 Smyrna Wm. C. Emmet, N. Y.

## URUGUAY.

Colonia Benj. D. Manton, R. I.  
 Montevideo F. D. Hill, Minn.

## VENEZUELA.

Ciudad Bolivar G. F. Underhill, N. Y.  
 La Guayra W. S. Bird, Ala.  
 Maracaibo E. H. Puniacher, Tenn.  
 Puerto Cabello Wm. G. Riley, Va.

## ZANZIBAR.

Zanzibar E. D. Ropes, jr., Mass.



## CONSULAR CLERKS.

Place.	Name.	Whence appointed.	Date of original commission	Compensation.
Havana.....	Joseph A. Springer.....	Cuba.....	Jan. 8, 1870	\$1,200
Paris.....	Charles F. Thirion (n).....	District Columbia.....	Jan. 8, 1870	1,200
Paris.....	Edward P. MacLean.....	New-York.....	Nov. 18, 1870	1,200
Rome.....	Charles M. Wood.....	Vermont.....	Mar. 24, 1873	1,200
Kanagawa.....	George H. Seidmore.....	Wisconsin.....	May 6, 1876	1,200
Turin.....	St. Leger A. Touhay (n).....	District Columbia.....	July 1, 1883	1,200
Berlin.....	George H. Murphy.....	North Carolina.....	June 22, 1886	1,000
Honolulu.....	Arthur W. Richardson*.....	California.....	July 26, 1886	1,000
Chemnitz.....	W. Porter Boyd.....	Missouri.....	Aug. 15, 1887	1,000
Liverpool.....	William Dulany Hunter.....	Minnesota.....	Dec. 13, 1888	1,000
Lyons.....	Carl A. Hansmann.....	Missouri.....	Dec. 13, 1888	1,000
.....	Edward L. Whitehouse.....	Maine.....	Mar. 5, 1890	1,000

## UNITED STATES DEBT STATEMENT, NOVEMBER 30, 1890.

## BONDS BEARING INTEREST.

At 4½ per cent.....	\$61,189,000
At 4 per cent.....	568,204,000
Refunding certificates.....	99,490
Total.....	\$629,492,500

## DEBT BEARING NO INTEREST.

Matured bonds.....	\$1,687,345 26
Old demand notes.....	56,032 80
"Legal-tender" notes.....	346,681,016 00
National Bank notes: Redemption account.....	52,994,622 75
Fractional currency.....	6,910,626 97

Total.....\$406,642,299 22

## CERTIFICATES AND NOTES ISSUED ON DEPOSITS OF GOLD AND SILVER AND LEGAL TENDER NOTES.

	In Treasury.	In circulation.	Amounts issued.
Gold certificates.....	\$43,755,570 00	\$131,316,499 00	\$175,072,069 00
Silver certificates.....	1,976,525 00	308,576,499 00	310,553,024 00
Currency certificates.....	320,000 00	6,270,000 00	6,590,000 00
Treasury notes of 1890.....	2,039,144 00	17,219,656 00	19,258,800 00
Total.....	\$48,091,239 00	\$463,382,654 00	\$511,473,893 00

Aggregate of debt, including certificates and notes, and excluding Pacific Railroad bonds.....\$1,549,296,126 48

## CASH IN TREASURY.

## Reserved for the following purposes:

For redemption of United States notes, acts January 14, 1875, and July 12, 1882.....	\$100,000,000 00
For redemption of gold certificates issued.....	175,072,069 00
For redemption of silver certificates issued.....	310,553,024 00
For redemption of currency certificates issued.....	6,590,000 00
For redemption of Treasury notes, act July 14, 1890.....	19,258,800 00
For matured debt, accrued interest, and interest due and unpaid.....	5,341,668 44

Total cash reserved for above purposes.....\$616,815,561 44

## Available for other purposes:

Fractional silver, fractional currency, and minor coin not full legal-tender.....	19,216,749 67
Net cash balance, including National Bank Fund deposited in the Treasury under act of July 14, 1890.....	39,827,875 71

Total.....\$675,860,186 82

Debt, less cash in the Treasury.....\$873,435,939 66

## PACIFIC RAILROAD DEBT.

Principal outstanding.....	\$64,623,512 00
Balance of interest paid by United States.....	62,064,775 94
Amount of Sinking Fund for Railroad debt.....	\$126,688,287 94
Net balance due United States.....	13,239,741 49
	\$113,448,546 45

# THE WORLD'S COLUMBIAN COMMISSION.

## LIST OF COMMISSIONERS BY STATES.

President, Thomas W. Palmer, of Michigan (R).  
 First Vice-President, Thomas M. Wauer, of Connecticut (D).  
 Second Vice-President, M. H. de Young, of California (R).  
 Third Vice-President, Davidson B. Penn, of Louisiana (D).  
 Fourth Vice-President, Gorton W. Allen, of New-York (R).  
 Fifth Vice-President, Alexander B. Andrews, of North Carolina (D).  
 Secretary, John T. Dickinson, of Texas (D).  
 Director-General, World's Columbian Exposition, George R. Davis, of Illinois (R).

### COMMISSIONERS-AT-LARGE.

Commissioners.	Alternates.
Aug. G. Bullock (D.)	Henry Ingalls.
G. W. Allen (R.)	Louis Fitzgerald.
P. A. B. Widener (R.)	John W. Chalfant.
Thos. W. Palmer (R.)	James Oliver.
R. C. Kerens (R.)	R. W. Furnas.
Wm. Lindsay (D.)	Patrick Walsh.
Henry Exall (D.)	H. C. King.
M. L. McDonald (D.)	Thomas Burke.

### COMMISSIONERS OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

Commissioners.	Alternates.
A. T. Britton (R.)	E. Kurtz Johnson.
A. A. Wilson (D.)	Dorsey Claggett.

### COMMISSIONERS OF THE STATES.

#### ALABAMA.

Commissioners.	Alternates.
F. G. Bromberg (R.)	Gotthold L. Werth.
O. R. Hundley (D.)	William S. Hull.

#### ARKANSAS.

John D. Adams (D.)	J. T. W. Tillar.
Lafayette Gregg (R.)	Thomas H. Leslie.

#### CALIFORNIA.

M. H. de Young (R.)	George Hazleton.
William Forsyth (D.)	Russ D. Stephens.

#### COLORADO.

R. E. Goodell (D.)	Henry B. Gillespie.
F. J. V. Skiff (R.)	O. C. French.

#### CONNECTICUT.

L. Brainard (R.)	Charles F. Brooker.
Thos. M. Waller (D.)	Charles R. Baldwin.

#### DELAWARE.

Geo. W. Massey (R.)	Charles F. Richards.
W. H. Porter (D.)	William Saulsbury.

#### FLORIDA.

Joseph Hirst (R.)	Dudley W. Adams.
Rich. Turnbull (D.)	J. T. Bernard.

#### GEORGIA.

L. McLaws (R.)	James Longstreet.
C. H. Way (D.)	John W. Clark.

#### IDAHO.

G. A. Manning (R.)	A. J. Crook.
J. E. Stearns (D.)	John M. Burke.

#### ILLINOIS.

C. H. Deere (R.)	Lafayette Funk.
A. T. Ewing (D.)	De Witt Smith.

#### INDIANA.

T. E. Garvin (D.)	Wm. E. McLean.
E. B. Martdale (R.)	Charles M. Trevis.

#### IOWA.

W. I. Buchanan (D.)	Joseph Eiboeck.
W. F. King (R.)	John Hayes.

#### KANSAS.

Commissioners.	Alternates.
C. K. Holliday, jr. (D.)	J. F. Thompson.
R. E. Price (R.)	Frank W. Lanyon.

#### KENTUCKY.

John Bennett (R.)	D. N. Comingore.
J. A. McKenzie (D.)	John S. Morris.

#### LOUISIANA.

D. B. Penn (D.)	Alphonse Le Duc.
T. J. Woodward (R.)	P. J. McMahon.

#### MAINE.

A. R. Bixby (R.)	J. A. Boardman.
W. G. Davis (D.)	Clark S. Edwards.

#### MARYLAND.

James Hodges (D.)	Geo. M. Upshur.
L. Lowndes (R.)	D. E. Conkling.

#### MASSACHUSETTS.

F. W. Breed (R.)	George P. Ladd.
T. E. Proctor (D.)	A. C. Haughton.

#### MICHIGAN.

M. H. Lane (R.)	Ernest B. Fisher.
C. H. Richmond (D.)	Geo. H. Barbour.

#### MINNESOTA.

M. B. Harrison (D.)	Thos. C. Kurtz.
O. V. Tousley (R.)	Lewis P. Hunt.

#### MISSISSIPPI.

J. M. Bynum (R.)	Fred. W. Collins.
R. L. Saunders (D.)	J. H. Brinker.

#### MISSOURI.

T. B. Bullene (R.)	O. H. Picher.
C. H. Jones (D.)	R. L. McDonald.

#### MONTANA.

L. H. Hershfield (R.)	B. F. White.
A. H. Mitchell (D.)	T. E. Collins.

#### NEBRASKA.

E. Martiu (D.)	William L. May.
A. G. Scott (R.)	John Lauterbach.

#### NEVADA.

J. W. Haines (R.)	Enoch Strother.
Geo. Russell (D.)	Richard Ryland.

#### NEW-HAMPSHIRE.

Walter Aiken (D.)	George Van Dyke.
C. D. McDuffie (R.)	Frank E. Kaley.

#### NEW-JERSEY.

W. J. Sewell (R.)	Frederick S. Fish.
Thomas Smith (D.)	Edwin A. Stevens.

#### NEW-YORK.

C. M. Depew (R.)	James H. Breslin.
J. B. Thacher (D.)	James Roosevelt.

#### NORTH CAROLINA.

A. B. Andrews (D.)	Elias Carr.
T. B. Keogh (R.)	G. A. Bingham.

**NORTH DAKOTA.**

Commissioners.	Alternates.
H. P. Rucker (R.)	Charles H. Stanley.
Martin Ryan (D.)	Peter Cameron.

**OHIO.**

H. P. Platt (D.)	Lucius C. Cron.
Wm. Ritchie (R.)	Adolph Pluemer.

**OREGON.**

H. Klippell (D.)	J. L. Morrow.
M. Wilkins (R.)	W. T. Wright.

**PENNSYLVANIA.**

W. McClelland (D.)	R. B. Ricketts.
J. W. Woodside (R.)	John K. Hallock.

**RHODE ISLAND.**

Lyman B. Goff (R.)	Jeffrey Hazard.
G. C. Sims (D.)	Lorillard Spencer.

**SOUTH CAROLINA.**

A. P. Butler (D.)	E. L. Roche.
J. R. Cochran (R.)	J. W. Tindell.

**SOUTH DAKOTA.**

M. H. Day (D.)	S. A. Ramsey.
W. McIntyre (R.)	L. S. Bullard.

**TENNESSEE.**

L. T. Baxter (R.)	Rush Strong.
T. L. Williams (D.)	A. B. Hurt.

**TEXAS.**

A. M. Cochran (R.)	Lock McDaniel.
J. T. Dickinson (D.)	Henry B. Andrews.

**VERMONT.**

H. H. McIntyre (R.)	Aldace F. Walker.
B. B. Smalley (D.)	Hiram Atkins.

**VIRGINIA.**

Commissioners.	Alternates.
V. D. Groner (R.)	Chas. A. Heermans.
J. T. Harris (D.)	Alex. McDonald.

**WASHINGTON.**

Henry Drum (D.)	Wm. Bingham.
C. B. Hopkins (R.)	C. D. Bagley.

**WEST VIRGINIA.**

James D. Butt (R.)	M. J. Finley.
J. W. St. Clair (D.)	W. Vrooman.

**WISCONSIN.**

P. Allen, jr. (R.)	G. E. Gordon.
J. L. Mitchell (D.)	Myron Reed.

**WYOMING.**

A. C. Beckwith (D.)	Asa S. Mercer.
Henry G. Hay (R.)	John J. McCormick

**TERRITORIES.****ARIZONA.**

Geo. F. Coats (R.)	W. L. Van Horn.
Wm. Zeckendorf (D.)	Herbert H. Logan.

**NEW-MEXICO.**

T. C. Gutierrez (D.)	L. C. Tetard.
R. M. White (R.)	Charles B. Eddy.

**OKLAHOMA.**

O. Beeson (D.)	John Wallace.
John D. Miles (R.)	Joseph W. McNeil.

**UTAH.**

F. J. Kiesel (D.)	William M. Ferry.
P. H. Lannan (R.)	Charles Crane.

## LIST OF LADY MANAGERS AND THEIR ALTERNATES.

**BY COMMISSIONERS-AT-LARGE.****Lady Managers.**

Mrs. D. F. Verdenal, New-York.  
 Mrs. Mary Cecil Cantrill, Kentucky.  
 Mrs. Mary S. Lockwood, D. C.  
 Mrs. John J. Bagley, Michigan.  
 Miss Ellen A. Ford, New-York.  
 Mrs. Mary S. Harrison, Montana.  
 Mrs. Ida A. Elkins Tyler, Pennsylvania.  
 Mrs. Rosine Ryan, Texas.

**Lady Alternates.**

Mrs. Ben. C. Truman, California.  
 Mrs. Nancy Huston Banks, Kentucky.  
 Mrs. James B. Stone, Massachusetts.  
 Mrs. Schuyler Colfax, Indiana.  
 Miss Caroline E. Dennis, New-York.  
 Mrs. George R. Yarrow, Pennsylvania.  
 Mrs. Lilla C. Baxter, Texas.

**BY COMMISSIONERS OF THE STATES.****ALABAMA.**

**Lady Managers.**  
 Miss Hattie Toney Hundley.  
 Mrs. Anna M. Fordick.

**Lady Alternates.**  
 Miss Sallie Talula Smith  
 Mrs. Louise L. Werth.

**ARKANSAS.**

Mrs. James P. Eagle.  
 Mrs. Rollin A. Edgerton.

Mrs. Mary Gray Dunlap Rogers.  
 Mrs. William B. Emple.

**CALIFORNIA.**

Mrs. Parthenia P. Rue.  
 Mrs. James R. Deane.

Mrs. Theresa Fair.

**COLORADO.**

Miss Mary A. Samson.  
 Mrs. E. M. Ashley.

Mrs. Robert J. Coleman.  
 Mrs. M. D. Thatcher.



## Lady Managers.

Miss Frances S. Ives.  
Mrs. Isabella Beecher Hooker.

Mrs. Mary Richards Kinder.  
Mrs. J. Frank Ball.

Mrs. Mary C. Bell.  
Miss E. Nellie Beck.

Mrs. William H. Felton.  
Mrs. Charles H. Olmstead.

Mrs. Lena Shoup.  
Mrs. Joseph C. Straughan.

Mrs. Richard J. Oglesby.  
Mrs. Frances Welles Shepard.

Miss Wilhelmine Reitz.  
Mrs. Virginia C. Mercedith.

Mrs. Whiting S. Clark.  
Miss Ora E. Miller.

Miss Jennie S. Mitchell.  
Mrs. Hester A. Hanback.

Miss Jean W. Faulkner.  
Miss Cora D. Payne.

Miss Katherine L. Minor.  
Miss Josephine Shakspeare.

Mrs. Edwin C. Burleigh.  
Mrs. L. M. N. Stevens.

Mrs. William Reed.  
Mrs. Alexander Thomson.

Mrs. Eliza J. Penury Howes.  
Mrs. Sarah S. C. Angell.

Mrs. Mary Allen Hulbert.  
Mrs. Susan F. Brown.

Mrs. James W. Lee.  
Mrs. John M. Stone.

Miss Phoebe Couzins, LL. B.  
Miss Lillian Mason Brown.

Mrs. Lily Rosecrans Toolc.

## CONNECTICUT.

Lady Alternates.  
Mrs. Amelia B. Hildman.  
Mrs. Julia Smith.

## DELAWARE.

Mrs. Mary E. Torbert.  
Mrs. Theodore F. Armstrong.

## FLORIDA.

Mrs. Chloe Merrick Reed.  
Mrs. H. K. Ingram.

## GEORGIA.

Miss Meta Telfair McLaws.  
Mrs. George W. Lamar.

## IDAHO.

Mrs. Anna E. M. Farnum.  
Mrs. Ella Ray Miller.

## ILLINOIS.

Mrs. Marcla Louise Gould.  
Mrs. Frances Bundy Phillips.

## INDIANA.

Miss Susan W. Ball.  
Miss Mary H. Krout.

## IOWA.

Mrs. Ira F. Hendricks.  
Miss Mary B. Hancock.

## KANSAS.

Mrs. Sara Blair Lynch.  
Mrs. Jennie H. Haines.

## KENTUCKY.

Miss Sarah F. Holt.  
Mrs. Alice B. Castleman.

## LOUISIANA.

Mrs. Bowling S. Leathers.  
Mrs. Belle Hamilton Perkins.

## MAINE.

Mrs. Sarah H. Bixby.  
Miss Kate H. Locke.

## MARYLAND.

Mrs. Mary M. Birchhead.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

Mrs. Alice Freeman Palmer.

## MICHIGAN.

Mrs. Francis P. Burrows.  
Miss Anna M. Cutcheon.

## MINNESOTA.

Mrs. Francis B. Clarke.  
Mrs. M. M. Williams.

## MISSISSIPPI.

Mrs. George M. Buchanan.  
Miss Varina Davis.

## MISSOURI.

Miss Patti Moore.  
Mrs. Annie L. Y. Swart.

## MONTANA.

Mrs. Frank L. Worden.  
Mrs. Mariam D. Cooper.

## Lady Managers.

Mrs. John S. Briggs.  
Mrs. Elizabeth C. Langworthy.

Miss Eliza M. Russell.  
Mrs. Ellen M. Stevenson.

Mrs. Mira B. F. Ladd.  
Mrs. Daniel Hall.

Miss Mary E. Busselle.  
Mrs. Martha B. Stevens.

Mrs. Ralph Trautman.  
Mrs. Lloyd Bryce.

Mrs. Florence Hill Kidder.  
Mrs. Charles Price.

Mrs. S. W. McLaughlin.  
Mrs. W. B. McConnell.

Mrs. Walter Hartpence.

Mrs. E. W. Allen.  
Mrs. Mary Payton.

Miss Mary Elliott McCandless.  
Mrs. Harriet Anne Lucas.

Mrs. Amy M. Starkweather.  
Miss Charlotte Field Dailey.

Mrs. Mary Preston Darby.  
Mrs. Helen C. Brayton.

Mrs. John R. Wilson.  
Mrs. Helen Morton Barker.

Mrs. Laura Gillespie.  
Mrs. Susan Gale Cocke.

Mrs. Mary A. Cochran.  
Mrs. Ida Loving Turner.

Mrs. Ellen M. Chandler.

Miss Mildred Lee.  
Mrs. K. S. G. Paul.

Mrs. M. D. Owings.  
Mrs. Alice Houghton.

Mrs. W. Newton Linch.  
Miss Lily Irene Jackson.

## NEBRASKA.

Lady Alternates,  
Mrs. M. A. B. Martin;  
Mrs. Lana A. Bates;

## NEVADA.

Mrs. Mary E. Davies;  
Mrs. M. D. Foley;

## NEW-HAMPSHIRE.

Mrs. Frank H. Daniell,  
Miss Ellen J. Cole.

## NEW-JERSEY.

Mrs. Amanda M. Smith.

## NEW-YORK.

Mrs. W. Bourke Cockran.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

Mrs. Sallie S. Cotten,  
Miss Virginia Stella Divine.

## NORTH DAKOTA.

Mrs. Alice Vineyard Brown.  
Mrs. Frances Chamberlain Holley.

## OHIO.

Mrs. Asa S. Bushnell.

## OREGON.

Mrs. Anna R. Riggs.  
Mrs. Hattie E. Sladden.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

Mrs. Samuel Plumer.  
Mrs. Louise Elkins.

## RHODE ISLAND.

Mrs. George A. Mumford.  
Miss Loraine Pearce Bucklin.

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

Wm. J. S. R. Thompson.  
Miss Carrie Perry.

## SOUTH DAKOTA.

Mrs. Minnie Daniels.  
Mrs. Marie J. Gaston.

## TENNESSEE.

Mrs. Carrington Mason.  
Mrs. Bessie Bowen McClung.

## TEXAS.

Mrs. Kate Cauthon McDaniel.  
Miss Hallie Earle Harrison.

## VERMONT.

Mrs. Minna G. Hooker.

## VIRGINIA.

Mrs. John Sergeant Wise.  
Miss Mattie F. Harris.

## WASHINGTON.

Mrs. C. W. Griggs.  
Miss Josephine Helen Stinson.

## WEST VIRGINIA.

Mrs. G. W. Z. Black.  
Miss Annie M. Mahan.

Lady Managers.  
Mrs. Flora Beall Ginty.  
Mrs. William P. Lynde.

## WISCONSIN.

Lady Alternates.  
Mrs. Sam S. Fifield.  
Mrs. J. Montgomery Smith.

## WYOMING.

Mrs. Dr. F. H. Harrison.  
Mrs. Frances E. Hale.

Mrs. Chas. Stone.  
Miss G. M. Huntington.

## ARIZONA.

Mrs. Thos. J. Butler.  
Miss L. Lovell.

Mrs. M. Hoxworth.  
Mrs. H. J. Peto.

## NEW-MEXICO.

Mrs. F. L. Albright.  
Mrs. E. L. Bartlett.

Mrs. D. B. Robinson.  
Mrs. F. G. Campbell.

## OKLAHOMA.

Mrs. M.P.H. Becson.  
Mrs. Lucy D. Miles.

Mrs. J. Wallace.  
Mrs. M. S. McNeal.

## UTAH.

Mrs. T. A. Whafen.  
Mrs. M. B. Salisbury.

Mrs. S. B. Emory.  
Mrs. M. Keogh.

## DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

Mrs. J. A. Logan.  
Mrs. B. Wilkins.

Mrs. E. D. Powell.  
Miss E. Wimsatt.

## BY THE PRESIDENT.

## FROM THE CITY OF CHICAGO.

Lady Managers.  
Mrs. B.M.H. Palmer.  
Mrs. W. Q. Gresham.  
Mrs. J. S. Lewis.  
Mrs. J. A. Mulligan.  
F. Dickinson, M. D.  
Mrs. M. R. M. Wallace.  
Mrs. M. Bradwell.  
Mrs. J. R. Doolittle, jr.  
Mrs. M. R. Carse.

Lady Alternates.  
Mrs. S. T. Hallowell.  
Mrs. S. Thatcher, jr.  
Mrs. L. B. Shattuck.  
Mrs. A. C. Meyers.  
M. H. Ten Eyck.  
Mrs. M. I. Sandes.  
Mrs. L. Stone.  
Mrs. Gen. A. H. Chetlain.  
Frances E. Willard.

## VESSELS BUILT FROM 1887 TO 1890 INCLUSIVE.

Grand divisions.	1887.		1888.		1889.		1890.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Atlantic and Gulf coasts	540	73,921.17	604	83,168.43	657	93,912.24	663	156,755.99
Pacific coast	73	9,139.61	104	21,956.43	112	17,939.43	93	12,334.92
Northern lakes	152	56,488.32	222	101,102.87	225	107,080.30	191	108,525.87
Western rivers	79	10,900.93	84	11,859.15	83	12,202.36	104	16,505.98
Totals	844	150,450.03	1,014	218,086.88	1,077	231,134.33	1,051	294,122.76

The iron vessels built in 1890 amounted to 80,378 tons. Of these, 23 with a tonnage of 38,602 tons were built on the lakes; the others on the Atlantic Coast.

## NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF VESSELS OF 1890.

Class.	1890.	
	No.	Tons.
Sailing vessels	505	102,873.03
Steam vessels	410	159,045.68
Canal boats	40	4,346.03
Barges	96	27,858.02
Totals	1,051	294,122.76

The tonnage of the Northern lakes June 30, 1890, was 1,063,064 tons; on the Western rivers, 294,446 tons; on the Pacific Coasts, 428,392 tons, and on the Atlantic and Gulf coasts, 2,638,595 tons.

Of the imports and exports of merchandise of the United States carried in vessels in 1890, 12.29 per cent were carried on American vessels, contrasted with 70.5 per cent in 1857, 66.5 per cent in 1860, 35.6 per cent in 1870 and 17.18 per cent in 1880.



# POSTAGE RATES.

## THE CLASSES OF MAIL MATTER.

Domestic mail matter is divided into four classes, as follows:

**First Class**—Letters, postal cards, and matter wholly or partly in writing, whether sealed or unsealed (except manuscript copy accompanying proof-sheets or corrected proof-sheets of the same), and all matter sealed or otherwise closed against inspection.

**Rate of Postage**—Two cents per ounce or fraction thereof. Postal cards, one cent each. On "drop" letters, two cents per ounce or fraction thereof, when mailed at letter-carrier's office; and one cent per ounce or fraction thereof at other offices.

**Second Class**—Newspapers and publications issued at stated intervals as often as four times a year, bearing a date of issue and numbered consecutively, issued from a known office of publication, and formed of printed sheets, without board, cloth, leather or other substantial binding. Such publications must be originated and published for the dissemination of information of a public character, or devoted to literature, the sciences, art, or some special industry. They must have a legitimate list of subscribers, and must not be designed primarily for advertising purposes, or for free circulation at nominal rates.

**Rate of Postage**—One cent for each four ounces or fraction thereof.

**Third Class**—Books, periodicals and matter wholly in print (not included in second class), proof-sheets, corrected proof-sheets and manuscript copy accompanying the same.

**Rate of Postage**—One cent for each two ounces or fraction thereof.

**Fourth Class**—Merchandise, namely, all matter not embraced in the other three classes, and which is not in its form or nature liable to destroy, deface or otherwise damage the contents of the mail bag, or harm the person of any one engaged in the postal service, and not above the weight provided by law.

**Rate of Postage**—One cent per ounce or fraction thereof, but on seeds, cuttings, roots, scions and plants, one cent for each two ounces or fraction thereof.

## THE LIMIT OF WEIGHT.

A package must not exceed four pounds in weight, unless it be a single book.

## PAYMENT OF POSTAGE.

On first-class matter the postage should be fully prepaid, but if two cents in stamps be affixed, the matter will be forwarded and remainder due collected of addressee before delivery.

On Second-Class Matter—The postage must be fully prepaid.

On Third-Class Matter—The postage must be fully prepaid.

On Fourth-Class Matter—The postage must be fully prepaid.

## WHAT MAY BE WRITTEN OR

## PRINTED ON MAIL MATTER.

**Second Class**—Name and address of persons to whom the matter is to be sent; index-figures of subscription book printed

or written; printed title of publication, printed or written name or address, without advertisement of publisher or sender; written or printed words or figures, or both, indicating date on which subscription ends; correction of typographical errors, a mark except by written or printed words to designate a word or passage to which it is desired to call attention; the words, "sample copy"; publishers' or news agents' bills, receipts, and orders for subscription, but the same shall convey no other information than the name, place of publication, subscription price, and amount of subscription due. The number of copies enclosed may be indicated on wrapper or face of package.

**Third Class**—Sender's name and address, with the word "from"; marks other than by written or printed words to call attention to word or passage; correction of typographical errors; on the blank leaves or cover of any book may be placed a simple manuscript dedication or inscription not like a personal correspondence; upon the address side of wrapper, envelope, tag or label must be left space sufficient for legible address and necessary stamps.

**Fourth Class**—With matter of this kind may be enclosed any mailable third-class matter. On wrapper, cover, tag or label may be written name and address of sender with word "from"; marks, numbers, names or letters for purposes of description, or same may be printed; any printed matter not in nature of a personal correspondence. On address side must be left space sufficient for legible address and necessary stamps.

## THE REGISTRY SYSTEM.

All mail matter, including drop letters, may be registered; but not matter addressed to fictitious names, initials, or box numbers, or bearing vague and indefinite addresses.

The registry fee is ten cents in addition to postage. It must be prepaid by stamps affixed.

## THE POSTAL MONEY ORDER SYSTEM.

The following are the fees for domestic money-orders:

For orders not exceeding \$5.....	5c.
For orders exceeding \$5 and not exceeding \$10.....	8c.
For orders exceeding \$10 and not exceeding \$15.....	10c.
For orders exceeding \$15 and not exceeding \$30.....	15c.
For orders exceeding \$30 and not exceeding \$40.....	20c.
For orders exceeding \$40 and not exceeding \$50.....	25c.
For orders exceeding \$50 and not exceeding \$60.....	30c.
For orders exceeding \$60 and not exceeding \$70.....	35c.
For orders exceeding \$70 and not exceeding \$80.....	40c.
For orders exceeding \$80 and not exceeding \$100.....	45c.

The fee for a postal note is 3 cents.

A Postal Note may be drawn for any amount from one cent to four dollars and ninety-nine cents.

The fees for International Money-Orders are as follows:  
 For sums not exceeding \$10.....10c.  
 Over \$10 and not exceeding \$20.....20c.  
 Over \$20 and not exceeding \$30.....30c.  
 Over \$30 and not exceeding \$40.....40c.

Over \$40 and not exceeding \$50.....50c.  
 Over \$50 and not exceeding \$60.....60c.  
 Over \$60 and not exceeding \$70.....70c.  
 Over \$70 and not exceeding \$80.....80c.  
 Over \$80 and not exceeding \$90.....90c.  
 Over \$90 and not exceeding \$100.....\$1

## FOREIGN POSTAGE TABLE.—COUNTRIES NOT EMBRACED IN THE UNIVERSAL POSTAL UNION.

Countries or Places of Destination.	Ordinary Letters.	Regis-tered Matter.	News-papers.	Other Printed Matter.	Sample's of Mer-chandise.	Postage for single rate.		Limit for single rate.	
						Cts	Ozs	Cts	Ozs
Africa, except Egypt, Liberia, Congo, the Transvaal, British, French, Spanish and Portuguese Colonies in: the Territories of Southwest Africa, and of Togo, Western Africa (German Protectorates), Tunis and the European possessions in Morocco, Abyssinia and Madagascar, British mail.....	Compulsory do.	Registration fee on other articles. Cts.....	Postage for a single rate. Cts.....	Postage for single rate. Cts.....	Limit for single rate. Cts.....	15	5	5	5
						15	5	5	5
Ascension, British mail.....	do.	Registration fee on letters. Cts.....	Limit for single rate. Cts.....	Postage for single rate. Cts.....	Limit for single rate. Cts.....	15	5	5	5
						15	5	5	5
Australia, via San Francisco, except New South Wales, Queensland and Victoria.....	do.	Port of dbrk Destination	A copy	A copy	A copy	15	5	5	5
						15	5	5	5
Anstralia, British mail, via Brindisi.....	do.	Port of dbrk Destination	A copy	A copy	A copy	15	5	5	5
						15	5	5	5
Bechuanaland (same as "Transvaal").....	do.	do.	A copy	A copy	A copy	15	5	5	5
						15	5	5	5
Cape Colony, South Africa, British mail.....	do.	do.	A copy	A copy	A copy	15	5	5	5
						15	5	5	5
Chatham Islands, via San Francisco.....	do.	do.	A copy	A copy	A copy	15	5	5	5
						15	5	5	5
China, British mail, via Brindisi.....	do.	Port of dbrk Destination	A copy	A copy	A copy	15	5	5	5
						15	5	5	5
Comoro Isles (except Mayotte) Mozambique Channel.....	do.	do.	A copy	A copy	A copy	15	5	5	5
						15	5	5	5
Fiji Islands, via San Francisco and Sydney, N. S. W. Kimberley, South Africa (same as "Cape Colony").....	do.	Port of dbrk Destination	A copy	A copy	A copy	15	5	5	5
						15	5	5	5
Madagascar (except St. Mary's and Tamatave), British mail.....	do.	do.	A copy	A copy	A copy	15	5	5	5
						15	5	5	5
Morocco (except Spanish possessions on West Coast) Natal, British mail.....	do.	Port of dbrk Destination	A copy	A copy	A copy	15	5	5	5
						15	5	5	5
Navassins, direct mail.....	do.	do.	A copy	A copy	A copy	15	5	5	5
						15	5	5	5
New Zealand.....	do.	Port of dbrk Destination	A copy	A copy	A copy	15	5	5	5
						15	5	5	5
New Zealand.....	do.	Port of dbrk Destination	A copy	A copy	A copy	15	5	5	5
						15	5	5	5
Norfolk Island.....	do.	Port of dbrk Destination	A copy	A copy	A copy	15	5	5	5
						15	5	5	5
Orange Free State.....	do.	Port of dbrk Destination	A copy	A copy	A copy	15	5	5	5
						15	5	5	5
Pitcairn's Island.....	do.	Port of dbrk Destination	A copy	A copy	A copy	15	5	5	5
						15	5	5	5
Queensland.....	do.	Port of dbrk Destination	A copy	A copy	A copy	15	5	5	5
						15	5	5	5
Saint Helena, British mail.....	do.	Port of dbrk Destination	A copy	A copy	A copy	15	5	5	5
						15	5	5	5
Slanghual, U. S. Postal Agency at, via San Francisco.....	do.	Port of dbrk Destination	A copy	A copy	A copy	15	5	5	5
						15	5	5	5
Tasmania.....	do.	Port of dbrk Destination	A copy	A copy	A copy	15	5	5	5
						15	5	5	5
Transvaal.....	do.	Port of dbrk Destination	A copy	A copy	A copy	15	5	5	5
						15	5	5	5
Victoria.....	do.	Port of dbrk Destination	A copy	A copy	A copy	15	5	5	5
						15	5	5	5

\*Includes Basutoland, Caffraria and Griqualand.

†The rates given for correspondence for

New Zealand, and the Australian colonies of New South Wales, Queensland, Victoria and Tasmania are those fixed by the



The rates of postage to all other countries and colonies (except Canada and Mexico) are as follows:

Letters, per 15 grams ( $\frac{1}{2}$  ounce) .5 cents.  
 Postal cards, each.....2 cents.  
 Newspaper and other printed matter, per 2 ounces.....1 cent.

Commercial papers:

Packets not in excess of 10 ounces.....5 cents.  
 Packets in excess of 10 ounces, for each 2 ounces or fraction thereof.....1 cent.

Samples of merchandise:

Packets not in excess of 4 ounces.....2 cents.

Packets in excess of 4 ounces, for each 2 ounces or fraction thereof.....1 cent.  
 Registration fee on letters or other articles.....10 cents.

Ordinary letters for countries of the Postal Union (except Canada and Mexico) must be forwarded whether any postage is prepaid on them or not. All other mailable matter must be prepaid, at least partially.

CANADA AND MEXICO.

Matter mailed in the United States, addressed to Canada or Mexico, is subject to the same postage rates and conditions as it would be if it were addressed for delivery in the United States.

The Free Delivery System. 1863-1890.

Growth of the free delivery service from its inauguration, July 1, 1863.

Year.	No. of offices.	No. of carriers.	Cost of service	Postage on local matter.	Excess of cost.	Excess of postage on local matter.
1863-'64	66	685	\$317,063 20	.....	.....	.....
1864-'65	45	757	448,664 51	.....	.....	.....
1865-'66	46	863	589,236 41	.....	.....	.....
1866-'67	47	943	699,934 34	.....	.....	.....
1867-'68	48	1,198	995,934 59	.....	.....	.....
1868-'69	48	1,246	1,183,915 31	.....	.....	.....
1869-'70	51	1,362	1,230,079 85	\$681,864 70	\$548,215 15	.....
1870-'71	52	1,419	1,353,923 23	758,120 73	595,802 45	.....
1871-'72	52	1,443	1,383,965 76	907,351 93	478,613 83	.....
1872-'73	52	1,498	1,422,495 48	1,112,251 21	310,244 27	.....
1873-'74	87	2,049	1,802,696 41	1,611,481 66	191,214 75	.....
1874-'75	87	2,195	1,880,041 99	1,947,599 54	.....	\$67,517 55
1875-'76	87	2,269	1,981,186 51	2,065,561 73	.....	84,375 22
1876-'77	87	2,265	1,893,619 85	2,254,507 83	.....	360,977 38
1877-'78	87	2,275	1,824,166 96	2,452,251 51	.....	628,084 55
1878-'79	88	2,359	1,947,703 61	2,812,523 86	.....	864,771 14
1879-'80	104	2,688	2,363,693 14	3,068,797 14	.....	705,104 00
1880-'81	109	2,861	2,499,911 54	3,273,630 39	.....	773,718 85
1881-'82	112	3,115	2,623,262 74	3,816,576 09	.....	1,193,313 35
1882-'83	154	3,680	3,173,336 51	4,195,230 52	.....	1,021,894 01
1883-'84	159	3,890	3,504,206 52	4,778,484 87	.....	1,274,278 35
1884-'85	178	4,358	3,985,952 55	5,281,721 10	.....	1,295,768 53
1885-'86	181	4,841	4,312,306 70	5,839,242 97	.....	1,526,936 27
1886-'87	189	5,310	4,618,692 07	6,691,253 69	.....	2,072,561 62
1887-'88	358	6,346	5,422,356 36	7,721,689 16	.....	2,299,332 80
1888-'89	401	8,257	6,957,941 00	9,536,921 82	.....	2,578,979 92
1889-'90	454	9,066	7,976,202 72	10,184,764 42	.....	2,208,561 70

Number of Postoffices in the United States.

	1890.	1880.	1872.
Presidential	2,732	2,684	1,206
Fourth-class	59,663	56,315	30,663
Total	62,395	58,999	31,863
New offices established in 1890	.....	.....	4,236
Offices discontinued in 1890	.....	.....	331
Net increase in 1890	.....	.....	3,903

postal conventions in force between the United States and those colonies for correspondence sent direct via San Francisco, and prepayment in full of those rates secures the delivery of articles so prepaid without further charge for postage. The United States has no postal conventions with the other Australian colonies. Consequently the United States postage only (5 cents per  $\frac{1}{2}$  oz. on letters) is levied on matter addressed for delivery in those colonies forwarded direct via San Francisco (the Australian postage thereon being collectable of the addressee on delivery), and the same rates are required to be collected

on matter received from those colonies via San Francisco.

§ Articles of merchandise, other than trade samples, may be sent in unsealed packages at the rate of one cent for each ounce or fraction of an ounce. Sealed packages, other than letters in their usual and ordinary form, are not allowed to be forwarded.

† Also at Postal Union rates (see "Germany," page 25).

|| Except places named at "Hong Kong," "France," and "French colonies—in Asia," on preceding page.

\*\* Grand Comoro, Anjouan Mohele.



## POSTOFFICE STATISTICS.

(From the Report of the Postmaster-General, December 1, 1890.)

Statement of matter sent through the mails during the fiscal year ending June 30, 1890, as estimated upon the basis of an actual count at all the postoffices for the seven days beginning at 6 o'clock a. m., on Monday, May 5, and ending at 6 o'clock a. m., on Monday, May 12, 1890.

	No. of pieces.....	Weight.....	Amount of postage.....	Average weight per piece.....	Average amount of postage per piece.....
<b>Domestic First-Class Matter.</b>		Pounds.		Ozs.	Cts.
1. Letters mailed to other postoffices (postage 2 cents an ounce or fraction thereof).....	1,561,452,742	37,972,584	\$32,516,625 53	0.38	2.00
2. Drop-letters for local delivery (postage 2 cents an ounce or fraction thereof).....	258,681,155	5,482,946	5,338,650 42	0.33	2.00
3. Wrapped parcels, sealed, mailed to other postoffices (postage 2 cents an ounce or fraction thereof).....	4,978,096	582,371	196,076 17	1.80	3.00
4. Wrapped parcels, sealed, for local delivery (postage 2 cents an ounce or fraction thereof).....	253,939	45,730	16,844 43	2.80	6.60
5. Drop-letters at 1 cent an ounce.....	34,533,905	820,335	347,385 51	0.38	1.00
6. Wrapped parcels for local delivery at 1 cent an ounce.....	534,828	61,679	12,539 38	1.80	2.30
7. Postal cards mailed to other postoffices.....	322,136,513	1,711,350	3,223,102 63	.085	1.00
8. Postal cards deposited for local delivery.....	107,378,837	570,450	1,073,788 37	.085	1.00
<b>Total first-class matter.....</b>	<b>2,289,950,015</b>	<b>47,147,445</b>	<b>\$42,724,652 44</b>	<b>0.33</b>	<b>1.90</b>
<b>Second-Class Matter (prepaid).</b>					
1. Mailed by publishers and news agents (postage 1 cent a pound).....	711,915,450	174,646,764	\$1,740,467 64	3.90	0.24
2. Newspapers, other than weeklies, and periodicals not exceeding two ounces in weight (postage 1 cent for each copy).....	7,973,123	975,290	92,638 29	1.90	1.10
3. Periodicals weighing over two ounces (postage 2 cents each).....	1,573,332	304,436	38,899 76	3.00	2.50
<b>Total second-class matter.....</b>	<b>721,461,905</b>	<b>175,326,490</b>	<b>\$1,873,005 69</b>	<b>3.88</b>	<b>0.25</b>
<b>Transient newspapers and periodicals prepaid with postage stamps affixed (postage 1 cent for each four ounces or fraction thereof).</b>	<b>56,966,610</b>	<b>11,717,160</b>	<b>\$889,507 39</b>	<b>3.88</b>	<b>1.50</b>
<b>Third-Class Matter.</b>					
1. Mailed to other postoffices.....	416,187,099	40,388,611	\$5,792,418 05	1.60	1.40
2. Deposited for local delivery.....	60,787,576	3,223,270	669,434 48	0.84	1.10
<b>Total third-class matter.....</b>	<b>476,974,675</b>	<b>43,611,881</b>	<b>\$6,461,852 53</b>	<b>1.46</b>	<b>1.35</b>
<b>Seeds, Scions, Bulbs, Roots, etc.</b>					
1. Mailed to other postoffices.....	4,665,531	2,410,836	\$222,310 89	8.30	4.76
2. Deposited for local delivery.....	117,293	17,964	3,041 61	2.45	2.06
<b>Total seeds, scions, bulbs, roots, etc.....</b>	<b>4,782,824</b>	<b>2,428,800</b>	<b>\$225,352 50</b>	<b>8.13</b>	<b>4.70</b>
<b>Fourth-Class Matter.</b>					
1. Mailed to other postoffices.....	35,472,934	11,027,126	\$1,868,013 89	4.90	5.30
2. Deposited for local delivery.....	2,016,766	461,709	93,453 64	3.70	4.63
<b>Total fourth-class matter.....</b>	<b>37,489,700</b>	<b>11,488,835</b>	<b>\$1,961,467 53</b>	<b>4.90</b>	<b>5.23</b>

MATTER SENT THROUGH THE MAILS—Continued.

	No. of pieces.....	Weight.....	Amount of postage.....	Average weight per piece.....	Average amount of postage per piece.....
Matter to Foreign Countries.					
1. Letters and sealed parcels.....	27,162,215	790,658	\$1,484,234 48	0.47	5.46
2. All other matter to foreign countries.....	14,111,097	3,151,113	334,908 76	3.60	2.30
Total foreign matter.....	41,273,312	3,950,771	\$1,819,143 24	1.53	4.40
Total paid matter.....	3,628,899,041	295,671,392	\$55,954,981 31	1.30	1.54
Free Matter.					
1. Second-class matter mailed free in county of publication.....	307,141,350	30,714,135	.....	1.60	....
2. Letters inclosed in free-penalty envelopes.....	50,188,154	7,160,228	.....	2.23	....
3. Supplies, blanks, twine, etc., and all other matter mailed under free-penalty labels or penalty envelopes used as labels.....	7,587,821	27,543,016	.....	58.08	....
4. Franked matter, books, pamphlets, reports, seeds, etc., mailed free, under frank or otherwise, as provided by Sections 409 to 414 of the Postal Laws and Regulations of 1887.....	11,591,840	4,279,646	.....	5.90	....
Total free matter.....	376,509,165	69,697,025	.....	2.96	....
Total paid and free matter.....	4,005,408,206	365,368,417	\$55,954,981 32	1.46	1.39
Total amount of prepaid postages as shown in above table.....					\$55,954,981 32
Amount of due postage collected.....			\$280,059 04		
Amount of special-delivery stamps mailed.....			176,952 80		
Amount of registry fees on paid matter.....			1,216,416 90		
Letter postage paid in money.....			108,725 41		
Box rents.....			2,257,505 70		
Fines and penalties.....			6,810 26		
Dead letters.....			12,310 73		
Miscellaneous.....			20,801 00		
Money-order revenue.....			824,220 24		
					4,903,802 08

Total revenue.....\$60,858,783 40  
Total expenses.....\$66,645,083 80

There is a clear gain of nearly \$30,000,000 from letter postages. This large profit, with the annual deficit (which last year amounted to \$5,768,300) appropriated out of the General Treasury, is all swallowed up by the losses on other classes of mail matter carried at less than the cost of distribution and handling. Part of this loss is caused by the transportation of periodical and newspaper mail handled at one cent a pound, of newspapers carried free within the county of publication, and of other matter franked or carried free under penalty envelopes.

FOREIGN IMMIGRATION SINCE 1879 BY FISCAL YEARS. [OFFICIAL.]

Years.	Number.	Years.	Number.	Years.	Number.
1879.....	177,826	1883.....	603,322	1887.....	490,109*
1880.....	457,257	1884.....	518,592	1888.....	546,889*
1881.....	669,431	1885.....	395,346	1889.....	444,427*
1882.....	788,992	1886.....	334,203	1890.....	455,302*

Of the arrivals in 1890, 443,225 were from Europe, of whom 92,427 were Germans 57,020 English, 53,024 Irish, 12,041 Scotch, 52,003 Italians, and 29,432 Swedes. Of the total number, 455,302, 364,086 landed in New-York, 29,813 in Boston, 27,178 in Baltimore, 22,654 in Philadelphia, 3,606 in San Francisco, and 3,878 in New-Orleans.

Total number of alien passengers arrived from 1820 to 1855 was 4,212,624.

The total number of immigrants since 1855, 11,168,385.

\* Immigrants from the Dominion of Canada and Mexico not included since July 1, 1885.

## DOMESTIC.

Tabular statement showing operations of the domestic money-order system during each year since its establishment November 1, 1864, up to June 30, 1890.

Fiscal year ended—	Number of money-order offices in operation.....	Amount of orders issued.	Amount of orders paid and repaid.	Amount of fees received.	Amount of expenses.	Amount of surplus.
June 30, 1865...	419	\$1,360,122 52	\$1,313,577 08	\$11,536 40	\$18,584 37	.....
June 30, 1866...	766	3,977,259 28	3,903,890 22	35,803 06	28,664 27	\$7,138 79
June 30, 1867...	1,224	9,229,327 72	9,071,240 73	70,889 57	44,628 96	26,260 61
June 30, 1868...	1,468	16,197,858 47	16,118,537 03	124,503 19	70,345 04	54,158 15
June 30, 1869...	1,466	24,848,058 93	24,654,123 46	176,247 87	110,694 00	65,553 87
June 30, 1870...	1,694	34,054,184 71	33,927,924 79	235,557 05	145,382 42	90,174 63
June 30, 1871...	2,076	42,164,118 03	42,027,336 31	295,563 38	194,381 60	101,181 78
June 30, 1872...	2,452	48,515,532 72	48,419,644 97	350,499 40	244,521 63	105,977 77
June 30, 1873...	2,775	57,516,216 69	57,295,012 27	354,816 66	286,232 66	68,584 00
June 30, 1874...	3,069	74,424,854 71	74,210,156 25	462,238 54	357,040 42	105,198 12
June 30, 1875...	3,404	77,431,251 58	77,361,690 75	491,717 27	374,575 18	120,142 09
June 30, 1876...	3,401	77,035,972 78	77,106,338 85	647,021 52	456,250 68	190,770 84
June 30, 1877...	3,697	72,820,509 70	72,908,475 25	624,409 66	524,478 47	99,931 19
June 30, 1878...	4,143	81,442,364 87	81,279,910 80	716,638 98	513,686 61	202,952 37
June 30, 1879...	4,512	88,254,641 02	88,006,200 20	799,347 09	575,386 32	223,960 77
June 30, 1880...	4,829	100,352,818 83	100,165,982 78	917,091 58	659,516 50	257,575 08
June 30, 1881...	5,163	105,075,769 35	104,924,833 61	967,772 93	715,458 29	252,314 64
June 30, 1882...	5,491	113,400,118 21	113,388,301 90	1,054,538 62	774,197 45	280,341 17
June 30, 1883...	5,927	117,329,406 31	117,344,281 78	1,102,838 42	791,133 75	311,704 67
June 30, 1884...	6,310	122,121,261 98	121,971,083 80	950,479 39	702,603 80	247,875 59
June 30, 1885...	7,056	117,858,921 27	117,996,205 06	925,125 03	681,150 06	243,974 97
June 30, 1886...	7,357	113,819,521 21	113,885,463 04	922,781 97	689,758 38	233,023 50
June 30, 1887...	7,853	117,462,660 89	117,264,026 66	914,076 57	402,458 59	511,617 98
June 30, 1888...	8,241	119,649,064 98	119,743,345 25	947,316 56	406,043 79	541,272 77
June 30, 1889...	8,727	115,081,845 79	115,281,906 94	933,607 50	399,856 65	533,964 70
June 30, 1890...	9,382	114,362,757 12	114,347,631 35	950,755 57	426,919 43	524,374 20
Total .....	.....	\$1,965,796,419.67	\$1,963,917,141.13	.....	.....	.....

Amount of deficit, June 30, 1865, \$7,047 97.

The number of orders signed in 1890 was 10,624,727, an increase of 4.88 per cent over previous year. The average value of the orders was \$10.76, or 60c. less than in the previous year.

The postal notes signed in 1890 were 6,927,825, of the value of \$12,160,489 60, an increase of 1.83 per cent in the number, and of 0.64 per cent in the value. The average value was \$1 75, or 3 cents less than in the previous year.

## INTERNATIONAL IN 1890.

Nationality.	No. of orders issued.	Amount of orders issued.	Amount of fees received.
Canadian .....	79,184	\$1,360,751 18	\$16,516 25
British .....	402,775	5,211,262 47	66,923 65
German .....	198,968	2,790,739 62	35,639 80
Swiss .....	38,855	678,483 60	8,180 70
Italian .....	32,358	1,005,279 37	10,739 30
French .....	20,317	308,451 65	3,892 70
Jamaican .....	247	3,991 50	49 95
New-Zealand .....	505	9,970 58	118 36
New South Wales .....	503	12,115 21	137 60
Victorian .....	378	10,037 80	112 75
Belgian .....	3,777	73,749 01	858 10
Portuguese .....	620	16,451 41	160 30
Swedish .....	45,801	999,987 78	11,566 00
Tasmanian .....	21	452 75	5 20
Windward Islands .....	331	4,801 15	58 80
Japanese .....	840	23,597 01	260 90
Cape Colony .....	50	1,044 57	12 40
Hawaiian .....	237	4,891 67	58 40
Queensland .....	107	3,358 24	36 10
Leeward Islands .....	101	1,486 57	19 00
Norwegian .....	21,226	513,038 74	5,798 95
Netherlands .....	3,313	38,218 79	544 10
Danish .....	7,430	137,232 97	1,636 65
Newfoundland .....	1,110	20,742 10	238 00
Total .....	859,054	\$13,230,135 71	\$163,613 90



## INTERNATIONAL MONEY ORDERS—Continued.

There was an increase of 4.20 per cent over the previous year. The money orders issued in the United States for payment in Europe greatly exceed, as in former years, in number and aggregate amount, those issued in European countries for payment here. This excess is due to the well-known fact that emigrants from those countries residing here frequently send a portion of their earnings to their relatives at home.

A tabulated statement, showing the number of Presidential offices, the aggregate of the salaries of Presidential postmasters, and the aggregate gross receipts which accrued at the respective offices for the four quarters ended March 31, 1890, arranged by States and Territories, in alphabetical order.

States and Territories.	Presidential postoffices, adjustment July 1, 1890.	Aggregate salaries of postmasters.	Aggregate receipts, four quarters ended March 31, 1890.
Alabama .....	28	\$18,200	\$275,183 13
Alaska .....	—	—	—
Arizona .....	5	8,300	27,482 57
Arkansas .....	25	39,300	162,691 60
California .....	31	138,100	1,366,644 93
Colorado .....	41	66,900	500,892 91
Connecticut .....	60	109,000	851,289 14
Delaware .....	8	12,800	88,539 11
District of Columbia .....	1	5,000	411,198 21
Florida .....	18	32,400	156,811 64
Georgia .....	32	57,200	479,028 71
Idaho .....	6	8,600	22,806 93
Illinois .....	198	321,600	4,378,781 47
Indiana .....	100	171,000	969,742 49
Indian Territory .....	3	3,800	8,531 05
Iowa .....	136	220,500	1,062,484 81
Kansas .....	116	183,300	753,818 64
Kentucky .....	45	74,400	588,452 62
Louisiana .....	15	23,900	453,750 59
Maine .....	45	73,500	415,886 89
Maryland .....	22	38,500	739,841 20
Massachusetts .....	143	261,600	3,591,011 71
Michigan .....	137	224,300	1,401,258 84
Minnesota .....	57	92,300	924,115 42
Mississippi .....	30	45,700	151,759 79
Montana .....	17	29,000	141,787 77
Missouri .....	93	146,200	2,054,376 75
Nebraska .....	78	118,900	655,064 04
Nevada .....	6	9,000	28,888 83
New Hampshire .....	37	58,900	252,917 05
New Jersey .....	73	140,000	1,083,040 91
New Mexico .....	9	14,100	44,672 48
New York .....	246	441,300	9,640,129 91
North Carolina .....	28	46,500	193,069 37
North Dakota .....	17	25,600	88,564 16
Ohio .....	157	281,600	2,856,211 85
Oklahoma .....	3	5,700	21,938 98
Oregon .....	17	29,300	210,721 25
Pennsylvania .....	202	350,200	4,313,486 12
Rhode Island .....	14	27,100	360,516 23
South Carolina .....	22	34,500	169,446 52
South Dakota .....	32	47,200	157,296 27
Tennessee .....	35	58,700	525,919 45
Texas .....	80	133,100	696,656 59
Utah .....	5	10,300	94,458 22
Vermont .....	28	47,400	200,241 75
Virginia .....	40	68,600	500,566 43
Washington .....	22	37,300	247,067 83
West Virginia .....	19	30,800	143,413 43
Wisconsin .....	92	151,000	929,872 30
Wyoming .....	7	10,900	36,742 42
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>2,732</b>	<b>\$4,613,500</b>	<b>\$45,429,361 74</b>

Grand total gross receipts .....	\$45,429 361 74
Grand total postmasters' salaries .....	4,613,500 00
Percentage of gross receipts absorbed by salaries .....	10.16

# 158 INTERNATIONAL POSTAL STATISTICS FOR 1888.

## NUMBER OF POSTOFFICES, OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES.

Countries.	Postoffices.		Officers and employes.	
	Rank	Num-ber.	Rank	Num-ber.
United States.	1	58,369	3	90,388
Germany .....	2	20,656	2	105,804
Great Britain .....	3	17,829	1	108,561
British India.	4	8,546	6	28,663
Canada .....	5	1,752	9	13,652
France .....	6	7,412	4	64,342
Russia .....	7	5,831	5	45,735
Italy .....	8	5,333	8	23,992
Austria .....	9	4,589	7	28,442
Hungary .....	10	4,307	10	12,809
Japan .....	11	3,710	11	12,158
Switzerland .....	12	3,156	13	7,757
Spain .....	13	2,875	12	10,113
Sweden .....	14	2,251	16	4,684
Portugal .....	15	1,942	17	4,669
Norway .....	16	1,336	20	1,869
Netherlands..	17	1,265	14	5,404
Argen. Rep...	18	1,152	19	3,487
Belgium .....	19	841	15	5,290
Denmark .....	20	782	18	4,338
Chili .....	21	497	22	1,272
Uruguay .....	22	488	25	588
Roumania .....	23	337	21	1,616
Greece .....	24	249	26	585
Egypt .....	25	171	24	829
Bulgaria .....	26	116	23	921
Servia .....	27	91	27	585
Tunis .....	27	78	...	...
Siam .....	29	79	29	268
Luxemburg..	30	69	28	361
Hawaii .....	31	54	31	65
San Domingo.	32	46	30	142
Paraguay .....	33	36	32	63
Congo .....	34	9	33	20

## POSTAL INCOME AND EXPENDITURE.

Countries.	Income.	Expenditure.
Germany .....	\$54,764,359 34	\$17,419,355 08
U. S.....	52,695,190 20	56,468,315 21
Gt. Britain..	43,920,893 20	29,253,502 15
France .....	35,724,815 39	25,997,904 64
Russia .....	14,525,012 67	17,714,849 31
Austria .....	13,309,415 58	11,548,600 35
Italy .....	8,489,704 80	7,135,087 50
Brit. India..	6,106,778 62	5,562,830 31
Hungary .....	5,919,342 32	4,485,817 15
Switzerland ..	4,167,223 56	3,828,651 56
Spain .....	3,810,468 55	2,389,375 97
Belgium .....	2,992,122 34	1,923,558 50
Canada .....	2,975,441 16	3,710,900 68
Neth'rlands ..	2,510,493 61	1,952,962 06
Japan .....	2,073,013 13	2,648,704 72
Sweden .....	1,833,289 24	1,823,608 42
Denmark .....	1,328,192 51	1,279,415 59
Arg'tin' Rep	990,604 88	488,212 80
Portugal .....	951,048 04	981,767 83
Roumania .....	944,449 31	624,741 72
Norway .....	662,371 56	671,904 09
Egypt .....	571,791 08	469,221 00
Chili .....	491,196 69	608,093 65
Bulgaria .....	271,466 67	438,024 81
Greece .....	230,428 57	231,305 22
Uruguay .....	204,873 11	216,405 20
Tunis .....	122,579 95	127,399 30
Luxemburg .....	106,593 66	104,487 34
Servia .....	90,696 09	99,785 55
San D'mingo ..	21,351 12	18,179 61
Siam .....	12,225 93	32,229 55
Paraguay .....	11,944 00	19,044 08
Congo .....	5,007 08	...

## LENGTH OF POSTAL ROUTES.

Countries.	Railroads.		All other routes.	
	Rank	Miles.	Rank	Miles.
United States	1	144,557	1	261,792
Germany .....	2	24,522	4	63,477
France .....	3	22,488	2	35,253
Russia .....	4	18,545	2	114,592
British India.	5	14,042	3	88,955
Argen. Rep...	6	12,500	16	12,209
Austria .....	7	12,032	8	36,844
Canada .....	8	11,315	5	45,249
Italy .....	9	8,731	9	36,511
Hungary .....	10	6,575	11	31,357
Spain .....	11	5,957	7	39,478
Sweden .....	12	4,609	13	22,280
Netherlands .	13	2,865	17	11,599
Belgium .....	14	2,779	31	975
Switzerland ..	15	1,899	21	3,614
Egypt .....	16	1,850	25	2,010
Chili .....	17	1,675	14	20,749
Roumania .....	18	1,543	30	1,050
Portugal .....	19	1,414	18	9,130
Denmark .....	20	1,312	20	6,815
Norway .....	21	986	12	23,890
Japan .....	22	730	6	43,929
Bulgaria .....	23	433	23	2,458
Uruguay .....	24	404	19	8,348
Greece .....	25	382	27	1,711
Servia .....	26	321	28	1,646
Luxemburg .....	27	219	32	180
Tunis .....	28	141	29	1,531
San Domingo.	29	82	15	15,719
Paraguay .....	30	49	26	1,825
Siam .....	...	...	22	2,603
Congo .....	...	...	24	2,100

## PROPORTION OF POSTOFFICES TO AREA AND POPULATION.

Countries.	Square miles to each post-office.
1 Great Britain.....	6.8
2 Germany .....	10
3 Netherlands .....	10
4 Belgium .....	13
5 Luxemburg .....	14.4
6 Portugal .....	18.3
7 Denmark .....	19.5
8 Italy .....	21.4
9 Austria .....	25.3
10 Hungary .....	28.7
11 Japan .....	39.7
12 Switzerland .....	50.0
13 France .....	58.6
14 Spain .....	67.6
15 United States .....	68.3
16 Sweden .....	74.6
17 Norway .....	91.7
18 Greece .....	98.2
19 British India .....	105.9
20 Hawaii .....	120.7
21 Uruguay .....	147
22 Roumania .....	182.7
23 Servia .....	205.3
24 Bulgaria .....	324.7
25 Canada .....	443
26 San Domingo .....	446
27 Tunis .....	468.4
28 Chili .....	565.3
29 Argentine Republic ..	9,966.2
30 Russia .....	1,452.9
31 Paraguay .....	2,003
32 Siam .....	3,678.4
33 Egypt .....	12,510.8
34 Congo .....	115,358

INTERNATIONAL POSTAL STATISTICS—Continued.  
PROPORTION OF POSTOFFICES TO POPULATION.

Countries.	Population to each postoffice.	Countries	Population to each postoffice.
1 Canada .....	558	18 France .....	5,691
2 United States .....	859	19 Spain .....	6,119
3 Switzerland .....	928	20 Chili .....	6,282
4 Uruguay .....	1,334	21 Belgium .....	7,170
5 Norway .....	1,490	22 Greece .....	8,388
6 Hawaii .....	1,492	23 San Domingo.....	8,696
7 Great Britain.....	2,105	24 Paraguay .....	9,722
8 Sweden .....	2,128	25 Japan .....	10,542
9 Germany .....	2,270	26 Roumania .....	14,955
10 Portugal .....	2,343	27 Russia .....	17,405
11 Denmark .....	2,533	28 Servia .....	22,143
12 Argentine Republic.....	2,946	29 Tunis .....	23,077
13 Luxemburg .....	3,091	30 Bulgaria .....	27,183
14 Netherlands .....	3,562	31 British India.....	29,742
15 Hungary .....	3,653	32 Egypt .....	39,803
16 Austria .....	4,863	33 Siam .....	78,947
17 Italy .....	5,438	34 Congo .....	4,444,444

STATISTICS OF STEEL.

(From U. S. Census, 1890.)

THE PRODUCTION, BY STATES, OF BESSEMER. CLAPP, GRIFFITHS, ROBERT-BESSEMER, OPEN SHEATH AND CRUCIBLE STEEL, 1880-1891.

Rank.....	States.	Year ended May 31, 1880			Rank.....	States.	Year ended June 30, 1890		
		No. of steel works (a).	Production of steel of all kinds. (Tons of 2,000 lb.).	Percent- age of total pro- duction.			No. of steel works (a).	Production of steel of all kinds. (Tons of 2,000 lb.).	Percent- age of total pro- duction.
1	Pennsylvania.....	35	653,561	57.04	1	Pennsylvania.....	79	2,768,253	61.97
2	Illinois.....	6	254,569	22.22	2	Illinois.....	14	868,250	19.44
3	Ohio.....	7	107,883	9.42	3	Ohio.....	18	446,808	10.00
4	New-York.....	5	86,745	7.57	4	West Virg'a.....	2	183,225	4.10
5	New-Jersey.....	6	10,942	3.75	5	New-York.....	8	113,499	2.54
6	Massachus'ts.....	3	9,615		6	Massachus'ts.....	6	30,252	1.05
7	Missouri.....	1	8,409		7	New-Jersey.....	8	17,999	
8	New-Hamp'e.....	1	4,521		8	Colorado.....	1	17,952	
9	Tennessee.....	1	4,000		9	California.....	1	6,904	
10	Vermont.....	1	3,000	1.05	10	Michigan.....	2	5,600	1.05
11	Connecticut.....	3	2,116		11	New-Hamp'e.....	1	3,700	
12	Kentucky.....	2	350		12	Connecticut.....	3	1,734	
13	Maryland.....	1	.....		13	Indiana.....	6	1,350	
14	Rhode Island.....	1	.....		14	Maryland.....	1	1,000	
					15	Alabama.....	1	300	1.05
					16	Tennessee.....	4	100	
					17	Virginia.....	1	.....	
					18	Kentucky.....	1	.....	
					19	Missouri.....	1	.....	
Total.....		73	1,145,711	100.00	Total.....		158	4,466,926	100.00

a Each Bessemer, open-hearth and crucible steel plant is counted as separate works, although two or more of these plants are frequently embraced in a single establishment.

THE PROPORTION OF EACH KIND OF STEEL, 1880-1890.

Kinds of steel (Ingots or direct castings).	Tons of 2,000 pounds.	
	Year ended May 31, 1880.	Year ended June 30, 1890.
Bessemer steel.....	985,208	3,788,572
Open-hearth steel.....	84,302	504,351
Crucible steel.....	76,201	85,536
Clapp-Griffiths steel.....	.....	83,963
Robert-Bessemer steel.....	.....	4,504
Total.....	1,145,711	4,466,926



THE PRODUCTION, BY STATES, OF BESSEMER STEEL INGOTS AND BESSEMER STEEL RAILS, BY TONS OF 2,000 POUNDS. 1880-1890.

States.	Bessemer steel ingots or direct castings (Including Clapp-Griffiths and Robert-Bessemer steel)		Bessemer Steel Rails.	
	Year ended May 31, 1880.	Year ended June 30, 1890.	Year ended May 31, 1880.	Year ended June 30, 1890.
California .....				5 654
Colorado .....		17,952		14,286
Illinois .....	253,514	867,805	201,386	622,260
Indiana .....		15,753		
Massachusetts .....		3,600		
Michigan .....				
Missouri .....	8,409		5,100	
New-York .....	84,160	105,402	57,870	
Ohio .....	82,811	355,576	66,480	17,335
Pennsylvania .....	556,314	2,297,726	409,339	1,377,119
Tennessee .....				
Virginia .....				
Vermont .....			1,500	
West Virginia .....		183,225		
Total .....	985,208	3,877,039	741,475	2,036 654

PRODUCTION, BY STATES, OF OPEN-HEARTH AND CRUCIBLE STEEL, BY TONS OF 2,000 POUNDS, 1880-1890.

States.	Open-hearth steel ingots or direct castings.		Crucible steel ingots or direct castings.	
	Year ended May 31, 1880.	Year ended June 30, 1890.	Year ended May 31, 1880.	Year ended June 30, 1890.
Alabama.....		300		
California.....		6,904		
Connecticut.....			2,216	1,734
Illinois.....	925		130	445
Indiana.....		1,000		350
Kentucky.....	275		75	
Maryland.....				1,000
Massachusetts.....	9,475	13,967	140	532
Michigan.....				2,000
New-Hampshire.....	4,521	3,700		
New-Jersey.....	450	9,656	10,492	8,343
New-York.....		1,800	2,585	6,797
Ohio.....	24,712	61,232	360	
Pennsylvania.....	36,944	406,292	60,303	64,235
Tennessee.....	4,000			100
Vermont.....	3,000			
Total.....		84,302	76,201	85,536

PATENT OFFICE FIGURES FOR 1890.—Applications received including re-issues, trade-marks, designs, etc., 46,140; patents granted, 25,857; trade-marks and labels registered, 1,636; patents expired, 11,855; total receipts, \$1,347,203 21; total expenditures, \$1,081,173 56; surplus, \$266,029 65; total balance in Treasury on account of patent fund, \$3,790,556 28.

PUBLIC BUILDING EXPENDITURES IN 1890.—Paid for sites and in construction of new buildings, \$3,601,341; repairs and alterations, \$224,394. Buildings completed and occupied, 250; sites acquired, 100; buildings constructing or undergoing heavy repair, 69.

REVENUE MARINE FIGURES FOR 1890.—Vessels in commission, 36; ships boarded and examined, 23,161; number violating law, 915; penalties incurred, \$396,616. Distressed vessels assisted, 80; value, \$2,500,000. Persons rescued from drowning, 43; assisted in other ways, 811. Expenditures of the service, \$937,033.

# STATISTICS OF STREET RAILWAYS IN CITIES.

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From the U. S. Census, 1890.

## INCREASE OF STREET RAILWAY MILEAGE, 1880-1889, FOR FIFTY-SIX PRINCIPAL CITIES.

Cities.	Length of line operated, 1880-1889—(Miles).						Per cent.
	1880.	1882.	1884.	1886.	1888.	1889.	
Albany, N. Y.	18.50	18.50	17.97	18.46	20.36	20.44	10.49
Atlanta, Ga.	15.48	22.98	24.78	24.78	26.98	28.93	86.89
Baltimore, Md.	61.97	85.01	90.26	92.81	104.60	105.81	70.74
Birmingham, Ala.	.....	.....	3.00	25.76	53.36	76.94	....
Boston, Mass.	100.00	127.32	138.71	153.93	191.79	200.86	100.86
Brooklyn, N. Y.	124.10	129.46	129.86	144.86	157.15	164.44	32.51
Buffalo, N. Y.	25.44	27.56	29.10	33.42	39.71	42.30	66.27
Charleston, S. C.	15.14	15.14	15.14	17.14	19.19	19.19	26.75
Chicago, Ill.	80.47	87.39	101.84	129.76	173.14	184.78	129.63
Cincinnati, Ohio	61.93	56.13	56.13	61.69	71.73	71.73	38.13
Cleveland, Ohio	26.41	26.73	37.46	41.18	51.95	58.70	122.26
Columbus, Ohio	18.50	18.50	19.25	19.25	19.75	20.65	11.62
Dallas, Tex.	4.00	4.00	4.25	8.75	15.00	20.07	401.75
Dayton, Ohio	9.75	13.25	13.25	13.25	13.25	18.16	86.26
Denver, Col.	8.00	8.00	12.50	18.00	45.59	71.46	793.25
Detroit, Mich.	26.56	26.84	30.02	39.16	48.81	61.26	130.65
Fall River, Mass.	4.05	6.17	8.19	11.64	11.94	11.94	194.81
Galveston, Tex.	22.09	22.09	22.09	27.49	32.96	32.96	49.21
Grand Rapids, Mich.	10.75	10.75	10.75	11.75	21.25	24.70	129.77
Hartford, Conn.	9.25	12.05	12.05	12.05	12.05	16.80	81.62
Indianapolis, Ind.	15.00	22.00	25.00	28.00	33.00	41.39	175.93
Jersey City, N. J.	15.40	15.40	15.50	21.21	21.84	24.39	58.38
Kansas City, Mo.	9.50	9.50	9.50	21.18	68.90	84.97	794.42
Los Angeles, Cal.	11.03	11.03	13.75	18.86	71.99	82.39	646.96
Louisville, Ky.	39.25	50.00	58.25	66.63	76.33	82.31	109.71
Lowell, Mass.	5.28	5.28	6.46	7.07	22.06	22.93	334.28
Memphis, Tenn.	15.00	20.00	25.00	30.00	50.14	52.20	248.00
Milwaukee, Wis.	19.57	26.58	27.36	27.99	44.96	45.73	133.67
Minneapolis, Minn.	9.00	30.03	35.43	40.83	48.60	51.50	472.22
Nashville, Tenn.	9.63	9.63	9.63	9.63	37.83	45.93	376.95
Newark & Elizabeth, N.J.	37.54	37.54	37.55	38.32	48.19	51.57	37.37
New-Haven, Conn.	16.75	17.25	17.60	17.60	19.85	20.65	23.28
New-Orleans, La.	85.57	91.32	101.07	101.07	104.32	104.32	21.91
New-York, N. Y.	130.55	130.55	134.57	160.60	174.80	177.10	35.66
Oakland, Cal.	17.01	18.24	18.25	22.09	22.09	24.00	40.85
Omaha, Neb.	4.50	4.50	10.00	15.00	25.50	49.42	998.22
Paterson, N. J.	13.50	13.50	13.50	13.50	15.50	16.00	18.52
Philadelphia, Penn.	249.19	253.19	276.42	278.42	278.92	283.47	13.76
Pittsburg & Allegheny, Pa	38.59	43.86	45.21	46.63	58.23	67.78	75.64
Providence, R. I.	35.30	35.40	43.76	46.08	46.66	50.48	43.00
Reading, Penn.	4.30	4.30	4.30	8.80	14.33	15.43	258.84
Richmond, Va.	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	12.02	14.37	379.00
Rochester, N. Y.	13.02	19.29	21.74	26.40	33.98	37.29	186.41
St. Joseph, Mo.	4.75	6.25	6.25	6.25	7.55	18.19	282.95
St. Louis, Mo.	85.20	94.24	97.31	113.75	115.75	118.75	39.38
St. Paul, Minn.	6.00	8.00	11.00	18.00	23.00	32.00	433.33
San Francisco, Cal.	57.08	56.65	65.46	66.80	79.21	87.92	54.03
Savannah, Ga.	6.02	6.02	6.02	6.02	12.42	12.42	106.31
Scranton, Penn.	10.50	10.50	10.50	12.75	19.00	23.62	126.86
Syracuse, N. Y.	16.78	16.78	16.78	16.78	27.45	34.69	106.73
Toledo, Ohio	15.00	21.75	25.11	26.64	27.64	30.82	105.47
Trenton, N. J.	4.63	4.63	4.63	8.63	11.63	15.50	234.77
Troy, N. Y.	16.48	16.48	16.48	16.48	16.48	16.48	....
Washington, D. C.	29.47	29.47	32.52	32.52	34.22	38.77	31.56
Wilmington, Del.	3.73	5.50	5.50	5.50	7.44	8.97	140.48
Worcester, Mass.	4.00	4.57	4.85	5.75	12.55	14.86	271.50
Total	1,689.54	1,875.10	2,031.81	2,289.91	2,854.94	3,150.93	86.50

## PER CENT OF TOTAL MILEAGE OF FIFTY-SIX PRINCIPAL CITIES OPERATED BY VARIOUS KINDS OF MOTIVE POWER.

Motive Power.	Miles.	Per cent
Animal power	2,351.10	74.62
Electricity	260.36	8.26
Cable	255.87	8.12
Steam (elevated roads)	61.79	1.96
Steam (surface roads)	221.81	7.04
Total	3,150.93	100.06

LENGTH OF LINE, SHOWING MILES OF STREET RAILWAYS OPERATED  
BY VARIOUS KINDS OF MOTIVE POWER, DECEMBER, 31, 1889.

Cities.	Animal power.	Elec- tricity.	Cable.	Cities.	Animal power.	Elec- tricity.	Cable.
Albany, N. Y.....	13.19	7.25	.....	Newark and Eliza- beth, N. J.....	51.57	.....	.....
Atlanta, Ga.....	19.48	1.95	.....	New-Haven, Conn..	20.65	.....	.....
Baltimore, Md.....	105.81	.....	.....	New-Orleans, La.....	91.62	.....	.....
Birmingham, Ala.....	16.90	.....	.....	New-York, N. Y.....	133.53	.....	6.87
Boston, Mass.....	151.15	49.71	.....	Oakland, Cal.....	18.96	.....	2.72
Brooklyn, N. Y.....	132.95	6.30	.....	Omaha, Neb.....	21.17	23.79	4.46
Buffalo, N. Y.....	42.30	.....	.....	Paterson, N. J.....	16.00	.....	.....
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	49.72	9.50	12.51	Philadelphia, Penn.	260.47	.....	23.00
Charleston, S. C.....	19.19	.....	.....	Pittsburg and Alle- gheny, Penn.....	34.51	20.30	12.97
Chicago, Ill.....	160.77	.....	24.01	Providence, R. I.....	47.48	.....	3.00
Cleveland, Ohio.....	40.83	17.82	.....	Reading, Penn.....	14.10	1.33	.....
Columbus, Ohio.....	19.90	0.75	.....	Richmond, Va.....	5.65	8.72	.....
Dallas, Tex.....	16.07	.....	.....	Rochester, N. Y.....	32.59	4.70	.....
Dayton, Ohio.....	14.00	4.16	.....	St. Joseph, Mo.....	1.00	17.19	.....
Denver, Col.....	28.99	4.35	29.62	St. Louis, Mo.....	97.05	1.00	20.70
Detroit, Mich.....	48.96	12.30	.....	St. Paul, Minn.....	22.00	.....	10.00
Fall River, Mass.....	11.94	.....	.....	San Francisco, Cal.	27.33	.....	47.22
Galveston, Tex.....	32.96	.....	.....	Savannah, Ga.....	8.17	.....	.....
Grand Rapids, Mich	20.57	.....	4.13	Scranton, Penn.....	.....	23.82	.....
Hartford, Conn.....	16.80	.....	.....	Syracuse, N. Y.....	30.81	3.88	.....
Indianapolis, Ind.....	41.39	.....	.....	Toledo, Ohio.....	28.82	2.00	.....
Jersey City, N. J.....	20.74	.....	1.40	Trenton, N. J.....	15.50	.....	.....
Kansas City, Mo.....	10.06	7.59	38.66	Troy, N. Y.....	13.48	3.00	.....
Los Angeles, Cal.....	34.53	7.50	14.60	Washington, D. C.....	35.27	3.50	.....
Louisville, Ky.....	69.50	4.00	.....	Wilmington, Del.....	6.12	2.85	.....
Lowell, Mass.....	22.93	.....	.....	Worcester, Mass.....	14.86	.....	.....
Memphis, Tenn.....	52.20	.....	.....				
Milwaukee, Wis.....	40.38	.....	.....				
Minneapolis, Minn.....	33.50	.....	.....				
Nashville, Tenn.....	14.63	11.10	.....				
				Total .....	12,351.10	260.36	255.87

Besides these, there are street railways operated by steam, with a mileage of 283.6. Of these, 61.79 are elevated roads and 221.86 surface roads. Brooklyn, New-York and Kansas City, Mo., have the elevated roads—24.19 miles, 32.40 and 5.20 respectively. The steam surface roads are, principally, Atlanta, Ga.; Birmingham, Ala.; Dallas, Tex.; Denver, Col.; Kansas City, Mo.; Los Angeles, Cal.; Louisville, Ky.; Milwaukee, Wis.; Minneapolis, Minn.; Nashville, Tenn.; New-Orleans, La., and San Francisco, Cal. The total mileage of all is 3,150.93.

### DEBTS OF COUNTIES.

(From the U. S. Census, 1890.)

#### GROSS DEBT OF COUNTIES IN THE UNITED STATES FOR 1880 AND 1890 BY GEOGRAPHICAL GROUPS.

Geographical groups.	1880.		1890.		Increase or decrease.		
	No. counties..	Amount.	No. counties..	Amount.	Increase.	No. counties..	Percentage of decrease or increase.
N. E. States.....	67	\$2,726,877	67	\$5,003,577	\$2,276,700	83	.....
Middle States.....	174	30,925,231	175	25,369,185	*5,566,046	1	18
Southern States.....	1,095	24,560,013	1,178	25,271,132	711,119	83	3
Western States.....	1,061	66,956,113	1,259	86,775,302	19,819,189	198	30
The Territories.....	39	453,221	49	3,274,644	2,821,423	10	623
Total.....	2,436	\$125,621,456	2,728	\$145,693,840	\$20,072,385	292	16

\*Decrease.



## SUMMARY OF COUNTY FINANCES BY GEOGRAPHICAL GROUPS.

States.	Years...	Bonded debt.	Floating debt.	Gross debt.	Total available resources.	Net debt.
The United States	{ 1880 \$106,767,945 1890 130,734,959	{ \$18,853,509 14,958,881	{ \$125,621,455 145,693,840	{ \$30,468,955	{ \$124,027,586 115,224,885	
Incr'se or d'cr'se	....	- -23,967,013	- -3,894,628	- -20,072,385	.....	- -8,802,701
NEW ENGLAND STATES.						
Maine .....	1880 397,800 1890 277,100	54,009 172,778	451,809 449,878	..... 150,602	451,809 299,276	
New-Hampshire ..	1880 547,800 1890 315,500	231,234 179,675	779,034 495,175	..... 30,739	779,034 464,436	
Vermont .....	1880 ..... 1890 ..... 1890 125,000	..... 23,421 5,151	..... 23,421 5,151	..... ..... 7,673	..... ..... 1,371,213	
Massachusetts	1880 ..... 1890 3,016,000	..... 992,660	..... 4,008,660	..... 298,132	..... 3,710,528	
Rhode Island (a) ..	1880 ..... 1890 ..... 1890 64,500	..... ..... 36,900	..... ..... 101,400	..... ..... .....	..... ..... 101,400	
Connecticut .....	1880 ..... 1890 ..... 1890 64,500	..... ..... 44,713	..... ..... 44,713	..... ..... 20,340	..... ..... 15,373	
Total.....	{ 1880 \$1,135,100 1890 3,608,600	{ \$1,591,777 1,394,977	{ \$2,726,877 5,003,577	{ ..... 516,486	{ \$2,726,877 4,878,091	
Incr'se or d'cr'se	....	- -2,473,500	- -196,800	- -2,276,700	.....	- -1,760,214
MIDDLE STATES.						
New-York .....	1880 11,619,674 1890 9,087,839	786,634 976,533	12,406,308 10,064,372	..... 916,211	12,399,308 9,148,161	
New-Jersey .....	1880 6,643,438 1890 4,868,823	649,006 290,516	7,292,444 5,159,339	..... 1,254,614	6,668,463 3,904,725	
Pennsylvania .....	1880 6,512,747 1890 8,513,606	3,268,637 141,337	9,781,384 8,654,943	..... 1,607,253	9,781,384 7,047,690	
Delaware .....	1880 ..... 1890 ..... 1890 545,400	..... 44,000 73,000	..... 44,000 618,400	..... ..... 600	..... 44,000 617,800	
Maryland .....	1880 1,240,308 1890 839,900	160,787 32,231	1,401,095 872,131	..... 241,069	1,377,325 631,062	
Total.....	{ 1880 \$26,016,167 1890 23,855,568	{ \$4,909,064 1,513,617	{ \$30,925,231 25,369,185	{ ..... 4,019,747	{ \$30,270,480 21,349,438	
Incr'se or d'cr'se	....	- -2,160,599	- -3,395,447	- -5,556,046	.....	- -8,921,042
SOUTHERN STATES.						
Virginia .....	1880 1,258,625 1890 1,655,934	26,449 35,500	1,285,074 1,691,434	..... 247,911	1,283,574 1,443,523	
West Virginia.....	1880 544,606 1890 895,162	48,174 128,725	592,780 1,023,887	..... 147,559	592,780 876,328	
North Carolina.....	1880 1,248,711 1890 1,319,866	275,943 201,220	1,524,654 1,521,086	..... 72,454	1,524,654 1,448,632	
South Carolina.....	1880 1,267,231 1890 1,117,650	297,528 23,900	1,573,759 1,141,550	..... 177,914	1,573,759 963,636	
Georgia .....	1880 122,600 1890 399,000	59,190 66,060	181,790 465,060	..... 322,784	181,790 142,276	
Florida .....	1880 259,097 1890 320,700	176,896 69,916	435,893 390,616	..... 133,888	435,893 256,728	
Alabama .....	1880 1,591,245 1890 1,332,100	112,021 59,920	1,703,266 1,392,020	..... 414,409	1,703,266 977,611	
Mississippi .....	1880 872,292 1890 1,153,988	262,471 84,136	1,134,763 1,238,124	..... 271,760	1,134,763 966,364	
Louisiana .....	1880 461,163 1890 46,500	646,788 110,415	1,107,951 156,915	..... 182,170	1,107,951 .....	
Texas .....	1880 2,030,907 1890 6,166,072	468,380 512,491	2,499,287 6,678,563	..... 1,128,940	2,499,287 5,549,623	
Arkansas .....	1880 1,691,689 1890 1,030,631	1,444,060 561,951	3,135,749 1,592,582	..... 665,327	3,135,749 927,255	

States.	Years...	Bonded debt.	Floating debt.	Gross debt.	Total available resources.	Net debt.
Kentucky .....	1880	\$6,149,329	\$175,073	\$6,324,402	.....	\$5,877,043
	1890	5,479,677	261,939	5,741,634	\$537,927	5,203,709
Tennessee .....	1880	2,559,348	501,197	3,060,545	.....	3,060,545
	1890	2,066,791	170,868	2,237,659	456,610	1,781,049
Total .....	{ 1880	\$20,065,843	\$4,494,170	\$24,560,013	.....	\$21,111,154
	{ 1890	22,984,071	2,287,061	25,271,132	4,759,653	20,511,479
Incr'se or d'cr'se .....	.....	-2,918,228	-2,207,109	-1,711,119	.....	-3,599,675
WESTERN STATES.						
Ohio .....	1880	2,957,871	4,778	2,962,649	.....	2,962,649
	1890	7,797,497	59,343	7,856,810	1,359,756	6,497,053
Idaho .....	1880	.....	143,742	143,742	.....	143,742
	1890	858,700	462,095	1,320,795	436,290	884,505
Indiana .....	1880	2,886,557	1,187,897	4,074,454	.....	4,048,054
	1890	5,872,956	954,718	6,827,674	2,843,932	3,983,742
Illinois .....	1880	14,127,753	268,598	14,396,351	.....	14,181,134
	1890	11,467,856	292,740	11,760,596	1,126,099	10,634,497
Michigan .....	1880	870,302	26,398	896,700	.....	896,700
	1890	1,315,000	300,028	1,615,028	832,288	782,740
Wisconsin .....	1880	2,800,169	212,085	2,992,254	.....	2,992,254
	1890	1,615,178	66,078	1,681,256	619,038	1,062,219
Iowa .....	1880	2,630,467	302,103	2,992,573	.....	2,992,573
	1890	3,216,851	426,933	3,643,814	2,036,611	1,550,173
Minnesota .....	1880	798,727	115,069	913,796	.....	901,412
	1890	3,126,438	148,949	3,275,387	1,400,763	1,874,621
Missouri .....	1880	11,760,493	424,910	12,185,403	.....	12,073,812
	1890	9,334,175	640,559	9,974,734	1,513,132	8,461,602
Kansas .....	1880	7,364,277	591,644	7,955,921	.....	7,955,921
	1890	14,229,675	588,105	14,817,780	973,948	13,813,832
Nebraska .....	1880	4,576,059	630,739	5,206,808	.....	5,120,332
	1890	5,083,014	269,077	5,302,091	969,377	4,332,714
North Dakota (a) ..	1880	803,983	171,392	975,375	.....	961,570
	1890	944,806	437,777	1,382,583	579,232	803,351
South Dakota .....	1880	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1890	2,219,077	471,407	2,690,484	1,331,735	1,358,749
Colorado .....	1880	1,800,950	691,491	2,492,441	.....	2,492,441
	1890	1,834,421	1,355,837	3,190,258	606,558	2,583,700
Montana .....	1880	330,100	348,512	678,612	.....	659,606
	1890	1,718,414	218,736	1,937,150	207,641	1,729,509
Nevada .....	1880	674,625	216,392	891,017	.....	891,017
	1890	651,840	205,438	857,278	279,850	577,428
Oregon .....	1880	16,000	195,767	211,767	.....	211,767
	1890	15,000	767,015	782,015	200,977	572,038
California .....	1880	5,493,514	1,818,975	7,312,489	.....	7,312,489
	1890	5,320,051	287,399	5,607,450	2,583,282	3,024,168
Washington .....	1880	75,000	129,384	204,384	.....	204,384
	1890	451,000	719,637	1,170,637	44,927	1,125,710
Wyoming .....	1880	32,600	136,777	169,377	.....	169,377
	1890	655,000	426,482	1,081,482	183,156	898,326
Total .....	{ 1880	\$59,339,457	\$7,616,656	\$66,956,113	.....	\$66,465,854
	{ 1890	77,676,949	9,098,353	86,775,302	20,194,625	66,580,677
Incr'se or d'cr'se .....	.....	-18,337,492	-1,481,697	-19,819,189	.....	-114,823
TERRITORIES.						
Arizona .....	1880	165,200	183,017	353,217	.....	353,217
	1890	1,050,500	499,197	1,549,697	337,112	1,212,585
New-Mexico .....	1880	46,179	38,693	84,872	.....	84,872
	1890	1,559,271	91,536	1,650,837	475,230	1,175,607
Utah .....	1880	.....	15,132	15,132	.....	15,132
	1890	.....	74,110	74,110	166,102	.....
Indian Territ'y (c) ..	1880	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1890	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alaska (b) .....	1880	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1890	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oklahoma (c) .....	1880	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1890	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total .....	{ 1880	\$ 211,379	\$41,842	\$153,221	.....	\$453,921
	{ 1890	2,609,771	634,873	3,274,644	978,444	2,296,200
Incr'se or d'cr'se .....	.....	-2,398,392	-1,223,031	-2,821,423	.....	-1,452,979

(a) Including S. Dak. in 1880. (b) No county financial system. (c) No county organization.

# RESOURCES, NET DEBT, AND ANNUAL INTEREST CHARGE OF COUNTIES IN THE UNITED STATES FOR 1890.

		In New-England.
Gross debt.....	\$145,693,840	\$5,003,577
Sinking fund.....	\$6,174,859	\$49,356
Cash in Treasury, etc.....	24,294,096	467,130
Total available resources.....	30,468,955	516,486
Net debt.....	\$115,224,885	\$4,487,091
Annual interest charge.....	\$7,318,374	\$189,709
	Middle States.	Southern States.
Gross debt.....	\$25,369,185	\$25,271,132
Sinking fund.....	\$1,378,806	\$1,060,967
Cash in Treasury, etc.....	2,640,941	3,698,686
Total available resources.....	4,019,747	4,759,653
Net debt.....	\$21,349,438	\$20,511,479
Annual interest charge.....	\$1,106,128	\$1,408,991
	Western States.	The Territories.
Gross debt.....	\$6,775,302	\$3,274,644
Sinking fund.....	\$3,633,260	\$52,470
Cash in Treasury, etc.....	16,561,365	925,974
Total available resources.....	20,194,625	978,444
Net debt.....	\$66,580,677	\$2,296,200
Annual interest charge.....	\$4,411,553	\$201,993

## STATISTICS OF QUICKSILVER.

From the U. S. Census, 1890.

### QUICKSILVER PRODUCT IN THE UNITED STATES.

Year.	Yield in California.	Average price for decade.	Approximate valuation.	Year.	Yield in California.	Average price for decade.	Approximate valuation.
	Flasks.				Flasks.		
1850..	7,723	\$99.45	\$768,000	1870..	30,077	\$55.37	\$1,725,500
1851..	27,779	66.92	1,859,000	1871..	31,686	63.10	1,999,500
1852..	20,000	58.32	1,166,500	1872..	31,621	65.97	2,086,000
1853..	22,284	55.45	1,235,500	1873..	27,642	80.32	2,226,500
1854..	30,004	55.45	1,665,500	1874..	27,756	105.17	2,919,000
1855..	33,000	53.55	1,768,000	1875..	50,250	84.15	2,721,000
1856..	30,000	51.65	1,549,500	1876..	75,074	44.00	3,303,000
1857..	28,204	49.72	1,402,000	1877..	79,396	38.30	3,041,000
1858..	31,000	47.82	1,482,500	1878..	63,880	32.90	2,101,500
1859..	13,006	63.12	820,500	1879..	73,684	29.85	2,199,500
	242,994	\$56.45	\$13,717,000		491,066	\$49.53	\$24,322,500
1860..	10,000	\$53.55	\$535,500	1880..	59,926	\$31.00	\$1,860,000
1861..	35,000	42.10	1,473,500	1881..	60,851	29.80	1,810,000
1862..	42,000	36.35	1,526,500	1882..	52,732	28.25	1,500,000
1863..	40,531	42.07	1,705,000	1883..	46,725	27.25	1,275,000
1864..	47,489	45.90	1,761,500	1884..	31,913	30.50	975,000
1865..	53,000	45.90	2,433,000	1885..	32,073	30.25	970,000
1866..	46,550	51.62	2,403,000	1886..	29,981	35.50	1,060,000
1867..	47,000	45.90	2,157,000	1887..	33,760	42.25	1,425,000
1868..	47,728	45.90	2,191,000	1888..	33,250	42.50	1,415,000
1869..	33,811	45.90	1,552,000	1889..	26,464	45.00	1,190,500
	403,109	\$44.00	\$17,738,000		407,675	\$33.07	\$13,480,500



LOCATION AND NUMBER OF ALL THE QUICKSILVER ESTABLISHMENTS  
—BY STATES AND COUNTIES.

States.	Counties.	Productive.		Non-Productive.	
		Mines.	Furnaces.	Mines.	Furnaces.
California.....	Lake .....	3	12		
California.....	Merced .....	1	(a)		
California.....	Napa .....	4	12		
California.....	San Benito.....	1	3		
California.....	Santa Clara.....	1	7	1	4
California.....	Sonoma .....	1	2		
California.....	Siskiyou .....			1	(a)
California.....	Trinity .....			1	
Oregon.....	Douglas .....			3	3
Totals.....		11	36	6	7

(a) One retort.

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES—In productive mines and furnaces, 937, of whom 416 are employed on the surface and 521 underground.

The aggregate of all wages in the production in 1889 was \$626,289; the value of supplies, \$219,620; total of all other expenditures, \$35,490. Number of flasks of quicksilver produced, 26,464; average cost per flask, \$33 31. The average price in San Francisco during 1889, per flask, was \$45.

PRODUCTION OF SLATE IN THE UNITED STATES FOR THE YEAR 1889.  
BY REGIONS.

From the U S Census, 1890.

Regions.	No. of quarries...	Number of squares of roofing slate.	Total value of roofing slate....	Total value of slate for other purposes .....	Total value of all slate produced..	Total wages paid for entire product. ....	All other expenses in addition to wages. ....	Total expenses of producing entire amount of slate.
Arkansas .....	1	60	\$240	(a)	\$240	\$1,055	\$3,240	\$1,295
California .....	2	2,504	13,889	(a)	13,889	19,927	12,160	32,087
Maine .....	4	43,500	214,000	(a)	214,000	160,300	16,800	177,100
Peach Bottom region, comprising Harford Co., Maryland, and York Co., Pennsylvania .....	9	31,068	142,255	\$4,310	146,565	81,065	23,959	105,024
Michigan .....	1	3,000	15,000	(a)	15,000	12,000	(a)	12,000
New-Jersey .....	5	2,700	10,800	125	10,925	7,367	1,700	9,127
Bangor region, Pennsylvania .....	20	165,862	588,258	118,904	707,162	446,273	207,995	654,268
Lehigh region, Pennsylvania .....	45	142,164	477,801	212,631	690,432	390,575	116,752	507,327
Northampton Hard Vein region, Pennsylvania.....	18	45,974	160,149	24,446	184,595	143,969	33,726	177,695
Pen Argyl region, Pennsylvania .....	17	112,614	374,227	18,803	393,030	286,915	83,378	370,293
Utah .....	1	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	1,700	(a)	1,700
Vermont and New-York region, comprising Rutland Co., Vermont, and Washington Co., New-York.(b)	76	253,017	678,723	289,893	968,616	579,907	102,048	681,955
Virginia .....	3	23,457	85,079	(a)	85,079	66,920	10,326	77,246
Georgia .....	4	3,050	14,850	480	15,330	11,371	2,180	13,551
Total.....	206	828,990	\$2,775,271	\$669,502	\$3,444,803	\$2,209,344	\$614,324	\$2,823,668

a None.

b Included in the production of this region are 7,247 squares of red slate, valued at \$61,101, taken entirely from quarries in Washington County, New-York, the only locality in the country producing red slate.

The roofing slate product is nearly twice as great in number of squares and in value as in 1879. The total value of all slate is more than twice as great as in 1879.

The capital employed in 1889 was \$10,042,293, of which \$7,034,491 is in land, \$508,538 in buildings and fixtures, \$1,178,938 in tools, live stock, machinery and supplies, and \$1,320,326 in cash. The average number of employes is 5,926.

## THE WORLD'S PRODUCTION OF QUICKSILVER FOR TEN YEARS.

Year.	Total of all mines, Un'd States.	Almaden mine, Spain.	Idria mine, Austria.	Italian mines.	Total foreign mines.	Grand total, yearly.
	Flasks.	Flasks.	Flasks.	Flasks.	Flasks.	Flasks.
1880.....	59,926	45,322	10,510	3,410	59,242	119,168
1881.....	60,851	44,989	11,333	3,760	60,082	120,933
1882.....	52,732	46,716	11,663	4,110	62,489	115,221
1883.....	46,725	49,177	13,152	6,065	68,394	115,119
1884.....	31,913	48,098	13,967	7,850	69,915	101,828
1885.....	32,073	45,813	13,503	6,965	66,281	98,354
1886.....	29,981	51,199	14,496	7,375	73,070	103,051
1887.....	33,760	53,276	14,676	7,075	75,027	108,787
1888.....	33,250	51,872	14,962	9,830	76,664	109,914
1889.....	26,464	49,477	15,295	10,000	74,772	101,236
Total.....	407,675	485,939	133,537	63,440	635,936	1,093,611

## THE PRODUCTION OF PIG IRON.

(From the U. S. Census, 1890.)

Districts.	Tons of 2,000 pounds.		
	Year ended, May 31, 1870.	Year ended, May 31, 1880.	Year ended, June 30, '90.
New-England States.....	34,471	30,957	33,781
Middle States.....	1,311,649	2,401,093	5,216,591
Southern States.....	184,540	350,436	1,780,909
Western States.....	522,161	995,335	2,522,351
Far Western States.....	.....	3,200	26,147
Totals.....	2,052,821	3,781,021	9,579,779

## PRODUCTION OF PIG IRON BY STATES, 1880-1890.

Rank.....	States and Territories.	Year ended May 31, 1880.			Rank.....	States.	Year ended June 30, 1890.		
		Completed furnace stacks.....	Production of pig- iron in tons.....	Percentage of total production.....			Completed furnace stacks.....	Production of pig- iron in tons.....	Percentage of total production.....
1	Pennsylvania .....	269	1,930,311	51.05	1	Pennsylvania .....	224	4,712,511	49.19
2	Ohio .....	103	548,712	14.51	2	Ohio .....	71	1,302,299	13.59
3	New-York .....	57	313,308	8.29	3	Alabama .....	48	890,432	9.29
4	New-Jersey .....	20	157,414	4.16	4	Illinois .....	15	674,506	7.04
5	Michigan .....	27	119,586	3.16	5	New-York .....	37	359,040	3.75
6	Wisconsin .....	14	118,282	3.13	6	Virginia .....	31	302,447	3.16
7	Illinois .....	10	95,468	2.52	7	Tennessee .....	19	290,747	3.04
8	Missouri .....	17	95,050	2.51	8	Michigan .....	26	224,908	2.35
9	West Virginia.....	11	80,050	2.12	9	Wisconsin .....	10	210,037	2.19
10	Alabama .....	15	62,336	1.65	10	New-Jersey .....	18	145,040	1.51
11	Maryland .....	22	59,664	1.58	11	West Virginia.....	5	108,764	1.14
12	Kentucky .....	23	58,108	1.54	12	Missouri .....	8	99,181	1.04
13	Tennessee .....	21	47,873	1.27	13	Maryland .....	14	96,246	1.00
14	Georgia .....	10	23,099	2.51	14	Kentucky .....	6	44,199	1.71
15	Connecticut .....	8	18,779		15	Georgia .....	5	35,747	
16	Indiana .....	4	18,237		16	Connecticut .....	8	21,700	
17	Virginia .....	31	17,906		17	Colorado .....	2	12,949	
18	Massachusetts .....	6	9,543		18	Indiana .....	2	11,470	
19	Oregon .....	1	3,200	1.71	19	Texas .....	4	8,950	1.71
20	Maine .....	1	2,015		20	Oregon .....	1	8,411	
21	Texas .....	1	1,400		21	Massachusetts .....	4	8,381	
22	Vermont .....	1	620		22	Washington .....	1	4,787	
23	Minnesota .....	1	.....		23	Maine .....	1	3,700	
24	North Carolina.....	7	.....	.....	24	North Carolina.....	1	3,377	.....
25	Utah .....	2	.....	.....	25	Minnesota .....	1	.....	.....
Totals.....		681	3,781,021	100.00	Total.....		562	9,579,779	100.00

a Includes 4,229 tons of castings made direct from furnace. b Includes 9,929 tons of castings made direct from furnace.

## PRODUCTION OF PIG IRON—Continued.

SOUTHERN STATES. 1880-1890.				WESTERN STATES. 1880-1890.			
States.	Year ended May 31, 1880.	Year ended June 30, 1890.	Per- centage of in- crease in 1890.	States.	Year ended May 31, 1880.	Year ended June 30, 1890.	Per- centage of in- crease in 1890.
Alabama .....	Tons. 62,336	Tons. 890,432	1,328.44	Illinois .....	Tons. 95,468	Tons. 674,506	606.53
Georgia .....	23,099	35,747	54.76	Indiana .....	18,237	11,470	.....
Kentucky .....	58,108	44,199	.....	Michigan .....	119,586	224,908	88.07
Maryland .....	59,664	96,246	61.31	Missouri .....	95,050	99,131	4.29
No'h Carolina .....	.....	3,377	.....	Ohio .....	548,712	1,302,299	137.34
Tennessee .....	47,873	290,747	507.33	Wisconsin .....	118,282	210,037	77.57
Texas .....	1,400	8,950	539.29	Totals .....	995,335	2,522,351	153.42
Virginia .....	17,906	302,447	1,589.08	Percentage of decrease in 1890, in In-			diana, 37.11.
West Virginia .....	80,050	108,764	35.87				
Totals .....	350,436	1,780,909	408.20				
Percentage of decrease in 1890, in Ken-							
tucky, 23.94.							

## TABLES OF CIRCULATION.

(From the report of the Secretary of the Treasury, December 1, 1890.)

TABLE No. 1.—Comparative statement showing the change in circulation during twenty years from October 1, 1870, to October 1, 1890.

	In circulation Oct. 1, 1870.	In circulation Oct. 1, 1890.	Decrease.	Increase.
Gold coin.....	\$78,985,305	\$386,939,723	.....	\$307,954,418
Standard silver dollars.....	.....	62,132,454	.....	62,132,454
Subsidiary silver and frac- tional currency.....	38,988,995	56,311,846	.....	17,322,851
Gold certificates.....	28,511,000	158,104,739	.....	129,593,739
Silver certificates.....	.....	309,321,207	.....	309,321,207
Treasury notes, act July 14, 1890.....	.....	7,106,500	.....	7,106,500
United States notes.....	329,489,221	340,905,726	.....	11,416,505
National bank notes.....	294,337,479	177,250,514	\$117,086,965	.....
Totals .....	\$770,312,000	\$1,498,072,709	\$117,086,965	\$844,847,674
Net increase .....			\$727,760,709	
Average net increase per month.....			3,032,336	
Circulation per capita in 1870.....			19.978	
Circulation per capita in 1890.....			23.969	

TABLE No. 2.—Comparative statement showing the changes in circulation during ten years from October 1, 1880, to October 1, 1890.

	In circulation Oct. 1, 1880.	In circulation Oct. 1, 1890.	Decrease.	Increase.
Gold coin.....	\$261,320,920	\$386,939,723	.....	\$125,618,803
Standard silver dollars.....	22,914,075	62,132,454	.....	39,218,379
Subsidiary silver.....	48,368,543	56,311,846	.....	7,943,303
Gold certificates.....	7,480,100	158,104,739	.....	150,624,639
Silver certificates.....	12,203,191	309,321,207	.....	297,118,016
Treasury notes, act July 14, 1870.....	.....	7,106,500	.....	7,106,500
United States notes.....	329,417,403	340,905,726	.....	11,488,323
National bank notes.....	340,329,453	177,250,514	\$163,078,939	.....
Totals .....	\$1,022,033,685	\$1,498,072,709	\$163,078,939	\$639,117,963
Net increase.....			\$476,039,024	
Average net increase per month.....			3,966,991	
Circulation per capita in 1880.....			20.377	
Circulation per capita in 1890.....			23.969	

Table No. 1 shows that during the last twenty years the net aggregate increase of money in actual circulation among the people was \$727,760,709. Average monthly increase during that period, \$3,032,336. Per capita increase, \$4.91.

Table No. 2 shows that for the last ten years the aggregate increase has been \$476,039,024. Average monthly increase for same period, \$3,966,992. Per capita increase, \$3.592.



TABLE No. 3.—Comparative statement showing the changes in circulation during period from March 1, 1889, to October 1, 1890.

	In circulation March 1, 1889.	In circulation Oct. 1, 1890.	Decrease.	Increase.
Gold coin.....	\$379,497,911	\$386,939,723	.....	\$7,441,812
Standard silver dollars.....	57,581,904	62,132,454	.....	4,550,550
Subsidiary silver.....	51,944,751	56,311,846	.....	4,367,095
Gold certificates.....	130,210,717	158,104,739	.....	27,894,022
Silver certificates.....	246,628,953	309,321,207	.....	62,692,254
Treasury notes, act July 14, 1890.....	.....	7,106,500	.....	7,106,500
United States notes.....	317,380,505	340,905,726	.....	23,525,221
National bank notes.....	220,931,155	177,250,514	\$43,710,641	.....
Totals.....	\$1,404,205,893	\$1,498,072,709	\$43,710,641	\$137,577,454
Increase of circulation per capita in nineteen months, about \$1 51.				
Net increase.....	.....	.....	.....	\$93,866,813
Average net increase per month.....	.....	.....	.....	4,940,358

TABLE No. 4.—Comparative statement showing the changes in circulation during period from March 1, 1885, to October 1, 1886.

	In circulation March 1, 1885.	In circulation Oct. 1, 1886.	Decrease.	Increase.
Gold coin.....	\$334,268,447	\$364,894,599	.....	\$30,626,152
Standard silver dollars.....	40,686,187	60,170,793	.....	19,484,606
Subsidiary silver.....	44,802,220	48,176,838	.....	3,374,618
Gold certificates.....	112,683,290	84,691,807	\$27,991,483	.....
Silver certificates.....	111,467,951	95,387,112	16,080,839	.....
United States notes.....	327,954,194	310,161,935	17,792,259	.....
National bank notes.....	314,886,770	301,406,477	13,480,293	.....
Totals.....	\$1,286,749,059	1,264,889,561	\$75,344,874	\$43,485,376
Decrease of circulation per capita in 19 months, about 40 cents.				
Net decrease.....	.....	.....	.....	\$21,859,498
Average net decrease per month.....	.....	.....	.....	1,150,500

TABLE No. 5.—Comparative statement showing the changes in circulation during period from July 1 to October 17, 1890.

	In circulation July 1, 1890.	In circulation Oct. 1, 1890.	Decrease.	Increase.
Gold coin.....	\$374,396,381	\$386,939,723	.....	\$12,543,342
Standard silver dollars.....	56,166,356	62,132,454	.....	5,966,098
Subsidiary silver.....	54,069,743	56,311,846	.....	2,242,103
Gold certificates.....	131,380,019	158,104,739	.....	26,724,720
Silver certificates.....	297,210,043	309,321,207	.....	12,111,164
Treasury notes, act July 14, '90	.....	7,106,500	.....	7,106,500
United States notes.....	334,876,826	340,905,726	.....	6,028,900
National bank notes.....	181,619,008	177,250,514	\$4,368,494	.....
Totals.....	\$1,429,718,376	\$1,498,072,709	\$4,368,494	\$72,722,827
Net increase.....	.....	.....	.....	\$68,354,333
Average net increase per month.....	.....	.....	.....	22,784,778

Table No. 3 shows that for the period of nineteen months from March 1, 1889, to October 1, 1890, the aggregate increase has been \$93,866,813. Average monthly increase on same period, \$4,940,358. Per capita increase, about \$1 50.

Table No. 4 shows that for the corresponding period of nineteen months from March 1, 1885, to October 1, 1886, the aggregate decrease in circulation among the people was \$21,859,498. Average monthly decrease for same period, \$1,150,500. Per capita decrease, about 40 cents.

Table No. 5 shows that for the period of three months from July 1 to October 1, 1890, the aggregate increase of circulation in actual use among the people was \$68,354,333. Average monthly increase for same period of three months, \$22,784,778.

These various changes in the amounts in actual circulation among the people were caused partly by the additions of new kinds of money, partly by the retirement of certain other kinds, and sometimes, very largely, by the policies pursued by the Treasury Department. The policy of hoarding, in order to show a very large surplus, accounts mainly for the heavy decrease of circulation shown from March, 1885, to October, 1886. The opposite policy of keeping the surplus as low as practicable by the purchase of United States bonds, and thereby saving interest, and at the same time returning the money to the channels of trade, largely accounts for the remarkable increase in circulation during the last nineteen months, as shown in tables Nos. 3 and 5.

This fact will be more readily understood by the statement that from March 4, 1885, to October 1, 1886, the total amount disbursed in redemption of bonds was \$79,026,200, while for a corresponding period from March 4, 1889, to October 1, 1890, the total amount disbursed in the redemption and purchase of bonds was \$239,799,091.

## THE DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.

(From the United States Census, 1890.)

Division,	Bonded Debt.			Floating Debt.			Cash and Funds on Hand.	
	1880.	1890.		1880.	1890.		1880.	1890.
Grand total.....	\$234,903,212 18	\$194,800,371 88		\$11,514,309 57	\$13,596,218 43		\$408,903,877 35	\$156,343,701 04
<b>Eastern States.</b>								
Maine.....	\$5,375,500 00	\$2,748,800 00		\$701,979 38	\$722,108 11		\$1,408,190 39	\$62,078 41
New-Hampshire.....	3,459,100 00	2,781,600 00		179,503 20	168,590 23		63,756 90	313,843 08
Vermont.....	(a)	(a)		151,019 96	148,416 37		319,340 82	223,562 30
Rhode Island.....	2,534,500 00	1,283,000 00		17,434 84	17,434 84		1,275,010 56	1,358,309 15
Connecticut.....	4,957,000 00	4,400,200 00		171,517 18	126,703 73		8,028,876 78	2,627,151 62
Massachusetts.....	33,020,461 00	38,251,287 85		(a)	(a)		18,360,954 62	30,099,074 59
Total.....	49,937,104 00	38,807,887 85		1,221,454 56	1,183,613 28		21,546,166 07	31,081,619 75
<b>Middle States.</b>								
New-York.....	8,939,360 00	6,652,160 00		122,694 87	122,694 87		11,056,718 73	17,415,812 17
New-Jersey.....	2,490,300 00	1,196,300 00		(a)	(a)		4,993,760 25	4,829,731 83
Pennsylvania.....	21,438,169 07	13,743,164 70		113,829 58	113,806 58		10,621,945 52	12,068,945 19
Delaware.....	824,750 00	899,750 00		(a)	(a)		47,401 13	87,988 04
Maryland.....	11,286,800 69	10,370,536 56		(a)	(a)		4,450,466 30	7,646,113 00
Total.....	44,619,379 76	32,861,911 26		236,515 45	636,501 45		31,169,937 93	42,018,893 23
<b>Southern States.</b>								
Virginia.....	31,113,938 30	28,697,603 79		4,075,120 96	7,521,651 83		3,925,445 06	4,083,720 88
West Virginia.....	(a)	(a)		(a)	(a)		256,300 82	1,020,243 51
North Carolina.....	15,422,045 00	7,611,600 00		(a)	(a)		95,563 56	73,032 21
South Carolina.....	6,140,595 92	6,375,015 41		(a)	(a)		264,736 96	93,373 03
Georgia.....	9,951,500 00	8,406,305 00		(c)	(c)		1,912,074 09	566,084 14
Florida.....	1,280,500 00	1,275,000 00		91,303 55	(a)		659,989 01	1,121,608 81
Alabama.....	9,304,221 05	9,237,700 00		3,060,772 84	3,175,196 10		228,052 68	420,576 80
Mississippi.....	805,615 00	1,269,587 00		2,295,057 78	2,336,755 30		795,446 38	300,158 73
Louisiana.....	22,430,800 00	12,014,050 00		1,006,840 00	2,797,123 02		512,440 07	2,297,958 10
Texas.....	6,506,928 00	4,237,736 00		(a)	(a)		5,153,572 46	8,337,311 27
Arkansas.....	2,813,500 00	1,963,100 00		1,682,182 12	2,832,915 00		1,823,711 11	4,782,705 98
Kentucky.....	180,391 00	680,394 00		(c)	(c)		2,551,458 20	2,557,971 95
Tennessee.....	27,436,508 31	14,933,608 31		6,336,550 00	1,703,946 71		922,424 89	(c)
Total.....	129,402,545 58	96,636,727 51		18,554,457 25	20,786,687 96		18,104,770 82	26,354,744 91
<b>Western States.</b>								
Ohio.....	6,476,805 30	2,796,605 00		4,287,720 52	4,581,780 50		932,988 21	360,078 01
Indiana.....	1,093,395 12	8,540,615 12		3,904,783 22	(a)		4,488,535 11	4,878,592 57
Illinois.....	281,059 11	23,100 00		1,165,407 32	2,510,640 29		3,826,820 19	3,826,820 19
Michigan.....	913,149 97	239,932 83		3,416,008 93	5,253,920 04		606,207 53	1,345,189 19
Wisconsin.....	11,000 00	(a)		2,451,048 83	2,293,390 54		4,755,691 47	6,625,767 78
Iowa.....	300,000 00	(a)		342,428 73	281,823 52		3,591,853 60	4,633,857 88
Minnesota.....	4,253,000 00	4,365,000 00		(a)	(a)		5,580,326 67	12,734,034 11
Missouri.....	16,978,000 00	8,783,000 00		3,031,000 00	3,674,000 00		3,626,670 51	4,017,250 80
Kansas.....	1,181,975 00	801,000 00		(a)	(a)		2,465,518 35	5,722,572 12
Nebraska.....	439,267 35	(a)		(a)	(a)		(b)	(b)
Colorado.....	(a)	(a)		213,484 76	1,367,933 82		(b)	1,392,852 24
Nevada.....	436,400 00	562,000 00		(a)	(a)		845,120 28	1,411,940 38
Oregon.....	697,070 99	42,972 31		(a)	(a)		291,819 93	1,842,692 53
California.....	713,000 00	839,500 00		2,090,000 00	2,364,000 00		4,751,250 55	5,526,895 33
Total.....	33,834,122 81	26,493,845 26		21,501,882 31	20,989,415 74		31,783,002 53	53,355,443 15

## THE DEBTS OF THE STATES BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS—Continued.

Division.	Net Debt.		Excess of Assets Over Debt.	
	1880.	1890.	1880.	1890.
Grand total.....	\$201,500,674 49	\$132,336,689 44	\$16,987,030 09	\$50,383,800 17
Eastern States:				
Maine.....	\$5,209,282 99	\$3,408,229 70		
New-Hampshire.....	3,574,846 30	2,639,706 55		
Vermont.....			198,320 86	75,145 93
Rhode Island.....	1,276,894 28			57,874,31
Connecticut.....	2,110,240 40	1,239,752 11		
Massachusetts.....	14,659,509 38			1,847,786 74
Total.....	26,830,773 35	7,287,688 36	198,320 86	1,980,806 98
Middle States:				
New-York.....			1,934,663 86	10,640,957 30
New-Jersey.....			2,897,490 25	3,253,434 83
Pennsylvania.....	10,940,488 13	1,783,026 09		
Delaware.....	777,288 87	811,761 96		
Maryland.....	6,830,334 39	2,724,123 56		
Total.....	18,548,111 39	5,323,911 61	4,832,154 11	13,874,392 13
Southern States:				
Virginia.....	31,263,614 20	31,525,535 24		
West Virginia.....			256,300 82	1,020,243 51
North Carolina.....	15,326,475 44	7,538,567 79		
South Carolina.....	5,881,858 96	6,473,476 38		
Georgia.....	8,038,825 91	8,065,220 86		
Florida.....	711,864 54	153,391 19		
Alabama.....	12,142,941 21	11,992,619 30		
Mississippi.....	2,305,856 40	3,246,183 57		
Louisiana.....	22,925,199 93	12,513,214 92		
Texas.....	413,355 54			4,199,581 27
Arkansas.....	989,788 86	13,309 02		
Kentucky.....			691,882 08	171,631 24
Tennessee.....	27,560,633 92	14,938,603 31		
Total.....	127,560,414 91	96,460,126 58	948,182 90	5,391,456 02
Western States:				
Ohio.....	9,831,537 61	7,014,767 46		
Indiana.....	509,643 20	3,661,722 55		
Illinois.....			1,094,173 86	2,638,312 84
Michigan.....	3,722,891 37	4,148,723 08		
Wisconsin.....			2,293,642 64	3,330,377 24
Iowa.....			2,949,424 87	4,349,034 36
Minnesota.....			1,627,526 67	8,369,634 11
Missouri.....	16,382,329 49	8,439,749 20		
Kansas.....			1,283,543 35	4,921,572 12
Nebraska.....	499,267 35	(b)		25,158 44
Colorado.....	213,484 76			879,940 38
Nevada.....			408,810 28	1,799,720 22
Oregon.....	402,221 06			2,823,395 33
California.....			1,351,250 55	
Total.....	31,561,374 84	23,264,962 89	11,008,372 22	29,137,145 04

a None. b No report. c Not stated.

The principal of the debts has changed within the ten years as follows:

Kind of debt.	Total, 1880.	Total, 1890.	Decrease.
Bonded debt.....	\$254,903,212 18	\$194,800,371 88	\$60,102,840 30
Floating debt.....	41,514,309 57	43,596,218 43	a2,081,908 86
Total.....	\$296,417,521 75	\$238,396,590 31	\$58,020,931 44

a Increase.

The changes in the same debt by geographical divisions have been as follows:

Division.	Total, 1880.	Total, 1890.	Decrease.
Eastern.....	\$51,178,618 56	\$39,991,501 13	\$11,187,117 43
Middle.....	44,885,895 21	33,498,412 71	11,387,482 50
Southern.....	145,017,002 83	117,423,415 47	27,593,587 36
Western.....	53 6,005 15	47,483,261 00	7,852,744 15
Total.....	\$296,417,521 75	\$238,396,590 31	\$58,020,931 44



In most of the States reducing their indebtedness during the decade the reduction has been accomplished by applying to the extinguishment of their obligations the revenues not needed for current expenses. In a few States, however, the apparent decrease of the debt has arisen from the enforced refunding of the old debt into a new one at a discount varying from 20 to 85 per cent. as follows:

State.	Rate of disc't.	Am't. of discount
Virginia .....	20 to 50	\$3,334,500 00
North Carolina .....	60 to 85	7,676,273 00
South Carolina .....	50	4,146,100 00
Louisiana .....	60	9,375,057 00
Tennessee .....	About 45	7,676,074 25
Total .....		\$28,523,165 25

Taking from the amount of decrease in all the States the amount thus arising from the discount in refunding and there is left as paid by cash \$29,497,766 19, and the geographical section which includes the States named instead of having a decrease of debt of \$27,593,587 36, as shown by the statement, will have an increase of \$929,577 89.

### POPULATION OF UNITED STATES BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1890.

Population of the United States in 1890, as compared with 1880 and 1870, by States and Territories, showing the increase by number and percentages from 1880 to 1890, and from 1870 to 1880.

(The figures for 1890 in this table are not final, but are subject to revision. It is admitted that the Census of 1870 was very imperfect in the South Atlantic States, and that comparisons in which those figures are involved are misleading.)

States and Territories.	Population.		Increase from 1880 to 1890.		Increase from 1870 to 1880.	
	1890.	1880.	Number.	Per- cent- age.	Number.	Per- cent- age.
The United States.....	62,480,540	50,155,783	12,324,757	24.57	11,597,412	30.08
North Atlantic division.....	17,364,429	14,507,407	2,857,022	19.69	2,208,677	17.96
Maine .....	660,261	648,936	11,325	1.75	22,021	3.51
New-Hampshire .....	375,827	346,991	28,836	8.31	28,691	9.01
Vermont .....	332,205	332,286	a81	a0.02	1,735	0.52
Massachusetts .....	2,233,407	1,783,085	450,322	25.26	325,734	22.35
Rhode Island.....	345,343	276,531	68,812	24.88	59,178	27.23
Connecticut .....	745,861	622,700	123,161	19.78	85,246	15.86
New-York .....	5,981,934	5,082,871	899,063	17.69	700,112	15.97
New-Jersey .....	1,441,017	1,131,116	309,901	27.40	225,020	24.83
Pennsylvania .....	5,248,574	4,282,891	965,683	22.55	760,940	21.61
South Atlantic division.....	8,836,759	7,597,197	1,239,562	16.32	1,743,587	29.79
Delaware .....	167,871	146,608	21,263	14.50	21,593	17.27
Maryland .....	1,040,431	934,943	105,488	11.28	154,049	19.73
District of Columbia.....	229,796	177,624	52,172	29.37	45,924	34.87
Virginia .....	1,648,911	1,512,565	136,346	9.01	287,402	23.46
West Virginia.....	760,448	618,457	141,991	22.96	176,443	39.92
North Carolina.....	1,617,310	1,399,750	217,560	15.54	328,389	30.65
South Carolina.....	1,147,161	995,577	151,584	15.23	289,971	41.10
Georgia .....	1,834,346	1,542,180	292,166	18.95	358,071	30.24
Florida .....	390,435	269,493	120,942	44.88	81,745	43.54
Northern Central division.....	22,322,151	17,364,111	4,958,040	28.55	4,383,000	33.76
Ohio .....	3,666,719	3,198,062	468,657	14.65	532,802	19.99
Indiana .....	2,189,030	1,978,301	210,729	10.65	297,664	17.71
Illinois .....	3,818,533	3,077,871	740,665	24.06	537,980	21.18
Michigan .....	2,089,792	1,636,937	452,855	27.66	452,878	38.25
Wisconsin .....	1,683,697	1,315,497	368,200	27.99	260,827	24.73
Minnesota .....	1,300,017	780,773	519,244	66.50	341,067	77.57
Iowa .....	1,906,729	1,624,615	282,114	17.36	430,595	36.06
Missouri .....	2,677,087	2,168,380	508,700	23.46	447,085	25.97
North Dakota.....	182,425	36,909	145,516	394.26	120,996	553.23
South Dakota.....	327,848	98,268	229,580	233.63		
Nebraska .....	1,056,793	452,402	604,391	133.60	329,409	267.83
Kansas .....	1,423,485	996,066	427,389	42.91	631,697	173.35
Southern Central division.....	10,948,253	8,919,371	2,028,882	22.75	2,484,961	38.62
Kentucky .....	1,855,436	1,648,690	206,746	12.54	327,679	24.81
Tennessee .....	1,763,723	1,542,359	221,364	14.35	283,839	22.55
Alabama .....	1,508,073	1,262,505	245,568	19.45	265,513	26.63
Mississippi .....	1,284,887	1,131,597	153,290	13.55	303,675	36.68
Louisiana .....	1,116,828	939,946	176,882	18.82	213,031	29.31
Texas .....	2,232,220	1,591,749	640,471	40.24	773,170	94.45
Indian Territory (b).....	61,701	61,701				
Oklahoma .....	61,701	61,701				
Arkansas .....	1,125,385	802,525	322,860	40.23	318,054	65.65

(See foot of table, next page, for notes.)

States and Territories.	Population.		Increase from 1880 to 1890.		Increase from 1870 to 1880.	
	1890.	1880.	Number.	Per. cent. age.	Number.	Per. cent. age.
Western division.....	3,008,948	1,767,697	1,241,251	70.22	777,187	78.46
Montana .....	131,769	39,159	92,610	236.50	18,564	90.14
Wyoming .....	60,589	20,789	39,800	191.45	11,671	128.00
Colorado .....	410,975	194,327	216,648	111.49	154,463	387.47
New-Mexico .....	144,862	119,565	25,297	21.16	27,691	30.14
Arizona .....	59,691	40,440	19,251	47.60	30,782	318.72
Utah .....	206,498	143,963	62,535	43.44	57,177	65.88
Nevada .....	44,327	62,266	17,939	28.81	19,775	46.54
Idaho .....	84,229	32,610	51,619	158.29	17,611	117.41
Alaska (d) .....						
Washington .....	349,516	75,116	274,400	365.30	51,161	213.57
Oregon .....	312,490	174,768	137,722	78.80	83,845	92.22
California .....	1,204,002	864,694	339,308	39.24	304,447	54.34

a Decrease.

b The number of white persons in the Indian Territory is not included in this table, as the census of Indians and other persons on Indian reservations, which was made a subject of special investigation by law, has not yet been completed.

c Including 5,337 persons in Greer County (in Indian Territory), claimed by Texas.

d The number of white persons in Alaska is not included in this table, as the census of Alaska, which was made a subject of special investigation by law, has not yet been completed.

#### RECAPITULATION BY GROUPS.

Geographical divisions.	Population.		Increase from 1880 to 1890.		Increase from 1870 to 1880.	
	1890.	1880.*	Number.	Per. cent. age.	Number.	Per. cent. age.
The United States.....	62,480,540	50,155,783	12,324,757	24.57	11,597,412	30.08
North Atlantic division.....	17,364,429	14,507,407	2,857,022	19.69	2,208,677	17.96
South Atlantic division.....	8,836,759	7,597,197	1,239,562	16.32	1,743,587	29.79
Northern Central division.....	22,322,151	17,364,111	4,958,040	28.55	4,383,000	33.76
Southern Central division.....	10,948,253	8,919,371	2,028,882	22.75	2,484,961	38.62
Western division.....	3,008,948	1,767,697	1,241,251	70.22	777,187	78.46

#### RELATIVE RANK OF STATES AND TERRITORIES IN POPULATION.

1890.	1880.	1890.	1880.
1. New-York.	1. New-York.	26. Nebraska.	26. Minnesota.
2. Pennsylvania.	2. Pennsylvania.	27. Maryland.	27. Maine.
3. Illinois.	3. Ohio.	28. West Virginia.	28. Connecticut.
4. Ohio.	4. Illinois.	29. Connecticut.	29. West Virginia.
5. Missouri.	5. Missouri.	30. Maine.	30. Nebraska.
6. Massachusetts.	6. Indiana.	31. Colorado.	31. New-Hampshire.
7. Texas.	7. Massachusetts.	32. Florida.	32. Vermont.
8. Indiana.	8. Kentucky.	33. New-Hampshire.	33. Rhode Island.
9. Michigan.	9. Michigan.	34. Washington.	34. Florida.
10. Iowa.	10. Iowa.	35. Rhode Island.	35. Colorado.
11. Kentucky.	11. Texas.	36. Vermont.	36. Dist. of Columbia.
12. Georgia.	12. Tennessee.	37. South Dakota.	37. Oregon.
13. Tennessee.	13. Georgia.	38. Oregon.	38. Delaware.
14. Wisconsin.	14. Virginia.	39. Dist. of Columbia.	39. Utah.
15. Virginia.	15. North Carolina.	40. Utah.	40. Dakota.
16. North Carolina.	16. Wisconsin.	41. North Dakota.	41. New-Mexico.
17. Alabama.	17. Alabama.	42. Delaware.	42. Washington.
18. New-Jersey.	18. Mississippi.	43. New-Mexico.	43. Nevada.
19. Kansas.	19. New-Jersey.	44. Montana.	44. Arizona.
20. Minnesota.	20. Kansas.	45. Idaho.	45. Montana.
21. Mississippi.	21. South Carolina.	46. Oklahoma.	46. Idaho.
22. California.	22. Louisiana.	47. Wyoming.	47. Wyoming.
23. South Carolina.	23. Maryland.	48. Arizona.	
24. Arkansas.	24. California.	49. Nevada.	
25. Louisiana.	25. Arkansas.		

In 1880 New-York heads the list. Pennsylvania follows. Ohio and Illinois have exchanged places. Of the other changes in the list the most marked are those of Texas, which rises from No. 11 to No. 7; Kentucky, which drops from 8 to 11; Minnesota, which rises from 26 to 20; Nebraska, which rises from 30 to 26; Maryland, which drops from 23 to 27; Colorado, which rises from 35 to 31; Vermont, which drops from 32 to 36; Washington, which rises from 42 to 34; Delaware, which drops from 38 to 42; Nevada, which drops from 43 to 49, and Arizona, which drops from 44 to 48. The average change in rank is 2.2 places.

## NUMBER OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR EACH STATE.

States.	Constitution 1789.	1793.	1803.	1813.	1823.	1833.	1843.	1853.	1863.	1873.	1883.	10th cen- sus, Mar. 4, 1880.
Ratio of representati'n.	80,000	33,000	33,000	35,000	40,000	47,700	70,680	93,423	127,381	131,125	151,911	
Alabama	...	...	...	...	3	5	7	7	6	8	8	8
Arkansas	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	6	6
California	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Colorado	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Connecticut	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Delaware	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Florida	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Georgia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Illinois	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indiana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iowa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kansas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kentucky	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Louisiana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maryland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Massachusetts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Michigan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Minnesota	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mississippi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Missouri	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nebraska	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nevada	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
N. Hampshire	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New-Jersey	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New-York	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
No. Carolina	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ohio	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oregon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pennsylvania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rhode Island	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
So. Carolina	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tennessee	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Texas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vermont	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Virginia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
West Virginia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wisconsin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	65	105	141	181	213	240	223	231	243	263	325	



The revised count of the census of 1890 shows the population of the forty-four States including Idaho, Wyoming, Montana, Washington and North and South Dakota to be 61,908,906. The number of Representatives in Congress is 332. Should the Reapportionment bill, as passed by the House of Representatives, and now pending in the Senate, become a law, this number will be raised to 356, apportioned to the several States according to population, as shown by the following table.

The basis of representation has been ascertained by dividing the total population of all the States by 356. Then by the quotient, which is 173,901, the population of each State is divided. If the population be exactly divisible by that number, the answer will show how many members of Congress the State is entitled to; though no State can have less than one. But as there is often a fraction left over after doing this sum in division, the total of all the answers will be something less than 356, as it happens 339. These seventeen Representatives are then allotted to the States having the largest fractions, one to each.

356 is the lowest number of Representatives that will leave every State with an undiminished representation.

States.	Population.....	Remainder after dividing by 173,901.....	Representatives allotted.....	Present number	States.	Population.....	Remainder after dividing by 173,901.....	Representatives allotted.....	Present number.
Alabama .....	1,513,017	121,809	9*	8	Montana .....	132,159	1	1	1
Arkansas .....	1,128,179	84,773	6	5	Nebraska .....	1,058,910	15,504	6	3
California .....	1,208,130	164,724	7*	6	Nevada .....	45,761	1	1	1
Colorado .....	412,198	64,396	2	1	New Hampshire .....	376,530	28,728	2	2
Connecticut .....	746,258	50,654	4	4	New-Jersey .....	1,444,933	53,725	8	7
Delaware .....	168,493	1	1	1	New-York .....	5,997,853	35,219	34	34
Florida .....	391,422	43,620	2	2	North Carolina..	1,617,947	52,838	9	9
Georgia .....	1,837,355	98,343	11*	10	North Dakota..	182,719	8,118	1	1
Idaho .....	84,385	1	1	1	Ohio .....	3,672,316	20,395	21	21
Illinois .....	3,826,351	529	22	20	Oregon .....	313,767	139,866	2*	1
Indiana .....	2,192,404	105,592	13*	13	Pennsylvania ..	5,258,014	40,984	30	28
Iowa .....	1,911,896	172,886	11*	11	Rhode Island...	345,506	171,605	2*	2
Kansas .....	1,427,096	35,888	8	7	South Carolina..	1,151,149	107,743	7*	7
Kentucky .....	1,858,335	119,625	11*	11	South Dakota...	328,808	154,907	2*	2
Louisiana .....	1,118,587	75,121	6	6	Tennessee .....	1,767,518	28,508	10	10
Maine .....	661,086	139,383	4*	4	Texas .....	2,235,523	148,711	13*	11
Maryland .....	1,042,390	172,885	6*	6	Vermont .....	332,422	158,521	2*	2
Massachusetts..	2,238,943	152,131	13*	12	Virginia .....	1,655,980	90,871	10*	10
Michigan .....	2,093,869	7,077	12	11	Washington .....	349,390	1,588	2	1
Minnesota .....	1,301,826	84,519	7	5	West Virginia..	762,794	67,190	4	4
Mississippi .....	1,289,600	72,293	7	7	Wisconsin .....	1,686,880	121,771	10*	9
Missouri .....	2,679,184	70,669	15	14	Wyoming .....	60,705	1	1	1

\* Including 1 Representative allowed for largest fraction.

### NATIONAL GRANGE.

OFFICERS—Master, J. H. Brigham, Delta, Ohio; Overseer, Hiram Hawkins, Hawkinsville, Ala.; Lecturer, Mortimer Whitehead, Middlebush, N. J.; Steward, E. W. Davis, Santa Rosa, Cal.; Ass't Steward, O. E. Hall, Pawnee, Neb.; Chaplain, A. J. Rose, Salado, Texas; Treasurer, F. M. McDowell, Penn Yan, N. Y.; Gate Keeper, Ava E. Page, Appleton City, Mo.; Ceres, Mrs. Edna Brigham, Delta, Ohio; Pomona, Mrs. M. J. Thompson, Joliet, Ill.; Flora, Mrs. Joe Bailey, Conehatta, Miss.; L. A. Steward, Mrs. Laura C. Douglass, Sherborn, Mass.; Secretary, John Trimble, 514 F. st., Washington, D. C.

### MASTERS OF STATE GRANGES.

Alabama, Hiram Hawkins, Hawkinsville.  
 Arkansas, Jesse Files, Chambersville.  
 California, E. W. Davis, Santa Rosa.  
 Colorado, Levi Booth, Denver.  
 Connecticut, G. A. Bowen, Woodstock.  
 Delaware, E. H. Bancroft, Camden.  
 Florida, F. W. Zimmerman, Grafton, Ala.  
 Georgia, T. H. Kimbrough, Cataula.  
 Illinois, J. M. Thompson, Joliet.  
 Indiana, Milton Trusler, Bentley.  
 Iowa, J. E. Blackford, Algona.  
 Kansas, William Sims, Topeka.  
 Kentucky, J. D. Clardy, Newstead.  
 Louisiana, ————  
 Maine, Rufus Prince, South Turner.  
 Maryland, Henry M. Murray, River  
 Massachusetts, N. B. Douglas, Sherborn.  
 Michigan, Thomas Mars, Berrien Center.  
 Minnesota, W. S. Chowen, Chowen.  
 Mississippi, J. B. Bailey, Conehatta.  
 Missouri, Ava E. Page, Appleton City.  
 Montana, A. N. Bull, Virginia City.  
 Nebraska, O. E. Hall, Pawnee City.  
 N. Hampshire, Chas. McDaniel, Springfield.  
 New-Jersey, John Stasir, Colt's Neck.  
 New-York, W. C. Gifford, Jamestown.  
 North Carolina, W. R. Williams, Falkland.  
 Ohio, S. H. Ellis, Springboro.  
 Oregon, H. E. Hayes, Portland.  
 Pennsylvania, Leonard Rhone, Centre Hall.  
 Rhode Island, J. G. Peckham, Kingston.  
 So. Carolina, W. K. Thompson, Liberty Hill.  
 South Dakota, A. B. Smedley, Millbank.  
 Tennessee, W. H. Nelson, White Haven.  
 Texas, A. J. Rose, Salado.  
 Vermont, Alpha Messer, Rochester.  
 Virginia, X. X. Charters, Fredericksburg.  
 Washington, D. L. Russell, Washougal.  
 West Virginia, C. H. Knott, Molars.  
 Wisconsin, S. C. Carr, Milton Junction.

## LIST OF APPROPRIATIONS FOR FISCAL YEARS 1886-'87, 1887-'88, 1888-'89, 1889-'90 AND 1890-'91,

Title.	XLIXth Congress.				Lth Congress.				L1st Congress.			
	First Session.		Second Session.		First Session.		Second Session.		First Session.		Second Session.	
	Appropriations, '87.		Appropriations, '88.		Appropriations, '89.		Appropriations, '90.		Appropriations, '91.			
Agricultural .....	\$654,715 00	\$1,028,730 00			\$1,716,010 00	\$1,669,770 00			\$1,709,100 00			
Army .....	23,753,057 21	23,724,718 63			24,471,300 00	24,316,615 73			24,208,471 79			
Diplomatic and Consular .....	1,364,065 00	1,429,942 44			1,428,405 00	1,980,025 00			1,716,815 00			
District of Columbia .....	3,721,650 39	4,281,530 66			5,016,410 32	6,682,409 91			5,769,541 15			
Fortifications .....					3,972,000 00	1,223,594 00			4,232,935 00			
Indian .....	5,546,262 84	5,226,897 66			8,263,700 79	8,077,453 39			7,262,016 02			
Legislative, etc. ....	20,654,346 37	20,745,023 67			20,758,178 07	20,843,615 81			21,030,752 75			
Military Academy .....	297,805 00	419,936 93			315,043 85	902,766 69			435,296 11			
Navy .....	16,789,907 20	25,767,348 19			19,942,833 31	21,692,510 27			24,136,035 53			
Pension .....	683,152,500 00	683,152,500 00			485,258,700 00	489,758,700 00			489,758,700 00			
Postoffice .....	51,365,863 25	55,694,650 15			60,860,233 74	66,605,314 28			72,226,698 99			
River and Harbor .....	11,473,900 00				22,397,616 90				23,136,295 00			
Sundry Civil .....	22,662,310 58	22,386,540 96			26,320,804 84	25,297,311 65			29,738,282 22			
Delinquencies .....	7,866,719 62				416,063,383 26	8,330,518 30			13,295,511 61			
Total .....	\$253,925,203 06	\$243,860,879 33			\$296,814,632 08	\$276,390,665 03			\$354,759,152 57			
Miscellaneous .....	9,989,110 19	4,811,991 49			10,170,862 55	10,255,795 29			17,010,905 27			
Total regular annual appropriations .....	\$263,914,613 25	\$248,672,870 81			\$306,985,544 63	\$286,646,460 32			\$361,770,057 79			
Permanent annual appropriations .....	123,116,358 74	110,338,652 68			115,610,738 90	108,691,035 95			1401,628,453 00			
Grand total .....	\$387,330,971 99	\$359,011,523 52			\$422,626,343 53	\$395,337,516 27			\$463,398,510 79			

(a) This amount includes \$3,500,000 for "Increase of the Navy," appropriated by special act.

(b) Includes \$6,000,000 pension delinquencies for 1886, appropriated by special act.

(c) This amount includes \$6,300,000 for Mexican war pensions, appropriated by special act.

(d) Includes \$3,500,000, pension delinquencies for 1888, appropriated by special act.

(e) This is the aggregate amount of the delinquency acts passed during the first session of the Lth Congress, exclusive of \$3,500,000 for pensions. No delinquency act was passed during the second session of the Lth Congress.

(f) Includes \$8,000,000, pension delinquency for 1889, appropriated in general delinquency act.

(g) The total revenues of the Government (including postal receipts) for 1891 were estimated last fall by the proper officers at \$456,414,337 34, but the actual revenues for the year ended June 30, 1890, proved to be \$461,000,000. The revenues for 1891 can fairly be assumed with unchanged conditions, to be a sum not less than for 1890, or \$461,000,000. Of the sums appropriated during the first session of the L1st Congress, for delinquencies in the fiscal year 1890, and included above, \$28,500,000 was paid during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1890. Besides, \$20,000,000 of the appropriations made for the fiscal year 1891 will not be expended within that year. So that the demands upon the Treasury will be, from these two causes, \$48,500,000 less than the total of the appropriations given.

(h) With the revenues of 1891 the same as in 1890, the expenditures of 1891, including \$19,000,000 for the Sinking Fund, will thus be \$51,303,671 25 less than the revenues; and the Treasury began the fiscal year 1891 with \$55,409,748 60 net cash in it.

(i) Includes \$25,321,907 35, pension delinquency for 1890 appropriated in delinquency acts.

(j) This amount includes \$1,000,000 for procuring farm mortgage and other census statistics; \$1,304,000 for aid to agricultural colleges; and \$598,085 81 for additional clerical force for the Pension and other offices.

(k) This is the amount originally submitted to Congress by the Secretary of the Treasury as necessary under this head.



# THE RULES OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, FIFTY-FIRST CONGRESS, AND THE VOTES ON ADOPTING THEM.

The principal changes made by the new in the rules of the former House were these:

1. In new Rule VIII, it was required that every member shall be present within the hall of the House during its sittings, unless excused or necessarily prevented, and shall vote on each question put, unless he has a direct personal or pecuniary interest in the event of such question. The old rule required him to be present and to vote "unless on motion made before division or the commencement of the roll-call and decided without debate, he shall be excused," or unless he has a direct personal or pecuniary interest in the event of such question. The provision within quotation marks gave opportunity for frivolous and dilatory motions.

2. As to questions of privilege, the new rules gave them "precedence of all other questions, except motions to adjourn." The old rules gave them precedence of "all other questions except motions to fix the day to which the House shall adjourn, to adjourn, and for a recess."

3. The new rules required that "all proposed action touching the rules, joint rules and order of business shall be referred to the Committee on Rules." The old rule did not contain the clause "and order of business," and left the struggle over precedence of business to go on under the general rules in the House.

4. The new rules struck from the rule touching committees the old provision that "any commission authorized by law to report by bill to the House shall have leave to 'report such bill at any time and may call the same up for consideration, as provided in the fifth clause of Rule XXIV.'" Their report, it was intended under the new rules, should come in as reports from the committees of the House.

5. The new rules established three calendars, and provided that "all reports of committees, except as provided in clause 51 of Rule XI, together with the views of the minority, shall be delivered to the clerk for printing and reference to the proper calendar under the direction of the Speaker, in accordance with the foregoing clause, and the titles or subjects thereof shall be entered on the Journal and printed in the Record." The old rules permitted the reporting of bills and their reference in open session, with the reference of them in certain prescribed cases to be determined by vote of the House.

6. The new rules added this clause to Rule XV: "On the demand of any member or at the suggestion of the Speaker the names of members sufficient to make a quorum in the hall of the House who do not vote, shall be noted by the clerk and recorded in the Journal, and reported to the Speaker with the names of the members voting, and be counted and announced in determining the presence of a quorum to do business."

7. The new rules (XVI, clause 4) reduced the number of motions in order when a question is under debate, by striking out the motions "to fix the day to which the House shall adjourn, and to take a recess." Motions to adjourn, to lay on the table, for the previous question, to postpone to a day certain, to refer or amend, or to postpone indefinitely were left.

8. The new rules struck out the clause that "a motion to fix the day to which the House shall adjourn, a motion to adjourn and to take a recess shall always be in order."

9. The new rules inserted as clause 10 of Rule XVI the words: "No dilatory motion shall be entertained by the Speaker."

10. The new rule struck out the old clause which required that the previous question should extend only to the engrossment and third reading of a bill, and then be renewed so as to reach the question of passage; and inserted a clause that it may be made to "include the bill to its passage or rejection."

11. The new rules struck out as motions having preference of a motion to reconsider a vote, the motion "to fix the day to which the House shall adjourn or to take a recess."

12. The new rule extended to bills, the old rule relating to memorials and petitions, and provided for the introduction of all by handing them to the Speaker or clerk for appropriate reference to committees.

13. The new rule changed the old rule so as to fix "one hundred members" as a quorum in the Committee of the Whole. The old rule had no provision on the subject, but a quorum in Committee of the Whole was treated as the same as a quorum in the House.

14. The new rules required that all propositions involving a tax or charge upon the people "originating either in the House or Senate," shall be first considered in a Committee of the Whole. The words within quotation marks were not in the old rule.

15. The new rule changed the "order of business" so as to conform to the other changes made; but these variations are of minor consequence and are not stated.

16. There were several other unimportant changes to make the plan harmonious.

## THE ACTION OF THE HOUSE.

The new rules came up for debate and action in February, 1890.

On the 13th, pending the clause to insert the words: "No dilatory motion shall be entertained by the Speaker," a motion to add the words: "But a demand for the yeas and nays shall not be considered dilatory," was rejected—yeas, 119 (Republicans 2, Democrats 117); nays, 149 (Republicans 147, Democrats 2). A motion to add the words: "And the Speaker shall not in any case refuse to entertain an appeal from his decision," was rejected—yeas, 114 (all Democrats); nays, 140 (all Republicans). A motion on the 14th to strike out the clause was rejected—yeas, 140 (all Democrats); nays, 155 (all Republicans).



Pending Rule XVI, a motion to insert the following proviso: "Provided, That it shall be in order, when any general pension bill or proposition to increase the rates or amounts of pensions or to grant pensions to persons not previously entitled thereto by law is under consideration, to amend the same so as to provide by taxation or otherwise for the payment thereof; but no such amendment shall be in order unless the net revenue provided for shall be thereby set apart for the sole purpose of paying such increased pensions," was rejected—yeas, 96 (all Democrats); nays, 161 (Republicans 146, Democrats 15).

Pending the clause making "one hundred" a quorum in Committee of the Whole, a motion to strike it out was rejected—yeas, 136 (Republican 1, Democrats 125). nays, 149 (all Republicans).

The motion to strike out the sixth change noted above (authorizing the Speaker to count a quorum) was rejected—yeas, 136 (all Democrats); nays, 156 (all Republicans).

The Code of Rules was then adopted—yeas, 161 (all Republicans); nays, 144 (all Democrats).

## MEMORANDUM

### AS TO THE EXCLUSION OF AMERICAN PORK BY EUROPEAN STATES.

(Prepared from the records of the State Department, for The Tribune Almanac.)

#### AUSTRIA.

Instruction No. 22, of January 19, 1883, to Mr. Taft, at Vienna, refers to "the prohibition at present in force against American pork."

The apparent absence of special information since that date leads to the conclusion that Austria-Hungary still prohibits the introduction of our hog products.

#### BELGIUM.

There is nothing later from Belgium than the Consular dispatch No. 116 of April 12, 1883, on p. 16, Ex. Doc. H. R. Nt. 70, which implies that Belgium only imports but does not consume our product; a circumstance which would make it a mistake on Belgium's part to exclude our pork. And, as a matter of fact, there is no statement that she has.

#### DENMARK.

In No. 117 of March 1, 1888, our Minister to Sweden reported that on the 8th of March, 1888, "Denmark by proclamation forbade the importation of American pork."

Mr. Carr's No. 11 of October 23, 1890, relates to a petition of dealers in Copenhagen to remove the restrictions on our hog products, and states that the "Chamber of Commerce has passed a resolution favoring removal as soon as Germany shall do so."

#### FRANCE.

According to Mr. Reid's No. 254 of October 16, 1890, there is much prospect of the early withdrawal of the French decree prohibiting import of our product.

#### GERMANY.

Dispatch No. 134 of June 30, 1890, states that Germany "is not prepared to remove the restrictions on the importation of American cattle, hogs, and hog products."

#### GREAT BRITAIN.

It is not found that Great Britain has excluded our pork.

#### GREECE.

It appears by Mr. Schuyler's No. 68 of March 10, 1884 (p. 259, F. R.), that Greece had abolished the prohibition against our pork.

#### ITALY.

Dispatch No. 118 of September 13, 1890, states that the decrees of February and May, 1879, prohibiting importation into Italy of our pork products, are still in force.

#### NETHERLANDS.

It is concluded from No. 23 of September 28, 1888, of Mr. Roosevelt (F. R. 1888), that the regulations attaching to the entry of hog products are wholly sanitary in design, and not directed against the product of any particular country.

#### PORTUGAL.

It is not found that Portugal excludes our product.

#### RUSSIA.

It is not found that Russia excludes our product.

#### SPAIN.

Mr. Curry's No. 281 of November 25, 1887, incloses a copy of a royal order for the inspection of our pork product; and exclusion or non-exclusion appears to depend on the result. This seems to be the latest.

#### SWEDEN AND NORWAY.

The latest dispatches on the subject appear to be Mr. Magee's, in "F. R. 1888," No. 110 of January, 1888, says that on the 13th of January, 1888, the Board of

Trade from Sweden issued a decree forbidding the importation of American pork into Sweden, except when "well salted and cured."

No. 117 of March 11, 1888, states that Norway has taken no action on the subject.

#### SWITZERLAND.

Nothing is found on the subject from our Legation at Berne later than the Consular statement in No. 285 of Mr. Byers (March 24, 1882) (p. 104, Ex. Doc. No. 70, H. R.), which alludes to actual importation at that time.

#### TURKEY.

It is concluded from Mr. Wallace's No. 96 of June 6, 1882, that Turkey declared against our pork at that time; and there is no evidence of later action.

### THE INTERNATIONAL AMERICAN CONFERENCE AND ITS RESULTS.

(Prepared for The Tribune Almanac by William E. Curtis, its Executive Officer.)

The International American Conference was the culmination of a movement inaugurated in 1826 by General Simon Bolivar, the leader of South American independence, and the greatest statesman and most successful soldier the Southern Continent has produced. His purpose, as explained in his so-called "prophetic letter," written in 1815 and addressed to an intimate friend, was the political and commercial unification of the American people, against the domination and encroachments of European power and influence; or, as the object has been tersely expressed, "to secure America for the Americans."

Bolivar's conference of 1826 was unsuccessful, and several subsequent attempts—in 1847, 1854, 1881 and 1882—to carry out his idea failed for various reasons; but on the 2d of October, 1889, the eighteen independent nations of the Hemisphere (including Hayti), met at the Diplomatic Chamber of the Department of State in Washington, to confer, by authorized delegates, concerning certain propositions involving their common welfare and prosperity. The European Colonies were not invited to participate. Spain indicated a desire to have Cuba and Porto Rico included in the invitation; but no formal overtures were made. Late in the session of the Conference the Hawaiian Kingdom, by a unanimous vote of the Congress of the United States, was asked to send a delegate, but, though the invitation was promptly accepted, his credentials did not arrive in time for presentation. The Republic of Santo Domingo declined the invitation because certain treaties negotiated some time before were not ratified by the Senate of the United States.

The sessions of the Conference continued until the 19th of April, 1890, every topic presented for consideration having been discussed and formally disposed of. These topics were twenty-five in number, and upon nineteen of them the action of the Conference was unanimous.

#### THE RESULTS OF THE CONFERENCE.

1. A plan of arbitration was adopted for the settlement of differences between the American nations. The delegates from Chili, under instructions, declined to participate in the discussion because the proposition was contrary to the policy of their government. The delegates from Mexico accepted the plan as a whole, but dissented from certain details.

2. The policy of arbitration was formally recommended for the adoption of the European powers; Chili alone declining to concur.

3. The right of conquest was declared to be inadmissible under American public law; Chili alone declining to concur.

4. The establishment of an International American Monetary Union, and the issue of an international coin or coins, to be uniform in weight and fineness, was recommended. The United States Government was requested to issue invitations for the first meeting of the Union, to be held at Washington in January, 1891, at which the details are to be arranged.

5. The negotiation of reciprocity treaties for the free interchange of certain commodities by the American nations was recommended. To this Chili and the Argentine Republic dissented, for the reason, as alleged, that the United States delegates could give no assurance that products of those countries, chiefly wool, would be admitted free into this country.

6. The appointment of an International Commission to superintend a survey for an Intercontinental Railway was recommended, each nation to contribute its share of the expense.

7. The metric system of weights and measures was recommended for the adoption of all the American Republics.

8. The adoption of a uniform system of quarantine regulations was recommended.

9. The establishment of an International American Bank, to facilitate exchange, and the extension of the credit system in commerce between the American nations, was recommended; the headquarters of such bank to be in the United States with branches in the several other countries.

10. A uniform system of customs regulations for the classification and valuation of merchandise was prepared for the adoption of the several Governments.

11. A uniform code of nomenclature to designate articles of import and export was directed to be prepared for the adoption of the several Governments.

12. The establishment at Washington of an International Bureau of Information was recommended.

13. A uniform system of consular invoices and consular fees was prepared and recommended for adoption by the several Governments.

14. A uniform system of port charges and tonnage dues was prepared and recommended for adoption.

15. The free navigation of all American rivers was recommended; the delegations from Nicaragua and the United States dissenting.

16. Resolutions were adopted recommending the adoption, as a principle of American International Law, of the proposition that foreigners are entitled to all the civil rights, and are subject to all the obligations and responsibilities of natives. To this the United States delegates declined to assent, and the delegation from Hayti abstained from voting.

17. A Code of Civil and Commercial Law, and Rules of Procedure, and Rules for the Legalization of Documents, adopted by the South American Conference at Montevideo in 1888, were recommended to the acceptance of all the American nations.

18. A plan for the establishment of rapid and regular steamship communication, and the improvement of cable and postal facilities on the Atlantic Ocean, under joint subsidies by the various Governments interested, was proposed and recommended for adoption.

19. A similar plan for improved communication between the countries bordering on the Pacific was proposed and recommended for adoption.

20. A similar plan for improved communication between the countries bordering on the Gulf of Mexico and the Caribbean Sea was proposed and recommended for adoption.

21. A plan for a uniform system of extradition treaties was presented and recommended for adoption.

22. The adoption of a treaty prepared by the South American Congress at Montevideo in 1888, for the Protection of Patents, Trade Marks and Copyrights in the several American Republics, was recommended.

23. A resolution was adopted pledging the co-operation of the eighteen American republics to make the proposed celebration at Chicago of the four-hundredth anniversary of the discovery of America worthy of the event it is intended to commemorate.

24. A resolution was adopted to place in the Diplomatic Chamber of the Department of State a tablet of bronze to commemorate the meeting of the Conference.

25. It was decided to further commemorate the meeting of the Conference by the establishment in Washington of a Latin American Memorial Library, to contain all published works concerning America.

#### SUBSEQUENT ACTION OF THE NATIONS INTERESTED.

The Conference was a deliberative body, without final powers. The delegates were authorized to discuss such propositions as were presented for their consideration, and make such recommendations, jointly or individually, to their respective Governments as they thought proper; but the ratification of their Governments is required to make their recommendations effective.

1. Immediately after the adjournment the delegates of eleven of the nations represented, having plenipotentiary powers, formally accepted the plan of arbitration proposed, and in the name and by the authority of their Governments, signed a treaty at the Department of State. The remaining seven Governments have one year from the 21st of April, 1890, to accept and sign the same, when the treaty will be submitted for the ratification of the United States Senate. The Governments which have not signed are Chili, Mexico, the Argentine Republic, Paraguay, Peru and Hayti.

2. The President of the United States, in obedience to the will of the Conference, has transmitted to the several powers of Europe the recommendations of the Conference concerning the adoption of the principle of arbitration by them.

3. The Congress of the United States has adopted the recommendations of the Conference as to the survey for an Intercontinental Railroad, has appropriated \$65,000 as the share of the United States of the expense of such survey for the current year, and the President has appointed Alexander J. Cassatt, of Pennsylvania, George M. Pullman, of Illinois, and Henry G. Davis, of West Virginia, as Commissioners on the part of this Government. Similar action has been taken by the Governments of Mexico, Colombia, Venezuela, Ecuador, Peru, Bolivia, Paraguay, Brazil and the Argentine Republic.

4. The Congress of the United States has also accepted the recommendations of the Conference as to the establishment of an International Monetary Union, and the President has issued invitations for a meeting of delegates at Washington on the first Wednesday in January, 1891.

5. The recommendations for the establishment at Washington of a Bureau of Information have also been adopted, and such a Bureau has been organized, under the direction of the Secretary of State.

6. The preparation of a code of nomenclature of articles of merchandise exported and imported has already been begun, and such a code will be submitted to the several nations during the present year.

7. The Congress of the United States has adopted the recommendations of the Conference concerning reciprocity treaties, and has authorized the President to enter into negotiations for the free interchange of certain products with the several countries of Latin America.

Diplomatic negotiations are also in progress for carrying out other recommendations of the Conference, and important results will be communicated to Congress at its next session.

#### THE COMMERCE OF THE AMERICAN NATIONS.

The total foreign commerce of the American nations, including the European colonies, south of the Gulf of Mexico and the Rio Grande, amounts in round numbers to



the value of \$1,200,000,000 annually. This is about equally divided between exports and imports, and the share of each of the independent nations in round numbers, is as follows:

	Exports.	Imports.	Totals.
Mexico .....	\$57,750,000	\$42,720,000	\$100,470,000
Guatemala .....	6,950,000	5,240,000	12,190,000
Honduras .....	3,210,000	2,000,000	5,210,000
Salvador .....	6,440,000	3,910,000	10,350,000
Nicaragua .....	1,460,000	2,050,000	3,510,000
Costa Rica .....	5,480,000	4,990,000	10,470,000
British Honduras .....	1,030,000	1,000,000	2,030,000
Colombia .....	16,000,000	10,210,000	26,210,000
Venezuela .....	16,880,000	15,790,000	32,670,000
Ecuador .....	10,110,000	11,460,000	21,570,000
Peru .....	8,510,000	8,310,000	16,820,000
Bolivia .....	8,710,000	5,800,000	14,510,000
Chili .....	118,350,000	58,280,000	176,630,000
Argentine Republic .....	95,570,000	122,400,000	217,970,000
Paraguay .....	2,480,000	3,160,000	5,640,000
Uruguay .....	26,880,000	28,290,000	55,170,000
Brazil .....	114,790,000	140,930,000	255,720,000
	\$500,600,000	\$460,540,000	\$967,140,000

The trade of the Central and South American nations is divided chiefly between Great Britain, France, Germany, Spain, Belgium, Italy and the United States. Of their imports, Great Britain furnishes the largest share, or about 35 per cent; France 20 per cent, Germany 15 per cent, Spain 7 per cent, Belgium 5 per cent, Italy 5 per cent, and the United States 7 per cent. The exports from the United States to the other American Republics during the fiscal year 1890 amounted to \$90,886,103, while the imports into the United States from those countries during the same period amounted to \$198,940,575, being divided by nations as follows:

Countries from which imported and to which exported.	1890.			
	Imports.	Exports, domestic and foreign.	Excess of imports.	Excess of exports.
Mexico .....	\$22,690,915	\$13,285,287	\$9,405,628	.....
British Honduras .....	186,831	354,468	.....	\$167,637
Central American States—				
Guatemala .....	2,281,681	1,345,719	935,962	.....
Nicaragua .....	1,655,690	1,373,019	282,671	.....
Costa Rica .....	1,676,711	1,126,170	550,541	.....
Salvador .....	1,453,958	899,546	554,412	.....
Honduras .....	984,404	552,024	432,380	.....
Total .....	\$8,052,444	\$5,296,478	\$2,775,966	.....
West Indies—				
Cuba and Porto Rico .....	\$57,855,217	\$15,381,953	\$42,473,264	.....
British West Indies .....	14,865,018	8,288,786	6,576,232	.....
All other .....	5,284,006	9,526,483	.....	\$4,242,477
Total .....	\$78,004,241	\$33,197,222	\$44,807,019	.....
South America—				
Colombia .....	\$3,575,253	\$2,585,828	\$989,425	.....
Venezuela .....	10,966,765	4,028,583	6,938,182	.....
Guianas:				
British .....	\$4,326,975	\$2,106,345	\$2,220,630	.....
Dutch .....	574,114	279,519	294,595	.....
French .....	17,647	160,933	.....	\$143,286
Total Guianas .....	\$4,918,736	\$2,546,797	\$2,371,939	.....
Brazil .....	\$59,318,756	\$11,972,214	\$47,346,542	.....
Uruguay .....	1,754,903	3,351,874	.....	\$1,596,971
Argentine Republic .....	5,401,697	8,887,477	.....	3,485,780
Chili .....	3,183,249	3,226,364	.....	43,115
Bolivia .....	30	11,002	.....	10,972
Peru .....	351,695	1,427,301	.....	1,075,606
Ecuador .....	535,060	715,208	.....	180,148
Total South America .....	\$90,006,144	\$38,752,648	\$51,253,496	.....
Total of group .....	\$198,940,575	\$90,886,103	\$108,054,472	.....

The total imports of the United States during the fiscal year ending June 30, 1890, were \$789,310,409, of which the Latin American countries furnished 25.2-10 per cent. The total exports of the United States during the same period were \$857,828,684, of which the Latin American countries took but 10½ per cent.

\* Colon and Aspinwall being free ports, their commerce is not included.

## GRAND ARMY OF THE REPUBLIC.

Commander-in-Chief, W. G. Vezzey, Rutland, Vt.  
 Senior Vice-Commander-in-Chief, Richard F. Tobin, South Boston, Mass.  
 Junior Vice-Commander-in-Chief, George B. Creamer, Baltimore.  
 Surgeon-General, Benjamin F. Stevenson, Visalia, Ky.  
 Chaplain-in-Chief, Myron W. Reed, Denver.  
 Adjutant-General, J. H. Goulding, Rutland, Vt.  
 Quartermaster-General, John Taylor, Philadelphia.  
 Inspector-General, John W. Burst, Chicago.  
 Judge Advocate-General, William Lochren, Minneapolis.

## EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, NATIONAL COUNCIL OF ADMINISTRATION.

William McClelland, Pittsburg. Levi B. Raymond, Hampton, Iowa.  
 Robert H. Cochran, Toledo. Henry C. Luther, Providence, R. I.  
 Robert F. Knapp, Saratoga. George H. French, Washington, D. C.  
 Charles F. Kirker, Paterson, N. J.

Departments.	Commanders.	Membership.
Alabama.....	W. H. Hunter, Birmingham.....	330
Arizona.....	George F. Coats, Phoenix.....	298
Arkansas.....	A. S. Fowler, Little Rock.....	1,611
California.....	A. J. Buckles, San Francisco.....	6,004
Colorado and Wyoming.....	D. L. Holden, Pueblo.....	2,712
Connecticut.....	John C. Broatch, Middletown.....	6,897
Delaware.....	Samuel Lewis, Wilmington.....	1,332
Florida.....	Frederick S. Goodrich, Washington, D. C.....	346
Georgia.....	David Porter, Savannah.....	285
Idaho.....	W. T. Riley, Hailey.....	450
Illinois.....	William L. Distin, Quincy.....	32,568
Indiana.....	Gil R. Stormont, Princeton.....	25,209
Iowa.....	Mason P. Mills, Cedar Rapids.....	20,123
Kansas.....	Ira F. Collins, Sabetha.....	18,315
Kentucky.....	M. Minton, Louisville.....	4,649
Louisiana and Mississippi.....	George T. Hodges, New-Orleans.....	1,063
Maine.....	John D. Anderson, Togus.....	9,666
Maryland.....	George R. Graham, Baltimore.....	2,352
Massachusetts.....	George H. Innis, South Boston.....	23,458
Michigan.....	Henry M. Duffield, Detroit.....	20,158
Minnesota.....	James Compton, Fergus Falls.....	7,096
Missouri.....	Leo Rassieur, St. Louis.....	20,732
Montana.....	Edward E. Ferris, Bozeman.....	675
Nebraska.....	T. S. Clarkon, Omaha.....	8,194
New-Hampshire.....	Thomas Cogswell, Gilmanton Iron Works.....	5,127
New-Jersey.....	A. M. Mathews, Orange.....	7,707
New-Mexico.....	A. M. Whitcomb, Albuquerque.....	309
New-York.....	Floyd Clarkson, New-York.....	40,688
North Dakota.....	George B. Winship, Grand Forks.....	553
Ohio.....	P. H. Dowling, Toledo.....	46,119
Oklahoma and Indian Ter.....	C. M. Barnes, Guthrie.....	
Oregon.....	James A. Varney, The Dalles.....	1,774
Pennsylvania.....	J. F. Deniston, Pittsburg.....	44,390
Potomac.....	M. Emmet Urell, Washington, D. C.....	3,240
Rhode Island.....	Benjamin F. Davis, Pawtucket.....	2,982
South Dakota.....	E. T. Langley, Huron.....	1,882
Tennessee.....	Charles F. Muller, Chattanooga.....	3,005
Texas.....	A. K. Taylor, Houston.....	995
Utah.....	Henry Page, Salt Lake City.....	167
Vermont.....	Z. M. Mansur, Island Pond.....	5,391
Virginia.....	N. J. Smith, Richmond.....	1,348
Washington and Alaska.....	M. M. Holmes, Seattle.....	2,321
West Virginia.....	George J. Walker, Jackson Ct. House.....	2,279
Wisconsin.....	Benjamin F. Bryant, La Crosse.....	13,707
Total.....		398,267

## AMERICAN SOCIAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION.

FOUNDED IN 1865.

President, Andrew Dickson White, Ithaca, N. Y.  
 First Vice-President, Carroll D. Wright, Washington, D. C.  
 Vice-Presidents—Francis Wayland, New-Haven, Conn.; Daniel C. Gilman, Baltimore; William T. Harris, Washington, D. C.; Rufus King, Cincinnati; Mrs. John B. Lodge, Boston; Lucy M. Hall, M. D., Brooklyn; Mrs. Caroline H. Dall, Washington, D. C.; E. Benjamin Andrews, Providence; John Eaton, Marietta, Ohio; Grace Peckham, M. D., New-York; Henry B. Barker, Lansing, Mich.; Dorman B. Eaton, New-York; Pliny Earle, Northampton, Mass.; Henry Villard, New-York; H. Holbrook Curtis, M. D., New-York; John M. Gregory, Washington, D. C.; R. A. Holland, St. Louis, Mo.

General Secretary, F. B. Sanborn, Concord, Mass.

Treasurer, Anson Phelps Stokes, 54 Wall-st., New-York.

The next annual meeting of the association will be held at Saratoga in September, 1891.

## AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF SCIENCE.

Officers for the meeting to be held in Washington, D. C., August 21, 1891.

President, Prof. Albert B. Prescott, Ann Arbor, Mich. Vice-presidents—A, Mathematics and Astronomy, E. W. Hyde, Cincinnati, Ohio; B, Physics, F. E. Nipher, St. Louis, Mo.; C, Chemistry, R. C. Kedzie, Agricultural College, Mich.; D, Mechanical Science and Engineering, Thomas Gray, Terre Haute, Ind.; E, Geology and Geography, J. J. Stevenson, New-York; F, Biology, J. M. Coulter, Crawfordsville, Ind.; H, Anthropology, Joseph Jastrow, Madison, Wis.; I, Economic Science and Statistics, Prof. Edmund J. James, Philadelphia, Penn. Permanent secretary, Prof. F. W. Putnam, Cambridge, Mass., office at Salem. General secretary, Prof. Harvey W. Wiley, Washington, D. C. Secretary of the Council, Mr. Amos W. Butler, Brookville, Ind. Secretaries of the Sections—A, Mathematics and Astronomy, E. D. Preston, Washington, D. C.; B, Physics, A. McFarlane, Austin, Texas; C, Chemistry, T. H. Norton, Cincinnati, Ohio; D, Mechanical Science and Engineering, William Kent, New-York; E, Geology and Geography, W. J. McGee, U. S. Geol. Sur., Washington, D. C.; F, Biology, A. J. Cook, Agricultural College, Michigan; H, Anthropology, W. H. Holmes, Bureau of Ethnology, Washington, D. C.; I, Economic Science and Statistics, Dr. B. F. Fernow, Dept. Agri., Washington, D. C. Treasurer, Gen. William Lilly, Mauch Chunk, Penn. Auditors—Dr. Henry Wheatland, Salem, Mass.; Thomas Meehan, Germantown, Penn.

## ONE HUNDRED YEARS OF TARIFF VOTES, 1790-1890.

States.	1790.		1791.		May 3, 1792.		Mar. 3, 1797.		May 26, 1804.		July 1, 1812.		Apr. 27, 1816.		May 22, 1824.		May 20, 1828.		July 14, 1832.		Feb. 26, 1833.	
	Yea.	Nay.	Yea.	Nay.	Yea.	Nay.	Yea.	Nay.	Yea.	Nay.	Yea.	Nay.	Yea.	Nay.	Yea.	Nay.	Yea.	Nay.	Yea.	Nay.	Yea.	Nay.
New-England States.																						
Maine															1	6		7	6	1	6	1
New-Hampshire	2	1	3		2	1	4				3		1	5		5	4	2	5		4	1
Vermont					1	1	2				3	1	5	1		5			3		5	
Massachusetts	3	6	6		6		10	1	12		13	7	4	1	11	12	11		4	8		13
Connecticut	3	2	3		4		6		3		6	2	2	2	5	1	4	2	2	3		6
Rhode Island			1		1		1	1	2		2		2		2		1	1		2		2
Middle States.																						
New-York	4	1	4	2	4	2	7	1	8		5	9	20	2	26	8	27	6	27	2	11	19
New-Jersey	2		4	3	3		4		5		5		5		6		5		3	3		6
Pennsylvania	2	3	3	3	3		5	7	15		16	2	17	3	24	1	23		14	12	4	21
Delaware	1		1		1		1		1		1		1		1		1		1			1
Maryland	3	2	1	3	3	3	5	2	6		5	3	2	5	3	6	1	5	8		9	
West Virginia																						
Western and Northwestern States.																						
Ohio									1		1		4		14		13		13		7	6
Indiana															2		3		3		2	1
Illinois															1		1		1		1	
Michigan																						
Wisconsin																						
Minnesota																						
Iowa																						
Missouri															1		1		1			1
Kansas																						
Nebraska																						
Southern and Southwestern States.																						
Virginia	7		4	4	3	5	9	5	17		14	7	7	13	1	21	3	15	11	8	20	1
North Carolina	5		1	4	1	4	5	2	9		6	3		11		13		13	8	4	13	
South Carolina	2	1	1		3	2	3	1	5		6	1	4	3		9		8	3	6	9	
Georgia	3					2	2		2		3		3	3		7		7	1	6	6	
Alabama																3		3	2	1	3	
Mississippi																1		1	1		1	
Florida																						
Louisiana														1		3		3	1	2	3	
Texas																						
Arkansas																						
Kentucky							2		5		4		6	1	11		12		9	3	12	
Tennessee						1		2			3		3	2	2	7		9	9		8	1
Pacific States.																						
California																						
Oregon																						
Nevada																						
Colorado																						
Total	39	13	35	21	37	20	66	21	98		76	48	88	54	107	102	105	94	132	65	119	85





States.	1842.	1846.	1857.	March 2, 1861.	Aug. 5, 1861.	Dec. 24, 1861.	July 14, 1862.	June 30, 1864.	March 3, 1865.	July 28, 1866.	July 14, 1870.	June 6, 1872.	Feb. 8, 1875.	March 3, 1875.	March 3, 1883.	May 21, 1890.																	
Louisiana.....	2	1	4								1	2	2		5	10																	
Texas.....		2	2								3	4	3	1	5	6																	
Arkansas.....	4	8	7	1	7	6	5	4	2	1	3	3	10		3	6																	
Kentucky.....	13	6	7	2	6	1	2				8	7	4	1	8	9																	
Tennessee.....											1	1	6	3	7	6																	
Pacific:																																	
California.....			2	1		1	1	3	3	1	2	1	4	2	2	2																	
Oregon.....										2		1		1	1																		
Nevada.....										1		1																					
Colorado.....										2		1																					
Montana.....										1		1																					
Washington.....										1		1																					
Total.....	103	99	114	95	116	72	102	43	82	48	76	29	39	36	81	26	85	43	95	49	152	35	149	61	136	99	123	111	14	152	116	164	142

**PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN CITIES OF 10,000 INHABITANTS.**  
FROM PRELIMINARY REPORTS OF THE CENSUS BUREAU.

Cities.	Teachers	Pupils.	Cities.	Teachers	Pupils.	Cities.	Teachers	Pupils.
Little Rock, Ark.....	57	4,061	Louisville.....	430	22,624	Buffalo.....	715	34,583
Los Angeles, Cal.....	160	8,288	New-Orleans.....	422	23,346	Poughkeepsie.....	72	3,004
San Francisco.....	859	42,926	Lewiston, Me.....	69	2,828	Raleigh, N. C.....	95	2,418
Malden, Conn.....	87	4,355	Baltimore.....	1,187	48,350	Akron, Ohio.....	100	4,907
Pensacola, Fla.....	98	1,473	Fall River, Mass.....	235	11,324	Elric, Penn.....	154	5,440
Atlanta.....	135	7,880	Lowell, Mass.....	205	11,149	Philadelphia.....	2,607	116,389
Savannah.....	88	4,387	Jackson, Mich.....	45	2,109	Columbia, S. C.....	27	1,754
Quincy, Ill.....	67	4,095	Vicksburg, Miss.....	27	1,466	Nashville.....	157	9,475
Evansville, Ind.....	162	6,476	St. Louis.....	254	58,316	Dallas, Tex.....	73	4,685
Fort Wayne.....	114	4,564	Omaha.....	282	13,279	Ogden, Utah.....	22	1,942
Davenport, Ia.....	119	4,629	Nashua, N. H.....	73	2,699	Richmond, Va.....	230	11,749
Dubuque, Ia.....	93	4,701	Plainfield, N. J.....	40	1,647	La Crosse, Wis.....	83	4,462
Topeka, Kan.....	120	6,311	All any, N. Y.....	278	14,389			

There are 96 schools supported by the Board of Education of the Mormon Church, 3 in Arizona, 13 in Idaho and 80 in Utah, with 96 teachers and 5,092 pupils.

## Apportionment for Congressmen.

State. (44)	Area, square miles.	Population 1880.	Ap- por- tion- ment
Alabama.....	52,230	1,262,505	8
Arkansas.....	59,525	897,525	5
California.....	158,360	861,691	6
Colorado.....	103,920	194,357	1
Connecticut.....	4,990	622,700	4
Delaware.....	2,050	144,608	1
Florida.....	58,680	263,193	2
Georgia.....	51,175	1,612,180	10
Idaho.....	81,800	32,610	1
Illinois.....	56,650	3,077,871	20
Indiana.....	36,350	1,978,301	13
Iowa.....	56,025	1,621,615	11
Kansas.....	82,080	996,096	7
Kentucky.....	40,100	1,648,690	11
Louisiana.....	48,720	939,946	6
Maine.....	33,010	648,926	4
Maryland.....	12,210	931,393	6
Massachusetts.....	8,315	1,783,085	12
Michigan.....	58,915	1,636,437	11
Minnesota.....	83,365	780,773	5
Mississippi.....	46,810	1,131,597	7
Missouri.....	69,415	2,168,380	14
Montana.....	146,080	39,169	1
Nebraska.....	76,855	452,402	3
Nevada.....	110,700	62,266	1
New Hampshire.....	9,305	346,991	2
New Jersey.....	7,815	1,131,116	7
New York.....	49,170	5,082,871	31
North Carolina.....	52,250	1,399,756	9
North Dakota.....	75,000	1,399,756	9
Ohio.....	41,060	3,198,062	21
Oregon.....	96,030	174,768	1
Pennsylvania.....	45,215	4,282,891	28
Rhode Island.....	1,250	276,531	1
South Carolina.....	30,570	995,577	7
South Dakota.....	70,500	1,135,177	9
Tennessee.....	42,050	1,542,369	10
Texas.....	263,780	1,591,749	11
Vermont.....	9,665	132,286	1
Virginia.....	42,450	1,512,565	10
Washington.....	69,180	75,116	1
West Virginia.....	21,780	618,457	4
Wisconsin.....	56,010	1,315,497	9
Wyoming.....	97,890	20,789	1
Total.....	2,633,810	49,674,191	332

Territories & Capitals. Governors.  
Alaska..... Sitka..... Lynnan E. Knapp.  
Hawaii..... Honolulu..... George W. Peck.

## State Governments.

Capitals.	Governors.	Term Ex- pires.	Sal- ary.	Next Session of Legislature.	Next General Election.
Montgomery.....	Thomas G. Jones.....	Dec. 1892	\$3000	*Tues. 1 M. Nov. '92	*1 Monday Aug. '92
Little Rock.....	James P. Eagle.....	Jan. 1893	3500	*2 M. Jan. '91	*1 Monday Sept. '92
San Francisco.....	Henry H. Markham.....	Jan. 1893	6000	*1 M. alt. Jan. '91	*1 Tu. a. 1 M. Nov. '92
Denver.....	John L. Routt.....	Jan. 1893	5000	*1 W. Jan. '91	*1 Tu. a. 1 M. Nov. '92
Hartford.....	Samuel E. Merwin.....	Jan. 1893	4000	*W. a. 1 M. Jan. '91	*Th. alt. 1 M. Nov. '92
Dover.....	Robert A. Reynolds.....	Jan. 1893	2000	*1 T. a. 1 M. Jan. '91	*Th. alt. 1 M. Nov. '92
Tallahassee.....	Francis R. Fleming.....	Jan. 1893	3500	*Tues. 1 M. Apr. '91	*1 Wed. Oct. '92
Atlanta.....	William B. Northen.....	Nov. 1892	5000	*1 W. Nov. '92	*1 Wed. Oct. '92
Boise City.....	Norman B. Willey.....	Jan. 1893	3000	*1 M. alt. Jan. '91	*Th. alt. 1 M. Nov. '92
Springfield.....	Joseph W. Miller.....	Jan. 1893	6000	*W. a. 1 M. Jan. '91	*Th. alt. 1 M. Nov. '92
Indianapolis.....	Alvin P. Hovey.....	Jan. 1893	5000	*Th. a. 1 M. Jan. '91	*Th. a. 1 M. Nov. '92
Des Moines.....	Horace Holcomb.....	Jan. 1893	3000	*2 M. Jan. '92	*Th. a. 1 M. Nov. '92
Topeka.....	Lynnan E. Humphrey.....	Jan. 1893	3000	*2 M. Jan. '91	*Th. alt. 1 M. Nov. '92
Frankfort.....	Samuel B. Buckner.....	Sept. 1891	5000	*Dec. 30, '91	*1 Monday Aug. '91
Baton Rouge.....	Francis T. Nichols.....	May 1892	4000	*12 M. May, '92	*Th. alt. 1 M. Nov. '92
Augusta.....	Edwin C. Baggett.....	Jan. 1893	2000	*1 W. Jan. '91	*2 Monday Sept. '92
Annapolis.....	William B. Russell.....	Jan. 1892	4500	*1 W. Jan. '92	*Th. alt. 1 M. Nov. '92
Boston.....	William B. Russell.....	Dec. 31, '92	4000	*1 W. Jan. '91	*Th. alt. 1 M. Nov. '92
Laurens.....	William B. Russell.....	Dec. 31, '92	4000	*1 W. Jan. '91	*Th. alt. 1 M. Nov. '92
St. Paul.....	William B. Russell.....	Dec. 31, '92	4000	*1 W. Jan. '91	*Th. alt. 1 M. Nov. '92
Jackson.....	John M. Stone.....	Jan. 1893	4000	*1 Tu. alt. Jan. '91	*Th. alt. 1 M. Nov. '92
Jackson City.....	David K. Francis.....	Jan. 1893	5000	*1 Tu. alt. Jan. '91	*Th. alt. 1 M. Nov. '92
Helena.....	Joseph K. Toole.....	Jan. 1893	5000	*1 Tu. alt. Jan. '91	*Th. alt. 1 M. Nov. '92
Lincoln.....	James L. Toole.....	Jan. 1893	2500	*1 Tu. alt. Jan. '91	*Th. alt. 1 M. Nov. '92
Carson City.....	Ross K. Colcord.....	Jan. 1893	5000	*1 M. Jan. '91	*Th. alt. 1 M. Nov. '92
Concord.....	Charles H. Amosden.....	June 1893	2000	*1 W. Jan. '91	*Th. alt. 1 M. Nov. '92
Trenton.....	Leon Abbott.....	Jan. 1893	10000	*2 Tu. Jan. '91	*Th. alt. 1 M. Nov. '91
Albany.....	David B. Hill.....	Jan. 1892	10000	*1 Tu. Jan. '91	*Th. alt. 1 M. Nov. '92
Richmond.....	David C. Poole.....	Jan. 1893	3000	*1 M. Jan. '91	*Th. alt. 1 M. Nov. '92
Bismarck.....	Andrew H. Burke.....	Jan. 1893	3000	*1 T. Jan. '91	*Th. alt. 1 M. Nov. '92
Columbus.....	James E. Campbell.....	Jan. 1892	8000	*1 M. Jan. '91	*Th. alt. 1 M. Nov. '91
Salem.....	Sylvester Pringle.....	Jan. 1893	1500	*2 M. Jan. '91	*1 Monday June, '92
Harrisburg.....	Robert E. Pattison.....	Jan. 1891	10000	*1 M. Jan. '91	*Th. alt. 1 M. Nov. '91
Newport & Prov.....	John W. Davis.....	May 1891	1000	*1 alt. Tu. May, '90	*1 Wed. April, '91
Columbia.....	Benjamin R. Tillman.....	Dec. 1892	3500	*4 M. Nov. '89	*Th. alt. 1 M. Nov. '92
Puerto Rico.....	Arthur C. McJannet.....	Jan. 1893	3000	*1 Tu. Jan. '91	*Th. alt. 1 M. Nov. '92
Nashville.....	John P. McJannet.....	Jan. 1893	4000	*1 M. Jan. '91	*Th. alt. 1 M. Nov. '92
Austin.....	James S. Hogg.....	Jan. 1893	4000	*Th. a. 1 M. Jan. '91	*Th. alt. 1 M. Nov. '92
Montpelier.....	Carroll S. Page.....	Oct. 1892	1500	*1 W. Oct. '92	*1 Tuesday Sept. '92
Richmond.....	Philip W. McKim.....	Jan. 1893	6000	*1 M. Dec. '91	*Th. alt. 1 M. Nov. '92
Olympia.....	Eliza W. Ferry.....	Jan. 1893	4000	*1 M. Jan. '91	*Th. alt. 1 M. Nov. '92
Charleston.....	A. Brooke Fleming.....	Mar. 1893	2700	*2 W. Jan. '91	*Th. alt. 1 M. Nov. '92
Madison.....	George W. Peck.....	Jan. 1893	5000	*2 W. Jan. '91	*Th. alt. 1 M. Nov. '92
Cheyenne.....	Amos W. Barber, acting.....	Jan. 1893	3000	*1 M. Jan. '91	*Th. alt. 1 M. Nov. '92

Democracy in State. \* Biennially.  
Alaska..... Sitka..... Lynnan E. Knapp.  
Hawaii..... Honolulu..... George W. Peck.

Alaska..... Sitka..... Lynnan E. Knapp.  
Hawaii..... Honolulu..... George W. Peck.



# STATE GOVERNMENTS, 1891.

## PENNSYLVANIA-CAPITAL, HARRISBURG.

Office.	Name.	Term.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor .....	R. E. Pattison...	4 years	3 Tue. Jan. '91.	3 Tue. Jan. '95.	\$10,000
Lieut.-Governor .....	Louis A. Watres...	4 years	3 Tue. Jan. '91.	3 Tue. Jan. '95.	3,500
Sec. of Commonw <sup>th</sup> ..	Chas. W. Stone...	4 years	Pleasure of Governor.		5,100
Attorney-General .....	W. S. Kirkpatrick...	4 years	Pleasure of Governor.		3,500
State Treasurer .....	Henry K. Boyer...	2 years	May 1, 1890....	May 1, 1892....	6,200
Sec. Internal Affairs..	Thos. J. Stewart...	4 years	May 1, 1887....	May 1, 1895....	3,500
Auditor-General .....	T. R. McCamant...	3 years	May 1, 1889....	May 1, 1892....	4,200
Supt. Public Inst'n..	D. J. Waller, jr...		Appointed by Governor.		3,750
Insurance Com.....	J. M. Forster....		Appointed by Governor.		3,000
Adjutant-General .....	D. H. Hastings..	4 years	Pleasure of Governor.		3,500

## SUPREME COURT.

Chief Justice.....	Edw'd M. Paxson..	20 yrs.	1 Mon. Jan. '76.	1 Mon. Jan. 1896	\$8,500
Justice .....	Jas. P. Sterrett..	20 yrs.	1 Mon. Jan. '80.	1 Mon. Jan. 1900	8,000
Justice .....	Henry Green.....	20 yrs.	1 Mon. Jan. '82.	1 Mon. Jan. 1902	8,000
Justice .....	Silas M. Clark....	20 yrs.	1 Mon. Jan. '84.	1 Mon. Jan. 1904	8,000
Justice .....	H. W. Williams....	20 yrs.	1 Mon. Jan. '89	1 Mon. Jan. 1909	8,000
Justice .....	J. B. McCollum....	20 yrs.	1 Mon. Jan. '90.	1 Mon. Jan. 1910	8,000
Justice .....	Jas. T. Mitchell..	20 yrs.	1 Mon. Jan. '90.	1 Mon. Jan. 1910	8,000

## OHIO-CAPITAL, COLUMBUS.

Office.	Name.	Term.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor .....	Jas. E. Campbell..	2 years	2 Mon. Jan. '90.	2 Mon. Jan. '92.	\$8,000
Lieut.-Governor .....	Wm. V. Marquis..	2 years	2 Mon. Jan. '90.	2 Mon. Jan. '92.	800
Secretary of State....	Daniel J. Ryan...	2 years	2 Mon. Jan. '91.	2 Mon. Jan. '93.	3,000
Auditor .....	Eben. W. Poe.....	4 years	2 Mon. Jan. '88.	2 Mon. Jan. '92.	3,000
Treasurer .....	John C. Brown....	2 years	2 Mon. Jan. '90.	2 Mon. Jan. '92.	3,000
Attorney-General .....	David K. Watson...	2 years	2 Mon. Jan. '90.	2 Mon. Jan. '92.	3,000
Board Public Works...	W. G. Jones.....	3 years	2 Tue. Feb. '89.	2 Tue. Feb. '92.	1,400
Board Public Works...	Wm. M. Hahn....	3 years	2 Tue. Feb. '90.	2 Tue. Feb. '93.	1,400
Board Public Works...	F. J. McColloch..	3 years	2 Tue. Feb. '91.	2 Tue. Feb. '94.	1,400
Commis. Com. Schools.	John Hancock....	8 years	2 Mon. July. '90.	2 Mon. July. '93	2,000
Judge Supreme Court..	M. J. Williams....	5 years	Feb. 9, 1887....	Feb. 9, 1892....	4,000
Judge Supreme Court..	Wm. T. Spear....	5 years	Feb. 9, 1888....	Feb. 9, 1893....	4,000
Judge Supreme Court..	J. P. Bradbury...	5 years	Feb. 9, 1889....	Feb. 9, 1894....	4,000
Judge Supreme Court..	F. J. Dickinson..	5 years	Feb. 9, 1890....	Feb. 9, 1895....	4,000
Judge Supreme Court..	Th. A. Minchall..	5 years	Feb. 9, 1891....	Feb. 9, 1896....	4,000
Clerk Supreme Court..	U. H. Hester....	3 years	1 Mon. Feb. '90.	1 Mon. Feb. '93.	1,500

## MASSACHUSETTS-CAPITAL, BOSTON.

Office.	Name.	Term.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor .....	Wm. E. Russell...	1 year.	1 Wed. Jan. '91.	1 Wed. Jan. '92.	\$5,000
Lieut.-Governor .....	Wm. H. Haile....	1 year.	1 Wed. Jan. '91.	1 Wed. Jan. '92.	2,000
Sec'y of Com <sup>w</sup> th..	William M. Olin...	1 year.	3 Wed. Jan. '91.	3 Wed. Jan. '92.	3,500
Treas. and Rec <sup>y</sup> r-Gen.	Geo. A. Warden...	1 year.	3 Wed. Jan. '91.	3 Wed. Jan. '92.	5,000
Auditor .....	W. D. T. Trefry..	1 year.	3 Wed. Jan. '91.	3 Wed. Jan. '92.	3,500
Attorney-General .....	Alb. E. Pillsbury.	1 year.	3 Wed. Jan. '91.	3 Wed. Jan. '92.	5,000
Councillor .....	Isaac N. Veith....	1 year.	1 Wed. Jan. '91.	3 Wed. Jan. '92.	700
Councillor .....	Arthur W. Tufts..	1 year.	1 Wed. Jan. '91.	3 Wed. Jan. '92.	700
Councillor .....	Ephraim Stearns.	1 year.	1 Wed. Jan. '91.	3 Wed. Jan. '92.	700
Councillor .....	Edw'd J. Flynn...	1 year.	1 Wed. Jan. '91.	3 Wed. Jan. '92.	700
Councillor .....	Moses How.....	1 year.	1 Wed. Jan. '91.	3 Wed. Jan. '92.	700
Councillor .....	Bryon Truell....	1 year.	1 Wed. Jan. '91.	3 Wed. Jan. '92.	700
Councillor .....	William Abbott...	1 year.	1 Wed. Jan. '91.	3 Wed. Jan. '92.	700
Councillor .....	Ashly B. Wright..	1 year.	1 Wed. Jan. '91.	3 Wed. Jan. '92.	700
Adjutant-General .....	Samuel Dalton...	1 year.	1 Wed. Jan. '91.	3 Wed. Jan. '92.	3,600
Sec'y Bd. Education..	J. W. Dickinson..	1 year.	1 Wed. Jan. '91.	3 Wed. Jan. '92.	3,600
Sec'y Bd. Agriculture	W. R. Sessions..	1 year.	1 Wed. Jan. '91.	3 Wed. Jan. '92.	2,500
Insurance Commis <sup>n</sup> r	Geo. S. Merrill...	3 years	1 Wed. Jan. '91.	3 Wed. Jan. '92.	3,500
Railroad Commis <sup>n</sup> er	Geo. S. Crocker..	3 years	1 Wed. Jan. '91.	3 Wed. Jan. '92.	4,000
Railroad Commis <sup>n</sup> er	Ev. A. Stevens...	3 years	1 Wed. Jan. '91.	3 Wed. Jan. '92.	3,500
Railroad Commis <sup>n</sup> er	E. W. Kinsley....	3 years	1 Wed. Jan. '91.	3 Wed. Jan. '92.	3,500

## SUPREME JUDICIAL COURT.

Office.	Name.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Chief Justice.....	Walbr'ge A. Field..			\$7,000
Associate Justice...	Charles Devens....			6,500
Associate Justice...	William Allen.....	Appointed by Governor and Council.		6,500
Associate Justice...	Charles Allen.....			6,500
Associate Justice...	O. W. Holmes, jr..	Term during good behavior.		6,500
Associate Justice...	M. P. Knowlton....			6,500
Associate Justice...	James M. Morton...			6,500

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.  
SUPERIOR COURT.

Office.	Name.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Chief Justice.....	Albert Mason.....			\$6,000
Associate Justice..	Robert C. Pitman..			5,500
Associate Justice..	P. Emory Aldrich..			5,500
Associate Justice..	H. B. Staples.....			5,500
Associate Justice..	Caleb Bledgett....			5,500
Associate Justice..	James M. Parker...			5,500
Associate Justice..	C. P. Thompson...			5,500
Associate Justice..	J. W. Hammond...			5,500
Associate Justice..	Justin Dewey.....			5,500
Associate Justice..	Edgar J. Sherman...			5,500
Associate Justice..	John Lathrop.....			5,500
Associate Justice..	James R. Dunbar...			5,500
Associate Justice..	Robert R. Bishop...			5,500
Associate Justice..	Daniel W. Bend....			5,500

Appointed by Governor and Council.

Term during good behavior.

NEW-YORK—CAPITAL, ALBANY.

Office.	Name.	Term of office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Yearly salary.
Governor .....	David B. Hill..	3 years	Jan. 1, 1889...	Dec. 31, 1891...	\$10,000
Lieut.-Governor .....	Edward F. Jones	3 years	Jan. 1, 1889...	Dec. 31, 1891...	5,000
Secretary of State.....	Frank Rice.....	2 years	Jan. 1, 1890...	Dec. 31, 1891...	5,000
Controller .....	Edward Wemple...	2 years	Jan. 1, 1890...	Dec. 31, 1891...	6,000
State Treasurer .....	Elliot Danforth...	2 years	Jan. 1, 1890...	Dec. 31, 1891...	5,000
Attorney-General .....	Charles F. Tabor	2 years	Jan. 1, 1890...	Dec. 31, 1891...	5,000
State Engineer .....	John Bogart.....	2 years	Jan. 1, 1890...	Dec. 31, 1891...	5,000
Supt. of Pub. Instr'n .....	Andrew S. Draper	3 years	April 6, 1889...	April 6, 1892...	5,000
Supt. of Public Works .....	Edward Hannon...	3 years	Dec. 6, 1889...	Dec. 31, 1891...	6,000
Supt. of Insurance.....	Rob't A. Maxwell	3 years	Jan. 14, 1886...	Holding over...	7,000
Supt. of Bank Dept'.....	Has. M. Preston...	3 years	Dec. 23, 1886...	Dec. 23, 1892...	9,000
Supt. of Prisons.....	Austin Lathrop...	5 years	May 11, 1887...	May 11, 1892...	6,000
Railroad Commissioner..	Wm. E. Rogers...	5 years	May 11, 1887...	May 11, 1892...	8,000
Railroad Commissioner..	I. V. Baker, Jr...	5 years	May 11, 1887...	May 11, 1892...	8,000
Railroad Commissioner..	Michael Rickard...	5 years	Nov. 14, 1887...	Nov. 14, 1892...	8,000
Commis'n'r in Lunacy .....	Carl P. MacDonald	6 years	May 15, 1889...	May 15, 1895...	5,000
Commis'n'r in Lunacy .....	Goodwin Brown...	4 years	May 15, 1889...	May 15, 1893...	3,000
Commis'n'r in Lunacy .....	Henry A. Reeves...	2 years	May 15, 1890...	May 15, 1891...	\$10 day
State Assessor.....	Staley N. Wood...	2 years	April 18, 1883...	Holding over...	2,500
State Assessor.....	Jas. L. Williams...	2 years	April 18, 1883...	Holding over...	2,500
State Assessor.....	John D. Ellis...	2 years	April 18, 1883...	Holding over...	2,500
State Dairy Commis'n'r .....	Josiah K. Brown...	2 years	May 2, 1884...	Holding over...	3,000
Forestry Commissioner..	Theo. B. Bassell...	6 years	May 15, 1885...	May 15, 1891...	No sal.
Forestry Commissioner..	Sher. W. Knevals...	6 years	Feb. 11, 1886...	Feb. 11, 1892...	No sal.
Forestry Commissioner..	Townsend Cox....	6 years	Feb. 11, 1886...	Feb. 11, 1892...	No sal.
Factory Inspector.....	John Connolly...	3 years	May 20, 1886...	Holding over...	2,000
Mem. St. Bd. Arbit'r'n .....	Wm. Purcell.....	3 years	May 20, 1887...	Holding over...	3,000
Mem. St. Bd. Arbit'r'n .....	Gil. Robertson, Jr.	3 years	May 20, 1887...	Holding over...	3,000
Mem. St. Bd. Arbit'r'n .....	Flor. F. Donovan...	3 years	May 20, 1887...	Holding over...	3,000
Civ. Serv. Commis'n'r .....	John A. Sleicher...	No fix.	Dec. 16, 1889...	In office.....	2,000
Civ. Serv. Commis'n'r .....	William A. Poste...	No fix.	Dec. 20, 1889...	In office.....	2,000
Civ. Serv. Commis'n'r .....	Alex. Eustice....	No fix.	Dec. 30, 1889...	In office.....	2,000
Com. Statist. of Lab'r .....	Charles F. Peck...	3 years	May 4, 1883...	Holding over...	3,000
Com. of New Capitol..	Isaac G. Perry...	3 years	April 5, 1883...	Holding over...	7,500
Supt. Pub. Buildings.....	Edg. K. Burnham...	2 years	May 22, 1889...	May 22, 1891...	3,500
Health Off'r Port N. Y. .....	W. M. Smith, M.D.	2 years	Mar. 24, 1889...	Holding over...	10,000
Quarantine Commis'n'r .....	John A. Nichols...	3 years	April 28, 1880...	Holding over...	2,500
Quarantine Commis'n'r .....	Charles F. Allen...	3 years	May 14, 1888...	May 14, 1891...	2,500
Quarantine Commis'n'r .....	Geo. W. Anderson...	3 years	May 14, 1888...	May 14, 1891...	2,500
Commis'r of Emigration .....	Charles F. Ulrich...	6 years	Feb. 10, 1880...	Holding over...	No sal.
Commis'r of Emigration .....	Edw'd St. phenson	6 years	Feb. 12, 1880...	Holding over...	No sal.
Commis'r of Emigration .....	George Starr.....	6 years	Jan. 15, 1880...	Holding over...	No sal.
Commis'r of Emigration .....	H. A. Hurlbut....	6 years	Jan. 15, 1880...	Holding over...	No sal.
Commis'r of Emigration .....	Daniel S. Wylie...	6 years	July 9, 1889...	July 9, 1895...	No sal.
Commis'r of Emigration .....	E. L. Ridgway....	6 years	July 9, 1889...	July 9, 1895...	No sal.
Mem. State Bd. Char'is .....	Oscar Crary.....	8 years	May 11, 1880...	Holding over...	No sal.
Mem. State Bd. Char'is .....	J. H. Van Antwerp	8 years	April 10, 1878...	Holding over...	No sal.
Mem. State Bd. Char'is .....	W. P. Letchworth	8 years	April 10, 1878...	Holding over...	No sal.
Mem. State Bd. Char'is .....	Edw'd W. Foster...	8 years	May 23, 1873...	Holding over...	No sal.
Mem. State Bd. Char'is .....	S. M. Carpenter...	8 years	Jan. 21, 1880...	Holding over...	No sal.
Mem. State Bd. Char'is .....	W. R. Stewart...	8 years	May 31, 1882...	Holding over...	No sal.
Mem. State Bd. Char'is .....	Robt. McCarthy...	8 years	Jan. 14, 1885...	Jan. 14, 1892...	No sal.
Mem. State Bd. Char'is .....	Peter Walrath....	8 years	April 7, 1886...	April 7, 1891...	No sal.
Commis'r of Fisheries..	R. U. Sherman...	.....	Jan. 2, 1890...	.....	No sal.
Commis'r of Fisheries..	E. G. Blackford...	.....	May 23, 1879...	.....	No sal.
Commis'r of Fisheries..	Wm. H. Bowman...	.....	April 30, 1884...	.....	No sal.



## NEW-YORK—Continued.

Office.	Name.	Term	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Commis'r of Fisheries..	A. S. Joline.....	.....	July 13, 1887..	.....	No sal.
Commis'r of Fisheries..	Henry Burden.....	.....	July 6, 1888..	.....	No sal.
Regent of University...	Geo. Wm. Curtis..	Life..	April 12, 1864..	For life..	No sal.
Regent of University...	Francis Kernan..	Life..	Feb. 10, 1870..	For life..	No sal.
Regent of University...	M. I. Townsend..	Life..	April 24, 1873..	For life..	No sal.
Regent of University...	Anson J. Upson..	Life..	Feb. 11, 1874..	For life..	No sal.
Regent of University...	Wm. L. Bostwick..	Life..	Mar. 9, 1876..	For life..	No sal.
Regent of University...	C. M. Depew.....	Life..	Jan. 31, 1877..	For life..	No sal.
Regent of University...	Charles F. Fitch..	Life..	Jan. 31, 1877..	For life..	No sal.
Regent of University...	Orris H. Warren..	Life..	April 11, 1877..	For life..	No sal.
Regent of University...	Leslie W. Russell..	Life..	Jan. 11, 1878..	For life..	No sal.
Regent of University...	Whitelaw Reid...	Life..	Jan. 17, 1878..	For life..	No sal.
Regent of University...	Wm. H. Watson...	Life..	Feb. 2, 1881..	For life..	No sal.
Regent of University...	Henry E. Turner..	Life..	Feb. 2, 1881..	For life..	No sal.
Regent of University...	St. Clair McKelway	Life..	Jan. 10, 1883..	For life..	No sal.
Regent of University...	Hamilton Harris..	Life..	Mar. 18, 1885..	For life..	No sal.
Regent of University...	Daniel Beach.....	Life..	Mar. 18, 1885..	For life..	No sal.
Regent of University...	Willard A. Cobb..	Life..	Feb. 2, 1886..	For life..	No sal.
Regent of University...	Carroll E. Smith..	Life..	Jan. 24, 1888..	For life..	No sal.
Regent of University...	Pliny T. Sexton..	Life..	April 15, 1890..	For life..	No sal.
Regent of University...	T. Gullford Smith..	Life..	April 15, 1890..	For life..	No sal.

## COURT OF APPEALS.

Office.	Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Salary.
Chief Judge.....	William C. Ruger.....	Jan. 1, 1883..	Dec. 31, 1894..	\$10,500
Associate Judge.....	Robert Earl.....	Jan. 1, 1891..	Dec. 31, 1894..	10,000
Associate Judge.....	Francis M. Finch.....	Nov. 3, 1881..	Dec. 31, 1895..	10,000
Associate Judge.....	Charles Andrews.....	Jan. 1, 1883..	Dec. 31, 1897..	10,000
Associate Judge.....	Rufus W. Peckham.....	Jan. 1, 1887..	Dec. 31, 1900..	10,000
Associate Judge.....	John Clinton Gray.....	Jan. 1, 1889..	Dec. 31, 1902..	10,000
Associate Judge.....	Denis O'Brien.....	Jan. 1, 1890..	Dec. 31, 1903..	10,000

## SECOND DIVISION.

Chief Judge.....	David L. Follett.....	Jan. 1, 1886..	Dec. 31, 1902..	\$10,000
Associate Judge.....	Charles F. Brown.....	Jan. 1, 1882..	Dec. 31, 1896..	10,000
Associate Judge.....	Alton B. Parker.....	Jan. 1, 1886..	Dec. 31, 1900..	10,000
Associate Judge.....	Joseph Potter.....	Jan. 1, 1877..	Dec. 31, 1891..	10,000
Associate Judge.....	Irving G. Vann.....	Jan. 1, 1881..	Dec. 31, 1895..	10,000
Associate Judge.....	George B. Bradley.....	Jan. 1, 1881..	Dec. 31, 1895..	10,000
Associate Judge.....	Albert Haight.....	Jan. 1, 1891..	Dec. 31, 1905..	10,000

For Supreme Court officers, see Page 250.

## NEW-JERSEY—CAPITAL, TRENTON.

Office.	Name.	Term	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Leon Abbett.....	3 yrs.	Jan. 21, '90.	Jan. 21, '93.	\$10,000
Secretary of State and Com'r of Insurance..	Henry C. Kelsey.....	5 yrs.	Apr. 1, '87.	Apr. 1, '92.	6,000
Attorney-General.....	John P. Stockton.....	5 yrs.	Apr. 5, '87.	Apr. 5, '92.	7,000
State Treasurer.....	John J. Toffey.....	3 yrs.	Mar. 7, '88.	Mar. 7, '91.	6,000
Controller.....	Edward J. Anderson..	3 yrs.	Mar. 16, '88.	Mar. 16, '91.	6,000
Supt. Public Instruc..	Edwin O. Chapman..	3 yrs.	Feb. 27, '89.	Feb. 27, '92.	3,000
Adjutant-General.....	William S. Stryker..	.....	Apr. 12, '87.	.....	1,200
Quartermaster-General	Richard A. Donnelly..	.....	Jan. 1, '90.	.....	1,200
Com'r Labor Statistics	James Bishop.....	5 yrs.	Apr. 2, '88.	Apr. 2, '93.	2,500
State Librarian.....	Morris R. Hamilton..	5 yrs.	Jan. 28, '89.	Jan. 28, '94.	2,000

## SUPREME COURT.

Chief Justice.....	Mercer Beasley.....	7 yrs.	Mar. 8, '85.	Mar. 8, '92.	\$10,000
Associate Justice.....	David A. Depue.....	7 yrs.	Nov. 15, '87.	Nov. 15, '94.	9,000
Associate Justice.....	William J. Magie.....	7 yrs.	Feb. 28, '87.	Feb. 28, '94.	9,000
Associate Justice.....	Charles G. Garrison..	7 yrs.	Feb. 1, '88.	Feb. 1, '95.	9,000
Associate Justice.....	Manning M. Knapp..	7 yrs.	Jan. 28, '89.	Jan. 28, '96.	9,000
Associate Justice.....	Jonathan Dixon.....	7 yrs.	Apr. 8, '89.	Apr. 8, '96.	9,000
Associate Justice.....	Alfred Reed.....	7 yrs.	Apr. 8, '89.	Apr. 8, '96.	9,000
Associate Justice.....	Bennet Van Syckel..	7 yrs.	Feb. 15, '90.	Feb. 15, '97.	9,000
Associate Justice.....	Edward W. Scudder..	7 yrs.	Mar. 23, '90.	Mar. 23, '97.	9,000
Clerk.....	Benjamin F. Lee.....	5 yrs.	Nov. 2, '87.	Nov. 2, '92.	Fees.

## COURT OF CHANCERY.

Chancellor.....	Alexander T. McGill..	7 yrs.	May. 1, '87.	May 1, '94.	\$10,000
Vice-Chancellor.....	Abra'm V. Van Vleet	7 yrs.	May. 2, '87.	May 2, '94.	\$5,000
Vice-Chancellor.....	John T. Bird.....	7 yrs.	Apr. 8, '89.	Apr. 8, '96.	& \$10
Vice-Chancellor.....	Henry C. Pitney.....	7 yrs.	Apr. 9, '89.	Apr. 9, '96.	a day's
Vice-Chancellor.....	Robert S. Green.....	7 yrs.	Mar. 4, '90.	Mar. 4, '97.	work.



## VOTES AT PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS.

Candidates.	State elected from.	Polls.	Date of Election.	Electors' vote counted by Congress.	States: Electoral vote				Popular vote.	Percentage of each candidate.
					Total.	Each candidate.	Division.	Total.		
George Washington.	Virginia.	Federalist.	Jan. 7, 1789	Apr. 6, 1789	10	69	10	100.00		
John Adams.	Massachusetts.	Federalist.	Nov. 13, 1792	Feb. 13, 1793	15	31	91	49.27		
George Washington.	Virginia.	Federalist.	Nov. 13, 1792	Feb. 13, 1793	15	132	136	100.00		
John Adams.	Massachusetts.	Federalist.	Nov. 8, 1796	Feb. 8, 1797	16	71	138	51.45		
Thomas Jefferson.	Massachusetts.	Federalist.	Nov. 8, 1796	Feb. 8, 1797	16	67	138	48.55		
Thomas Jefferson.	Virginia.	Dem.-Rep.	Nov. 11, 1800	Feb. 11, 1801	16	73	138	92.05		
Thomas Jefferson.	New-York.	Dem.-Rep.	Nov. 11, 1800	Feb. 11, 1801	16	15	162	7.95		
C. C. Pinckney.	Virginia.	Dem.-Rep.	Nov. 13, 1801	Feb. 13, 1805	17	2	11	69.71		
James Madison.	South Carolina.	Federalist.	Nov. 13, 1801	Feb. 13, 1805	17	12	122	90.86		
C. C. Pinckney.	Virginia.	Dem.-Rep.	Nov. 8, 1803	Feb. 8, 1809	17	15	47	68.99		
James Madison.	South Carolina.	Federalist.	Nov. 8, 1803	Feb. 8, 1809	17	11	108	41.01		
James Madison.	Virginia.	Dem.-Rep.	Nov. 10, 1812	Feb. 10, 1813	18	7	89	84.33		
DeWitt Clinton.	New-York.	Federalist.	Nov. 10, 1812	Feb. 10, 1813	18	16	183	15.67		
James Monroe.	Virginia.	Dem.-Rep.	Nov. 12, 1816	Feb. 12, 1817	19	3	34	99.57		
James Monroe.	New-York.	Federalist.	Nov. 12, 1816	Feb. 12, 1817	19	21	231	32.18		
John Q. Adams.	Massachusetts.	Opposition.	Nov. 11, 1820	Feb. 11, 1821	21	8	81	37.93		
J. Q. Adams.	Massachusetts.	Coalition.	Nov. 9, 1824	Feb. 9, 1825	21	10	99	47.61		
Andrew Jackson.	Tennessee.	Dem.-Rep.	Nov. 9, 1824	Feb. 9, 1825	21	15	178	68.20		
J. Q. Adams.	Tennessee.	Dem.-Rep.	Nov. 11, 1828	Feb. 11, 1829	21	9	83	31.80		
Andrew Jackson.	Tennessee.	Nat.-Rep.	Nov. 11, 1828	Feb. 11, 1829	21	15	219	76.57		
Henry Clay.	Tennessee.	Democrat.	Nov. 13, 1832	Feb. 13, 1833	21	7	49	17.13		
Marlin Van Buren.	Kentucky.	Nat.-Rep.	Nov. 8, 1836	Feb. 8, 1837	26	15	170	57.82		
W. H. Harrison.	New-York.	Democrat.	Nov. 8, 1836	Feb. 8, 1837	26	7	73	21.83		
Marlin Van Buren.	Ohio.	Whig	Nov. 10, 1840	Feb. 10, 1841	26	19	231	79.59		
James K. Polk.	New-York.	Democrat.	Nov. 12, 1844	Feb. 12, 1845	26	7	60	20.41		
Henry Clay.	Tennessee.	Democrat.	Nov. 12, 1844	Feb. 12, 1845	26	15	170	61.82		
Zachary Taylor.	Kentucky.	Whig	Nov. 7, 1848	Feb. 7, 1849	30	11	105	38.18		
Lewis Cass.	Louisiana.	Whig	Nov. 7, 1848	Feb. 7, 1849	30	15	168	56.21		
Franklin Pierce.	Michigan.	Democrat.	Nov. 2, 1852	Feb. 2, 1853	31	15	127	43.79		
Winfield Scott.	New-Hampshire.	Democrat.	Nov. 2, 1852	Feb. 2, 1853	31	27	259	86.81		
James Buchanan.	New-Jersey.	Whig	Nov. 4, 1856	Feb. 4, 1857	31	4	42	11.19		
John C. Fremont.	Pennsylvania.	Democrat.	Nov. 4, 1856	Feb. 4, 1857	31	19	174	56.74		
	California.	Republican.	Nov. 4, 1856	Feb. 4, 1857	31	11	111	38.51		

\* Tie vote; choice decided by House of Representatives on 36th ballot.

No choice by Electoral College; choice decided by House of Representatives on first ballot.

VOTES AT PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS—Continued.

Candidates.	State elected from.	Politics.	Date of Election.	Electors' vote counted by Congress.	States, Electoral vote.	Each candidate	Division.....	Total.....	Percentage for each candi- date.....	Popular vote.	Percentage of each candidate.....
Abraham Lincoln.....	Illinois.....	Republican.	Nov. 6, 1860	Feb. 13, 1861	33	17,180	.....	59.41	1,806,352	39.91	
John C. Breckenridge.....	Kentucky.....	Democrat.	Nov. 8, 1864	Feb. 8, 1865	36	22,213	.....	28.76	845,763	18.08	
Abraham Lincoln.....	Illinois.....	Republican.	Nov. 3, 1868	Feb. 10, 1869	37	26,214	.....	91.02	2,216,067	55.06	
George B. McClellan.....	New-Jersey.....	Democrat.	Nov. 5, 1872	Feb. 12, 1873	37	81,286	.....	8.98	1,808,725	44.94	
Ulysses S. Grant.....	Illinois.....	Republican.	Nov. 7, 1876	Feb. 14, 1877	38	21,185	.....	72.79	3,015,071	52.67	
Horatio Seymour.....	New-York.....	Democrat.	Nov. 2, 1880	Feb. 9, 1881	38	19,214	.....	27.21	2,709,613	47.33	
Ulysses S. Grant.....	Illinois.....	Republican.	Nov. 4, 1884	Feb. 11, 1885	38	20,219	.....	18.03	3,597,070	55.63	
Horace Greeley.....	New-York.....	Dem. & Lib.	Nov. 6, 1888	Feb. 13, 1889	38	20,233	.....	50.14	2,834,079	43.83	
R. B. Hayes.....	Ohio.....	Republican.			38	17,184	369	49.86	4,033,975	47.95	
Samuel J. Tilden.....	New-York.....	Democrat.			38	19,214	.....	58.00	4,284,873	50.94	
James A. Garfield.....	Ohio.....	Republican.			38	19,155	369	52.00	4,434,416	48.31	
W. S. Hancock.....	New-York.....	Democrat.			38	20,219	.....	44.62	4,444,952	48.20	
Grover Cleveland.....	New-York.....	Democrat.			38	20,219	.....	54.62	4,874,986	48.48	
James G. Blaine.....	Maine.....	Democrat.			38	18,182	401	45.38	4,851,981	48.23	
Benjamin Harrison.....	Indiana.....	Republican.			38	20,233	.....	58.11	5,440,708	47.83	
Grover Cleveland.....	New-York.....	Democrat.			38	18,168	401	41.89	5,536,242	48.63	

## COMMERCE ON THE GREAT LAKES.

More tons of freight pass through the Detroit River each year than the total exports and imports of the United States for a twelvemonth. At Cleveland, Ashabula, Fairport, Buffalo, Erie, Sandusky, Toledo and Lorain there are nearly sixteen miles of dockage, about 55 per cent of which is occupied by the ore business. The ore docks average 180 feet deep, and their total dock space is over 10,000,000 square feet. They can handle 90,000 tons of ore daily, and have a storage capacity of about 6,500,000 tons. Chicago, West Superior, Duluth and Milwaukee in 1889 shipped 34,687,000 bushels of wheat alone to Buffalo. The total corn tonnage was still greater, while flour reached a total of over 3,850,000 barrels. The grain fleet on its first trip in 1890 brought down from Chicago 110,000 tons, distributed as follows: 2,802,000 bushels of corn, 1,194,000 bushels of wheat, 137,000 bushels of rye, 71,000 of oats, and 65,000 of flaxseed. In 1887 the new tonnage built on the lakes aggregated 100,000 tons. In 1889 vessels having a carrying capacity of over 90,000 tons were launched. During 1890 the total reached over 100,000. More than half this new tonnage is steel, and fully four-fifths of it is steam. The record for speed is held by the Union Line steel steamships Toga and Oswego, built in Buffalo in 1887 and 1888. The Oswego made the round trip from Buffalo to Chicago at the rate of fifteen miles an hour, running light going up, and bringing down 85,000 bushels of corn.

## THE NATIONAL ENSIGN.

On November 13, 1890, Secretary Tracy issued an order that until July 4, 1891, the union of the National ensign and the union jack used in the Naval Service should be composed of five rows of seven stars and Idaho. In the arrangement space is left for the addition of the five new States of North and South Dakota, Montana, Washington and Idaho. In the arrangement space is left for the addition of another star to represent Wyoming, which will be added on July 4, 1891.

## ELECTORAL VOTE AT PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS.

Number of States.	1879..	1792..	1796..	1800..	1804..	1808..	1812..	1816..	1820..	1824..	1828..	1832..	1836..	1840..	1844..	1848..	1852..	1856..	1860..	1864..	1868..	1872..	1876..	1880..	1884..	1888..
Alabama	13	15	16	16	17	17	18	19	21	24	24	24	26	26	26	30	31	31	33	36	37	37	38	38	38	38
Arkansas	5	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
California	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Colorado	5	4	4	4	6	6	8	8	8	9	9	11	11	11	11	10	10	10	10	16	16	21	21	21	21	21
Connecticut	5	4	4	4	6	6	8	8	8	9	9	11	11	11	11	10	10	10	10	16	16	21	21	21	21	21
Delaware	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Florida	5	4	4	4	6	6	8	8	8	9	9	11	11	11	11	10	10	10	10	16	16	21	21	21	21	21
Georgia	5	4	4	4	6	6	8	8	8	9	9	11	11	11	11	10	10	10	10	16	16	21	21	21	21	21
Illinois	5	4	4	4	6	6	8	8	8	9	9	11	11	11	11	10	10	10	10	16	16	21	21	21	21	21
Indiana	5	4	4	4	6	6	8	8	8	9	9	11	11	11	11	10	10	10	10	16	16	21	21	21	21	21
Iowa	5	4	4	4	6	6	8	8	8	9	9	11	11	11	11	10	10	10	10	16	16	21	21	21	21	21
Kansas	5	4	4	4	6	6	8	8	8	9	9	11	11	11	11	10	10	10	10	16	16	21	21	21	21	21
Kentucky	4	4	4	4	8	8	12	12	12	12	14	15	15	15	15	12	12	12	12	11	11	12	12	12	12	12
Louisiana	4	4	4	4	8	8	12	12	12	12	14	15	15	15	15	12	12	12	12	11	11	12	12	12	12	12
Maine	8	10	10	10	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	10	10	10	10	9	9	9	9	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Maryland	10	16	16	16	19	19	22	22	22	22	15	15	15	15	15	12	12	12	12	11	11	12	12	12	12	12
Massachusetts	10	16	16	16	19	19	22	22	22	22	15	15	15	15	15	12	12	12	12	11	11	12	12	12	12	12
Michigan	10	16	16	16	19	19	22	22	22	22	15	15	15	15	15	12	12	12	12	11	11	12	12	12	12	12
Minnesota	10	16	16	16	19	19	22	22	22	22	15	15	15	15	15	12	12	12	12	11	11	12	12	12	12	12
Mississippi	10	16	16	16	19	19	22	22	22	22	15	15	15	15	15	12	12	12	12	11	11	12	12	12	12	12
Missouri	10	16	16	16	19	19	22	22	22	22	15	15	15	15	15	12	12	12	12	11	11	12	12	12	12	12
Montana	10	16	16	16	19	19	22	22	22	22	15	15	15	15	15	12	12	12	12	11	11	12	12	12	12	12
Nebraska	10	16	16	16	19	19	22	22	22	22	15	15	15	15	15	12	12	12	12	11	11	12	12	12	12	12
Nevada	10	16	16	16	19	19	22	22	22	22	15	15	15	15	15	12	12	12	12	11	11	12	12	12	12	12
New Hampshire	10	16	16	16	19	19	22	22	22	22	15	15	15	15	15	12	12	12	12	11	11	12	12	12	12	12
New Jersey	10	16	16	16	19	19	22	22	22	22	15	15	15	15	15	12	12	12	12	11	11	12	12	12	12	12
New York	10	16	16	16	19	19	22	22	22	22	15	15	15	15	15	12	12	12	12	11	11	12	12	12	12	12
North Carolina	10	16	16	16	19	19	22	22	22	22	15	15	15	15	15	12	12	12	12	11	11	12	12	12	12	12
Ohio	10	16	16	16	19	19	22	22	22	22	15	15	15	15	15	12	12	12	12	11	11	12	12	12	12	12
Oregon	10	16	16	16	19	19	22	22	22	22	15	15	15	15	15	12	12	12	12	11	11	12	12	12	12	12
Pennsylvania	10	16	16	16	19	19	22	22	22	22	15	15	15	15	15	12	12	12	12	11	11	12	12	12	12	12
Rhode Island	10	16	16	16	19	19	22	22	22	22	15	15	15	15	15	12	12	12	12	11	11	12	12	12	12	12
South Carolina	10	16	16	16	19	19	22	22	22	22	15	15	15	15	15	12	12	12	12	11	11	12	12	12	12	12
Tennessee	10	16	16	16	19	19	22	22	22	22	15	15	15	15	15	12	12	12	12	11	11	12	12	12	12	12
Texas	10	16	16	16	19	19	22	22	22	22	15	15	15	15	15	12	12	12	12	11	11	12	12	12	12	12
Vermont	10	16	16	16	19	19	22	22	22	22	15	15	15	15	15	12	12	12	12	11	11	12	12	12	12	12
Virginia	10	16	16	16	19	19	22	22	22	22	15	15	15	15	15	12	12	12	12	11	11	12	12	12	12	12
West Virginia	10	16	16	16	19	19	22	22	22	22	15	15	15	15	15	12	12	12	12	11	11	12	12	12	12	12
Wisconsin	10	16	16	16	19	19	22	22	22	22	15	15	15	15	15	12	12	12	12	11	11	12	12	12	12	12
Totals	91	135	138	138	176	176	218	221	235	261	261	288	291	294	275	290	296	296	303	314	317	366	369	369	401	401



## ORIGIN, SETTLEMENT AND POPULATION OF UNITED STATES AND TERRITORIES.

State or Territory.	Popular name.	Settled.	Territory from which derived.
Alabama.....	Cotton.....	1713	Dist. of Louisiana, Ga., Fla., Miss. Terr.
Alaska Territory.....			Bought from Russia.
Arizona Territory.....		1590	New-Mexico.
Arkansas.....	Bear.....	1685	Dist. of Louisiana, Miss., and Ark. Terr.
California.....	Goldena.....	1769	New-Albion, Upper California
Colorado.....	Centennial.....	1540	Dist. of Louisiana and Mexican Cession.
aConnecticut.....	Nutmeg.....	1633	North Virginia and New-England.
aDelaware.....	Blue Hen.....	1627	New-Netherlands.
Dist. Columbia.....		1660	Maryland and Virginia.
Florida.....	Peninsular.....	1565	Florida Territory.
aGeorgia.....	Cracker.....	1733	North Virginia and New-England.
Idaho.....		1842	Idaho Territory.
Illinois.....	Sucker.....	1720	Northwest and Illinois Territory.
Indian Territory.....		1832	Louisiana.
Indiana.....	Hoosier.....	1730	Northwest and Indiana Territory.
Iowa.....	Hawkeye.....	1835	Dist. La., La. Ter., Mo., Mich., Wis. Ter..
Kansas.....	Sunflower.....	1850	Dist. Louisiana, and Kansas Territory..
Kentucky.....	Bluegrass.....	1775	Virginia.
Louisiana.....	Pelican.....	1699	Dist. Louisiana, Territory of New-Orleans.
Maine.....	Pine Tree.....	1630	New-England, Laconia, Massachusetts.
aMaryland.....	Old Line.....	1634	
aMassachusetts.....	Bay.....	1620	North Virginia and New-England.
Michigan.....	Wolverine.....	1670	Northwest, Indiana and Michigan Terr.
Minnesota.....	Gopher.....	1819	Dist. of Louisiana, Minnesota Territory.
Mississippi.....	Bayou.....	1716	Dist. of Louisiana, Ga. and Miss. Terr.
Missouri.....		1755	Dist. of Louisiana, Missouri Territory.
Montana.....		1852	Montana Territory.
Nebraska.....	Black-water.....	1850	Dist. of Louisiana, Nebraska Territory.
Nevada.....	Silver.....	1850	Upper California.
aNew-Hampshire.....	Granite.....	1623	North Virginia, Laconia, New-England.
aNew-Jersey.....		1627	New-Netherlands
New-Mexico Terr.....		1582	
aNew-York.....	Empire.....	1623	North Virginia, New-Netherlands.
aNorth Carolina.....	Old North.....	1585	Albemarle Colony.
North Dakota.....		1859	Dakota Territory.
Ohio.....	Buckeye.....	1793	Northwest Territory.
Oklahoma Territory.....		1889	Indian Territory.
Oregon.....	Beaver.....	1811	Dist. of Louisiana, Oregon Territory.
aPennsylvania.....	Keystone.....	1648	
aRhode Island.....		1634	No. Va., N.E., Aquiday, Prov., R. I. Plan.
aSouth Carolina.....	Palmetto.....	1562	Cartaret Colony.
South Dakota.....		1859	Dakota Territory.
Tennessee.....	Volunteer.....	1765	Kentucky Territory.
Texas.....	Lone Star.....	1690	New-Philippines.
Utah Territory.....		1847	Upper California.
Vermont.....	Green Mountain.....	1763	New-Netherlands, New-Hampshire Grants.
aVirginia.....	Old Dominion.....	1607	South Virginia.
Washington.....		1845	Washington Territory.
West Virginia.....		1607	South Virginia, Virginia.
Wisconsin.....	Badger.....	1745	Dist. Louisiana, Illinois Ter., Mich. Ter.
Wyoming.....		1867	Wyoming Territory.

## ORIGIN, SETTLEMENT AND POPULATION—Continued.

State or Territory.	By whom settled.	Date of admission of Terr. organization.	Population at time of adm'n.	Present population
Alabama.....	French.....	Dec. 14, 1819.....	127,901	1,513,017
Alaska Territory.....		July 27, 1868.....		38,000
Arizona Territory.....	Spanish.....	Feb. 24, 1863.....		69,620
Arkansas.....	French.....	June 15, 1836.....	52,240	1,128,179
California.....	Spanish.....	Sept. 9, 1850.....	92,597	1,208,130
Colorado.....	French.....	Aug. 1, 1876.....	150,000	412,193
aConnecticut.....	Em. from Mass.....	Jan. 9, 1788.....	237,496	746,258
aDelaware.....	Swedes and Finns.....	Dec. 7, 1787.....	59,096	168,493
Dist. Columbia.....	English.....	July, 1791.....		230,392
Florida.....	Spanish.....	Mar. 3, 1845.....	58,680	391,432
aGeorgia.....	English.....	Jan. 2, 1788.....	82,548	1,837,353
Idaho.....	Emigrants.....	July 3, 1890.....	84,229	84,385
Illinois.....	French.....	Dec. 3, 1818.....	34,620	3,826,351
Indian Territory.....	Spanish.....	June 30, 1834.....		345,000
Indiana.....	French.....	Dec. 11, 1816.....	63,805	2,112,404

(a) The thirteen original States. (b) According to nearest census. (c) Census of 1890.

## ORIGIN, SETTLEMENT AND POPULATION—Continued.

State or Territory.	By whom settled.	Date of admission or Terr. organization.	Population at time of adm'n.	Present population.
Iowa.....	Em. from N. E.....	Dec. 28, 1846.....	81,920	1,911,896
Kansas.....	Em. from West. St.....	Jan. 29, 1861.....	107,206	1,427,096
Kentucky.....	Em. from Va.....	June 1, 1792.....	73,077	1,858,635
Louisiana.....	French.....	April 30, 1812.....	76,556	1,118,587
Maine.....	English.....	Mar. 15, 1820.....	298,269	661,086
aMaryland.....	English.....	April 28, 1788.....	319,728	1,043,380
aMassachusetts.....	English Puritans.....	Feb. 6, 1780.....	378,787	2,238,943
Michigan.....	French.....	Jan. 26, 1837.....	212,267	2,093,889
Minnesota.....	Em. from N. E.....	May 11, 1858.....	172,023	1,301,826
Mississippi.....	French.....	Dec. 10, 1817.....	75,512	1,289,600
Missouri.....	French.....	Aug. 10, 1821.....	66,586	2,679,184
Montana.....	Em. from South.....	Nov. 8, 1889.....	131,769	132,159
Nebraska.....	Emigrants.....	Mar. 1, 1867.....	60,000	1,058,910
Nevada.....	Em. from Cal.....	Oct. 31, 1864.....	40,000	45,761
aNew-Hampshire.....	English.....	June 21, 1788.....	141,885	876,530
aNew-Jersey.....	Dutch and Danes.....	Dec. 18, 1787.....	184,139	1,444,953
New-Mexico Terr.....	Spanish.....	Sept. 9, 1850.....	.....	153,593
aNew-York.....	Dutch.....	July 26, 1788.....	340,120	5,997,853
aNorth Carolina.....	English.....	Nov. 21, 1789.....	293,751	1,617,947
North Dakota.....	Em. from Mid. St.....	Nov. 2, 1889.....	182,425	182,719
Ohio.....	Em. from N. E.....	Jan. 19, 1803.....	41,915	3,672,316
Oklahoma Territory.....	Emigrants.....	April 22, 1889.....	.....	61,834
Oregon.....	Em. from N. Y.....	Feb. 14, 1859.....	52,465	313,767
aPennsylvania.....	Swedes.....	Dec. 12, 1787.....	434,373	5,258,011
aRhode Island.....	English.....	May 29, 1790.....	68,825	345,506
aSouth Carolina.....	French.....	May 23, 1788.....	249,033	1,151,149
South Dakota.....	Em. from Mid. St.....	Nov. 2, 1889.....	327,848	328,808
Tennessee.....	Em. from N. C.....	June 1, 1796.....	77,202	1,767,518
Texas.....	Spanish.....	Dec. 29, 1845.....	212,592	2,235,523
Utah Territory.....	Spanish.....	Sept. 9, 1850.....	.....	207,905
Vermont.....	Em. from Mass.....	Mar. 4, 1791.....	85,339	332,422
aVirginia.....	English.....	June 25, 1788.....	747,610	1,655,980
Washington.....	Em. from Cal.....	Nov. 11, 1889.....	.....	349,390
West Virginia.....	English.....	June 19, 1863.....	142,014	762,794
Wisconsin.....	French.....	May 29, 1848.....	305,391	1,680,880
Wyoming.....	Em. from Mid. St.....	July 10, 1889.....	60,689	60,705

(a) The thirteen original States. (b) According to nearest census.  
(c) Census of 1890.

## CHAUTAUQUA.

President—Lewis Miller, Akron, Ohio.  
Chancellor—Bishop John H. Vincent, Drawer 194, Buffalo, N. Y.  
Secretary—W. A. Duncan, Ph. D., Syracuse, N. Y.

## TRUSTEES:

Lewis Miller, Akron, Ohio.	J. C. Gifford, Westfield, N. Y.
H. H. Moore, St. Petersburg, Penn.	W. H. Short, Sugar Grove, Penna.
E. A. Skinner, Westfield, N. Y.	J. T. Edwards, Randolph, N. Y.
E. Ocanpaugh, Rochester, N. Y.	John Brown, Chicago, Ill.
Clement Studebaker, South Bend, Ind.	W. A. Duncan, Syracuse, N. Y.
Jesse Smith, Titusville, Penn.	Frank L. Carley.
F. H. Root, Buffalo, N. Y.	H. O. Massery.
William Thomas, Meadville, Penn.	William T. Dunn.

E. J. Dusenbury, Portville, N. Y.

The Chautauqua plan of home and summer education was started in 1871. The Institution was organized by Lewis Miller, of Akron, Ohio, and the Rev. Dr. John H. Vincent, now a Bishop of the Methodist Episcopal Church, under a college charter granted in that year by the Legislature of the State of New-York. In August, 1873, Mr. Miller and his associate selected a site for a Summer Assembly at Fair Point, on the west side of Chautauqua Lake, in Chautauqua Co., N. Y., where the village of Chautauqua now stands. The first Assembly was called for the discussion of religious and secular topics, and opened on the first Tuesday in August, 1874. It lasted three weeks. Since then an Assembly has been held regularly every year, and the season has gradually been lengthened. That of 1890 opened on July 1, and closed on August 25. About 50,000 persons visited the Assembly between those dates.

The Assembly grounds cover nearly 200 acres, and are inclosed by a stockade, the Assembly controlling the territory for a considerable distance on either side of Chautauqua. The grounds are situated on the side of a hill rising out of the lake. They are tastefully laid out in avenues and parks. Among the buildings are the Hotel Athenaeum, the Amphitheatre, which seats 6,000 people and is being enlarged, the Hall of Philosophy, the Kellogg Building, the College of Liberal Arts, the Mu-



seum, and Normal Hall. There are also several class buildings, erected by Chautauqua students, a number of boarding-houses, and about 500 private cottages and stores. The programme of the public entertainments comprises lectures on instructive topics by well-known specialists, concerts, piano and organ recitals, athletic exhibitions, dramatic readings, etc. There is a charge for admission to the grounds, but all these entertainments are open to visitors without extra expense. There are also four or five public tennis courts, bathing-houses, and boats and horses to let, and a baseball ground to the south of the inclosure. A band plays on the hotel lawn during the evening. The grounds are lighted by electricity.

Besides the platform lectures and entertainments, the Chautauqua managers employ several other methods for placing education within the reach of the people. These are described below in the order of their establishment:

### C. L. S. C.

(Chautauqua Literary and Scientific Circle.)

President—Lewis Miller.

Chancellor—Bishop John H. Vincent.

Principal—Jesse L. Hurlbut.

### COUNSELLORS:

Lyman Abbott, D. D.

J. M. Gibson, D. D.

Edward Everett Hale, D. D.

Miss K. F. Kimball, Office, Secretary.

A. H. Gillett, D. D., Field Secretary.

Bishop A. W. Warren, D. D.

W. C. Wilkinson, D. D.

James H. Carlisle, LL. D.

A. M. Mart'n, Gen'l Secretary.

The C. L. S. C. comprises a system of home reading circles, the members of which pursue courses of reading laid out by the officers in books and magazine articles approved by the Board of Counsellors. Anybody can join it, and at any time, by sending his name to Miss A. F. Kimball, Buffalo, N. Y., with a 50 cent fee. In return he will receive a membership book, telling him what books to read and how to read them, and containing examination papers, by which, at stated periods, his proficiency may be ascertained. Two or more members form a local circle. The course covers four years, requiring an average of forty minutes' reading a day during ten months of each year. All the classes, though in different periods of their course, study the same subjects simultaneously. "The Circle," say the managers, "is in no sense an equivalent or substitute for a college course, but gives only what is called the 'college outlook.'" No reader is pledged to continue the work for the four years." The course for 1891-'92 includes American history and literature, history and literature of the far East, physiology and hygiene, questions of public interest, German literature, and religious literature. Among the writers furnishing books or articles for the current readings are Edward Freeman, Prof. Geo. F. Fisher, Prof. H. A. Beers, Prof. A. S. Hill, Harriet Prescott Spofford, Dr. W. C. Wilkinson, Prof. Woodrow Wilson, Bishop J. F. Hurst, Prof. Alex. Winchell, Garrett P. Serviss, and others. Special courses are provided for graduates wishing to continue their readings. The Order of the White Seal, League of the Round Table, and other associations are formed of those who have passed examinations in the special courses.

The idea of the Circle originated with Bishop Vincent. It was started in 1878, with 700 members. Since then it has had 160,000 members, 60,000 of whom are now actively at work. Many members of the local circles go to Chautauqua in August to take part in the graduation ceremonies and receive their diplomas in person. Local circles in different parts of the country have also formed themselves into unions. State conventions of these unions have been successfully held in Kansas and South Carolina. Two thousand two hundred local circles, representing more than 30,000 members, reported to the local office in 1889. Among these were circles in Canada, the British Isles, Japan, India, South Africa, New-Zealand, Australia, South America and the Hawaiian Islands. There are also readers in nearly every country of the world. New summer headquarters of the C. L. S. C. have been erected at Chautauqua, where the secretaries are in attendance during July and August.

**CHAUTAUQUA COLLEGE.**—Principal, W. R. Harper, Ph.D., of Yale; Registrar, John H. Daniels, New-Haven, Conn.

At Chautauqua there is a complete system of summer schools, at which instruction is furnished in class or privately by eminent teachers during the season. Classes in an arts course are conducted at the College of Liberal Arts, a three-story building which accommodates about 600 students. The curriculum is varied slightly from year to year. The faculty list for 1890 included the following professors and instructors:

History—Dr. Herbert B. Adams, Johns Hopkins.

Political Science—Dr. Richard T. Ely, Johns Hopkins.

Greek—Dr. Martin L. D'Ooge, Ann Arbor, and Prof. William E. Waters, Cincinnati.

Latin—Prof. Lewis Stuart, Alma College, Mich., and Prof. F. J. Miller, Worcester Academy, Mass.

English Language and Literature—Prof. W. D. McClintock and Mrs. McClintock, Wells College, Aurora, N. Y.

German—Prof. Herman J. Schmitz, Adelphi Academy, Brooklyn, and Dr. Starr W. Cutting, University of Dakota.

French—Prof. A. de Rougemont, Adelphi Academy, and Mlle. Lea R. de l'Agneau.



Geology and Botany.—Dr. Frederick Starr, New-York.

English Bible.—Dr. Harper, Dr. Sylvester Burnham, Hamilton Theological Seminary; Dr. Rev. F. Weidner, Augustana Theological Seminary, Rock Island, Ill.; Prof. Charles Horswell, Northwestern University, Evanston, Ill.; Dr. John A. Broadus, Baptist Theological Seminary, Louisville, Ky.; Prof. W. G. Ballantine, Oberlin College; Dr. D. A. McClenahan, United Presbyterian Theological Seminary, Allegheny City; Prof. L. W. Batten, Protestant Episcopal Divinity School, Philadelphia, and Bishop Vincent.

Semitic Languages.—Assyrian, for beginners and advanced Arabic, Dr. Harper; Aramaic, Prof. Burnham; Syriac, Prof. Ballantine.

Physics and Chemistry.—Prof. L. H. Batchelder, Hamlin University, St. Paul; Prof. Orville, E. Johnson and Dr. J. T. Edwards, Chamberlain Institute, Randolph, N. Y., and Prof. A. C. Longden.

Dr. Harper also directs, in connection with the Chautauqua College, a system of instruction by correspondence in Latin, Greek, English, German, Mathematics, French, Psychology, Ethics, History, Political Economy, Sciences, etc. Full information and sample lesson sheets are furnished on application by John H. Daniels, Registrar, New-Haven, Conn.

**SPECIAL SCHOOLS.**—The following is a complete list of the teachers in the special schools at Chautauqua, with their subjects:

Chautauqua Teachers' Retreat.—Principal, Dr. J. W. Dickinson, Secretary of the Massachusetts State Board of Education, principles and methods of teaching; F. F. Murdock, Bridgewater Normal School, application of principles to reading, language, arithmetic, geography; R. C. Boyden, Bridgewater Normal School, application of principles to chemistry, etc.; W. N. Hallman, history of education; Dr. J. T. Edwards, experimental science; W. D. McClutock, historical grammar; C. R. Wells, penmanship and business forms; Miss Abbie E. White, Providence High School, industrial drawing; William Houston, the teaching of English; Miss Mary B. Dennis, Flushing, L. I., elementary science for children.

School of Music.—H. R. Palmer, general director, harmony and methods; William H. Sherwood, piano; I. V. Flagler, advanced harmony and organ; L. S. Leason, primary harmony and choral union; J. Harry Wheeler and W. N. Ellis, voice; H. A. Keiso, piano; Mrs. Drake Shipman, guitar, mandolin and banjo.

Art School.—Ernest Knauff, director, charcoal, crayon, pen and ink drawing, oil and water-color painting; Eliza M. Clark, industrial drawing; Isabel E. Smith, china painting.

School of Photography.—Dr. Charles Ehrman, director.

Wood Carving.—Miss Laura A. Fry, of Cincinnati.

Elocution.—R. L. Cumnock, Northwestern University.

Delsarte.—Mrs. Coleman E. Bishop, Washington, D. C.

Kindergarten.—Miss Frances E. Newton, Chicago.

School of Business.—Charles R. Wells, W. H. Covert, Carlos B. Ellis and A. W. Dakin.

Shorthand and Typewriting.—W. D. Bridge, Buffalo.

Cookery.—Mrs. Emma P. Ewing, Kansas City.

Memory.—Wilbert W. White, Xenia, Ohio.

Sunday-school Normal Work.—Dr. Jesse L. Hurlbut.

Primary Teachers' Normal Class.—Mrs. M. J. Kennedy, Philadelphia.

School of Physical Education.—W. G. Anderson, M. M., Principal, Brooklyn; Henry S. Anderson, heavy gymnastics; J. W. Seaver, M. D., Yale, physiology and anthropometry; Eliza M. Mosher, M. D., anatomy of women; Julius King, M. D., lecturer on the eyes; Dr. Claes Enebuske, Swedish gymnastics; E. McKenzie, M. D., orthopaedics; C. E. Gill, Yale, boating; R. F. Nelligan, Cornell, boxing; J. L. Pennock, New-York, fencing; Miss Murphy, swimming for women and children.

## CHAUTAUQUA ASSEMBLIES IN THE UNITED STATES.

Since Chautauqua was started it has had many imitators in different parts of the country. All of these, however, work independently and bear no official relation to the original assembly. The titles of the 52 assemblies held in 1890, with the names of the presidents, are given below:

Assembly.	President.
Acton Park.....	Rev. M. B. Hyde, 125 West 7th-st., Indianapolis, Ind.
Albany, Ga.....	Dr. W. A. Duncan, Syracuse, N. Y.
Beatrice, Neb.....	S. S. Green, Beatrice, Neb.
Black Hills, So. Dak.....	J. W. Hancher, Hot Springs, So. Dak.
Bluff Park, Iowa.....	Rev. John Wayman, Hot Springs, Ark.
Bay View, Mich.....	John M. Hall, Flint, Mich.
Chautauqua, So. Cal.....	Rev. S. J. Fleming, Los Angeles, Cal.
Clarion District.....	W. H. Bunce, Reynoldsville, Penn.
Cumberland Valley.....	Rev. H. C. Pardoe, 110 Cumberland-st., Harrisburg, Penn.
Connecticut Valley.....	Rev. G. H. Clark, Chicopee, Mass.
Epworth Heights, New-Richmond, Ohio.....	Rev. W. G. Warner, New-Richmond, Ohio.
Florida Chautauqua.....	De Funiak Springs, Fla.
Hedding Chautauqua, East	
Epping, N. H.....	Rev. O. S. Baketel, 6 Summer-st., Portsmouth, N. H.

Assembly.	President.
Iowa Chautauqua.....	Rev. J. J. Mitchell, Newton, Iowa.
Island Park.....	Rev. N. B. Love, 318 Cherry-st., Findlay, Ohio.
Kentucky Chautauqua.....	Prof. W. D. McClintock, Wells College, Aurora, N. Y.
Lakeside, Ohio.....	Rev. B. T. Vincent, Pueblo, Col.
Lake Bluff, Ill.....	Rev. A. W. Patten, Aurora, Ill.
Lake Tahoe, Nev.....	T. E. Sisson, Glenbrook, Nev.
Langdon, N. Dak.....	N. C. Young, Langdon, N. Dak.
Long Beach, Cal.....	G. R. Grow, 250 S. Bunker Hill, Los Angeles, Cal
Long Pine, Neb.....	Rev. J. D. Stewart, Aurora, Neb.
Mahtomedi, Minn.....	C. N. Woodward, St. Paul, Minn.
Menona Lake, Wis.....	J. E. Mosceley, Madison, Wis.
Mountain Grove, Penn.....	Rev. John Horning, Shamokin, Penn.
Monteagle, Tenn.....	Rev. J. H. Warren, Fayetteville, Tenn.
Mountain Lake Park, Md.....	Chas. H. Baldwin, 528 3d-st., N. W., Washington, D.C.
Missouri Chautauqua.....	D. K. Steele, Warrensburg, Mo.
New-England.....	Dr. J. L. Hurlbut, 150 Fifth-ave., New-York.
Northern New-England.....	Rev. G. D. Lindsay, Bangor, Maine.
Nebraska, Crete, Neb.....	Rev. A. E. Dunning, Congress House, Boston, Mass.
Niagara.....	Rev. W. H. Withrow, Toronto, Can.
Ocean Park, Maine.....	E. W. Porter, Blackstone, Mass.
Ocean Grove, N. J.....	Rev. E. H. Stokes, Ocean Grove, N. J.
Ocean City, N. J.....	Rev. J. S. Parker, 114 Hudson-st., Trenton, N. J.
Ottawa, Kan.....	Rev. D. C. Milner, Manhattan, Kan.
Omaha and Council Bluffs.....	Rev. A. H. Gillet, Wyoming, Ohio.
Puget Sound, Wash.....	Rev. D. J. Pierce, Seattle, Wash.
Pacific Coast.....	Mrs. M. H. Field, San Jose, Cal.
Piasa Bluffs, Ill.....	Rev. Frank Lenig, 1,920 Whittier-st., St. Louis, Mo.
River View, Ohio.....	Rev. W. G. Warner, New-Richmond, Ohio.
Rocky Mountain, Glen Park, Col.....	H. B. Chamberlin, Denver, Col.
Round Lake, N. Y.....	Dr. H. C. Farrar, 217 Lancaster-st., Albany, N. Y.
San Marcos, Tex.....	S. Fisher, San Marcos, Tex.
Silver Lake, N. Y.....	Rev. T. F. Parker, Avon, N. Y.
Seaside, Key East, N. J.....	Dr. C. R. Blackall, 1,420 Chestnut-st., Phila., Penn.
Texas Chautauqua.....	W. W. Pinson, San Antonio, Tex.
Topeka, Kan.....	L. A. Rudisill, 813 Kansas-ave., Topeka, Kan.
Waseca, Minn.....	Rev. H. C. Jennings, Red Wing, Minn.
Weirs, N. H.....	C. E. Staniels, Concord, N. H.
Willcockson, Ark.....	Dr. Leroy Bates, Willcockson, Ark.
Winfield, Kan.....	A. H. Limerick, Winfield, Kan.

## DANGEROUS COUNTERFEITS.

## U. S. TREASURY NOTES.

ONES—Vignette of Chase, Aug. 1, 1862, B, C, D; Washington, series of 1875, D.  
 TWOS—Vignette of Hamilton, Aug. 1, 1862, A, B, C, D; Jefferson, series of 1875, D; series of 1880, D.  
 FIVES—Vignette of Hamilton, March 10, 1862, A; March 10, 1863, A, D; Jackson, series of 1875, A, C, D; series of 1880, B.  
 TENS—Vignette of Lincoln, March 10, 1862, B, C; March 10, 1863, A, B, C, D; Webster, series of 1875, C; series of 1880, D, L.  
 TWENTIES—Vignette of Liberty, March 10, 1862, A, B, C, D; March 10, 1863, A; Hamilton, series of 1875, A, B, C, D; series of 1878, A, B, C, D; series of 1880, A, B, C, D.  
 FIFTIES—Vignette of Hamilton, March 10, 1862, C; raised from \$2, A, B, C, D; March 10, 1863, A, B, C, D; Clay, series of 1869, B; Franklin, series of 1875, D.  
 HUNDREDS—Vignette of Spread Eagle, March 10, 1862, A, B, C, D.  
 FIVE HUNDREDS—Vignette of Adams, series of 1869, A, B, C, D.  
 THOUSANDS—Vignette of Morris, March 10, 1862, A, B, C, D; March 10, 1863, A, B, C, D.

## SILVER CERTIFICATES.

ONES—Martha Washington, series of 1886, D.  
 TWOS—Hancock, series of 1886, B, C. Series 1888, No. 12,137,098 refuse all.  
 FIVES—Grant, series of 1886, A, D.  
 TENS—Morris, series of 1880, A, B, C, D.  
 TWENTIES—Decatur, series of 1880, B, C.

## NATIONAL BANK NOTES.

ONES—Mass., Boston, Natl. Eagle, 1875, A.  
 TWOS—N. Y., Kinderhook, Natl. Union, A; Linderpark, Natl. Union, A; N. Y. City, Market, A; N. Y. City, Marine, A; New-York City, Ninth, A; N. Y. City, St. Nicholas, Peckskill, Westchester Co., A. R. I., Newport, Natl. Bank of R. I., A.  
 FIVES—Conn., Jewett City, Jewett City, B; Norwalk, Central, 1882, A. Ill., Au-



rora, First, A; Canton, First, A; Cecil, First, A; Chicago, Central, A; Chicago, First, A; Chicago, German, A; Chicago, Merchants', A; Chicago, Traders', A; Chicago, Union, A; Galena, First, A; Paxton, First, A; Peru, First, A; Virginia, Farmers', A. Mass., Boston, Boylston, 1875, C; Boston, Globe, 1875, C; Boston, Pacific, 1875, B; Dedham, Dedham, 1875, B; Fall River, Pocasset, 1875, C; Leicester, Leicester, 1875, C; New-Bedford, First, 1875, B; New-Bedford, Merchants', C; Northampton, First, C; Westfield, Hampden, CD; Southbridge, Southbridge, 1875, B. Mich., Jackson, Peoples', D; N. Y., Amsterdam, Manufacturers', B; Rome, Fort Stanwix, B; Pawling, Natl. Bank of Pawling, A; Troy, Natl. State, A. Penn., Hanover, First, D; Tamaqua, First, B. Vt., Montpelier, Montpelier, 1875, A; St. Johnsbury, First, 1875, C. Wis., Milwaukee, First, 1882, B.

TENS—Ind., Lafayette, Lafayette, A; Muncie, Muncie, A; Richmond, Richmond, A. La., New-Orleans, Germania, 1882, C. N. Y., Albany, Albany City, A; Auburn, Auburn City, A; Buffalo, Farmers and Manufacturers', A; Lockport, First, A; Newburg, Highland, A; N. Y. City, American, A; N. Y. City, Croton, A; N. Y. City, First, A; N. Y. City, Marine, A; N. Y. City, Market, A; N. Y. City, Mechanics', A; N. Y. City, Merchants', A; N. Y. City, Nat. Bank of Commerce, A; N. Y. City, Nat. Bank of State N. Y., A; N. Y. City, Union, A; Poughkeepsie, City, A; Poughkeepsie, Farmers and Manufacturers', A; Poughkeepsie, First, A; Red Hook, First, A; Rochester, Flour City, A; Rome, Central, A; Syracuse, Syracuse, A; Troy, Mutual, A; Waterford, Saratoga County, A; Watkins, Watkins, A. Ohio, Cincinnati, Third, 1882, C. Penn., Philadelphia, First, B; Philadelphia, Third, B.

TWENTIES—Conn., Portland, First, A. Ind., Indianapolis, First, A. N. Y., N. Y. City, First, B; N. Y. City, Market, B; N. Y. City, Merchants', B; N. Y. City, Nat. Bank of Commerce, B; N. Y. City, Nat. Shoe and Leather, B; N. Y. City, Tradesmen's, B; Utica, City, B; Utica, Oneida, B. Penn., Philadelphia, Fourth, A.

FIFTIES—N. Y., Buffalo, Third, A; N. Y. City, Central, A; N. Y. City, Mechanics', A; N. Y. City, Metropolitan, AC; N. Y. City, Nat. Bank of Commerce, AC; N. Y. City, Nat. Broadway, AC; N. Y. City, Tradesmen's, AD; N. Y. City, Union, A.

HUNDREDS—Mass., Boston, First, A; Boston, Nat. Revere, A; New-Bedford, Merchants', A; Pittsfield, Pittsfield, A. Md., Baltimore, Nat. Exchange, A. N. Y., N. Y. City, Central, A. Ohio, Cincinnati, Ohio, A. Penn., Pittsburgh Nat. Bank of Commerce, 1875, A; Wilkesbarre, Second, A.

### STOLEN NOTES.

Denomination.	Location.	Bank.	Series.	Nos.	Lower Cor.	Upper Corner.
\$3 .....	Ill., Pontiac.....	N'l of Pontiac.....	(1875)...	741 to	765..	252,111 to 252,135
\$5 .....	Iowa, Osage.....	Osage Nat'l.....	..	1,751 to	2,200..	560,959 to 561,408
\$10 and \$20..	Kan., Atchison.....	First Nat'l.....	(1882)...	655 to	668..	679,929 to 679,942
\$10 and \$20..	Mass., Boston.....	N. Hide & Leath.....	..	11,919 to	11,972..	22,900 to 22,953
\$10 and \$20..	N. Y., Albany.....	Merch Nat'l.....	(1875)...	759 to	766..	45,195 to 45,202
\$10 and \$20..	N. Y., New-York.....	Third Nat'l.....	..	9,414 to	9,428..	644,416 to 644,430
\$10 and \$20..	Vt., Barre.....	Natl of Barre.....	..	911 to	936..	932,805 to 932,830
\$50 and \$100..	Mass., Lynn.....	Natl City.....	..	121 to	150..	66,796 to 66,825
\$50 and \$100..	N. J., Jersey C'y.....	First Nat'l.....	..	671 to	750..	91,609 to 91,683

### HOW TO DETECT COUNTERFEITS.

The principal defects of the counterfeits given in above tables are noted below :

Treasury Notes—\$1. B C D. Engraving coarse; Chase's mouth crooked, eyes blurred; numbering irregular, ones in circles in border almost illegible. D. Numbering very irregular; words on back misspelt. \$2 A B C D. Lettering uneven; imprint of Bank Note Co. almost illegible. D 1880. Picture of Capitol mere outline; "Legal-tender" for "Legal-tender" on back. \$5. A. Mar. 10, 1863, "convertible" instead of "non-convertible." A D. Liberty at left very coarse; Hamilton coarse, and not a likeness. Chittenden signature coarse and not fac-simile; or Liberty scratchy and unfinished, drapery about feet of statue unfinished; or ball-tassels on drapery below knee not prominent enough. C. Jackson's face has seared expression; Douglas lacking about "Series of 1875"; after word "Bureau" is a period instead of a comma. D. 4-inch short; Jackson lacks fine dotted lines. A. Series 1875. Seal pale; lathe work blurred. B. Lacks parallel silk thread; Wyman's name spelled "Wgman"; or words "Bureau of Engraving and Printing" reversed, beginning at lower right hand end instead of upper left hand. \$10. B C. Lincoln's eyes wild and staring; in National Bank Note Co.'s imprint first "a" smaller than adjoining letters; or under eagle's wing four feathers indistinct instead of clear and sharp; or "T" of "note" in imprint of National Bank Note Co. Trans. A B C D. Only three green dots instead of four to the left of figures "10" in green counters. C. Webster's face surly; W D and C, in "Washington, D. C.," centre of bill, same size as other letters; should be larger. D. Words "Register of the Treasury" and "Treasurer of the U. S." omitted below signatures; green ink washes off. L. Series of 1880. Same general appearance as foregoing; none genuine with check letter L. \$20. On all of 1862 or 1863 small "telegraph lines" across large green figures 20 are lacking or defective. A B C. Imprint of Bank Note Co. very imperfect. A B C D. Liberty's hands shapeless; inscription beneath vignette very imperfect; or background of Ham-



ilton's portrait lacking fine lines; or wetting will disturb inks, and lacks parallel silk threads; or lacks at top centre face, "Engraved and printed at the Bureau of Engraving and Printing." A. March 10, 1863. Marked exchangeable for six per cent bonds; or Liberty badly drawn; or fingers of left hand appear broken. **\$50.** C. Hamilton's nose sharply pointed, numbering imperfect. A B C D. Altered note, Hamilton's vignette at bottom instead of top; or words "fifty, fifty" surrounding small numbers "50" illegible; or counters on back circles instead of octagons. A C D. Splendid counterfeit. Same defect. B. Very dangerous. On back centre, top of large 50, star top of 5 shows six points instead of five, stars at bottom five points instead of four. D. Moisture disturbs color on back. **\$100.** Stem of feather in eagle's tail not distinct. on back in scroll work, figures repeated are "100,001," instead of "001,100." **\$500.** A B C D, series 1869. Very dangerous. Nearly all the genuine notes withdrawn; better receive only as bills for collection. **\$1000.** Same as foregoing.

**SILVER CERTIFICATES—\$1.** No silk thread. **\$2.** B. Lacks silk threads, large seal printed in different shades of color. C. One-quarter inch too short, Hancock's head smaller and narrower than in genuine, or check letter C next vignette omitted or very indistinct. **\$5.** A. Silk thread imitated by line on back, Grant's portrait bad. D. No silk thread, word "Register" in "Register of the Treasury" out of line. **\$10.** Series 1880. On back "all" in "and all public dues" omitted; or "Engraved and printed at the Bureau of Engraving and Printing" or small lettering on face omitted. Lettering blotched, blurred and soiled. **\$10.** and **\$20.** Penwork counterfeits are numerous; Treasury number washes off **\$10.** D and **\$20.** B, series 1880. Color of seal disturbed by moisture. **\$20.** B, series 1880. Treasury number, 2774258X, very dangerous. C. In left panel R T and F in word "certificate" upside down; on back, "taxes" and "engraved" spelled "tares" and "engravod."

**NATIONAL BANK NOTES.—\$1.** Natl. Eagle Bank, Boston, red numbering inferior. **\$2.** Natl. Union, Kinderhook, N. Y., under check letter A at left are two flourishes instead of one; Linderpark, N. Y., no such bank; Market Natl., N. Y., only one flourish over AR in Market instead of three; Marine Natl., N. Y., "city of" omitted before New-York, black panel under title; Ninth Natl., N. Y., "the" after "of" omitted in title; St. Nicholas Natl., N. Y., "New-York" over date, July 1, 1865, in script instead of italics; Westchester Co. Natl., Peekskill, under left check letter A two flourishes instead of one; Natl. of Rhode Island, imprint of Bank Note Co. hardly legible. **\$5.** C. Jewett City Natl., Norwalk Central Natl., series 1882; refuse all. First Natl., Aurora, Ill.; Central Natl., First Natl., German Natl., Chicago; First Natl., Paxton, Ill.; First Natl., Peru, Ill.; First Natl., Canton, Ill.; First Natl., Northampton, Mass.; refuse all signed S. B. Colby, Register of the Treasury; First Natl., Merchants' Natl., Traders' Natl., Chicago; Natl. of Pontiac, Ill., vertical lines dividing vignette on back from coat of arms if continued down would pass between two 5s instead of cutting one. Union Natl., Chicago, Farmers' Natl., Virginia, Ill., refuse, May 10, 1865. Boylston Natl., Boston; Leicester Natl., First Natl., St. Johnsbury, new process photograph. Globe Natl., Pocasset Natl., People's Natl., Boston; Southbridge Natl., Montpelier Natl., Dedham Natl., green tint uneven and smeared; omitted in space at top where "National Currency" appears. First Natl. of New-Bedford, Treasury and charter numbers and pink seal too bright. Merchants' Natl., New-Bedford; Hampden Natl., Westfield; Pacific Natl., Boston, vignette of Columbus imperfect; vertical lines at left of vignette on back would pass between figures instead of through one. First Natl., Cecil, Ill.; First Natl., Galena, Ill., no such banks. People's Natl., Jackson, Mich., coarse, defects numerous. Manufacturers' Natl., Amsterdam, N. Y., no shading inside first "a" in "Manufacturers," face of man kneeling wild, not devout; in vignette on back line of horizon not distinct above head of Columbus. Natl. of Pawling, N. Y., signatures of president and cashier printed, not written; Columbus's mustache straight instead of curved; "F" in word "Five" does not touch ornament in left upper corner. Fort Stanwix Natl., Rome, N. Y.; see Manufacturers' Natl., Amsterdam. Natl. State, Troy, N. Y., signed "Jno. C. New, Treasurer of the United States," and bears at same time old pointed Treasury seal. First Natl., Hanover, Penn., "Act approved June 30, 1864," instead of "Act approved Feb. 25th, 1863." First Natl., Tamaqua, Penn., on back, "owing" spelled "ownig," and "thousand," "thousaud." First Natl., Milwaukee, Wis., poor counterfeit; color very bad. **\$10** note. Most Indiana counterfeits are coarse, especially in vignette, lower left corner; in border, upper left end, "Currency" lettered in reverse and spelled backward. In most Pennsylvania, post in vignette, lower left corner, has no knothole or nick; no charter number.

In most of New-York, lathe-work irregular; in counters "10," right upper corner, face, small heart-shaped centres variable, work incomplete, title lines of banks irregular; in counters "TEN," left upper corner, heavy white line just above word is continuous and touches top of E; no knothole quarter length of post from bottom. Lafayette Natl., of Ind., refuse any charter number except 2,213. Muncie Natl., of Ind., refuse any charter number except 793. Richmond Natl., of Ind., portion of eagle's wing covers bottom of "1873." First Natl., Atchison, Kan., refuse bank numbers 655 to 668 and Treasury numbers 679,929 to 679,942 inclusive. Germania Natl., New-Orleans, no silk threads, vignettes coarse and scratchy. Natl. Hide and Leather, Boston, refuse bank numbers 11,919 to 11,972. Treasury numbers 22,900 to 22,953 inclusive. Albany City Natl., City Natl., Poughkeepsie, Highland Natl., Newburg, Croton Natl., N. Y., see \* note. Auburn City Natl., in vignette, lower left corner, Franklin's kitestring not wholly visible. Merchants' Natl., Albany, refuse bank numbers 759 to 766 and Treas-

ury numbers 45,195 to 45,202 inclusive. Farmers and Manfrs.' Natl., Buffalo, no such bank. First Natl., Lockport, N. Y., First Natl., Poughkeepsie, refuse all signed S. B. Colby, Register of the Treasury. American Natl., Market Natl., Natl. Bk. of Commerce, N. Y., Natl. Bk. of the State of N. Y., Union Natl., N. Y., Flour City Natl., Rochester, N. Y., refuse all dated July 1, 1865. Croton Natl., N. Y., refuse all. Marine Natl., Mechanics' Natl., N. Y., refuse all whose title omits words "the city of." Mechanics' Natl., N. Y., signatures printed instead of written. Third Natl., N. Y., refuse bank numbers 9,414 to 9,428, Treasury numbers 644,416 to 644,430 inclusive. Farmers and Manfrs.' Natl., Poughkeepsie, "P" in title strikes "O" and extends below base of other letters. First Natl., Red Hook, N. Y., refuse all dated Feb. 20, 1865. Central Natl., Rome, N. Y., refuse all dated May 12, 1865. Syracuse, N. Y., Natl., very dangerous; see note and compare back of bill with genuine. Mutual Natl., Troy, N. Y., eagle's wing covers bottom of "65." Saratoga Co. N. B., Waterford, N. Y., refuse all bank number 1,048, Treasury number 810,516. Watkins Natl., Watkins, N. Y., refuse all dated Aug. 1, 1865. Third Natl., Cincinnati, no parallel silk threads, paper greasy and stiff, vignettes coarse and scratchy. First Natl., Philadelphia, refuse all dated Feb. 20, 1864. Third Natl., Philadelphia, see note; first P in Philadelphia extends below other letters. Natl. Bk. of Barre, Vt., refuse bank numbers 911 to 936, Treasury numbers 932,805 to 932,830 inclusive. **\$20. NOTE.**—In most New-York counterfeits, word "Loyalty in vignette hardly legible, Liberty's toes missing, faces wild. In Conn., Ind. and Penn., foliage to right of "20," upper left end, bunchy and heavy; musket on ground in vignette seems to pierce leg of fallen man; eyes of kneeling woman mere dots. First Natl., Portland, Conn., First Natl., Indianapolis, see note. Atchison, Kan., refuse bank numbers 655 to 668, Treasury numbers 679,929 to 679,942. Natl. Hide and Leather, Boston, refuse bank numbers 11,919 to 11,972, Treasury numbers 22,900 to 22,953 inclusive. Merchants' Natl., Albany, refuse bank numbers 759 to 766, Treasury numbers 45,195 to 45,202 inclusive. First Natl., N. Y., refuse all dated July 19, 1865. Market Natl., Merchants' Natl., Natl. Bk. of Commerce, Natl. Shoe and Leather, Tradesmen's Natl., N. Y., Oneida Natl., Utica, N. Y., refuse all signed "L. E. Chittenden, Register of the Treasury." Third Natl., N. Y., refuse bank numbers 9,414 to 9,428, Treasury numbers 644,416 to 644,430, inclusive. City Natl., Utica, N. Y., no such bank; should be "Utica City Natl." Fourth Natl., Philadelphia, "A" in Philadelphia not crossed, "w" in "twenty" lower right end border face, shorter than other letters. Natl. Bk. of Barre, Vt., refuse bank numbers 911 to 936, Treasury numbers 932,805 to 932,830, inclusive. **\$50. NOTE.**—In all these counterfeits, in upper right corner face, Victory's uplifted arm ends in stump without hand at bottom of shading of 5 in 50. On back of New-York counterfeits, bandage crosses forehead instead of eyes of Justice in State coat-of-arms. Natl. City, Lynn, Mass., refuse bank numbers 121 to 150, Treasury numbers 66,796 to 66,825, inclusive. First Natl., Jersey City, N. J., refuse bank numbers 671 to 750, Treasury numbers 19,609 to 19,688. Third Natl., Buffalo, none genuine bearing other charter number than 850 or signed "L. E. Chittenden, Register of the Treasury." Central Natl., N. Y., refuse all except charter number 376; none genuine signed "L. E. Chittenden," etc., and having imprint of Bureau of Engraving and Printing in left upper corner. Mechanics' Natl., N. Y., refuse all except charter number 1,250. Metropolitan Natl., N. Y., refuse all except charter number 1,121. Natl. Bk. of Commerce refuse all except charter number 733, all signed "J. L. Everett, Cashier," and "F. L. Palmer, President," all having other cheek letter than A, and all dated January 10, 1865. Natl. Broadway, N. Y., see note; the genuine bill bears check letter A. Tradesmen's Natl., N. Y., see note. Union Natl., N. Y., refuse all bearing other charter number than 1,278, all signed "L. E. Chittenden," etc., and all dated April 15, 1864. **\$100.**—First Natl., Boston, "Maintain," under Liberty's hand in sunburst, spelled "mainain," sailor's mouth closed instead of partly opened, on back comma omitted after "it," line 2, and "printed," line 4; under "Boston," large panel face, four flourishes omitted. Natl. Revere, Boston, "N" of "National Currency" 1-16 of an inch from border scroll ornament, sailor's mouth wide open, space between edge of Liberty's wing and shading of C, right upper corner, 1-32 inch instead of 1-16. Natl. City, Lynn, Mass., refuse bank numbers 121 to 150, Treasury numbers 66,796 to 66,825, inclusive. Merchants' National, New-Bedford, hair line under president's name, if extended, would strike middle of "r" in "Cashr.," see Natl. Revere, Boston. Pittsfield Natl., Mass., lower loop of S in Colby's signature does not touch sail of frigate; see Natl. Revere. Natl. Exchange, Baltimore, small heart-shaped figure at left of panel "Baltimore" shows eight lines instead of seven; see Natl. Revere. First Natl., Jersey City, refuse bank numbers 671 to 750, Treasury numbers 19,609 to 19,688, inclusive. Central Natl., N. Y., four flourishes under panel "City of New-York" omitted; see First Natl., Boston. Ohio Natl., Cincinnati, white line around panel inclosing Cincinnati broader than those in body of panel; see First Natl., Boston. Natl. Bk. of Commerce, Pittsburg, cashier's name printed; see Natl. Revere, Boston. Second Natl., Wilkesbarre, Penn., names of officers of bank printed; see Natl. Revere, Boston.

### DATES OF COUNTERFEIT COINS.

Double Eagle, \$20—1850, '80. Eagle, \$10—Extensively counterfeited prior to 1805; '41, '47, '49, '55, '61, '77, '79, '80, '81. Half-Eagle, \$5—some dates before 1821; '21, '34, '37, '38, '39, '43, '44, '45, '47, '48, '51, '53, '55, '56, '57, '58, '60, '61, '62, '69, '72, '75, '80, '81, '82, '85. Three-Dollar Piece—Extensively counterfeited. Quar-



ter-Eagle, \$2 50—1843, '44, '46, '51, '53, '56, '58, '61, '62, '66, '74, '79. Gold Dollar—1851, '52, '53, '54, '56, '57, '61. Standard Silver Dollar—Various dates up to 1873, and all dates since 1878. Silver Half-Dollar—All dates counterfeited. Most dangerous are 1841, '42, '43, '60, '72, '76 and '77. Silver Quarter-Dollar—All dates counterfeited. Most dangerous, 1858 and '60.

## BUSINESS FAILURES IN THE UNITED STATES.

Number in business in 1889.	States and Territories.	1889.		1888.	
		No. Fail- ures.	Amount of Liabilities.	No. Fail- ures.	Amount of Liabilities.
Eastern States.					
14,304	Maine.....	196	\$1,114,582	160	\$1,457,797
8,256	New-Hampshire.....	49	449,136	56	458,845
6,378	Vermont.....	40	319,253	34	197,950
49,183	Massachusetts.....	492	4,656,965	397	4,381,262
	Boston.....	320	16,130,634	275	4,044,411
8,142	Rhode Island.....	130	10,048,642	132	1,226,886
17,562	Connecticut.....	137	1,624,657	137	1,265,103
103,825	Total Eastern States.....	1,364	\$34,343,869	1,191	\$13,032,255
Middle States.					
90,626	New-York.....	589	\$9,495,033	599	\$7,944,679
57,140	New-York and Brooklyn....	585	17,351,580	690	17,060,170
32,157	New-Jersey.....	128	1,469,846	151	1,485,847
87,167	Pennsylvania.....	793	9,178,113	691	6,849,738
	Philadelphia.....	278	9,886,227	213	3,650,030
4,109	Delaware.....	15	156,200	26	324,200
18,413	Maryland.....	129	1,226,094	174	1,975,593
4,216	District of Columbia.....	25	157,145	59	339,819
293,828	Total Middle States.....	2,542	\$48,920,238	2,603	\$39,630,076
Southern States.					
15,875	Virginia.....	191	\$1,403,900	168	\$1,927,770
9,201	West Virginia.....	77	336,943	69	442,974
10,724	North Carolina.....	197	1,384,754	151	1,408,924
7,418	South Carolina.....	82	928,317	66	424,867
13,820	Georgia.....	151	1,627,945	213	2,706,494
4,750	Florida.....	49	348,142	69	407,177
9,886	Alabama.....	134	1,368,252	161	1,692,622
8,841	Mississippi.....	138	971,906	132	1,088,615
12,419	Louisiana.....	185	1,686,714	202	2,471,778
23,392	Texas.....	387	4,503,138	568	4,110,355
9,452	Arkansas.....	173	994,392	156	1,245,546
22,706	Kentucky.....	223	2,157,010	285	1,939,077
13,982	Tennessee.....	219	2,060,527	206	1,555,921
162,466	Total Southern States.....	2,206	\$19,771,940	2,446	\$21,422,120
Western States.					
72,219	Ohio.....	424	\$7,225,220	457	\$4,191,599
	Cincinnati.....	77	668,878	81	1,605,207
40,164	Indiana.....	211	1,845,798	259	2,134,627
74,386	Illinois.....	376	2,428,798	318	2,216,438
	Chicago.....	341	4,857,567	360	6,712,900
47,588	Michigan.....	258	3,674,998	232	4,865,956
31,414	Wisconsin.....	202	2,469,035	211	2,272,182
33,833	Iowa.....	325	2,579,762	284	2,510,107
18,635	Minnesota.....	356	4,299,235	316	4,811,722
47,525	Missouri.....	298	2,155,669	166	1,145,842
	St. Louis.....	29	817,201	52	893,626
24,929	Kansas.....	292	2,629,209	244	1,225,393
21,233	Nebraska.....	276	1,538,718	248	968,620
411,926	Total Western States.....	3,465	\$37,190,088	3,228	\$35,554,219
Pacific States and Territories.					
694	Oklahoma.....	5	\$8,900	.....	.....
632	Indian Territory.....	4	24,500	2	21,500
6,635	Oregon.....	66	250,300	139	1,086,000
29,531	California.....	520	3,239,300	462	3,315,100
	San Francisco.....	193	1,060,500	185	4,660,700
11,580	Colorado.....	165	817,001	149	1,264,647
1,380	Nevada.....	13	44,500	9	54,400
2,987	Utah.....	28	137,100	21	99,133



## BUSINESS FAILURES--Continued.

Number in business in 1889.	States and Territories.	1889.		1888.	
		No. Fail- ures.	Amount of Liabilities.	No. Fail- ures.	Amount of Liabilities.
2,056	New-Mexico.....	25	155,400	4	14,250
1,050	Wyoming.....	7	170,200	19	1,571,100
2,358	Idaho.....	19	166,000	23	266,713
8,150	Dakota.....	101	610,227	105	1,240,427
2,844	Montana.....	34	534,274	21	146,333
8,041	Washington.....	119	1,235,500	65	410,000
978	Arizona.....	6	104,500	7	41,000
129	Alaska.....	---	---	---	---
79,095	Total Pacific States & Ter.	1,305	\$8,558,202	1,211	\$14,191,303
1,051,140	Grand totals.....	10,882	\$148,784,337	10,679	\$123,829,973
79,751	Canada and Newfoundland...	1,777	\$14,713,223	1,677	\$14,081,169

## FAILURES FOR THIRTY-THREE YEARS, 1857 TO 1889, INCLUSIVE.

Year.	Failures.	Amount of Liabilities.	Year.	Failures.	Amount of Liabilities.
1857.....	4,932	\$291,750,000	1874.....	5,830	\$155,239,000
1858.....	4,225	95,749,000	1875.....	7,740	201,000,000
1859.....	3,913	64,394,000	1876.....	9,092	191,117,000
1860.....	3,676	79,807,000	1877.....	8,872	190,669,936
1861.....	6,993	207,210,000	1878.....	10,478	234,383,132
1862.....	1,652	23,049,000	1879.....	6,658	98,149,053
1863.....	495	7,899,900	1880.....	4,735	65,752,000
1864.....	520	8,579,000	1881.....	5,582	81,955,932
1865.....	530	17,625,000	1882.....	6,738	101,547,564
1866.....	1,505	53,732,000	1883.....	9,184	172,847,172
1867.....	2,780	96,666,000	1884.....	10,968	226,343,427
1868.....	2,608	63,694,000	1885.....	10,637	124,220,321
1869.....	2,799	75,054,054	1886.....	9,834	114,644,119
1870.....	3,546	38,242,000	1887.....	9,634	167,560,944
1871.....	2,915	85,252,000	1888.....	10,679	123,829,973
1872.....	4,069	121,056,000	1889.....	10,882	148,784,337
1873.....	5,183	228,499,900			

## NATIONAL LEAGUE FOR THE PROTECTION OF AMERICAN INSTITUTIONS.

President, John Jay. First vice-president, William H. Parsons. General secretary, Dr. James N. King. Treasurer, William Fellowes Morgan. Law Committee, William Allen Butler, Dorman B. Eaton, Cephus Brainerd, Henry E. Howland and Stephen A. Walker. Offices, 140 Nassau-st., New-York.

The League, which is entirely non-partisan and unsectarian, was incorporated December 24, 1889, under an act of the New-York Legislature. Its objects are "to secure constitutional and legislative safeguards for the protection of the common school system and other American institutions, and to promote public instruction in harmony with such institutions, and to prevent all sectarian or denominational appropriations of public funds." As an important step to this end the League proposes to secure the passage of the following amendment to the Constitution of the United States: "No State shall pass any law respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof, or use its property or credit, or any money raised by taxation, or authorize either to be used for the purpose of founding, maintaining or aiding, by appropriation, payment for services, expenses or otherwise, any church, religious denomination or religious society, or any institution, society or undertaking which is wholly, or in part under sectarian or ecclesiastical control."

It will also endeavor to procure similar amendments to the State Constitutions and will aid in securing legislation for protecting the ballot from abuse and lessening the perils of unrestricted immigration. The League has been in active operation since May, 1890, and already has several thousand members. Many religious and patriotic organizations have formally approved its principles.

Auxiliary leagues are being organized, and correspondence and co-operation is invited from thoughtful citizens throughout the country.

## OCEAN RACING RECORDS.

Since the Guion Line steamer Arizona captured the ocean pennant in 1880 with a North Atlantic voyage of 7d. 7h. and 23m. records have been made only to be broken. The City of Paris, of the Inman Line, now flies the pennant with the westbound record of 5d. 19h. and 18m., made in August, 1889, as well as the record going east. The claim of the Teutonic's officers that she had eclipsed the time of the City of Paris was too seriously questioned to be accepted. The following table shows how the time across the Atlantic has been steadily reduced in the last forty years:

## RECORD-BREAKERS SINCE 1851.

Between New-York and Liverpool.

Date.	Steamer.	D.	H.	M.	Date.	Steamer.	D.	H.	M.
1851.....	Africa .....	10	6	00	1851.....	Baltic .....	9	13	42
1851.....	Asia .....	10	2	00	1856.....	Persia .....	9	1	45
1851.....	Pacific .....	9	19	25	1866.....	Scotia .....	8	17	47

New-York and Queenstown.

Date.	Steamer.	D.	H.	M.	Date.	Steamer.	D.	H.	M.
1866.....	Scotia .....	8	2	48	1884.....	Oregon .....	6	11	9
1878.....	Baltic .....	7	20	9	1884.....	America .....	6	10	00
1875.....	City of Berlin.....	7	15	48	1885.....	Etruria .....	6	5	31
1876.....	Germanic .....	7	11	37	1887.....	Umbria .....	6	4	42
1877.....	Britannic .....	7	10	53	1888.....	Etruria .....	6	1	55
1880.....	Arizona .....	7	7	23	1889.....	City of Paris.....	5	19	18
1882.....	Alaska .....	6	18	37					

The rivalry between the White Star liner Teutonic and the Inman liner City of New-York was the feature of ocean racing on the Atlantic during the summer of 1890. Both ships had the same sailing day from New-York, Wednesday. First one and then the other won, but in August the Teutonic ran from Queenstown to Sandy Hook in what her owners and officers claimed to be 5d. 19h. 5m., beating the record of the City of Paris by 13 minutes. This run, however, was sharply disputed: On September 23, 1890, the City of New-York reached Queenstown in 5d. 23h. 14m., or within 24 minutes of the eastward record (5d. 22h. 50m.) made by her sister ship the City of Paris in December, 1889. The Teutonic was beaten only 14 minutes by the City of New-York.

In the last fifty years the time of the transatlantic voyage has been cut down by half, the size of the ships has been multiplied by ten, and their power and carrying capacity by more than thirty. The annexed table reveals at a glance the enormous improvements made in shipbuilding and the increase in the size of ocean steamships:

Year built.	Name.	Length, ft. in.	Beam, ft. in.	Depth, ft. in.	Horse power.	Tonnage.
1810.....	Acadia .....	228.0	34.4	22.6	425	1,150
1850.....	Atlantic .....	276.0	45.0	31.7	850	2,800
1855.....	Persia .....	300.0	45.0	32.0	900	6,300
1862.....	Scotia .....	379.0	47.8	30.5	1,000	8,871
1881.....	City of Rome.....	560.0	52.0	37.0	17,500	8,144
1885.....	Umbria .....	520.0	57.3	41.0	15,000	8,128
1885.....	Etruria .....	520.0	57.3	41.0	15,000	8,128
1889.....	Teutonic .....	582.0	57.6	39.4	17,000	9,685
1889.....	City of New-York.....	527.6	63.2	38.6	18,000	10,499
1889.....	City of Paris.....	527.6	63.2	33.6	18,000	10,499

The fastest single day's run ever made by any vessel was that of 515 miles made by the City of Paris on her westward trip in June, 1889. The same vessel, in May, 1889, made the next greatest day's run, 511 miles. In August, 1889, she made 509 miles, and in February, 1889, in boisterous winter weather, 510 miles.

## FASTEST RECENT ATLANTIC OCEAN PASSAGES.

Route.	Steamer.	Line.	Date.	D.	H.	M.
a Queenstown to New-York.....	City of Paris.....	Inman.....	Aug. 1889.	6	19	18
New-York to Queenstown.....	City of Paris.....	Inman.....	Dec. 1889.	6	22	50
b Southampton to New-York.....	Columbia.....	Hamburg.....	June 1890.	6	16	02
New-York to Southampton.....	Columbia.....	Hamburg.....	Nov. 1889.	6	17	34
Havre to New-York.....	La Champagne.....	French.....	July 1886.	7	01	00
New-York to Havre.....	La Bourgogne.....	French.....	Sept. 1889.	7	07	30

a Left Queenstown Aug. 22 at 2:09 p. m., Greenwich mean time. Daily runs: 432, 493, 502, 506, 509, 346, arriving at Sandy Hook Lightship at 9:27 Greenwich time, or 4:27 a. m., New-York time.

b Columbia's daily runs on this trip: 418, 460, 459, 470, 469, 492 and 282, equivalent to a run of 6d. 1h. 52m. from Queenstown. This voyage beat that of the North German Lloyd steamer Lahn, which hold the record, by nearly two hours.

## OCEAN RACING RECORDS—Continued.

## BEST RECORDS OF OTHER LINES.

Route.	Steamer.	Line.	Date.	D.	H.	M.
Queenstown to New-York	Teutonic	White Star	Aug. 1890.	6	19	06
New-York to Queenstown	Alaska	Gulon	Sept. 1882.	6	18	37
Queenstown to New-York	Etruria	Cunard	Sept. 1889.	6	01	50
New-York to Queenstown	Umbria	Cunard	Nov. 1888.	6	02	22

## MAIDEN TRIPS OF THE NEW TWIN-SCREW STEAMERS.

Name.	D.	H.	M.	Date.	Course.
City of Paris	6	18	53	1889	Queenstown to New-York
Majestic	6	10	30	1890	Queenstown to New-York
Teutonic	6	14	45	1889	Queenstown to New-York
Columbia	6	21	23	1889	Southampton to New-York
Augusta Victoria	7	02	20	1889	Southampton to New-York
Normannia	6	21	53	1890	Southampton to New-York

## DISTANCES BETWEEN PORTS AS LOGGED.

Havre to Sandy Hook	str. La Gascogne	June, 1890,	3,260 miles
Southampton to Sandy Hook	str. Columbia	June, 1890,	3,050 miles
Queenstown to Sandy Hook	str. City of Paris	Aug., 1889,	2,788 miles
Antwerp to Sandy Hook	str. Waesland	June, 1890,	3,279 miles

The daily coal consumption of the City of Paris is 335 tons; City of New-York, 335 tons; Columbia, 270 tons; Augusta Victoria, 270 tons; Normannia, 300 tons; Majestic, 325 tons; Teutonic, 325 tons.

## BEST TIME OF SAILING SHIPS.

	D.	H.	M.
1854—Red Jacket, Sandy Hook to Liverpool, 3,017 miles	13	1	25
1855—Mary Whitredge, Baltimore to Liverpool, 3,400 miles	13	7	00
1859—Dreadnought, Sandy Hook to Liverpool, 3,017 miles	13	8	00
1860—Dreadnought, Sandy Hook to Queenstown, 2,760 miles	9	17	00
1867—Thornton, Sandy Hook to Liverpool	13	9	00

## YACHTING VOYAGES.

1866—Henrietta, Sandy Hook to Needles, 3,053 miles	13	21	55
1869—Sappho, Sandy Hook to Queenstown, 2,657 miles	12	9	34
1869—Dauntless, Sandy Hook to Queenstown, 2,770 miles	12	17	00

The best day's run of a sailing ship on record is that of 375 knots, made by the clipper ship Sovereign of the Seas. The Flying Cloud in 1851, on a passage from New-York to San Francisco, made 374 knots in 24 hours. The best record of the Dreadnought was 367 knots.

## REMARKABLE VOYAGES AROUND CAPE HORN.

	Days.	Hours.
1852—Northern Light, San Francisco to Boston, 13,950 miles	75	...
1851—Flying Cloud, New-York to San Francisco, 13,610 miles	84	...
1852—Swordfish, New-York to San Francisco, to inside Farallones	87	...
1853—Comet, San Francisco to New-York	76	...
1853—Flying Fish, New-York to San Francisco	92	...
1853—Flying Dutchman, same route and return, discharged and loaded, wharf to wharf, 27,220 miles	6 months	21 days
1854—Flying Cloud, New-York to San Francisco	87	10
1860—Andrew Jackson, New-York to San Francisco	90	12
1853—Contest, New-York to San Francisco	79	...
1853—Trade Wind, New-York to San Francisco	75	...
1857—Flying Dutchman, same route, to off Staten Island, inside	80	...
1870—Young America, same route, to Sandy Hook Lightship	80	20
1888—Henry B. Hyde, same route, to Sandy Hook	87	...
1887—Henry B. Hyde, San Francisco to Liverpool, 15,000 miles	95	6

On December 11, 1866, the schooner yachts Henrietta, Fleetwing, and Vesta sailed from Sandy Hook to the Needles, Isle of Wight, for a stake of \$50,000. The Henrietta, owned by James Gordon Bennett, won in 13d. 21h. 55m.; average of 9½ knots for 3,106 miles.

Among the previous ocean runs were: H. M. S. Newcastle, N. Y. to Falmouth, 11 days; clipper ship Independence, N. Y. to Liverpool, 13d. 15h.

On July 4, 1870, the schooner yachts Dauntless and Cambria started from Old Kinsale Head, Ireland, for Sandy Hook Lightship for a £250 cup. Cambria won in 23d. 5h. 17m.; Dauntless's time, 23d. 7h.

On March 12, 1887, schooner yachts Coronet and Dauntless started from Bay Ridge for Queenstown for stakes of \$10,000 a side. Coronet's time, 14d. 23h. 30 m. 46s.; Dauntless, 16d. 1h. 43m. 13s. The Coronet's owner was the late Rufus T. Bush, of Brooklyn. The Dauntless was sailed by Captain Samuel Samuels, of the old clipper Dreadnought, and owned by Caldwell H. Colt, of Hartford.



## AREA AND VALUE OF FARMS.

The area and value of farms for 1890 can only be inferred from the figures of the census of 1880, by comparison with the acreage employed in the cultivation of the principal crops. These comparisons, given below, show that the increase in acres thus employed has been, during the past ten years, 27.1 per cent. The acreage improved in 1880 was 284,771,041, and assuming that the increase has been substantially the same, the total of improved acreage in farms should now be about 361,940,000, and the total acreage in farms 681,300,000, against 536,081,835 in 1880. No estimate of value can be made, since changes in the value of farm lands have not been officially reported for some years.

The acreage in the principal crops, as given in the agricultural report for 1889, with such estimates as are warranted by the monthly reports for 1890, are as follows:

	1889.	1890. (Estimated.)		1889.	1890. (Estimated.)
Corn .....	78,319,651	78,867,000	Rye .....	2,364,805	2,329,000
Wheat .....	38,123,859	36,373,000	Buckwheat .....	912,630	913,000
Oats .....	27,462,316	27,105,000			
Barley .....	2,996,382	2,939,000	Total .....	150,179,643	148,626,000

To these must be added tobacco, potatoes, hay and cotton, of which the latest estimates given by the Department are for 1888. Reckoning these, with such changes as have been reported, the aggregate of acreage in all the above crops for 1890 would be about 204,457,100. In 1880 the acreage in all these crops was 164,710,567, thus showing an increase of 27.1 per cent during the ten years.

The yield of the principal products, estimated from the monthly returns, may be roughly stated thus: Corn, 1,569,000,000 bushels; wheat, 403,750,000 bushels; oats, 637,000,000 bushels; barley, 61,710,000 bushels; rye, 26,084,000 bushels; buckwheat, 13,233,000 bushels; tobacco, 536,600,000 lb; potatoes, 140,000,000 bushels; hay, 46,300,000 tons, and cotton, about, 7,800,000 bales. These show actual losses in several of the most important crops, in comparison with the yield ten years ago, on account of the partial failure of those crops this year.

## LIVE STOCK ON FARMS.

The number and value of animals on farms, as shown by the Department of Agriculture for January 1, 1880, and January 1, 1890, compare as follows:

	Number. 1880.	Number. 1890.	Value. 1880.	Value. 1890.
Horses .....	11,201,800	14,213,837	\$613,296,611	\$978,510,562
Mules .....	1,725,500	2,331,027	105,948,319	182,394,099
Milch cows .....	12,027,000	15,952,883	279,899,420	353,152,133
Cattle .....	21,231,000	36,848,024	341,761,151	560,625,137
Sheep .....	40,765,900	44,336,072	90,230,100	100,659,761
Hogs .....	34,034,100	51,662,780	145,781,515	243,418,336

Total .....

\$1,576,917,119 \$2,418,766,028

The values are calculated upon prices reported by the Department for each of the States.

The following shows the average prices on farms at the two dates:

	1880.	1890.		1880.	1890.
Horses .....	\$54 75	\$68 84	Cattle .....	\$16 10	\$15 21
Mules .....	61 26	78 25	Sheep .....	2 21	2 25
Cows .....	23 27	22 14	Swine .....	4 28	4 72

No information is officially reported regarding the number of poultry or the production of eggs. All estimates on the subject are exceedingly loose. According to the latest official estimates, the yield of wool for 1890 is not far from 270,000,000 lb.

## GROWTH OF THE SOUTHERN STATES.

	For year ending June 30, 1890.	For year 1890.	Per cent.
Total population .....	17,556,920	14,638,936	Inc. 19.9
Whites .....	11,361,993	9,007,187	Inc. 26.2
Colored .....	6,194,924	5,631,749	Inc. 10.0
Assessed wealth .....	\$3,844, 57,164	\$2,164,155,795	Inc. 19.9
State debts (net) .....	96,460,126	118,195,252	Dec. 18.4
Total public indebtedness .....	183,772,353	189,345,464	Dec. 3.0
Total State revenues .....	26,533,260	13,249,866	Inc. 100.0
Banking capital .....	171,690,670	92,575,000	Inc. 86.1
Capital invested during decade .....	2,339,170,000		
Railroad mileage .....	41,118	19,572	Inc. 110.1
Cost of railroad equipment .....	\$1,301,696,740	\$612,000,000	Inc. 110.9
Number of manufactories .....	56,714	31,563	Inc. 64.2
Capital .....	\$551,483,900	\$170,364,230	Inc. 207.0
Value of product .....	742,865,200	315,924,794	Inc. 135.2

## RELIGIOUS BODIES IN THE UNITED STATES.

Collected by The Independent, July, 1890.

	Churches.	Ministers.	Members.
Adventists, Evangelical.....	100	50	5,000
Christians, Advent.....	600	400	15,000
Adventists, Seventh Day.....	943	218	27,712
Churches of God.....	30	27	2,000
Life and Advent Union.....	50	30	5,000
Adventists, Age-to-Come.....	50	40	4,000
<b>Total Adventists.....</b>	<b>1,773</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>58,742</b>
Baptists, Regular.....	33,588	21,175	3,070,047
Baptists, Anti-Mission.....	1,800	900	45,000
Baptists, Free.....	1,613	1,386	86,297
Baptists, other Free.....	650	600	34,144
Baptists, Disciples of Christ.....	7,250	3,600	750,000
Baptists, Christians, North.....	1,831	1,417	129,353
Baptists, Christians, South.....	75	35	18,000
Baptists, Church of God.....	525	491	33,000
Baptists, Seventh Day.....	110	113	9,000
Baptists, *Dunkards, Conservative.....	513	2,130	102,000
Baptists, Dunkards, Progressive.....	270	250	12,000
Baptists, Dunkards, Old Order.....	130	230	2,000
Baptists, Six Principle.....	16	16	1,450
<b>Total Baptists.....</b>	<b>48,371</b>	<b>32,343</b>	<b>4,292,291</b>
Christian Union.....	1,500	500	120,000
Congregationalists.....	4,689	4,640	491,985
German Evangelical.....	850	665	160,000
Lutherans—General Synod.....	1,423	951	151,365
Lutherans—United Synod, South.....	390	195	33,185
Lutherans—General Council.....	1,657	899	264,235
Lutherans—Synodical Conference.....	1,811	1,291	363,620
Lutherans—Independent Synods (15).....	2,730	1,276	269,743
<b>Total Lutherans.....</b>	<b>7,911</b>	<b>4,612</b>	<b>1,086,048</b>
Methodist Episcopal.....	22,103	13,279	2,236,463
Methodist Episcopal, South.....	11,767	4,862	1,161,666
African Methodist Episcopal.....	3,800	3,000	400,000
African Methodist Episcopal, Zion.....	3,500	3,000	412,513
United Brethren.....	4,265	1,455	199,709
Colored Methodist Episcopal.....	2,100	1,800	170,000
Methodist Protestant.....	2,003	1,441	147,604
Evangelical Association.....	1,958	1,187	145,703
United Brethren (Old Confession).....	1,381	623	50,682
American Wesleyans.....	600	300	18,000
Congregational Methodists.....	50	100	4,000
Free Methodists.....	952	513	19,998
Independent Methodists.....	35	30	5,000
Primitive Methodists.....	147	63	5,502
Union American Methodist Episcopal (colored).....	50	112	3,500
<b>Total Methodists.....</b>	<b>54,711</b>	<b>31,765</b>	<b>4,980,240</b>
Mennonites, Old.....	300	350	66,000
Amish Mennonites.....	150	150	22,500
Reformed Mennonites.....	20	40	3,000
New School Mennonites.....	60	90	10,000
Mennonite Brethren in Christ.....	33	35	1,171
<b>Total Mennonites.....</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>102,671</b>
Moravians.....	101	114	11,358
Presbyterian, Northern.....	6,727	5,936	733,749
Presbyterian, Southern.....	2,321	1,145	161,742
Presbyterian, Cumberland.....	2,689	1,595	160,185
Presbyterian, Cumberland (colored).....	500	200	15,000
Presbyterian, United.....	903	753	101,858
Presbyterian, Reformed (Synod).....	124	124	10,817
Welsh Calvinistic.....	186	90	10,632
Associated Reformed Synod, South.....	115	90	8,209
Reformed (General Synod).....	54	32	6,800
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>13,619</b>	<b>9,974</b>	<b>1,229,012</b>
Episcopal, Protestant.....	† 5,118	3,980	470,076
Episcopal, Reformed.....	109	120	10,100
<b>Total Episcopal.....</b>	<b>5,227</b>	<b>4,100</b>	<b>480,176</b>

\*Estimated by H. B. Brumbaugh, Huntington, Pennsylvania.

† Including 2,029 missions.

	Churches.	Ministers.	Members.
Reformed (German).....	1,535	813	194,044
Reformed (Dutch).....	516	566	88,812
Totals .....	2,081	1,379	282,856
Roman Catholic.....	27,523	8,332	88,277,039
	Halls.	Officers.	Soldiers.
Salvation Army.....	360	1,024	8,771
	Churches.	Ministers.	Members.
Universalists .....	732	685	42,952
New-Jerusalem .....	100	113	6,000
Unitarians .....	407	510	c.20,000
Totals.....	1,239	1,308	68,952
Grand total.....	151,261	103,303	21,757,171
Total for 1889.....	142,767	98,436	20,667,306
Net gain in 1890.....	8,494	4,867	1,089,853

Christadelphians, Plymouth Brethren, and other small bodies, and a number of independent congregations, are not included in this table.

### TITLES OF RELIGIOUS BODIES.

The Xth Census shows that there are in the United States 131 distinct religious sects or denominations. Their titles are as follows:

Adventists—Advent Christians, Church of God (Seventh Day), Ch. of God in Jesus Christ (Age to Come), Evangelical Adventists, Life and Advent Union, Seventh Day.

Armenian Catholics.

Baptists—Free (General Conf.), Free Communion, Free Salvation, General, General Freewill, Original Freewill, Primitive, Regular, Regular (Colored), Seventh Day, Seventh Day (German), Six Principle, United Freewill.

Brethren in Christ, or River Brethren. Brethren (Plymouth), Brethren (Plymouth, Strict).

Catholic Apostolic.

Christadelphians.

Christian Connection, Christian Ch. (South), Christian Scientist, Christian Union Churches.

Church of God (Winnebrenarian).

Church Triumphant (Schweinfurth), Church Triumphant (Koresban Ecclesia).

Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints (Mormons).

Church of the New Jerusalem (Swedenborgian).

Confucianists.

Congregationalists.

Converted Catholics.

Disciples of Christ, Disciples of Christ (Colored).

Dunkards, or German Baptists, or Brethren—Conservative, Old Order, Progressive.

Evangelical Association.

Friends—Hicksite, Orthodox, Wilburite.

Friends of the Temple, or Hoffmannians.

German Evangelical Protestant Ch., German Evangelical Synod.

Greek Catholic.

Hebrew Christians.

Jewish Congregations—Orthodox, Reformed.

Lutherans—General Council, General Synod, Synodical Conference, United Synod (South). Independent Synods—Buffalo Synod, Danish Lutheran Ch. Assn., Danish Lutheran Ch. in America,

German Augsburg Synod of Ohio and adjoining States, German Synod of Maryland, Hauge's Norwegian Synod, Icelandic Synod, Immanuel Synod, Michigan Synod, Norwegian Augustana Synod, Norwegian Conference, Norwegian Danish Church, Norwegian Luth. Ch. in Am., Suomi Synoden (Finns), Joint Synod Ohio and other States.

Methodists—African Methodist Episcopal, African Methodist Epis. Zion, American Wesleyan Connection, Bible Christians, Colored Methodist Epis., Congregational, Free, Independent, Methodist Episcopal, Methodist Episcopal (South), Methodist Protestant, Primitive, Reformed, Union African Methodist Prot., Union American Methodist Episcopal.

Mennonites—Amish, Conservative, New, Old, United.

Moravian (Unitas Fratrum).

New Evangelists.

Presbyterians—Associate Church of North Am., Associate Reformed (South), Cumberland, Cumberland (Colored), Presbyterian in U. S. of Am. (Northern), Presbyterian in U. S. (Southern), Reformed Covenanted Ch., Reformed (Fulton), Reformed (General Synod), Reformed (Pittsburg Presbytery), Reformed (Synod), United, Welsh Calvinistic.

Protestant Episcopal, Reformed Episcopal.

Reformed—Christian Reformed, Reformed Ch. in Am. (Dutch), Reformed Ch. in U. S. (German), True Reformed.

Reorganized Ch. of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints (non-polygamous Mormons).

Roman Catholic.

Russian Orthodox.

Salvation Army.

Schwenkfeldians.

Social Brethren.

Spiritualists.

United Brethren in Christ, United Brethren in Christ (Old Constitution).

Union.

Unitarians.

Universalists.

Communities—Amana, Aurora, and Bethel, Brotherhood of the New Life, Harmony Society, Shakers, Society of Separatists.

aNot including 3,303 chapels and stations.

bSadler's Catholic Directory. Largely conjectural.

c Estimated.



## UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES OF THE UNITED STATES.

Organ- ized.	Name of College.	Location.	Religious Denomination.	President or Chairman of Faculty.	No. of In- structors.	No. of Stu- dents.	No. of grad- uates since organiza- tion.	Value of College Property, including Plant and En- dowment.
1826.	Adelbert	Cleveland, Ohio.	Non-sect.	Eliram C. Haydn, D.D., LL.D.	15	80	600	\$900,000
1815	Allegheny	Meadville, Penn.	Meth. Epist.	Rev. D. H. Wheeler, D.D., LL.D.	14	291	942	293,000
1826	Amherst	Amherst, Mass.	Congregat.	M. E. Gates, Ph.D., LL.D., LL.D.	30	353	3,319	1,650,000
1832	Amherst	Yellow Springs, Ohio	Unsectarian	D. A. Long, A.M., D.D., LL.D.	14	196	150	250,000
1838	Bates	Lowell, Me.	Free Baptist.	Oron B. Cheney, D.D.	12	166	661	600,000
1838	Berea	Berea, Ky.	Unsectarian	Rev. William E. Stewart, D.D.	18	355	1,549	225,000
1869	Boston Univ.	Boston, Mass.	Meth. Epist.	Wm. F. Warren, S.T.D., LL.D.	115	925	3,000	1,400,000
1794	Bowdoin	Brunswick, Me.	Congregat.	William DeWitt Hyde, D.D.	26	267	3,966	660,000
*1851	B'klyn Polytech	Brooklyn, N. Y.	Non-sect.	D. H. Cochran, Ph.D., LL.D.	40	780	25	532,781
1764	Brown Univ.	Providence, R. I.	Non-sect.	Rev. E. B. Andrews, D.D., LL.D.	30	325	4,000	2,170,051
1886	Bryn Mawr	Bryn Mawr, Penn.	Non-sect.	James E. Rhoads, LL.D.	97	132	41	1,500,000
1870	Catholicus	Buffalo, N. Y.	Rom. Catholic.	Rev. J. Ulric Heinzel, S. J.	32	340	—	—
1880	Case Sci. App. Sci.	Cleveland, Ohio	Non-sect.	Gady Staley	12	100	41	2,000,000
1889	Cath. Univ. of Am.	Washington, D. C.	Rom. Catholic.	Rev. J. J. Keane, D.D., Rector	18	48	—	765,000
1785	Charleston	Charleston, S. C.	Non-sect.	H. E. Shepherd, A.M., LL.D.	6	—	—	793,700
1889	Clark Univ.	Worcester, Mass.	Non-sect.	J. Stanley Hall, Ph.D., LL.D.	31	—	—	—
1821	Colby	Waterville, Me.	Baptist	Abdon W. Small, Ph.D.	12	170	1,180	750,000
1819	Colgate Univ.	Hamilton, N. Y.	Baptist	N. L. Andrews, Ph.D., LL.D., Vellng	16	138	1,011	900,000
1806	Col. City of N. Y.	New-York City	Non-sect.	A. S. Webb, LL.D. Brev. M. Gen USA	44	1,461	10,365	700,000
1764	Columbia	New-York City	Non-sect.	Soth Low, LL.D.	103	1,465	2,499	9,716,730
1821	Columbian Univ.	Washington, D. C.	Non-sect.	J. C. Welling, A. M., LL.D.	58	772	429	1,000,000
1857	Cornell	Mt. Vernon, Iowa	Meth. Epist.	Wm. P. King, D.D., LL.D.	24	613	250	250,000
1808	Cornell Univ.	Ithaca, N. Y.	Non-sect.	Chas. Kendall Adams, LL.D.	121	1,350	1,701	36,420,100
1842	Cumberland Univ.	Lebanon, Tenn.	Cumb. Presby.	Nathan Green, LL.D.	14	312	2,059	150,000
1769	Dartmouth	Hanover, N. H.	Congregat.	Samuel C. Bartlett, D.D., LL.D.	48	455	6,650	250,000
1837	Davidson	Davidson Coll., N. C.	Presbyterian	J. B. Shearer, D. D., LL. D.	8	111	420	500,000
1831	DePauw Univ.	Greencastle, Ohio	Baptist	Daniel P. Furinton, A.M., LL.D	14	207	1,300	2,000,000
1837	DePauw Univ.	Greencastle, Ind.	Meth. Epist.	John P. D. John, A.M., D.D.	60	1,038	30	190,000
1805	Des Moines	Des Moines, Iowa	Baptist	H. L. Stinson, B. D., A.M., D.D.	12	150	340	800,000
1789	Dickinson	Carlisle, Penn.	Meth. Epist.	George Edward Reed, D.D., LL.D	10	248	470	685,302
1867	Drew Theol. Sem.	Madison, N. J.	Meth. Epist.	Henry A. Butts, D.D., LL.D	6	125	93	250,000
1857	Emory	Emory, Ky.	Disciples	W. S. Gilmer, A. M.	9	252	1,008	250,000
1837	Emory	Oxford, Ga.	Meth. Epist. S.	W. A. Candler, D.D.	14	81	603	110,000
1839	Erskine	Duo West, S. C.	A. R. Pres.	Rev. W. M. Grier, D. D.	6	523	158	330,000
1867	Fisk Univ.	Nashville, Tenn.	Congregational.	Erasmus M. Cravath, D. D.	24	200	122	230,000
1834	Franklin	Franklin, Ind.	Baptist.	William T. Scott, D. D.	10	207	827	490,000
1852	Franklin and Mar	Lancaster, Penn.	Ref. Dutch	Rev. John S. Stahl, Ph. D.	15	207	827	490,000
1852	Furman Univ.	Greenville, S. C.	Baptist	Charles Manly, D. D.	8	166	169	142,720
1817..	Gen. Theol. Sem.	New-York	Pres. Epist.	F. A. Hoffman, D. D., D. C. E., Dean	10	111	1,152	1,000,000

† Formerly Madison University. † Endowment. ‡ Exclusive of 160,000 acres of Western lands.

\* Reorganized 1890, with full collegiate forms.

## UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES OF THE UNITED STATES—Continued.

Organ- ized.	Name of College.	Location	Religious Denomination.	President or Chairman of Faculty.	No. of In- struc- tors.	No. of Stu- dents.	No. of grad- uates since Organi- zation.	Value of College Property, Includ- ing Plant and En- dowment.
1789	Georgetown.	Georgetown, D. C.	Rom. Cath.	Rev. J. H. Richards, S. J.	14	153	2,769	\$700,000
1812	Hamilton	Clinton, N. Y.	Presbyterian.	Rev. Henry Darling, D.D., LL.D.	17	153	2,769	\$700,000
1783	Hampden-Sidney.	Hampden-Sid'y, Va.	Non-sectarian.	Rev. Richard Melwaine, D. D.	14	143	659	225,000
1828	Hanover.	Hanover, Ind.	Presbyterian.	D. W. Fisher, D.D., LL.D.	14	190	659	300,000
1836	Harvard Univ.	Cambridge, Mass.	Non-sectarian.	Charles William Eliott, LL.D.	242	2,271	17,400	12,000,000
1832	Haverford.	Haverford, Penn.	Or. Friends	Isaac Sharpless, Sec.D., LL. D.	15	101	488	510,000
1867	Hiram.	Hiram, Ohio	Disciples.	E. V. Zollars, A. M.	13	260	120	125,000
1849	Hilwaesee.	Hilwaesee Tenn.	Meth. Epis. S.	J. H. Brunner, A. M., D.D.	5	81	....	25,000
1822.	Hobart.	Geneva, N. Y.	Prot. Epis.	Rev. E. N. Potter, S.T.D., LL.D., D.C.L.	16	66	1,267	479,769
1867.	Howard Univ.	Washington, D. C.	Non-sectarian.	Rev. J. E. Rankin, D. D., LL.D.	55	400	1,000	500,000
1858.	Illinois Wesleyan	Bloomington, Ill.	Meth. Epis.	William H. Wilder, D.D.	....	339	863	1,500,000
1820.	Indiana Univ.	Bloomington, Ind.	Non-sectarian.	David Starr Jordan, M.D., Ph.D.	23	500	360	450,000
1846.	Iowa.	Grinnell, Iowa.	Cong.	Rev. George A. Gates	24	500	360	450,000
1867	Johns Hopkins U	Baltimore, Md.	Non-sectarian.	Daniel Colt Gilman, LL.D.	58	409	403	4,000,000
1824	Kenyon.	Gambier, Ohio.	Prot. Epis.	William Budd Bodine, D. D.	18	140	650	550,000
1827	Knox.	Galesburgh, Ill.	Non-sectarian.	Hon. Newton Bateman, LL.D.	31	603	865	550,000
1820.	Lafayette.	Easton, Penn.	Presbyterian.	Trall Green, M.D., LL.D., acting.	25	315	1,323	922,000
1857.	Lake Forest Univ.	Lake Forest, Ill.	Presbyterian.	W. C. Roberts, D.D., LL.D.	105	1,451	5,000	1,250,000
1829.	Lane Theol. Sem.	Cincinnati, Ohio.	Presbyterian.	H. F. Smith, D. D., Chan.	....	....	....	....
1849.	Lawrence Univ.	Appleton, Wis.	Meth. Epis.	Rev. Chas. W. Gallagher, D.D.	13	301	348	320,000
1866.	Lehigh Univ.	S. Bethlehem, Penn.	Prot. Epis.	Robt. A. Lamberton, LL.D.	35	450	431	4,000,000
1865.	Lincoln Univ.	Lincoln, Ill.	Cumb. Pres.	Archelaus E. Turner, A.M.	13	200	198	112,000
1853.	Manhattan.	New-York City	R. Catholic.	Rev. Brother Justin.	20	315	390	450,000
1835.	Marquette.	Marquette, Ohio	Cong.	John Eaton, Ph.D., LL.D.	11	171	635	....
1834.	McKendree.	Lebanon, Ill.	Meth. Epis.	T. H. Herdman, D.D., acting.	18	130	449	110,000
1837.	Mercer Univ.	Nacon, Ga.	Baptist.	Gustavus A. Menally, D. D.	15	265	697	333,000
1809	Miami Univ.	Oxford, Ohio.	Non-sectarian.	E. D. Warfield, A.M., LL.B.	10	70	2,000	300,000
1824	Middlebury	Middlebury, Vt.	Non-sectarian.	Ezra Brainerd, LL.D.	9	55	1,352	285,000
1800.	Monmouth.	Monmouth, Ill.	United Pres.	J. B. McMichael.	13	321	815	190,000
1858.	Mount Union.	Alliance, Ohio.	Methodist.	Tamertlane P. Marsh, A.M., D.D.	17	580	1,398	200,000
1837	Mount Holyoke.	South Hadley, Mass.	Non-sectarian.	Mrs. Elizabeth Stormsmead	35	280	2,114	480,000
1838	Mt. St. Mary's.	Mt. St. Mary's, Md.	R. Catholic.	Very Rev. Edward P. Allen, D.D.	20	180	....	200,000
1807.	Muhlenberg.	Allentown, Penn.	Baptist.	Theodore L. Seip, D.D.	11	148	280	225,000
1825.	Newton The. Ins.	Newton Cent., Mass.	Evangel.	Alvah Hovey, D.D., LL.D.	9	70	1,100	590,000
1851.	Northwestern U.	Evanston, Ill.	Meth. Epis.	Henry Wade Rogers, LL.D.	108	1,692	....	2,380,000
1834.	Norwich Univ.	Norwich, Conn.	Non-sectarian.	Col. C. H. Lewis, LL.D.	....	....	....	....

a Incorporated 1867. b Opened 1876. c Chartered 1809. d Organized 1824. e Opened 1837. f Rechartered 1888. g Aid fund  
 of \$75,000, distributed annually to deserving students.



## UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES OF THE UNITED STATES—Continued.

Organ- ized.	Name of College.	Location.	Alcious	President or Chairman of Faculty.	No. of In- struc- tors.	No. of Stu- dents.	No. of grad- uates since Organi- zation.	Value of College Property, Includ- ing Plant and En- dowment.
1833	Oberlin.....	Oberlin, Ohio.....	Non-sectarian..	Prof. W. G. Ballantine, chairman.	69	1,718	2,525	\$1,000,000
1873	Ohio State Univ..	Columbus, Ohio.....	Non-sectarian..	Wm. Henry Scott, LL.D.....	35	476	197	1,400,000
1842	Ohio Wesleyan..	Delaware, Ohio.....	Meth. Epis....	James W. Bashford, D.D., Ph.D..	32	1,117	1,420	675,000
1859	Olivet.....	Olivet, Mich.....	Cong. & Pres..	Horatio Q. Butterfield, D.D.....	19	378	286	348,916
1832	Pennsylvania.....	Gettysburg, Pa.....	Lutheran.....	Harvey W. McKnight, D.D., LL.D.	15	212	864	395,000
1746	Princeton (Col.N.J.)	Princeton, N. J.....	Non-sectarian..	Francis L. Patton, D.D., LL.D....	52	850	7,296	310,000
1832	Randolph-Macon.	Ashland, Va.....	Meth. Epis. S.	Wm. W. Smith, A.M., LL.D.....	23	277	653	175,000
1853	Roanoke.....	Salem, Va.....	Evangel. Luth..	Julius D. Dreher, A.M., Ph.D.....	10	130	324	113,136
1884	Rollins.....	Winter Park, Fla.....	Non-sectarian..	Edward P. Hooker, D.D.....	13	133	1	1,500,000
1766	Rutgers.....	New-Brunswick, N.J.	Reformed.....	Austin Scott, Ph.D.....	21	201	1,670	b.....
1853	Rutherford.....	Rutherford Col. N.C.	Non-sectarian..	Rt. Rev. W. M. Wigger, D.D., act'g	6	213	.....	.....
1856	Sakon Hall.....	South Orange, N. J.	Rom. Catholic..	Rev. H. M. Tupper, D.D.....	18	130	.....	175,000
1865	Shaw Univ.....	Raleigh, N. C.....	Baptist.....	A. A. Kendrick, D.D.....	30	400	.....	133,120
1827	Shurtleff.....	Upper Alton, Ill.....	Non-sectarian..	L. Clark Seelye, D.D.....	17	238	350	900,000
1873	Smith.....	Northampton, Mass.	Baptist.....	G. M. Savage, A.M., LL.D.....	31	551	459	190,000
1849	Southwestern Bapt.	Jackson, Tenn.....	Non-sectarian..	Chas. A. Schaefer, Ph.D.....	9	175	208	350,000
1847	St. Univ. of Iowa	Iowa City, Iowa.....	Non-sectarian..	Henry Morton, Ph.D.....	67	800	3,131	750,000
1870	Stevens Inst. Tech	Hoboken, N. J.....	Rom. Catholic..	David A. Merrick, S. J.....	17	215	380	300,000
1847	St. Francis Xavier	New-York City.....	Non-sectarian..	Thomas Fell, A.M., Ph.D., LL.D..	13	154	411	300,000
1784	St. John's.....	Annapolis Md.....	Non-sectarian..	Rev. Alphons B. Horvey, Ph.D....	10	97	105	419,000
1856	St. Lawrence Univ	Canton, N. Y.....	Rom. Catholic..	Rev. E. J. Gleeson, S. J.....	7	81	222	267,000
1829	St. Louis.....	St. Louis, Mo.....	Friends.....	Rev. R. B. Fulbalm, D.D., LL.D..	24	198	251	600,000
1860	St. Stephen's.....	Annapolis, N. Y.....	Prot. Epis.....	W. H. Appleton, A.M., Ph.D., w'rd'n.	51	754	937	1,670,449
1869	Swarthmore.....	Swarthmore, Pa.....	Meth. Epis....	C. N. Shinn, D.D., LL.D., Chancellor	15	132	1,005	300,000
1870	Syracuse Univ.....	Syracuse, N. Y.....	Meth. Epis....	Rev. G. Williams'n Smith, D.D., LL.D.	10	153	200	1,200,000
1823	Trinity.....	Hartford, Conn.....	Meth. Epis. S.	John Franklin Crowell.....	21	150	3,377	1,760,229
1859	Trinity.....	College Hill, Mass.	Universalist..	Elmer H. Capen, D.D.....	17	130	1,658	1,542,460
1855	Tufts.....	Medford, Mass.....	Non-sectarian..	William P. Johnston, LL.D.....	10	102	3,384	1,100,000
1834	Tulane Univ.....	New-Orleans, La.....	Non-sectarian..	Harrison E. Webster, LL.D.....	62	900	.....	750,000
1795	Union.....	Schenectady, N. Y.	Presbyterian..	T. S. Hastings, D.D., LL.D.....	98	1,250	.....	1,300,000
1836	Union Theol Sem	N. Y. City.....	Non-sectarian..	Colonel John M. Wilson, LL.D., Corps Engineers, U.S.A., Supt.	56	316	3,384	d.....
1802	U. S. MIL. Acad.	West Point, N. Y.....	Non-sectarian..	Capt. Robt. L. Phythian, U.S.N.	64	215	2,001	d.....
1845	U. S. Nav. Acad.	Annapolis, Md.....	Non-sectarian..	W. L. Wynan, A.M., LL.D.....	110	750	1,850	4,894,900
1831	Univ. of Alabama	Tusculooosa, Ala.....	Non-sectarian..	Vacant.....	62	900	.....	750,000
1868	Univ. of Califor.	Berkeley, Cal.....	Non-sectarian..	H. M. Macracken, LL.D., Vice-Ch	98	1,250	7,000	1,300,000
1875	Univ. of Circin.	Cincinnati, Ohio.....	Non-sectarian..					
1831	Univ. City of N.Y.	New-York.....	Non-sectarian..					

e Exclusive of values of land.

a Eighty-five beneficiaries. b No endowment; buildings and records burned Aug., 1890.

c Not estimated; Government independent on annual appropriation.



## UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES OF THE UNITED STATES—Continued.

Organ- ized.	Name of College.	Location.	Religious Denomination.	President or Chairman of Faculty.	No. of In- struc- tors.	No. of Stu- dents.	No. of grad- uates Organ- ization.	Value of College Property, includ- ing Plant and En- dowment.
1890.	Univ. of Denver.	Denver, Col.	Meth. Epis.	W. F. McDowell, Chancellor.	68	600	...	1,250,000
1795.	Univ. of Georgia.	Athens, Ga.	Non-sectarian.	William E. Boggs, D.D., LL.D.	30	180	2,530	\$724,750
1895.	Univ. of Kansas.	Lawrence, Kan.	Non-sectarian.	W. H. Shaw, Ph.D., LL.D.	44	508	1,531	\$500,000
1836.	Univ. of Kentucky.	Lexington, Ky.	Disciples.	Charles L. Loos, A.M., LL.D.	11	288	381	528,858
1837.	Univ. of Michigan	Ann Arbor, Mich.	Non-sectarian.	James B. Angell, LL.D.	96	2,312	10,000	1,700,000
1868.	Univ. of Minnesota	Minneapolis, Minn.	Non-sectarian.	Cyrus Northrop, LL.D.	105	1,000	484	3,000,000
1844.	Univ. of Missouri	Oxford, Miss.	Non-sectarian.	Edward Wages, Chancellor.	16	221	941	840,000
1840.	Univ. of Missouri	Columbia, Mo.	Non-sectarian.	M. M. Fisher, D.D., LL.D., Acting	28	763	2,050	1,100,000
1871.	Univ. of Nebraska	Lincoln, Neb.	Non-sectarian.	C. E. Bessey, Ph.D., A.M., LL.D.	30	507	223	1,630,560
1795.	Univ. of N. Caro.	Chapel Hill, N. C.	Non-sectarian.	Hon. K. P. Battle, A.M., LL.D.	19	180	1,900	600,000
1844.	Univ. Notre Dame	Notre Dame, Ind.	Rom. Catholic.	Rev. Thomas E. Walsh, A.M.	45	618	1,550	1,250,000
1793.	Univ. of Penn.	Philadelphia, Penn.	Non-sectarian.	William Pepper, M.D., LL.D.	174	1,589	13,911	3,502,464
1850.	Univ. of Rochester	Rochester, N. Y.	Baptist.	David J. Hill, LL.D.	14	183	1,800	1,035,381
1801.	Univ. of S. Caro.	Columbia, S. C.	Non-sectarian.	John M. McBryde, Ph.D., LL.D.	24	193	1,984	1,495,000
1794.	Univ. of Tenn.	Knoxville, Tenn.	Non-sectarian.	C. W. Dabney, Jr., Ph.D., LL.D.	38	510	...	1,000,000
1868.	Univ. of the South	Swansea, Tenn.	Prot. Epis.	Rev. T. F. Gailor, A.M., S.T.B., S.T.D.	20	248	186	3,000,000
1889.	Univ. of Texas	Austin, Tex.	Non-sectarian.	Leslie Waggoner, LL.D.	17	307	2,403	950,000
1791.	Univ. of Vermont	Burlington, Vt.	Non-sectarian.	Matthew H. Buckham, D.D.	36	470	5,000	1,382,600
1819.	Univ. of Virginia	Charlottesville, Va.	Non-sectarian.	W. M. Thornton, LL.D., D. D., Chancellor	31	480	2,000	2,000,000
1897.	Univ. of W. Va.	Morgantown, W. Va.	Non-sectarian.	E. M. Turner, LL.D.	19	200	1,805	2,000,000
1846.	Univ. of Wisconsin	Madison, Wis.	Non-sect.	Thomas Chrowder Chamberlin	80	800	...	1,380,000
1879.	Univ. of Wooster	Wooster, Ohio.	Presbyterian	Sylvester F. Scovel.	40	750	671	380,000
1875.	Vanderbilt Univ.	Nashville, Tenn.	Meth. Epis. S.	Landon O. Garland, LL.D.	64	637	549	1,750,000
1861.	Vassar	Poughkeepsie, N. Y.	Non-sect.	James M. Taylor, D. D.	34	324	891	1,300,000
1832.	Wake Forest	Crawfordsville, Ind.	Presbyterian	J. F. Tuttle, D. D.	14	258	571	700,000
1833.	Wake Forest	Wake Forest, N. C.	Baptist	Charles E. Taylor, D. D.	11	120	400	220,000
1802.	Wash. & Jeffers'n	Washington, Va.	Presbyterian	James D. Moffatt, D. D.	11	250	3,534	600,000
1782.	Wash. & Lee Univ.	Lexington, Va.	Non-sect.	General G. W. Custis Lee, LL. D.	17	219	...	811,500
1854.	Washington Univ.	St. Louis, Mo.	Non-sect.	Marshall S. Snow, Acting Chan.	35	524	616	1,390,000
1868.	Wells	Aurora, N. Y.	Presbyterian	Edward S. Frisbee, D. D.	14	80	90	500,000
1876.	Wellesley	Wellesley, Mass.	Non-sect.	Helen A. Shaler, M. A.	80	694	422	1,500,000
1861.	Westeyan Univ.	Middletown, Conn.	Meth. Epis.	Bradford P. Raymond, D. D., LL. D.	26	253	1,255	1,618,847
1852.	Westminster	N. Wilmington, Penn.	United Presb.	Rev. R. G. Ferguson.	16	225	1,762	187,000
1863.	William & Mary	Williamsburg, Va.	Non-sect.	Lyron G. Tyler, M. A.	8	188	...	137,350
1793.	Williams	Williamst'wn, Mass.	Non-sect.	Franklin Carter, Ph. D., LL. D.	24	311	3,463	1,000,000
1864.	Wofford	Spartanburg, S. C.	Methodist	James H. Carlisle, LL. D.	8	135	318	180,000
1701.	Yale University.	New-Haven, Conn.	Congregational	Timothy Dwight, D. D., LL. D.	150	1,625	13,550	5,000,000

\* Annual additional State endowment, \$10,000.

## YOUNG MEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION.

The Young Men's Christian Association was organized in London in 1844 by George Williams, a junior clerk in a large dry goods house. The first association in America was established at Montreal in 1851; the first in the United States at Boston, a few months later. The present aggregate membership of the 1,341 American associations is 213,000, and the value of their property \$10,433,647. 511 have libraries, aggregating 422,912 volumes. There are 1,095 secretaries and assistants, and the current expenses of 965 associations in 1889 aggregated \$1,654,750.

OFFICERS OF THE AMERICAN INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE—Office, No. 40 East Twenty-third Street, New-York. Chairman, Cephas Brainard; Treasurer, Benjamin C. Wetmore; General Secretary, Richard C. Morse. Board of Trustees: Chairman, J. N. Harris, New-London, Conn.; Treasurer, John S. Bussing, New-York City.

OFFICERS OF THE CENTRAL INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE—Headquarters, No. 2 Place Du Port, Geneva, Switzerland. Chairman, Gustave Tophel; Treasurer, Frederic Bonna; General Secretary, Charles Fermaud. The committee is composed of members representing America, Australia, Austria-Hungary, Belgium, Denmark, England, France, Germany, Italy, Netherlands, Norway, Russia, Spain, Sweden, and Switzerland.

OFFICERS OF THE YOUNG MEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION OF THE CITY OF NEW-YORK—General Office, No. 40 East Twenty-third Street, New-York. General Secretary, R. R. McBurney; Associate Secretary, Henry M. Orne.

## NUMBER OF ASSOCIATIONS IN THE WORLD.

Countries.	No.	Countries.	No.	Countries.	No.
AMERICA.		Switzerland .....	383	Japan .....	10
United States .....	1,259	Norway .....	73	Turkey .....	11
Canada .....	82	Sweden .....	85	Persia .....	3
Bermuda .....	1	Italy .....	41	Syria .....	1
Argentine Republic ..	1	Spain .....	8	AFRICA.	
British Guiana .....	1	Belgium .....	27	Madagascar .....	2
Chili .....	2	Austria .....	5	Central Africa .....	1
West Indies .....	5	Hungary .....	3	South Africa .....	10
EUROPE.		Russia .....	9	OCEANICA.	
England and Wales .....	278	Bulgaria .....	1	Australia .....	11
Ireland .....	56	Turkey .....	1	Tasmania .....	2
Scotland .....	249	ASIA.		New-Zealand .....	4
France .....	61	India .....	15	Hawaii .....	4
Germany .....	836	Ceylon .....	10		
Holland .....	457	China .....	6	Total .....	4,107
Denmark .....	93				

## ASSOCIATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA.

British Columbia .....	3	Indiana .....	22	North Carolina .....	56
Manitoba .....	5	Indian Territory .....	1	North Dakota .....	3
New-Brunswick .....	9	Iowa .....	47	Ohio .....	60
Newfoundland .....	1	Kansas .....	70	Oregon .....	7
Nova Scotia .....	22	Kentucky .....	16	Pennsylvania .....	118
Ontario .....	33	Louisiana .....	4	Rhode Island .....	6
Prince Edward Island ..	2	Maine .....	22	South Carolina .....	30
Quebec .....	7	Maryland .....	15	South Dakota .....	15
Alabama .....	20	Massachusetts .....	60	Tennessee .....	45
Arkansas .....	11	Michigan .....	27	Texas .....	18
California .....	30	Minnesota .....	20	Utah .....	2
Colorado .....	4	Mississippi .....	14	Vermont .....	12
Connecticut .....	19	Missouri .....	39	Virginia .....	52
Delaware .....	2	Montana .....	1	Washington .....	8
District of Columbia ..	2	Nebraska .....	30	West Virginia .....	11
Florida .....	4	New-Hampshire .....	14	Wisconsin .....	38
Georgia .....	18	New-Jersey .....	37	Wyoming .....	2
Idaho .....	1	New-Mexico .....	1		
Illinois .....	85	New-York .....	140	Total .....	1,341

## WOMAN'S HOME MISSIONARY SOCIETY.

Organized in Cincinnati in 1880. In 1884 it received formal recognition from the General Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church.

Officers—President, Mrs. John Davis, Cincinnati; Corresponding Secretary, Mrs. R. S. Rust; Treasurer, Mrs. A. R. Clark; Recording Secretary, Mrs. F. A. Aiken, Cincinnati.

The Society has a membership of over 55,000, supports sixty-nine missionaries, has ten model homes and industrial schools and six deaconess homes, besides a large



number of missions and mission schools. Receipts during 1890, \$112,203 93. Special work in New-York is carried on among the Italians by Miss A. L. Ruddy, Missionary, and among the immigrants by Mrs. Helen A. Mathews, Missionary. An Immigrant Girls' Home, No. 27 State-st., New-York, shelters unprotected girls and women.

### THE NATIONAL WOMAN'S CHRISTIAN TEMPERANCE UNION.

**GENERAL OFFICERS.**—President, Miss Frances E. Willard, Evanston, Ill. Miss Anna A. Gordon, Private Secretary, Evanston, Ill. Miss Alice E. Briggs, Office Secretary, Evanston, Ill. Corresponding Secretary, Mrs. Caroline B. Buell, Miss Bertha G. Brown, Secretary. Office, 161 La Salle-st., Chicago. Recording Secretary, Mrs. Mary Woodbridge, Ravenna, Ohio. Assistant Recording Secretary, Mrs. L. M. N. Stevens, Portland, Me. Treasurer, Miss Esther Pugh, 161 La Salle-st., Chicago.

**PLEDGE.**—"I hereby solemnly promise, God helping me, to abstain from all distilled, fermented and malt liquors, including wine, beer and cider, and to employ all proper means to discourage the use of and traffic in the same."

**ORIGIN AND OBJECTS.**—This society is the lineal descendant of the great Temperance crusade of 1873-'74, and is a union of Christian women for educating the young, forming a better public sentiment, reforming the drinking classes, transforming by the power of Divine Grace those who are enslaved by alcohol, and securing the entire abolition of the liquor traffic. With its forty-three auxiliary State and eight Territorial Unions, besides that of the District of Columbia, it is the largest society ever composed exclusively of women and conducted entirely by them. It has been organized in every State and Territory of the Nation, and locally in about ten thousand towns and cities. Great Britain, Canada and Australia, Hawaiian Islands, New-Zealand, India and Japan, Madagascar and South Africa have also organized. The number of local Unions in the United States is estimated at 7,000, including Young Women's Christian Temperance Unions, with a membership of about 150,000 and a following of 250,000.

**Superintendents.**—Miss Frances E. Willard, Mrs. Caroline B. Buell. **Organizers.**—Mrs. Sallie F. Chapin, Charleston, S. C.; Miss Henrietta G. Moore, Springfield, O.; Mrs. M. L. Wells, Chattanooga, Tenn.; Mrs. L. H. Washington, Port Jervis, N. Y.; Mrs. Mary Read Goodale, Baton Rouge, La.; Miss Frances E. Griffin, Montgomery, Ala.; Mrs. Helen L. Bullock, Elmira, N. Y.

**AMERICAN ORGANIZERS FOR WORLD'S W. C. T. U.**—American Committee, —The five general officers of the W. C. T. U. Mrs. Mary Clement Leavitt, 830 12th-st., N. W., Washington, D. C.; Miss Jessie Ackerman, Sacramento, Cal.; Miss Charlotte Gray, Christiania, Norway; Mrs. Sallie F. Chapin, Charleston, S. C.

**American Secretary.**—Mrs. Mary A. Woodbridge, Ravenna, Ohio.

**YOUNG WOMEN'S TEMPERANCE WORK.**—Superintendent—Mrs. Frances J. Barnes, 155 West 48th-st., New-York City.

**Department Secretary.**—Mrs. F. S. Evans, 155 West 48th-st., New-York City.

**Organizers.**—Miss Ida Clothier, 36 Bromfield-st., Boston, Mass.; Miss Jessica Morgan, Oberlin, Ohio; Miss Mary McDowell, Evanston, Ill.

**WOMAN'S LECTURE BUREAU.**—Secretary, Mrs. R. A. Emmons, 161 La Salle-st., Chicago.

### NON-PARTISAN W. C. T. U.

President, Mrs. E. J. Phinney, Cleveland, Ohio; Vice-President, Harriet C. Walker, of Minnesota; General Secretary, Miss Jennie Duty, Cleveland; Recording Secretary, Mrs. Florence Miller, of Iowa; Financial Secretary and Treasurer, Mrs. C. Cornelia Alford, New-York.

Organized at Cleveland in January, 1890, as a protest against the attitude of the W. C. T. U. toward political parties. The first annual convention was held at Alleghany City, Penn., in November, 1890.

### NATIONAL COUNCIL OF THE WOMEN OF THE UNITED STATES.

General officers—President, Frances E. Willard, Evanston, Ill.; vice-pres.-at-large, Susan B. Anthony, Rochester; treas., Louise Thomas, New-York; recording sec., Mary F. Eastman, Tewksbury, Mass.; cor. sec., May Wright Sewall, Indianapolis.

This organization is the outcome of the International Council of Women held at Washington in 1888, at which papers were read by nearly 100 women, representing seven different countries. At that time two permanent organizations were formed, the International Council of Women, of which Millicent Garrett Fawcett, of England, was elected president, and the National Council of Women of the United States. The latter organization receives as auxiliaries all national organizations of women interested in the advancement of women's work in philanthropy, reform and social culture. The first triennial convention of the Council will be held at Albaugh's Opera House, Washington, from February 15 to 18, 1891. There will be seven sessions. The convention will bring together the largest representative body of women ever assembled. Several National organizations have already entered the Council. Papers on every topic of interest to women will be read. The call which was issued by the Board of Managers bears the signatures of hundreds of prominent women. Among these are Harriet



G. Hosmer, Clara Barton, Frances E. Willard, Mrs. M. Louise Thomas, Mrs. Elizabeth Cady Stanton, Mrs. Kate Tammatt Woods, Susan B. Anthony, Mary H. Krout, Elizabeth Boynton Harbert, Mary F. Seymour, Lucinda H. Stone, Kate Field, Jennie C. Croly (Jennie June), Mary Eastman, Julia Holmes Smith and Lillian Whiting.

### ORDER OF THE KING'S DAUGHTERS.

Officers of the Central Council.—Office, 47 West Twenty-second-st., New-York. President, Mrs. Margaret Bottome; vice-president, Miss Kate Bond; general secretary, Mrs. M. L. Dickinson; treasurer, Miss G. H. Libby; corresponding secretary, Mrs. Isabella Charles Davis.

This order, founded in January, 1886, has now 170,000 members. It originated in New-York and has spread all over the Union and into Europe, Asia and Australia. Its object is to "develop spiritual life and stimulate Christian activity." Its members are bound to "serve the needy and the suffering, to consider the poor and be helpful in good work." The motto of the society is "In His Name." The badge is a purple ribbon or a small silver Maltese cross bearing the initials I. H. N. Any woman may form a branch by uniting other women with herself for joint effort in doing good. The yearly membership fee is 10 cents, payable to the treasurer.

### THE SALVATION ARMY.

United States National Headquarters, No. 111 Reade-st., New-York City. General, Rev. William Booth; Marshall Ballington Booth, U. S. Commander.

The Salvation Army was inaugurated on July 5, 1865, at Mile End, London, by the Rev. William Booth, formerly a minister of the Methodist New Connexion. Its name was originally the Christian Mission. The new title was adopted in 1878. The theology of the Army is described as "almost if not quite identical with that of the Methodist Church." Its flag now flies in thirty-four countries or colonies, where, under the leadership of nearly 10,000 men and women, whose lives are entirely given up to the work, it holds 49,800 religious meetings every week. It has twenty-seven weekly newspapers with 31,000,000 and fifteen magazines with 2,400,000 circulation. It has accumulated \$3,873,000 worth of property, pays rentals amounting to \$1,100,000 per annum for its meeting places, and has a total income from all sources of \$3,750,000. The Army literature is issued in fifteen languages and services are held in twenty-nine languages. The number of local officers, bandmen and office employees is 23,540.

The United States branch was established in 1880. There are now in this country 445 corps and outposts and 1,125 officers, with 15,000 adherents. The value of the property held by the United States wing of the Army is \$50,000.

#### CORPS AND OFFICERS.

Corps or Societies.	Officers.
United Kingdom.....	1,375
France and Switzerland...	178
Sweden .....	144
United States.....	445
Canada .....	395
Australia .....	735
New-Zealand .....	164
India .....	131
Holland .....	48
Denmark .....	33
Norway .....	52
Germany .....	22
Belgium .....	4
Finland .....	3
Argentine Republic.....	2
South Africa.....	64
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>9,485</b>

#### PROPERTY OWNED BY THE ARMY.

United Kingdom.....	\$1,887,500
France and Switzerland.....	50,000
Sweden .....	67,990
Norway .....	58,380
United States.....	33,005
Canada .....	491,640
Australia .....	431,255
New-Zealand .....	73,990
India .....	26,685
Holland .....	35,940
Denmark .....	11,700
South Africa.....	52,005
Trade effects.....	650,000
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>\$3,873,090</b>

**MEDICAL STATISTICS**—Dr. John H. Rauch, secretary of the Illinois State Board of Health, reported the following in 1890: Medical colleges in United States, allopathic, 101; homoeopathic, 14; eclectic, 9; physio-medical, 2; total, 126. Canada, 13. Institutions closed, United States, 116; Canada, 3. Colleges for women only, United States, allopathic, 6; homoeopathic, 1. Canada 2. Colleges for both sexes, 47. Colleges for colored students, 6; white and colored, 2. Since 1850 medical colleges have closed at the rate of over 3 a year. Graduates in United States, 4,337; per centage of graduates to matriculates, 31.6. Colleges exacting educational requirements for matriculation, 124; average duration of lecture terms, six weeks, 76; requiring 4 years' study, 27; requiring 3 annual courses of lectures, 22. Licensing and Examining Boards not giving instruction, 22.

## RAINFALL AND TEMPERATURE IN THE UNITED STATES.

Prepared from National Weather Bureau data.

Stations in States and Territories.	Mean annual rainfall (including snow, melted), inches...	Mean annual tem- perature.....	Highest recorded tem- perature in State...	Lowest recorded tem- perature in the State.....	Stations in States and Territories.	Mean annual rainfall (including snow, melted), inches...	Mean annual tem- perature.....	Highest recorded tem- perature in State...	Lowest recorded tem- perature in the State.....
Alaska—Sitka .....	101.00	44.0	79	24	Mont.—Ft. As'nibito'e	16.32	40.3		
Alabama—Mobile .....	64.91	67.5			Fort Custer.....	13.64	45.0		
Montgomery .....	53.77	65.9	107	4	Helena .....	13.89	43.0	111	-63
Fort Grant.....	16.77	60.7			Nebraska—Omaha .....	35.10	49.6		
Ari.—Whipple Bar'ks	16.09	52.5			North Platte.....	19.11	48.9		
Yuma .....	2.92	71.9	119	-18	Valentine .....	18.01	45.0	107	-35
Arkansas—Litt. Rock	53.47	62.4			Nev.—Winnemucca .....	8.92	49.7	104	-28
Fort Smith.....	42.31	60.6	107	-7	N. H.—Mt. Wash'g'n	90.00	26.3	74	-49
California—Red Bluff	25.73	62.1			Manchester .....	40.00	48.5	94	-11
San Francisco.....	23.49	56.7			N. J.—Atlantic City	42.75	52.4	101	-10
San Diego.....	10.85	60.8	112	b-26	New-Mex.—Santa Fe	13.94	48.8		
Colorado—Denver .....	14.58	49.8			Fort Stanton.....	17.72	49.8	115	-18
Montrose .....	7.20	48.2			N. Y.—New-York .....	44.37	52.0		
Pike's Peak.....	29.07	18.8	105	c-37	Albany .....	38.14	49.0		
Conn.—New-Haven .....	49.70	49.0	100	-14	Buffalo .....	37.76	46.2	100	-23
Dela.—Breakwater .....	32.62	54.0	98	1	N. C.—Charlotte .....	55.24	60.3		
Dis. Col.—W'shington	43.81	54.7	104	-14	Hatteras .....	70.00	61.4	107	-5
Florida—J'ks'nville .....	56.92	66.9			No. Dak.—Ft. Buford	13.37	39.8		
Key West.....	39.17	74.1			Bismarck .....	18.57	39.5	107	-49
Pensacola .....	64.86	68.1	104	15	Ohio—Cincinnati .....	41.54	55.5		
Georgia—Atlanta .....	56.07	61.1			Columbus .....	40.41	52.2		
Savannah .....	52.56	63.6	105	-2	Cleveland .....	37.08	48.6	104	-28
Idaho—Boise City.....	13.47	50.6	115	-38	Oregon—Portland .....	50.89	53.0		
Illinois—Cairo .....	43.90	57.7			Umatilla .....	9.70	52.5	110	-39
Chicago .....	36.24	48.7	103	-23	Penn.—Erie .....	42.40	48.9		
Indiana—Ind'polis .....	43.00	52.3	101	-25	Pittsburg .....	37.32	53.3		
Iowa—Dubuque .....	38.18	47.4			Philadelphia .....	40.63	54.1	103	-16
Keokuk .....	36.63	51.5			R. I.—Newport.....	49.97	50.0		
Des Moines.....	37.50	48.9	104	-32	Block Island.....	48.19	49.5	92	-9
Kansas—L'v'nw'rth .....	38.63	53.5			S. C.—Charleston.....	57.60	66.3	104	11
Dodge City.....	20.92	53.1			So. Dak.—Ft. Sully..	15.81	41.0		
Concordia .....	25.60	51.5	108	-29	Huron .....	22.98	43.0		
Ken.—Louisville .....	47.67	57.3	105	-20	Yankton .....	27.84	46.2	111	-39
LouisPa.—Shreveport	52.54	66.4			Tenn.—Nashville .....	52.01	59.3		
New-Orleans .....	64.89	69.5	107	1	Knoxville .....	53.68	58.4	104	-16
Maine—Eastport .....	50.64	45.4			Texas—Palestine .....	45.21	65.6		
Portland .....	42.15	46.6	97	-21	Brownsville .....	37.03	72.8		
Maryland—B'timore	43.16	55.6	102	-6	Fort Elliot.....	24.53	54.8		
Mass.—Boston .....	46.82	48.8			El Paso .....	11.08	64.0	113	-14
Wood's Holl.....	44.11				Utah—Salt Lake City	16.68	51.1	104	-20
Springfield .....	47.04	49.6	102	-13	Vermont—Bur'gton ..	28.76	45.1	97	-32
Mich.—Marquette .....	32.74	39.8			Virginia—Norfolk ..	51.37	59.5		
Alpena .....	37.37	40.7			Lynchburg .....	43.57	57.3	103	-5
Detroit .....	33.31	49.0	101	-33	Wash.—Walla Walla.	16.74	52.5		
Minnesota—Duluth ..	32.52	38.6			Olympia .....	53.75	50.8		
St. Vincent.....	16.87	33.4			Tatoosh Id.....	92.00	48.6	104	-31
St. Paul .....	28.47	44.0			W. Va.—Morgantown	46.91	53.8	97	-10
Moorhead .....	25.61	37.0	103	-54	Wis.—Green Bay.....	34.02	43.5		
Miss.—Vicksburg .....	58.75	66.0	101	3	Milwaukee .....	32.81	45.1		
Missouri—St. Louis..	38.70	56.3			La Crosse.....	32.35	46.0	101	-12
Lamar .....	37.37	54.4	106	-22	Wyoming—Cheyenne..	11.60	44.9	101	-54

(a) Lowest for Sitka; Fort St. Michael's, -52.

(b) Lowest at Fort Bidwell; San Francisco, 34.

(c) Pike's Peak minimum; Denver, -29.



### LOSSES FROM TORNADES.

Reports of conscientious but not always intelligent observers vary so widely that experts cannot always determine therefrom whether some of the distinctive storms described are tornadoes, thunder showers or squalls. Hence good authorities obtain different figures. Lieutenant John P. Finley, of the U. S. Signal Service, makes the annual average for the last eleven years 170, and fixes the total for 1890 at 290. Professor H. Allen Hazen gets a larger average, but finds in the last seventeen years only 58 really notable tornadoes, causing damage to the amount of \$11,894,700, and killing 755 people; while about 2,000 lesser storms in this period involved the loss of \$23,000,000 and 1,071 lives. General A. W. Greely, Chief Signal Officer, believes that a destructive tornado is not to be expected in any State oftener than once every two years, on an average. The annual loss of life from tornadoes he puts at 102, which is less, he thinks, than the deaths from lightning.

The five most destructive tornadoes on record are these: (1) Marshfield, Mo., April 18, 1880; 65 killed, 200 wounded; property damage, \$110,000. (2) Grinnell, Iowa, June 17, 1882; 60 killed, 150 wounded; property damage, \$600,000. (3) St. Cloud and Sauk Rapids, Minn., April 14, 1886; 74 killed, 136 wounded; property damage, \$400,000. (4) Louisville, Ky., March 27, 1890; 78 killed, 200 wounded; property loss, \$400,000. (5) Lake Pepin, Minn., July 16, 1890, 100 lives lost by capsizing of steamer Red Wing; this storm was more like a squall than a tornado.

### WOLF'S RELATIVE SUNSPOT NUMBERS.

Month.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
January	3.3	0.8	18.1	36.7	41.8	59.4	92.1	31.4	28.4	13.1	13.0	0.8
February	6.0	0.6	29.0	53.7	68.8	45.5	87.7	67.2	23.6	15.7	7.0	8.7
March	7.8	0.0	19.3	57.8	66.7	43.3	86.9	46.6	61.8	2.7	6.3	5.7
April	0.1	6.2	16.3	52.5	97.0	83.0	79.0	54.6	45.9	7.5	3.9	4.2
May	5.8	2.4	22.3	43.1	63.9	30.1	66.7	80.5	29.0	17.2	7.8	2.6
June	6.4	4.8	34.7	60.8	45.5	77.9	50.0	82.1	25.7	16.3	6.5	7.0
July	9.1	7.5	21.1	76.9	45.9	77.3	54.0	61.4	32.9	26.2	1.9	9.7
August	0.0	10.7	49.1	53.9	42.7	46.0	55.1	47.7	19.0	21.1	1.9	20.6
September	5.3	6.1	66.6	49.9	59.4	50.6	62.1	43.4	17.1	6.9	7.8	6.9
October	1.1	12.3	42.4	70.3	53.9	83.1	44.4	42.6	9.5	5.5	2.0	1.5
November	4.1	12.9	30.2	59.6	84.9	82.6	36.5	26.8	0.0	4.5	12.9	0.2
December	0.5	7.2	30.5	35.6	40.5	75.3	45.4	18.9	15.1	20.5	9.9	5.1
Mean	3.4	6.0	31.6	54.1	59.3	62.8	63.3	50.3	25.7	13.1	6.7	6.1

The foregoing table covers the last 11-year cycle. Dr. Wolf's figures for 1890 are not yet obtainable. It appears, however, from other records that the scarcity of sun-spots noticeable late in 1889 continued into 1890 until April; since which time there has been a perceptible and almost steady increase. Inasmuch as the maximum stage (1870) next preceding the last one (1883-'84) made a period of nearly 14 years, while the mean length of such cycles is 11.1, it is possible that the one next approaching will be reached before rather than after 1895.

### FORETELLING FROSTS FROM THE DEWPOINT.

Farmers should not rely too much on tables of dates of frosts in the past as guides for the future, no matter how accurate such information may be. The first killing frost of autumn may occur in a certain locality as early as mid-August in one year, and as late as November in the next; while the latest in spring may come either in March or June. Again, differences in soil and topographical configuration render hard frosts possible in one spot, while none is seen a mile, or even only a hundred rods away. In a calm, frosty night, cool air on sloping ground gently slides down into the hollows; hence low ground, unless protected by fog, smoke, or the warmth of a river close by, often catches a frost when moderately high ground escapes. Besides, wet soil, muck or heavy clay, gives off heat more rapidly than sand or gravel, and is more susceptible to frost. Radiation goes on even faster from grass, plants and trees than from bare earth, and it is this process which produces frost. Hence the conditions which favor radiation are chiefly to be considered, some regard being had also to the general run of the season.

The amount of moisture in the air greatly affects radiation. High humidity checks the operation, dry air promotes it. A hygrometer is an instrument to measure the moisture. It tells, among other things, the "dewpoint," or degree to which the temperature may fall before the unseen vapor will effectually stop the decline. Hence this instrument often gives valuable signs of changes within a few hours, when an ordinary thermometer does not. One style of hygrometer is made of two properly chosen thermometers, one of which has its bulb covered with thin muslin and is thus kept moist. Evaporation therefrom makes the wet-bulb thermometer read lower than the dry-bulb. The amount of this difference and the dry-bulb reading, with the aid of the following table, will give dewpoints. Thus, if the dry-bulb thermometer stands at 50 degrees, and there is a difference of 10, the dewpoint is 25. If this be the situation on a calm, clear day near sunset, the mercury is liable to fall below the freezing point before sunrise. But if the dry-bulb is at 45, and the difference be only 4, the dewpoint is 36, and the danger is less than before. It is important to



remember, however, that the temperature on the surface of vegetation at the level of the ground is, on a clear, still night, several degrees lower than in the air four or five feet above it; so that for some plants a dewpoint of 36 may occasion anxiety. If the air is stirring, vegetation will not sensibly cool below the dewpoint. With no breeze, the dewpoint is likely to remain unchanged overnight, however much the dry-bulb temperature may fluctuate. But if there be wind, the dewpoint also may change. Should this wind shift from southerly or southwesterly to northwesterly, after cloudiness or rain, much drier air, a lower dewpoint, and colder weather generally are almost sure to follow.

Dry B.	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
55	53	52	50	48	46	43	41	39	36	33	30
54	52	50	49	46	44	42	40	37	34	31	28
53	51	49	47	45	43	41	38	36	33	30	27
52	50	48	46	44	42	40	37	34	31	28	25
51	49	47	45	43	41	38	36	33	30	27	....
50	48	46	44	42	40	37	34	31	28	25	....
49	47	45	43	41	38	36	33	30	27	23	....
48	46	44	42	40	37	35	32	29	25	22	....
47	45	43	41	39	36	33	30	27	24	....	....
46	44	42	40	37	35	32	29	26	22	....	....
45	43	41	39	36	33	30	27	24	20	....	....
44	42	40	37	35	32	29	26	23	....	....	....
43	41	39	36	34	31	28	25	21	....	....	....
42	40	38	35	33	29	26	23	19	....	....	....
41	39	36	34	31	28	25	22	....	....	....	....
40	38	35	33	30	27	24	20	....	....	....	....
39	37	34	32	29	26	22	....	....	....	....	....
38	36	33	31	28	24	21	....	....	....	....	....
37	35	32	29	26	23	....	....	....	....	....	....
36	34	31	28	25	22	....	....	....	....	....	....

### ERIE CANAL.

Total length, 361 miles.

TABLE SHOWING DATE OF OPENING AND CLOSING AND NUMBER OF DAYS OF NAVIGATION SINCE 1825.

Canal open.	Canal closed.	Number of days open.	Canal open.	Canal closed.	Number of days open.
April 12, 1825.....	Dec. 5.....	238	April 28, 1858.....	Dec. 8.....	225
April 20, 1826.....	Dec. 18.....	243	April 15, 1859.....	Dec. 12.....	242
April 22, 1827.....	Dec. 18.....	241	April 25, 1860.....	Dec. 12.....	232
March 27, 1828.....	Dec. 20.....	269	May 1, 1861.....	Dec. 10.....	224
May 2, 1829.....	Dec. 17.....	230	May 1, 1862.....	Dec. 10.....	224
April 20, 1830.....	Dec. 17.....	242	May 1, 1863.....	Dec. 9.....	223
April 16, 1831.....	Dec. 1.....	230	April 30, 1864.....	Dec. 8.....	223
April 25, 1832.....	Dec. 21.....	241	May 1, 1865.....	Dec. 12.....	226
April 19, 1833.....	Dec. 12.....	238	May 1, 1866.....	Dec. 12.....	226
April 17, 1834.....	Dec. 12.....	240	May 6, 1867.....	Dec. 20.....	229
April 15, 1835.....	Nov. 30.....	230	May 4, 1868.....	Dec. 7.....	217
April 25, 1836.....	Nov. 26.....	216	May 6, 1869.....	Dec. 10.....	218
April 20, 1837.....	Dec. 9.....	234	May 10, 1870.....	Dec. 8.....	213
April 12, 1838.....	Nov. 25.....	228	April 24, 1871.....	Dec. 1.....	220
April 20, 1839.....	Dec. 16.....	241	May 13, 1872.....	Dec. 1.....	202
April 20, 1840.....	Dec. 9.....	228	May 5, 1873.....	Dec. 5.....	205
April 24, 1841.....	Nov. 30.....	221	May 5, 1874.....	Dec. 5.....	215
April 20, 1842.....	Nov. 28.....	222	May 18, 1875.....	Nov. 30 (by ice) 197	
May 1, 1843.....	Nov. 30.....	214	May 4, 1876.....	Dec. 1.....	211
April 18, 1844.....	Nov. 26.....	222	May 8, 1877.....	Dec. 7.....	214
April 15, 1845.....	Nov. 29.....	228	April 15, 1878.....	Dec. 7.....	237
April 16, 1846.....	Nov. 25.....	224	May 8, 1879.....	Dec. 6.....	212
May 1, 1847.....	Nov. 30.....	214	April 16, 1880.....	Nov. 21 (by ice) 220	
May 1, 1848.....	Dec. 9.....	223	May 12, 1881.....	Dec. 8.....	211
May 1, 1849.....	Dec. 5.....	219	April 11, 1882.....	Dec. 7.....	241
April 22, 1850.....	Dec. 11.....	234	May 7, 1883.....	Dec. 1.....	208
April 15, 1851.....	Dec. 5.....	235	May 6, 1884.....	Dec. 1.....	209
April 20, 1852.....	Dec. 16.....	239	May 11, 1885.....	Dec. 1.....	205
April 20, 1853.....	Dec. 20.....	245	May 1, 1886.....	Dec. 1.....	214
May 1, 1854.....	Dec. 3.....	217	May 7, 1887.....	Dec. 1.....	208
May 1, 1855.....	Dec. 10.....	224	May 10, 1888.....	Dec. 3.....	207
May 5, 1856.....	Dec. 4.....	214	May 1, 1889.....	Nov. 30.....	214
May 6, 1857.....	Dec. 15.....	223	April 28, 1890.....	Nov. 30.....	216

## FREEMASONS.

## MASONIC GRAND LODGES IN NORTH AMERICA.

Grand Lodges.	Memb.	Grand Secretary.	Address.
Alabama	8,501	Myles J. Greene	Montgomery.
Arizona	424	John M. Ormsby	Tucson.
Arkansas	12,323	Fay Hempstead	Little Rock
British Columbia	587	Henry Brown	Victoria.
California	15,407	Alex. A. Abell	San Francisco.
Canada	19,818	John J. Mason	Hamilton, Ont.
Colorado	4,754	Edward C. Parmelee	Pueblo.
Connecticut	15,434	Joseph K. Wheeler	Hartford.
Delaware	1,645	William S. Hayes	Wilmington.
Dist. of Columbia	3,946	William R. Singleton	Washington.
Florida	3,396	Dewitt C. Dawkins	Jacksonville.
Georgia	12,448	Andrew M. Wollhin	Macon.
Idaho	748	James H. Wickersham	Boise City.
Illinois	41,479	Loyal L. Murn	Freeport.
Indiana	23,330	William H. Smythe	Indianapolis.
Indian Territory	992	Joseph S. Murrow	Atoka.
Iowa	21,969	Theodore S. Parvin	Cedar Rapids.
Kansas	17,333	John H. Brown	Kansas City.
Kentucky	15,236	Henry B. Grant	Louisville.
Louisiana	4,259	James C. Batchelor	New-Orleans.
Maine	20,647	Ira Berry	Portland.
Manitoba	1,707	W. J. Scott	Winnipeg.
Maryland	5,027	Jacob H. Medairy	Baltimore.
Massachusetts	30,110	Sereno D. Nickerson	Boston.
Michigan	30,685	William P. Innis	Grand Rapids.
Minnesota	11,441	Thomas Montgomery	St. Paul.
Mississippi	7,243	J. L. Power	Jackson.
Missouri	26,945	John D. Vincil	St. Louis.
Montana	1,670	Cornelius Hedges	Helena.
Nebraska	8,643	William R. Bowen	Omaha.
Nevada	1,024	Chauncey N. Noteware	Carson.
New-Brunswick	1,855	Edwin J. Wetmore	St. John's.
New-Hampshire	8,280	George P. Cleaves	Concord.
New-Jersey	13,610	Joseph H. Hough	Trenton.
New-Mexico	629	Alpheus A. Keen	East Las Vegas.
New-York	74,065	Edward M. L. Ehlers	New-York.
North Carolina	9,456	Donald W. Bain	Raleigh.
North Dakota	1,322	Thomas J. Wilder	Casselton.
Nova Scotia	2,897	William Ross	Halifax.
Ohio	34,184	J. H. Bromwell	Cincinnati.
Oregon	3,564	Stephen F. Chadwick	Salem.
Pennsylvania	39,893	Michael Nisbet	Philadelphia.
P. E. Island	494	B. Wilson Higgs	Charlottetown.
Quebec	3,050	John H. Isaacson	Montreal.
Rhode Island	3,850	Edwin Baker	Providence.
South Carolina	5,529	Charles Inglesby	Charleston.
South Dakota	5,766	Charles T. McCoy	Aberdeen.
Tennessee	16,155	John Frizzelli	Nashville.
Texas	21,558	William F. Swain	Houston.
Utah	475	Christopher Diehl	Salt Lake City.
Vermont	8,524	Lavant M. Read	Bellows's Falls.
Virginia	9,400	William B. Isaacs	Richmond.
Washington	2,389	Thomas M. Reed	Olympia.
West Virginia	4,074	George W. Atkinson	Wheeling.
Wisconsin	13,387	John W. Laffin	Milwaukee.
Wyoming	631	William L. Kuykendall	Cheyenne.
	651,028		

During the year ending May, 1890, 34,450 members of the order were raised, 23,124 were admitted and restored, 17,438 withdrew, 388 were expelled and 350 suspended, 13,364 suspended for non-payment of dues and 8,947 died. The net gain in membership in the United States was 17,473.

## ROYAL ARCH MASONS.

OFFICERS—General Grand High Priest, David F. Day, Buffalo, N. Y.; Deputy General Grand High Priest, Joseph P. Hornor, New-Orleans, La.; General Grand King, George L. McCahan, Baltimore, Md.; General Grand Scribe, vacant; General Grand Treasurer, Reuben C. Lemmon, Toledo, Ohio; General Grand Secretary, Christopher G. Fox, Buffalo, N. Y.; General Grand Captain of the Host, Sylvester S. Bean, Creston, Iowa; General Grand Principal Sojourner, James W. Taylor, Luthersville,

Ga.; General Grand Royal Arch Captain, Henry S. Orme, Los Angeles, Cal.; General Grand Master 3d Vail, vacant; General Grand Master 2d Vail, Arthur G. Pollard, Lowell, Mass.; General Grand Master 1st Vail, Joseph E. Dyas, Paris, Ill.  
The Twenty-seventh Triennial Convocation was held at Atlanta, Nov. 20-23, 1890.

### ANCIENT ACCEPTED SCOTTISH RITE MASONS.

#### SUPREME COUNCIL OF SOVEREIGN GRAND INSPECTORS-GENERAL OF THE THIRTY-THIRD DEGREE.

Officers of the Northern Masonic Jurisdiction—M. P. Sovereign Grand Commander, Henry L. Palmer, Milwaukee, Wis.; P. Gr. Lt.-Com., C. L. Woodbury, Mass.; Gr. Min. State, S. C. Lawrence, Mass.; Gr. Treasurer-General, Heman Ely, Ill.; Gr. Sec.-Gen., C. F. Paige, N. Y. The address of the Grand Secretary-General and of the Assistant Grand Secretary-General, Albert P. Moriarty, is 104 Stewart Building, New-York.

Officers of the Southern Masonic Jurisdiction—Grand Commander, Albert Plko, D. C.; Lt. Gr. Com., James Cunningham Batchelor, La.; Gr. Min. State, Erasmus Theodore Carr, Kan.; Secretary-Gen., Frederick Webber D. C.; Treasurer-Gen., John Mills Browne, D. C.

These grand bodies maintain friendly relations with the Supreme Councils for France, England, Scotland, Ireland, Belgium, Brazil, the Argentine Republic, Uruguay, Peru, Portugal, Italy, Mexico, New-Grenada, Chili, Central America, Greece, Canada, Cuba, Switzerland, Egypt, Tunis and Spain.

### KNIGHTS TEMPLAR.

#### OFFICERS OF THE GRAND ENCAMPMENT.

Grand Master.....	John P. S. Gobin.....	Lebanon, Penn.
Deputy Grand Master.....	Hugh McCurdy.....	Corunna, Mich.
Grand Generalissimo.....	W. LaRue Thomas.....	Marysville, Ky.
Grand Captain General.....	Reuben H. Lloyd.....	San Francisco, Cal.
Grand Senior Warden.....	Henry B. Stoddard.....	Bryon, Tex.
Grand Junior Warden.....	Nicholas Van Slyck.....	Providence, R. I.
Grand Treasurer.....	H. Wales Lines.....	Meriden, Conn.
Grand Recorder.....	M. Bryan Isaacs.....	Richmond, Va.
Grand Prelate.....	Leighton Coleman.....	Wilmington, Del.
Grand Standard-Bearer.....	George M. Moulton.....	Chicago, Ill.
Grand Sword-Bearer.....	Myron M. Parker.....	Washington, D. C.
Grand Warder.....	Henry M. Aikin.....	Knoxville, Tenn.
Grand Captain of Guard.....	Francis E. White.....	Plattsmouth, Neb.

Number of Grand Commanderies in the United States, 37; commanderies subordinate to them, 813; membership, 78,918; commanderies subordinate to Grand Encampment, 22; membership, 564. Total membership, 79,482.

### INDEPENDENT ORDER OF ODD FELLOWS.

#### SOVEREIGN GRAND LODGE.

OFFICERS—Charles M. Busbee, Grand Sire, Raleigh, N. C.; C. T. Campbell, Dep. Grand Sire, London, Ont.; Theo. A. Ross, Grand Sec., Columbus, Ohio; Isaac A. Shepard, Grand Treas., Philadelphia; Allen Jenckes, Ass't Grand Sect., Columbus, Ohio; the Rev. J. W. Venable, Grand Chaplain, Hopkinsville, Ky.; A. C. Cable, Grand Marshal, Covington, Ohio; Alexander Guthrie, Grand Guardian, Hockessin, Del.; E. A. Kelly, Grand Messenger, Orting, Wash.

#### GRAND LODGES AND MEMBERSHIP.

Juris- diction.	Members Dec. 31, 1889.	Juris- diction.	Members Dec. 31, 1889.	Juris- diction.	Members Dec. 31, 1889.	Juris- diction.	Members Dec. 31, 1889.
Alabama ....	1,683	Iowa .....	23,604	Nebraska ....	7,079	S. Carolina...	583
Arizona .....	520	Kansas .....	15,156	Nevada .....	1,525	S. Dakota ..	—
Arkansas ....	2,367	Kentucky .....	8,032	N. Hampsh'e	10,646	Tennessee ..	3,974
Br. Columbia	1,015	Louisiana .....	875	New-Jersey ..	21,156	Texas .....	4,613
California ..	27,475	Lr. Canada..	2,626	New-Mexico ..	532	Utah .....	715
Colorado .....	5,001	Maine .....	18,352	New-York ....	51,199	Vermont ....	2,797
Connecticut .	12,075	Manitoba .....	1,340	N. Carolina..	1,871	Virginia ....	3,938
Dakota .....	4,330	Maryland .....	8,313	N. Dakota ..	—	Washington..	3,391
Delaware .....	2,673	Massachus's	38,779	Ohio .....	55,151	W. Virginia..	4,887
Dist. Col'bia	1,651	Michigan .....	20,228	Ontario .....	16,940	Wisconsin....	14,888
Florida .....	609	Minnesota ..	9,153	Oregon .....	4,318	Washington..	3,391
Georgia .....	2,835	Mississippi ..	874	Pennsylvania	92,833	Wyoming....	663
Idaho .....	1,060	Missouri .....	17,463	Quebec .....	1,002		
Illinois .....	36,261	Montana ....	1,580	Rhode Island	6,118	Total .....	608,485
Indiana .....	31,526						



The membership of the Independent Order of Odd Fellows, which includes German Grand Lodges, is 694,157. The American organization is not in affiliation with an English order called the Manchester Unity Odd Fellows which numbers 708,473.

The Encampment branch of the order numbers 110,886 members; Rebekah lodges, sisters, 59,822; brothers, 55,571; Chevalliers of the Patriarchs Militant, 25,000. The next meeting of the Sovereign Grand Lodge will be held at St. Louis, Mo., on September 21, 1891.

The total relief paid by the Independent Order of Odd Fellows, year ending December 31, 1889, was \$2,656,529 12; brothers relieved, 66,385; widowed families relieved, 6,993; paid for relief of brothers, \$1,985.19; 36; for widowed families, \$181,681 24; education of orphans, \$22,946 09; burials, \$166,707 43.

### ANCIENT ORDER OF FORESTERS.

This order has 716 courts or lodges in America and 71,722 members.

OFFICERS OF THE HIGH COURT.—Supreme Chief Ranger, W. S. Elliott, jr.; Sub-Chief Ranger, H. A. Simms; Senior Woodward, Thomas Matthews; Junior Woodward, William Twomey; Senior Beadle, Hugo Betz; Junior Beadle, J.B. Falk; Treasurer, D. Brougham; Permanent Secretary, E. M. McMurtry, Exchange Building, Chicago, Ill.

### COPYRIGHT LAW OF THE UNITED STATES.

Any citizen or resident of the United States, who is the author, inventor, designer or proprietor of any book, map, chart, dramatic or musical composition, engraving, cut, print, or photograph or negative thereof, or of a painting, drawing, chromo, statue, statuary, or of models or designs, intended to be perfected as works of the fine arts, and the executors of any such person, may secure the sole liberty of printing, reprinting, publishing, completing, copying and vending the same, and, if a dramatic composition, of publicly performing or representing it, or causing it to be performed or represented by others.

To secure a copyright, the applicant must, before publication, deliver at the office of the Librarian of Congress, or deposit in the mail addressed to him at Washington, D. C., a printed copy of the title of the book or other article, or a description of the painting, drawing, chromo, statue, statuary, or a model or design for a work of the fine arts, for which he desires a copyright, and within ten days from its publication, under a penalty of \$25, must send to the Librarian two copies of the best edition of the book or other article, and a copy of every subsequent edition in which substantial changes are made, or a photograph of the picture, statue, model or design. The legal fee for recording each copyright claim is 50 cents, and for a copy of the record or certificate 50 cents additional. \$1 should be enclosed with every application, which should also state the full name and address of the applicant.

No person can maintain an action for infringement unless he inserts on the title page of every copyrighted book or page immediately following, or inscribes on some visible portion of any other article or of the substance on which it is mounted, "Entered according to Act of Congress, in the year —, by —, in the office of the Librarian of Congress at Washington," or "Copyright 18—, by —." The unauthorized use of these or similar words is punishable by a fine of \$100. Authors may reserve the right to translate or dramatize their own works by printing a notice to that effect below the notice of copyright entry. The original copyright is granted for a term of twenty-eight years, renewable for fourteen years by the author, his widow or children. Applications for renewal should be made six months before the expiration of the first term. Assignments of copyright must be recorded in the Office of the Librarian of Congress within sixty days after execution.

The penalty for infringement in the case of books is the forfeiture of every fraudulent copy and the payment of damages in civil suit; in the case of maps, musical works, etc., forfeiture of plates and sheets and a fine of \$1 for every sheet found. A similar fine of \$10 is imposed in the case of paintings and statuary. The unauthorized performance of copyrighted plays entails a penalty of not less than \$100 for the first and \$50 for every subsequent performance.

### INTERNATIONAL COPYRIGHT.

The present copyright law expressly exempts the productions of foreign authors or inventors. For several years American authors have been endeavoring to procure the abolition of this discrimination, and the American Copyright League, reorganized in 1885, is now urging on Congress the enactment of an international copyright law. This measure, in its present form, is designed to confer the privilege of copyright in America on citizens of foreign States which place Americans on substantially the same footing as to copyright as their own citizens, or which sign a reciprocity agreement to which the United States may at its pleasure become a party. It requires, however, that foreign books, to be copyrighted in America, must be printed here from type set in this country. It passed the House on December 3, 1890, by a vote of 139 to 95, 34 Democrats voting for it, and 26 Republicans against it. It is expected to pass the Senate early in 1891. The present officers of the American Copyright League are: President, James Russell Lowell; secretary, Robert Underwood Johnson; treasurer; Thomas W. Knox. The secretary's office is at No. 33 Union Square, New-York.

## AMERICAN SOCIETY OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERS.

ORGANIZED 1880.

OFFICERS—President, Robert W. Hunt, Chicago. Vice-presidents, Joel Sharp, Stephen W. Baldwin, George W. Weeks, John N. Pankhurst, De Volsen Wood, Alexander Golden. Treasurer, William H. Wiley, No. 53 East Tenth-st., New-York. Secretary, F. R. Hutton, No. 12 West Thirty-first-st., New-York. Honorary members, 16; life members, 10; members, 951; associates, 47; juniors, 103; total, 1,127. The annual meeting is held on the first Thursday of November.

## AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF MINING ENGINEERS.

ORGANIZED 1871.

OFFICERS—President, Abram S. Hewitt. Vice-presidents, Eckley B. Cox, Charles Macdonald, Percival Roberts, jr., Henry M. Howe, S. F. Emmons, H. S. Munroe. Treasurer, Theodore D. Rand, Philadelphia. Secretary, R. W. Raymond, No. 13 Burling Slip, New-York City. Honorary members, 13; members, 1,756; associates, 163; foreign members, 42. The annual meeting is held on the third Tuesday of February, and two other regular meetings are held every year.

## AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERS.

ORGANIZED 1884; NUMBER OF MEMBERS, 1891, 504.

OFFICERS—President, Prof. W. A. Anthony. Past presidents, Dr. Norvin Green, Franklin L. Pope, T. Commerford Martin, Edward Weston, Prof. Elihu Thompson. Vice-presidents, Edward Weston, Dr. Schuyler S. Wheeler, Dr. Edward L. Nichols, Francis B. Crocker, Frank J. Sprague, Joseph Wetzler. Treasurer, George M. Phelps. Secretary, Ralph W. Pope, 12 West 31st-st., New-York.

## AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CIVIL ENGINEERS.

ORGANIZED 1852.

Officers: President, William P. Shinn; vice-presidents, Alphonse Fteley, Mendes Cohen; secretary and librarian, John Bogart; treasurer, George S. Greene, jr.; directors, Charles B. Brush, Theodore Voorhees, Robert Van Buren, William Ludlow, William G. Curtis. Regular meetings at 8 p. m. on the first and third Wednesdays of each month, except July and August. House of the society, 127 East Twenty-third-st., New-York. Membership, 1,335.

## THE FIRE WASTE.

## ANNUAL PROPERTY LOSSES IN THE UNITED STATES, 1875-'89.

Years.	Aggregate Property Loss.	Aggregate Insurance Loss.	Years.	Aggregate Property Loss.	Aggregate Insurance Loss.
1875.....	\$78,102,285	\$39,327,400	1884.....	\$110,008,611	\$60,679,818
1876.....	64,630,600	34,374,500	1885.....	102,818,796	57,430,709
1877.....	68,265,800	37,398,900	1886.....	104,924,750	60,506,564
1878.....	64,315,900	36,575,900	1887.....	120,283,055	69,659,508
1879.....	77,703,700	44,464,700	1888.....	110,885,665	63,965,724
1880.....	74,643,400	42,525,000	1889.....	123,046,833	73,679,465
1881.....	81,280,900	44,641,900			
1882.....	84,505,024	48,875,131	Total.....	\$1,365,564,587	\$768,913,883
1883.....	100,149,228	54,808,664			

The above figures are taken from "The Chronicle" Fire Tables.

In 1889 there were 17,598 noteworthy fires in the United States, representing an average property loss of \$6,692. The average loss in 1885 was \$7,285; in 1886, \$6,760; in 1887, \$7,330, and in 1888, \$6,922. The principal causes of fires in 1889 are reported as follows: Incendiarism, 1,936; defective flues, 876; matches, 574; stoves and stove-pipes, 549; explosions, 785; sparks, 411; spontaneous combustion, 279; gas jets, 241; forest and prairie fires, 240; lightning, 276; lamp and lantern accidents, 254; cigars and pipes, 192; machine friction, 123; furnaces, 85; ignition, 166; engines and boilers, 123; tramps, 88; fireworks, 110; ashes and hot coals, 136.

The property losses from electric lights and wires aggregated in 1886 \$460,259; in 1887, \$681,930; in 1888, \$1,587,213; in 1889, \$5,533,820.

The total fire waste of 1890, from Jan. 1 to Dec. 19, inclusive, by fires of \$10,000 or over, was \$88,772,000. The loss for the year was estimated at \$91,789,835, or an average of \$251,479 a day.

## LIVES LOST BY FIRE IN THE UNITED STATES.

From "The Chronicle" Fire Tables.

Years.	Human Beings.	Horses.	Cattle.	Other Animals.	Years.	Human Beings.	Horses.	Cattle.	Other Animals.
1883 ....	447	2,171	1,183	5,981	1887.....	662	4,733	1,802	3,012
1884 ....	384	2,114	1,230	3,926	1888.....	447	2,171	1,183	5,981
1885 ....	491	1,973	1,161	4,077					
1886 ....	344	2,241	2,281	8,142	Total...	2,975	15,405	8,840	31,110



# STREET CLEANING IN AMERICAN CITIES.

(From "The Engineering and Building Record.")

City.	Population.	Character of pavements.			Gravel or unpaved.	Width of Main Streets.	When cleaned.	Annual Cost of Cleaning.
		(b) Block, asphalt, etc.	Cobble.	Macadam				
		Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Feet.		
New-York .....	1,000,000	325.2	5.1	25.5	41.0	60 and 100	One-third daily; one-third bi-weekly; one-third bi-weekly.	\$1,255,835
Philadelphia .....	1,070,000	201.4	392.2	90.0	---	50	Once a week.	425,042
Brooklyn .....	852,000	80.5	280.1	---	---	60 and 70	Part daily, balance bi-weekly.	340,000
Boston .....	450,000	53.0	8.0	172.0	159.0	40	Principal streets daily; others two and three times a week.	150,000
Omaha .....	134,752	(a) 52.0	---	---	315.0	100	Weekly, but not very regular.	20,000
Kingsdon, N. Y. ....	22,000	1.0	---	34	38.0	50	Paved, daily; others, occasionally.	5,000
Duluth .....	35,000	3.7	---	4.0	40.0	60	Weekly, bi-weekly and monthly.	2,000
Jersey City .....	163,000	27.5	10	1.5	102.0	60	Quarterly.	26,000
Erie, Penn. ....	60,000	10.0	---	---	90.0	60 to 100	Bi-weekly, sometimes oftener.	2,000
E. Saginaw, Mich. ....	40,000	25.0	1.0	1.0	113.0	60	Block daily; other streets depending on location.	6,000
Springfield, Mass. ....	43,700	1.0	---	15.0	100.0	50	Main streets weekly; side streets bi-weekly.	7,100
Schenectady .....	22,000	3.5	12.0	0.5	50.0	70	Paved streets weekly.	2,000
Decatur, Ill. ....	18,000	8.0	---	2.0	50.0	60	Block semi-weekly, macadam monthly.	1,000
Holoken, N. J. ....	---	21.0	---	---	11.0	50 to 100	Paved streets weekly.	2,000
Chelsea, Mass. ....	28,000	1.5	---	5.0	34.0	50	Block once to twice a week, others occasionally.	9,000
Cohoes, N. Y. ....	24,000	3.1	---	---	25.1	60	Monthly, except in winter.	12,000
New-Haven, Conn. ....	85,000	4.8	0.1	27.8	107.3	50 to 65	Daily.	6,100
Dubuque, Iowa. ....	35,000	0.9	---	31.0	80.0	64	Block and cobble semi-weekly.	2,000
Presno, Cal. ....	11,000	1.0	---	---	35.0	80	Macadam quarterly.	300
New-London, Ct. ....	13,800	4.8	0.2	3.0	8.5	33 to 80	One to six times a week.	213,247
Haverhill, Mass. ....	26,500	1.5	0.2	2.1	25.0	50 to 60	Monthly on daily.	75,000
Washington .....	250,000	150.5	---	---	---	80 to 100	Paved streets daily, if necessary.	8,334
Chicago .....	1,200,000	372.1	---	206	1419.5	66	Semi-annually.	5,000
New-Orleans .....	250,000	38.0	33.0	---	455.0	50 to 60	Daily.	149,735
Minneapolis .....	200,000	24.0	---	---	775.0	80	Paved, two to three times a week.	21,000
Newport, Ky. ....	28,000	11.5	---	9.0	1.5	40	Main streets weekly.	8,000
St. Louis .....	450,000	50.0	0.5	20.0	300.0	80	Once or twice a week.	8,000
Mobile .....	45,000	7.8	1.0	1.5	70.0	50	Other streets weekly.	8,000
Los Angeles .....	50,000	7.8	---	10.0	80.0	50 to 70	Paved streets weekly.	13,000
Lowell, Mass. ....	78,000	9.8	---	---	110.0	50	Unpaved.	---
Albany .....	98,000	18.3	35.8	1.7	---	(f) 36 to 57	---	---
Lawrence, Mass. ....	41,500	2.3	---	2.8	70.0	50	---	---

(a) Three miles of this amount are alleys. (b) Cost for cleaning pavements only. (c) Includes keeping bridges in repair. (d) For sweeping. (e) Paved streets per mile: 20 to 60 feet, \$16; 60 to 80 feet, \$18; 80 to 100 feet, \$20. (f) Between curbs. (g) Estimated. (h) In this column are included all the smoother surfaced pavements, including stone and asphalt block, sheet asphalt, brick and wood.



In all the States and Territories excepting New-York, New-Jersey, South Carolina, Wisconsin, New-Mexico, and North and South Dakota, a marriage without license is valid, but the person solemnizing it may be punished.

States and Territories.	Marriageable age.				Prohibited degrees.	Void or voidable marriages. a	Other prohibited or punishable marriages.
	With parents' consent.		Without.				
	Male...	Female.	Male..	Female.			
Alabama ...	17	14	21	18	Ancestors, descendants, brothers, sisters, uncles, aunts, nephews, nieces, step-relatives.	.....	bUnder age of consent; force, menace or duress; white and negro to 3d generation.
Arizona ....	.....	.....	18	16	Ancestors, descendants, brothers, sisters, uncles, aunts, nephews, nieces, first cousins.	White and negro or Mongolian; impotent.	bForce, menace, duress, or false personation.
Arkansas ...	17	14	21	18	Same as Arl.	White and colored, mentally or physically incapable, force or fraud.	b
California ...	18	15	21	18	Same as Ala.	bWhite and colored, under age, insane, force or fraud, impotent.	White and Mongolian.
Colorado ...	14c	12	21	18	Same as Ari.	White and negro or mulatto.	bMarriage of woman by force or fraud.
Connecticut ..	14c	12	21	21	Same as Ala.	bWhite and negro or mulatto, insane.	b
Delaware ...	18	16	21	18	Same as Ala.	b	Pauper.
Dist. Col. ...	14c	12	.....	.....	Same as Ala.	bWhite and colored.	
Florida .....	.....	.....	21	21	Within the Levitical degrees.	bWhite and colored, fraud, impotence, insane.	
Georgia .....	.....	14	.....	18	Within the Levitical degrees, and step-relatives.	bWhite and one-eighth negro; under age; physically or mentally incapable.	bFalse personation.
Idaho .....	.....	.....	18	16	Same as Ari.	Same as Cal.	
Illinois .....	17	14	21	18	Same as Ariz.	Insane or idiotic.	
Indiana .....	18	16	21	18	Not nearer of kin than sec'd cousin	bWhite and one-eighth negro; under age; physically or mentally incapable.	
Iowa .....	16	14	21	18	Same as Ala.	bUnder age, insane, impotent.	Marriage of woman by force, menace or duress.
Kansas .....	15	12	.....	.....	Same as Ariz.	Incapable from want of age or understanding.	bSame as Iowa.
Kentucky ...	16	14	21	21	Same as Ala.	bWhite and colored; insane; fraud; under age.	
Louisiana ...	14	12	21	21	Same as Ala.	bForce or fraud; mistake in person	
Maine .....	14c	12	21	18	Same as Ala.	White and colored; insane; under age.	Same as Iowa.
Maryland ...	14c	.....	21	16	Same as Ala.	bWhite and colored.	
Massachusetts	14c	12	21	18	Same as Ala.	bInsane, under age	Same as Iowa.
Michigan ...	18	16	.....	.....	Same as Ala.	bInsane, under age; force or fraud; impotent.	Same as Iowa.
Minnesota ..	18	15	21	18	Not nearer kin than first cousin.	bForce or fraud; incapable from want of age or understanding.	
Mississippi ..	14c	12	21	18	Same as Ala.	bWhite and quarter negro.	False personation.

See next page for notes.

## MARRIAGE LAWS—Continued.

States and Territories.	Marriageable age.				Prohibited degrees.	Void or voidable marriages. <sup>a</sup>	Other prohibited or punishable marriages.
	With parents' consent.		With- out.				
	Male...	Female	Male...	Female			
Missouri ...	15	12	21	18	Same as Ala.	bWhite and negro.	Same as Iowa.
Montana ...	18	16	21	18	Same as Ind.		bUnder age; false personation; same as Iowa.
Nebraska ..	18	16	21	18	Same as Ala.	bWhite and quarter negro; insane, under age; force or fraud, impotent.	
Nevada .....	18	16	21	18	Same as Ind.	bIncapable from want of age or understanding; fraud.	Same as Iowa; white and colored; Indian and Chinese.
New-Hampshire .....	14	13	.....	.....	Same as Alabama and first cousins.	b, d.	
New-Jersey ..	c14	12	21	15	Same as Maryland.	b Impotent; under age; force of female.	
N'w-Mexico ..	18	15	21	15	Same as Alabama.	Under age.	
New-York ...	18	16	.....	.....	Same as Alabama.	bSame as Nevada; force or fraud; impotent.	
N. Carolina.	16	14	18	18	Same as Minnesota.	bWhite and negro or Indian to 3d generation; mentally or physically incapable. e	
N. Dakota...	18	15	18	15	Same as Arizona and including all cousins.	b Same as Michigan.	
Ohio .....	18	16	21	18	Same as Indiana.	None declared.	a, b, Under age.
Oregon .....	18	15	21	18	Same as Minnesota.	b White and <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> negro, Chinese, or Kanaka, or more than half Indian; force; same as Nevada.	
Penn .....	c14	12	21	21	Same as Ala.	b.	
Rhode I'd...	c14	12	21	18	Same as Md.	bIdiot.	
So. Carolina	c14	.....	.....	16	Same as Maine.	bWhite and Indian or colored; fraud or force.	
So. Dakota..	18	15	18	15	See North Dakota.	See North Dakota.	
Tennessee ..	c14	12	.....	.....	Same as Ala.	b.	Same as Iowa; white and negro to third generation.
Texas .....	16	14	21	18	Same as Ala.	White and colored; impotent or other impediment to contract.	abForce of female.
Utah .....	16	14	21	18	Same as Ala.	bSame as Nebraska; white and Mongolian.	
Vermont ....	c14	12	21	18	Same as Main	bUnder age; idiot; force or fraud.	
Virginia ....	14	12	21	21	Same as Ala.	bSame as Georgia, and under age.	a, b.
Washington.	c14	12	21	18	Same as Ind.	Force; same as Nevada.	
West Va....	14	12	21	21	Same as Ala.	bSame as Va.	
Wisconsin ..	18	15	21	18	Same as Minn.	bSame as Minn.	
Wyoming ...	18	16	21	21	Same as Arizona.	bSame as Vt.	

a Besides prohibited degrees. b Also bigamous. c At common law; no statutory provision. d Where party marries with knowledge that former husband or wife is living. e Also Croatan Indian and negro to third generation.

# DIVORCE LAWS.

**CAUSES FOR ABSOLUTE DIVORCE**—Adultery, in all the States and Territories, excepting South Carolina, which has no divorce laws.

Impotency, in all excepting Arizona, California, Connecticut, Dakota, Idaho, Iowa, Louisiana, New-Mexico, New-York, South Carolina, Texas and Vermont.

Willful abandonment or desertion, in all except New-York, North Carolina and South Carolina. Period: Six months, in Arizona; one year in Arkansas, California, Colorado, Dakota, Florida, Idaho, Kansas, Louisiana, Missouri, Montana, Nevada, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wisconsin and Wyoming; two years, in Alabama, District of Columbia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Michigan, Mississippi, Nebraska, Pennsylvania and Tennessee; three years, in Connecticut, Delaware, Georgia, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Minnesota, New-Hampshire, New-Jersey, Ohio, Texas, Vermont and West Virginia; five years, in Rhode Island, or shorter term (in discretion of court), Kentucky and Virginia.

Habitual drunkenness, in all except Maryland, New-Jersey, New-York, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, Texas, Vermont, Virginia and West Virginia.

Cruelty, inhuman treatment, etc., in all except Maryland, New-Jersey, New-York, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia and West Virginia. In Alabama, Kentucky and Tennessee divorce is granted for this cause to wife only.

Conviction of felony or infamous crime, sentence to imprisonment, imprisonment, in all except the District of Columbia, Florida, Maine, Maryland, New-Jersey, New-Mexico, New-York, North Carolina and South Carolina.

Failure or neglect of husband to provide for wife. Period: Six months, Arizona; one year, California, Colorado, Dakota, Idaho, Nevada and Wyoming; two years, Indiana; three years, Delaware and New-Hampshire; time not specified, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Nebraska, New-Mexico, Rhode Island, Tennessee, Utah, Vermont, Washington and Wisconsin (in discretion of court).

Disappearance, absence without being heard from, Connecticut and Vermont, seven years; New-Hampshire, three years; Rhode Island.

Other causes are as follows: Voluntary separation, Kentucky and Wisconsin. Having former wife or husband living, Arkansas, Colorado, District of Columbia, Florida, Illinois, Kansas, Mississippi, Missouri, Montana, New-Jersey, Ohio, Pennsylvania and Tennessee. Joining a religious sect which believes marriage unlawful, Kentucky, Massachusetts and New-Hampshire. Indicted for felony and is a fugitive from justice, Louisiana and Virginia. Husband indicted for felony and flees the State, North Carolina. Refusal of wife to "remove with her husband to this State," Tennessee. Indignities rendering condition intolerable or life burdensome, Arkansas, Missouri, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Tennessee, Washington and Wyoming. Conduct rendering it unsafe for wife to live with husband, Tennessee. Turning wife out of doors, Tennessee. Habitually violent and ungovernable temper, Florida. Attempt by either party upon life of other, Illinois, Louisiana and Tennessee. Gross neglect of duty, Kansas and Ohio. Wife "given to intoxication," Wisconsin. Husband a vagrant under the statutes, Missouri and Wyoming. Insanity or mental incapacity at time of marriage, District of Columbia, Georgia and Mississippi. Insanity, permanent and incurable, occurring subsequent to marriage, Arkansas. Incurable chronic mania or dementia, having existed ten years or more, Washington. Any cause rendering the marriage originally void, Maryland and Rhode Island; or voidable, Rhode Island. Marriage within prohibited degrees, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, New-Jersey and Pennsylvania. Marriage by force, duress or fraud, Connecticut, Georgia, Kansas, Kentucky, Ohio, Pennsylvania and Washington. Marriage solemnized while either party was under the age of consent, Delaware. When one of the parties has obtained a divorce in another State, Florida, Michigan and Ohio. Public defamation, Louisiana. Any other cause deemed by the court sufficient and when the court shall be satisfied that the parties can no longer live together, Washington.

**LIMITED DIVORCE**.—Limited divorce exists in the following States: Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Michigan, Minnesota, in favor of wife only, Nebraska, New-Jersey, New-York, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, in favor of wife only, Rhode Island, Tennessee in favor of wife only, Virginia, West Virginia, Wisconsin.

**PREVIOUS RESIDENCE REQUIRED**.—Five years, Massachusetts. (If when married both parties were residents, three years.) Three years, Connecticut, New-Jersey. Two years, District of Columbia, Florida, Indiana, Maryland, Michigan, North Carolina, Tennessee, Vermont. One year, Alabama (abandonment, three years), Arkansas, Colorado, Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Maine, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Montana, New-Hampshire, Ohio, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Utah, Virginia, Washington, West Virginia, Wisconsin. Six months, Arizona, California, Idaho, Nebraska, Nevada, New-Mexico, Texas, Wyoming. Ninety days, Dakota.

## DIVORCE STATISTICS.

The total number of divorces in the United States and Territories from 1867 to 1886, inclusive, was 328,716. From 9,937 in 1867 the number rose to 25,535 in 1886, an increase of nearly 157 per cent in twenty years. The population of the United States increased about 60 per cent in the same period. From 1870 to 1880 the population increased 30.1 per cent and the divorces 79.4 per cent. The only States and Territories in which the percentage of increase in population between 1870 and



1880 was greater than the increase in divorces were Connecticut, New-York, Utah, Vermont and Wyoming. The number of absolute divorces in 1880 in Great Britain was 475; in France, 6,211; in Germany, 6,078.

The average duration of married life in the United States before divorce during the twenty years from 1867 to 1886 was 8.97 years for the husband and 9.27 for the wife, or considering both together, 9.17; 15,622 couples were divorced one year after marriage, 21,525 after two years, 27,270 after three years, 27,909 after four years and 25,371 after twenty-one years or more.

## REPUBLICAN NATIONAL AND STATE COMMITTEES.

### REPUBLICAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE.

Appointed by the National Republican Convention at Chicago, June, 1888.

Chairman.....M. S. Quay.. Beaver CH. Pa.  
Secretary.....J. S. Fassett.. Elmira, N.Y.  
Alabama.....W. Youngblood Birmingham.  
Arizona.....Geo. Christ.. Nogales.  
Arkansas.....P. Clayton.. Eureka Spgs.  
California.....M. H. De Young... S. Francisco.  
Colorado.....W. A. Hamill.. Georgetown.  
Connecticut.....S. Fessenden.. Stamford.  
Dakota.....A. C. Mellette.. Watertown.  
Delaware.....D. J. Layton.. Georgetown.  
Dist. of Col.....P. H. Carson.. Washington.  
Florida.....J. K. Russell.. Olustee.  
Georgia.....F. F. Putney.. Hardaway.  
Idaho.....G. L. Sharp.. Salmon City.  
Illinois.....G. R. Davis.. Chicago.  
Indiana.....J. C. New.. London, Eng.  
Iowa.....J. S. Clarkson.. Washington.  
Kansas.....C. Leland, jr.. Troy.  
Kentucky.....  
Louisiana.....P. B. S. Pinch-back .. New-Orleans.

Maine.....J. M. Haynes.. Augusta.  
Maryland.....J. A. Garry.. Baltimore.  
Massachusetts.....H. S. Hyde.. Springfield.  
Michigan.....J. P. Sanborn.. Pt. Huron.  
Minnesota.....R. G. Evans.. Minneapolis.  
Mississippi.....Jas. Hill.. Jackson.  
Missouri.....C. I. Filley.. St. Louis.  
Montana.....C. S. Warren.. Butte City.  
Nebraska.....W. M. Robinson.. Madison.  
Nevada.....E. Williams.. Virginia City.  
N. Hampshire.....  
New-Jersey.....G. A. Hobart.. Paterson.  
New-Mexico.....W. L. Ryerson.. Las Cruces.  
New-York.....J. S. Fassett.. Elmira.  
N. Carolina.....W. P. Canady.. Wilmington.  
Ohio.....A. L. Conger.. Akron.  
Oregon.....J. Bourne.. Portland.  
Pennsylvania.....M. S. Quay.. Beaver C. H.  
Rhode Island.....T. W. Chace.. Providence.  
South Carolina.....E. M. Bratton.. Columbia.  
Tennessee.....W. W. Murray.. Huntingtoun.  
Texas.....N. W. Coney.. Galveston.  
Utah.....J. R. McBride.. Salt Lake City.  
Vermont.....G. W. Hooker.. Brattleboro'.  
Virginia.....J. D. Brady.. Petersburg.  
Washington.....T. H. Cavanaugh.. Olympia.  
W. Virginia.....N. B. Scott.. Wheeling.  
Wisconsin.....H. C. Payne.. Milwaukee.  
Wyoming.....J. M. Carey.. Cheyenne.

### REPUBLICAN STATE COMMITTEES.

Chairmen and Secretaries of the Committees appointed by the last Republican State (and Territorial) Conventions.

#### ALABAMA.

Rep. State Committee—Robert A. Mcseley, jr., Montgomery, Chairman; Harvey A. Wilson, Birmingham, Secretary.

#### ARKANSAS.

Rep. State Committee—Powell Clayton, Eureka Springs, Chairman; Henry M. Cooper, Little Rock, Secretary.

#### CALIFORNIA.

Rep. State Central Committee—W. H. Dimond, San Francisco, Chairman; J. Steppacher, San Francisco, Secretary.

#### COLORADO.

Rep. State Committee—Hon. Wolff Londoner, Denver, Chairman; William J. Orange, Silver Cliff, Secretary.

#### CONNECTICUT.

Rep. State Central Committee—Erastus S. Day, Colchester, Chairman; R. Jay Walsh, Greenwich, Secretary.

#### DELAWARE.

Rep. State Central Committee—James Pennewill, Dover, Chairman; I. Frank Bacon, Georgetown, Secretary.

#### FLORIDA.

Rep. State Committee—James M. Schumacher, Jacksonville, Chairman; W. B. Owens, Jacksonville, Secretary.

#### GEORGIA.

State Central Committee—Alfred E. Buck, Atlanta, Chairman.

#### IDAHO.

Rep. Territorial Central Committee—Frederick T. Dubois, Washington, D. C., Chairman; E. S. Whittier, Blackfoot, Secretary.

#### ILLINOIS.

Rep. State Central Committee—James S. Martin, Salem, Chairman; Daniel Shepard, Chicago, Secretary.

#### INDIANA.

Rep. State Central Committee—L. T. Michener, Indianapolis, Chairman; F. M. Millikan, Indianapolis, Secretary.

#### IOWA.

Rep. State Central Committee—G. B. Pray, Des Moines, Chairman; C. M. Junkin, Fairfield, Secretary.

#### KANSAS.

Rep. State Central Committee—Henry Booth, Larned, Chairman; Bion S. Hutchins, Hutchinson, Secretary.

#### KENTUCKY.

Rep. State Central Committee—W. J. Landrum, Lancaster, Chairman; W. E. Riley, Louisville, Secretary.

LOUISIANA.

Rep. State Central Committee—P. F. Herwig, New-Orleans, Chairman; William Vigers, New-Orleans, Corresponding Secretary.

MAINE.

Rep. State Committee—Joseph H. Manley, Augusta, Chairman; Willis H. Wing, Augusta, Secretary.

MARYLAND.

Rep. State Central Committee—Daniel E. Cooklin, Baltimore, Chairman; Henry Lingenfelder, Baltimore, Secretary.

MASSACHUSETTS.

Rep. State Committee—Joseph O. Burdette, Boston, Chairman; J. Otis Wardwell, Haverhill, Secretary.

MICHIGAN.

Rep. State Central Committee—George H. Hopkins, Detroit, Chairman; H. C. Tillman, Detroit, Secretary.

MINNESOTA.

Rep. State Central Committee—Stanford Newel, St. Paul, Chairman; Joel P. Heatwole, Northfield, Secretary.

MISSISSIPPI.

Rep. State Executive Committee—J. M. Matthews, Winona, Chairman; William H. Gibbs, Jackson, Secretary.

MISSOURI.

Rep. State Committee—Chauncey I. Filley, St. Louis, Chairman; James T. Beach, St. Joseph, Secretary.

MONTANA.

Rep. State Committee—A. J. Seligman, Helena, Chairman; J. W. Harthaway, Helena, Secretary.

NEBRASKA.

Rep. State Central Committee—L. D. Richards, Fremont, Chairman; Walt M. Secley, Bennett, Secretary.

NEVADA.

Rep. State Central Committee—E. D. Boyle, Virginia, Chairman; F. C. Lord, Virginia, Secretary.

NEW-HAMPSHIRE.

Rep. State Committee—Jacob H. Galinger, Concord, Chairman; Frank D. Currier, Canaan, Secretary.

NEW-JERSEY.

Rep. State Committee—Garret A. Hobart, Jersey City, Chairman; John Y. Foster, Jersey City, Secretary.

NEW-MEXICO.

Territorial Rep. Committee—William W. Griffin, Santa Fe, Chairman; J. D. Woodyard, Socorro, Secretary.

NEW-YORK.

Rep. State Committee—John N. Knapp, Auburn, Chairman; Frank Sullivan Smith, New-York, Secretary.

NORTH CAROLINA.

Rep. State Executive Committee—John Baxter Eaves, Statesville, Chairman; John C. L. Harris, Raleigh, Secretary.

NORTH DAKOTA.

Rep. State Committee—E. C. Gearey, Fargo, Chairman; W. B. Pattin, Fargo, Secretary.

OHIO.

Rep. State Central Committee—Allen T. Brinsmade, Cleveland, Chairman; A. W. Kumlir, Dayton, Secretary.

Executive Committee—A. L. Conger, Akron, Chairman; John M. Doane, Columbus, Secretary.

OREGON.

Rep. State Central Committee—L. T. Barin, Oregon City, Chairman; J. T. Gregg, Salem, Secretary.

PENNSYLVANIA.

Rep. State Committee—William H. Andrews, Meadville, Chairman; Frank Willing Leach, Washington, D. C., Secretary.

RHODE ISLAND.

Rep. State Central Committee—A. K. Goodwin, Pawtucket, Chairman; Isaac L. Goff, Providence, Secretary.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

Rep. State Executive Committee—Ellery M. Brayton, Columbia, Chairman; John A. Barre, Columbia, Secretary.

SOUTH DAKOTA.

Rep. State Central Committee—C. T. McCoy, Aberdeen, Chairman; W. B. Stirling, Huron, Secretary.

TENNESSEE.

Rep. State Committee—John R. Dillin, Nashville, Chairman; J. C. Napier, Nashville, Secretary.

TEXAS.

Rep. State Executive Committee—J. C. De Gress, Arstin, Chairman; J. E. Wiley, Dallas, Secretary.

VERMONT.

Rep. State Committee—Carroll S. Page, Hyde Park, Chairman; Frederick W. Baldwin, Barton, Secretary.

VIRGINIA.

Rep. State Committee—William Mahone, Petersburg, Chairman; Asa Rogers, Petersburg, Secretary.

WASHINGTON.

Rep. State Central Committee—John F. Gowcy, Olympia, Chairman; O. A. Bowen, Olympia, Secretary.

WEST VIRGINIA.

Rep. State Executive Committee—G. W. Atkinson, Wheeling, Secretary.

WISCONSIN.

Rep. State Central Committee—Henry C. Payne, Milwaukee, Chairman; Winslow A. Newell, Milwaukee, Secretary.

WYOMING.

Rep. Central Committee—A. D. Keeley, Cheyenne, Chairman; I. L. McKee, Laramie, Secretary.

## DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL AND STATE COMMITTEES.

## DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEE.

Appointed by the National Democratic Convention at St. Louis, June, 1888.

Chairman	C. S. Brice	New-York C'y
Secretary	S. P. Sherin	Indianapolis
Alabama	J. D. Clayton	Jr. Lufaula
Arizona	J. C. Herndon	Prescott
Arkansas	S. P. Hughes	Little Rock
California	M. F. Tarpey	Alameda
Colorado	C. S. Thomas	Denver
Connecticut	C. French	Seymour
Dakota	W. R. Steele	Deadwood
Delaware	J. H. Rodney	Wilmington
Dist. of Columbia	W. D. Eckson	Washington
Florida	S. Pasco	Monticello
Georgia	J. H. Estill	Savannah
Idaho	J. W. Jones	Boise City
Illinois	E. M. Phelps	Chicago
Indiana	S. P. Sheerin	Indianapolis
Iowa	J. J. Richardson	Davenport
Kansas	C. W. Blair	Leavenworth
Kentucky	Hy. Watterson	Louisville
Louisiana	J. Jeffries	Boyce
Maine	A. Sewall	Bath
Maryland	A. P. Gorman	Laurel
Massachusetts	C. D. Lewis	S. Fram'gh'm
Michigan	O. M. Barnes	Lansing
Minnesota	M. Doran	St. Paul
Mississippi	C. B. Howry	Oxford
Missouri	J. G. Prather	St. Louis
Montana	A. H. Mitchell	Deer Lodge
Nebraska	Jas. E. Boyd	Omaha
Nevada	R. P. Keating	Virginia City
N. Hampshire	A. W. Sulloway	Franklin
New-Jersey	Miles Ross	N. Br'ns'w'k.
New-Mexico	G. G. Posey	Silver City
New-York	H. Oelrichs	N. Y. City
N. Carolina	M. W. Ransom	Weldon
Ohio	C. S. Brice	N. Y. City
Oregon	A. Noltner	Portland
Pennsylvania	Wm. L. Scott	Erie
Rhode Island	S. R. Honey	Newport
S. Carolina	J. C. Haskell	Columbia
Tennessee	R. F. Looney	Memphis
Texas	O. T. Holt	Houston
Utah	Wm. F. Perry	Park City
Vermont	Hiram Atkins	Montpelier
Virginia	J. S. Barbour	Alexandria
Wash. Ter.	J. A. Kuhn	Pt. Towns'd.
W. Virginia	J. L. Camden	Parkersburg
Wisconsin	J. L. Mitchell	Milwaukee
Wyoming	W. L. Kuykendall	Cheyenne

## DEMOCRATIC STATE COMMITTEES.

Chairman and Secretaries of the Committees appointed by the last Democratic State (and Territorial) Conventions.

## ALABAMA.

State Executive Committee of the Dem. and Conservative Party—Henry C. Tompkins, Montgomery, Chairman; Reuben C. Shorter, Montgomery, Secretary.

## ARIZONA.

Dem. Territorial Central Committee—J. P. Bolan, Solomonsville, Chairman; Charles Driscoll, Tom Stone, Secretary.

## ARKANSAS.

Dem. State Central Committee—James H. Harrod, Conway, Chairman; W. F. Terry, Little Rock, Secretary.

## CALIFORNIA.

Dem. State Central Committee—W. D. English, San Francisco, Chairman; James J. Flynn, San Francisco, Secretary.

## COLORADO.

Dem. State Central Committee—Charles S. Thomas, Denver, Chairman; Oiney Newell, Denver, Secretary.

## CONNECTICUT.

Dem. State Committee—Clinton B. Davis, Higganum, Chairman; John H. Platt, Saybrook, Secretary.

## DELAWARE.

Dem. State Committee—W. H. Stevens, Seaford, Chairman; John M. Newell, Wilmington, Secretary.

## FLORIDA.

Dem. State Executive Committee—L. B. Wombwell, Tallahassee, Secretary.

## GEORGIA.

Dem. State Committee—Robert H. Berner, Forsyth, Chairman.

## IDAHO.

Territorial Dem. Central Committee—George Ainslee, Idaho City, Chairman; A. J. Boyakin, Boise City, Secretary.

## ILLINOIS.

Dem. State Central Committee—John C. Campbell, Streator, Chairman; W. J. Mizc, Decatur, Secretary.

## INDIANA.

Dem. State Central Committee—Charles L. Jewitt, Indianapolis, Chairman; Ephraim Marsh, Greenfield, Secretary.

## IOWA.

Dem. State Central Committee—J. J. Dunn, Dubuque, Chairman; Thomas H. Lee, Red Oak, Secretary.

## KANSAS.

Dem. State Central Committee—Edward Carroll, Leavenworth, Chairman; J. M. Galloway, Fort Scott, Secretary.

## KENTUCKY.

Dem. State Central Committee—M. C. Alford, Lexington, Chairman; William Preston Kimball, Lexington, Secretary.

## LOUISIANA.

Dem. State Central Committee—John S. Lanier, Baton Rouge, Chairman.

## MAINE.

Dem. State Committee—Simon S. Brown, Waterville, Chairman; W. J. Knowlton, Greenville, Secretary.

## MARYLAND.

Dem. State Central Committee—Stevenson Archer, Bel-Air, Chairman; J. A. D. McClure, Secretary.



# DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL AND STATE COMMITTEES.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

Dem. State Committee—Patrick A. Collins, Boston, Chairman; Alpheus B. Alger, Boston, Secretary.

## MICHIGAN.

Dem. State Central Committee—I. M. Weston, Grand Rapids, Chairman; Frank H. Thomas, Caro, Secretary.

## MINNESOTA.

Dem. State Central Committee—James W. Lawrence, Minneapolis, Chairman; John Landberg, Minneapolis, Secretary.

## MISSISSIPPI.

Dem. State Executive Committee—Robert C. Patty, Macon, Chairman; Robert E. Wilson, Jackson, Secretary.

## MISSOURI.

Dem. State Committee—C. C. Maffitt, St. Louis, Chairman; Frank Walker, Jefferson City, Secretary.

## MONTANA.

Dem. Central Committee—A. C. Logan, Helena, Chairman; L. A. LaCroix, Helena, Secretary.

## NEBRASKA.

Dem. State Central Committee—John A. McShane, Omaha, Chairman; Carroll S. Montgomery, Omaha, Secretary.

## NEVADA.

Dem. State Central Committee—R. P. Keating, Virginia, Chairman.

## NEW-HAMPSHIRE.

Dem. State Committee—Charles F. Stone, Laconia, Chairman; James R. Jackson, Littleton, Secretary.

## NEW-JERSEY.

Dem. State Central Committee—Allan L. McDermott, Jersey City, Chairman; Willard Fisk, Jersey City, Secretary.

## NEW-MEXICO.

Territorial Dem. Committee—C. H. Gildersleeve, Santa Fe, Chairman; Felix Martinez, Las Vegas, Secretary.

## NEW-YORK.

Dem. State Committee—Edward Murphy, jr., Troy, Chairman; Samuel A. Beardsley, Secretary; William B. Kirk, Treasurer.

Executive Committee—William H. Murtha, Brooklyn, Chairman; Cord Meyer, jr., Secretary; Charles R. De Freest, Troy, Clerk.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

Dem. State Executive Committee—Spier Whitaker, Raleigh, Chairman; Hayne Davis, Raleigh, Secretary.

## NORTH DAKOTA.

Dem. State Committee—W. C. Leistikow, Grand Forks, Chairman; Martin Ryan, Fargo, Secretary.

## OHIO.

Dem. State Central Committee—James E. Neal, Hamilton, Chairman; George W. Meeker, Columbus, Secretary.

## OREGON.

Dem. State Central Committee—A. Bush, Salem, Chairman; P. D'Arcy, Salem, Secretary.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

Dem. State Committee—Elliott P. Kinsner, Philadelphia, Chairman; Benjamin M. Nead, Harrisburg, Secretary.

## RHODE ISLAND.

Dem. State Central Committee—Franklin P. Owen, Providence, Chairman; Patrick J. Collins, Olneyville, Secretary.

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

State Executive Committee of the Dem. Party—James F. Izlar, Orangeburg, Chairman; Willie Jones, Columbia, Secretary.

## SOUTH DAKOTA.

Dem. State Committee—Z. T. Hundley, Huron, Chairman; F. M. Crain, Doland, Secretary.

## TENNESSEE.

Dem. Executive Committee—Thomas L. Williams, Knoxville, Chairman; John D. McLin, Nashville, Secretary.

## TEXAS.

Dem. State Executive Committee—N. Webb Finley, Tyler, Chairman.

## UTAH.

Dem. Territorial Committee—Samuel A. Merritt, Salt Lake City, Chairman; A. G. Nowell, Salt Lake City, Secretary.

## VERMONT.

Dem. State Committee—Hiram Atkins, Montpelier, Chairman; John H. Senter, Warren, Secretary.

## VIRGINIA.

State Dem. Committee—John S. Barbour, Alexandria, Chairman; W. W. Scott, Gordonsville, Secretary.

## WASHINGTON.

State Dem. Committee—Junius Rochester, Seattle, Chairman; F. S. Mossetter, Seattle, Secretary.

## WEST VIRGINIA.

Dem. State Executive Committee—Thomas Riley, Wheeling, Chairman; B. H. Oxley, Charleston, Secretary.

## WISCONSIN.

Dem. State Central Committee—Ellis B. Usher, La Crosse, Chairman; John E. Wright, Baraboo, Secretary.

## WYOMING.

Territorial Dem. Central Committee—W. H. Holliday, Laramie, Chairman.

## PROHIBITION NATIONAL AND STATE COMMITTEES.

## PROHIBITION NATIONAL COMMITTEE.

Chairman.....Sam'l Dickle....Ableton, Mich.

Secretary.....J. L. Thomas..32 E. 14th-st., New-York.

## CHAIRMEN OF STATE COMMITTEES.

Alabama...J. T. Turner...Athens.  
 Arkansas...J. M. Moore...Morrillton.  
 California...H. French...San Jose.  
 Colorado...A. S. Pettit...Denver.  
 Connecticut...N. Babcock...New-London.  
 Dakota...R. B. Hassell...Redfield.  
 Delaware...R. M. Cooper...Smyma.  
 Florida...I. M. Auld...Orlando.  
 Georgia...Dr J O Perkins...Atlanta.  
 Illinois...J. W. Hart...Rockford.  
 Indiana...J. Ratliff...Marion.  
 Iowa...H. Cook...De Soto.  
 Kansas...Rev J M Monroe...Wichita.  
 Kentucky...J. Harris...Paducah.  
 Louisiana...J. N. Pharr...Berwick.  
 Maine...W. W. Perry...Portland.  
 Maryland...W. H. Silk...Baltimore.  
 Massachusetts...W. Rich'd'n...Springfield.  
 Michigan...Rev. J. W. Reid...Grand Rapids.  
 Minnesota...G. F. Wells...Minneapolis.

Mississippi...W. C. Black...Jackson.  
 Missouri...J. M. Vaughan...Butler.  
 Montana...M. J. Hall...Bozeman.  
 Nebraska...C. E. Bentley...Surprise.  
 N.-Hampshire...E. L. Carr...Plattsfield.  
 New-Jersey...T. W. Burger...Cranford.  
 New-York...F. E. Baldwin...Elmira.  
 N. Carolina...E. Shaver...Sallsbury.  
 Ohio...H. A Thompson...Westerville.  
 Oregon...C. W. Brown...Portland.  
 Pennsylvania...H. D. Patton...Lancaster.  
 Rhode Island...J. T. Blodgett...Providence.  
 Tennessee...G. W. Armistead...Nashville.  
 Texas...W. D. Knowles...Dallas.  
 Vermont...C. W. Wyman...Brattleboro.  
 Virginia...S. C. Adams...Chatham.  
 Washington...E. B. Sutton...Oig. Seattle.  
 W. Virginia...D. D. Johnson...Parkersburg.  
 Wisconsin...M. O. Nelson...Madison.

## NEW-YORK REPUBLICAN COUNTY COMMITTEE.

OFFICERS—President, S. V. R. Cruger; first vice-president, John W. Jacobus; second vice-president, Alfred G. Nason; treasurer, Horace Russell, No. 280 Broadway; recording secretary, William H. Bellamy, No. 57 Broadway; reading secretary, J. Thomas Stearns; sergeant-at-arms, Charles H. Wheelock.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE—Jacob M. Patterson, chairman; William H. Bellamy, secretary. 1st District, John H. Grimes; 2d, Denis Shea; 3d, Charles H. Murray; 4th, William H. Townley; 5th, Stephen B. French; 6th, John Simpson; 7th, John D. Lawson; 8th, Gus. A. Schurmann; 9th, George B. Deane; 10th, Jacob M. Patterson; 11th, Nathaniel A. Prentiss; 12th, George Hilliard; 13th, James King Duffy; 14th, John R. Nugent; 15th, Sheridan Shook; 16th, Henry Krepf; 17th, George W. Warrmaker; 18th, Bernard Biglin; 19th, John Reisenweber; 20th, Solon B. Smith; 21st, William Brookfield; 22d, John H. Gunner; 23d, Frank Raymond; 23d Ward, William H. TenEyck; 24th, J. Thomas Stearns; Kingsbridge, Samuel W. Richards.

## KINGS COUNTY REPUBLICAN GENERAL COMMITTEE.\*

OFFICERS—President, Franklin Woodruff; first vice-president, John R. Smith; second, Americus Harrison; third, O. H. Jadwin; fourth, J. Lott Nostrand; secretary, Clarence A. Barrow; assistant secretary, Joseph Benjamin; corresponding secretary, Theodore S. Wolff; treasurer, James W. Birkett; sergeants-at-arms, Frederick W. Hearn, jr., Charles Groves.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.—Israel F. Fischer, chairman; Clarence A. Barrow, secretary; Franklin Woodruff, James W. Birkett, ex-officio. 1st Ward, Theodore B. Willis; 2d, Jeremiah Fuld; 3d, Henry P. Hendrickson; 4th, William J. Beattie; 5th, William J. Buttling; 6th, Dennis M. Hurley; 7th, Charles C. Reeves; 8th, William H. N. Cadmus; 9th, William H. Quina; 10th, Jacob Brenner; 11th, John J. Schlusser; 12th, Herman Struck; 13th, William H. Leacraft; 14th, Alfred R. Booth; 15th, Robert M. Johnston; 16th, Joseph Benjamin; 17th, Jonas M. Farrington; 18th, John W. Dawson; 19th, William J. Taylor; 20th, George W. Smith; 21st, William H. Colson; 22d, S. R. Tuomey; 23d, Daniel A. Baldwin; 24th, William Hughes; 25th, Robert A. Sharkev; 26th, Israel F. Fischer; Flatbush, Charles B. Jennings; Flatlands, John C. Matthews; Gravesend, Charles C. Overton; New-Utrecht, Robert B. Sedgwick.

## NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF DEMOCRATIC CLUBS.

Organized early in 1888. The first quadrennial convention was held at Baltimore, July 4, 1888. Officers: President, Chauncey F. Black, of Pennsylvania; secretary, Lawrence Gardner, Washington, D. C.; treasurer, Roswell P. Flower, New-York. Chairman Executive Committee, William L. Wilson, of West Virginia.

\*Election for 1891 on second Tuesday in January.

## REPUBLICAN LEAGUE OF THE UNITED STATES.

Organized at Chickering Hall, New-York, December 17, 1887. Second annual Convention held at Baltimore, February 28-March 1, 1889; third annual Convention at Nashville, Tenn., March 4-5, 1890; fourth annual Convention (to be held) at Cincinnati, April 21-22, 1891.

National Headquarters, No. 202 Fifth-ave., New-York.

## OFFICERS:

John M. Thurston, President, Omaha, Neb.

James A. Blanchard, Chairman Sub-Executive Committee, New-York.

Erineas C. Lounsbury, treasurer, Connecticut.

Andrew B. Humphrey, Secretary, No. 202 Fifth-ave., New-York.

The members of the National Executive Committee and vice-presidents elected at the National Convention in Nashville were:

State.	Executive Member.	Vice-President.
Alabama.....	R. W. Austin.	E. F. Jennings.
California.....	W. H. Chamberlain.	
Colorado.....		
Connecticut.....	E. L. Linsley.	G. W. Randall.
Delaware.....	Dr. G. W. Marshall.	J. R. Whittaker.
District of Columbia.....	L. Clephane.	A. M. Clapp.
Florida.....		
Georgia.....	R. L. Locke.	J. R. Lewis.
Illinois.....	G. W. Patton.	O. H. Gilmore.
Iowa.....	Gen. F. M. Drake.	H. M. Townér.
Indiana.....	Geo. W. Patchell.	J. N. Loop.
Kansas.....	J. G. Stonecker.	T. W. Walton.
Kentucky.....	W. E. Riley.	Berton Vance.
Louisiana.....	E. C. L. Herwig.	Gov. H. C. Warmoth.
Maine.....	J. H. Manley.	
Maryland.....	G. L. Wellington.	W. G. Luck.
Massachusetts.....	J. H. Gould.	
Michigan.....	F. K. Owens.	B. F. Graves.
Minnesota.....	T. E. Byrnes.	J. A. Lawney.
Missouri.....	C. E. Pierce.	Col. A. C. Dawes.
Nebraska.....	J. L. Webster.	B. D. Slaughter.
New-Hampshire.....	M. J. Pratt.	
New-Jersey.....	J. E. Howell.	F. A. MacGowen,
New-Mexico.....	A. L. Morrison.	
New-York.....	Jas. A. Blanchard.	R. R. Hefford.
North Dakota.....	H. Allen.	R. W. Austin.
Ohio.....	H. M. Deal.	Dr. J. T. Sutphen.
Oregon.....	M. C. George.	
Pennsylvania.....	J. F. Hendricks.	John N. Neeb.
Rhode Island.....	H. W. Hayes.	D. Russell Brown.
South Carolina.....	J. H. McLane.	E. M. Brayton.
South Dakota.....	C. F. Hackett.	R. F. Pettigrew.
Tennessee.....	W. L. Ownby.	L. C. Houk, jr.
Texas.....	D. M. Angle.	S. L. Fain.
Vermont.....	M. S. Colburn.	L. K. Fuller.
Virginia.....	A. W. Harris.	D. A. Windsor.
Washington.....	T. H. Cavanagh.	Paul Stroback.
West Virginia.....	J. D. Hewett.	A. M. Bowers.
Wisconsin.....	W. J. McElroy.	C. E. Hooker.

## SUB-EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

James A. Blanchard, Chairman	New-York	T. E. Byrnes.....	Minnesota
E. L. Linsley.....	Connecticut	Charles E. Pierce.....	Missouri
G. W. Patton.....	Illinois	Horace M. Deal.....	Ohio
E. C. L. Herwig.....	Louisiana	J. F. Hendricks.....	Pennsylvania
J. Henry Gould.....	Massachusetts	John M. Thurston.....	Ex-officio
F. K. Owens.....	Michigan	Andrew B. Humphrey.....	Ex-officio

## PRESIDENTS OF STATE LEAGUES.

Alabama.....	H. C. Binford.....	Huntsville
Arkansas.....	Powell Clayton.....	Little Rock
California.....	W. H. Chamberlain.....	San Francisco
Colorado.....	Delos L. Holden.....	Denver
Connecticut.....	E. L. Linsley.....	West Haven
Delaware.....	Dr. G. W. Marshall.....	Milford
District of Columbia.....	A. M. Clapp.....	Washington, D. C.
Florida.....	H. S. Chubb.....	Jacksonville
Georgia.....		
Illinois.....	W. W. Tracy.....	Springfield
Indiana.....	W. L. Taylor.....	Indianapolis



Iowa.....	Frank D. Jackson.....	Des Moines
Kansas.....	J. M. Miller.....	Council Grove
Kentucky.....	Burton Tance.....	Louisville
Louisiana.....	H. H. Blunt.....	New-Orleans
Maine.....	Colonel F. N. Dow.....	Portland
Maryland.....	J. C. Kane.....	Baltimore
Massachusetts.....		
Michigan.....	J. E. Beall.....	Ann Arbor
Minnesota.....	T. E. Byrnes.....	Minneapolis
Mississippi.....	J. A. Lynch.....	Washington, D. C.
Missouri.....	Matt. G. Reynolds.....	St. Louis
Montana.....		
Nebraska.....	J. M. Thurston.....	Omaha
Nevada.....		
New-Hampshire.....	H. W. Greene.....	Hopkinton
New-Jersey.....	Wilber A. Mott.....	Newark
New-Mexico.....	A. L. Morrison.....	Santa Fe
New-York.....	Colonel E. A. McAlpin.....	New-York
North Carolina.....	Francis A. Sebring.....	New-Rockford
North Dakota.....		
Ohio.....	James Boyle.....	Cincinnati
Oregon.....	M. C. George.....	Portland
Pennsylvania.....	Edward S. Stuart.....	Philadelphia
Rhode Island.....	Benjamin J. Bosworth.....	Warren
South Carolina.....		
South Dakota.....	Colonel E. W. Foster.....	Frankfort
Tennessee.....	H. C. Evans.....	Chattanooga
Texas.....	James P. Newcomb.....	San Antonio
Vermont.....	Josiah Grout.....	Derby
Virginia.....	W. C. Elam.....	Trevellian
Washington.....	Thomas Cavanagh.....	Olympia
West Virginia.....	H. C. Flesher.....	Jackson
Wisconsin.....	John T. Kelly.....	Milwaukee

## SECRETARIES OF STATE LEAGUES.

Alabama.....	H. A. Wilson.....	Birmingham
Arkansas.....	H. M. Cooper.....	Little Rock
California.....	W. E. Hury.....	San Francisco
Colorado.....	S. M. Babcock.....	Denver
Connecticut.....	William H. Brown.....	New-Haven
Delaware.....	Hugh C. Browne.....	Newark
District of Columbia.....	M. Trimble.....	Washington, D. C.
Georgia.....		
Illinois.....	A. J. Lester.....	Springfield
Indiana.....	G. D. Wright.....	Indianapolis
Iowa.....	C. M. Junken.....	Fairfield
Kansas.....	Arthur Capper.....	Topeka
Kentucky.....	W. W. Huffman.....	Lexington
Louisiana.....	B. F. Moseley.....	New-Orleans
Maine.....	C. A. True.....	Portland
Maryland.....	James A. Johnson.....	Baltimore
Massachusetts.....	J. H. Flint.....	Boston
Michigan.....	C. E. Baxter.....	Detroit
Minnesota.....	Tams Bixby.....	Minneapolis
Mississippi.....	W. H. Gibbs.....	Jackson
Missouri.....	L. M. Hall.....	St. Louis
Montana.....		
Nebraska.....	B. S. Slaughter.....	Omaha
Nevada.....		
New-Hampshire.....	E. N. Pearson.....	Concord
New-Jersey.....		
New-Mexico.....	William M. Berger.....	Santa Fe
New-York.....	Joel B. Hedges.....	No. 111 Broadway, N. Y.
North Carolina.....		
North Dakota.....	B. E. Wallace.....	Jamestown
Ohio.....	John J. Chester.....	Columbus
Oregon.....	W. L. Miller.....	Portland
Pennsylvania.....	Robert Lindsay.....	Allegheny
Rhode Island.....	H. A. L. Potter, jr.....	Providence
South Carolina.....		
South Dakota.....	C. F. Hackett.....	Parker
Tennessee.....	John H. Messick.....	Chattanooga
Texas.....	C. J. McPherson.....	Houston
Vermont.....	Charles S. Forbes.....	St. Albans
Virginia.....		
Washington.....	E. G. Kreider.....	Tacoma
West Virginia.....	Robert Alexander.....	Parkersburg
Wisconsin.....	William J. McElroy.....	Milwaukee

## THE EPWORTH LEAGUE.

An organization of young people of the Methodist Episcopal Church, formed in 1889 by the union of 5 general societies, to train them in experimental religion, practical benevolence and church work. There are now 4,250 local leagues and over 200,000 members. Officers—Cor. sec., Jesse L. Huribut, D. D., 150 Fifth-ave., New-York; rec. sec., Robert R. Doherty, Ph. D.; treas., James M. Freeman, D. D. These, with W. W. Cooper, L. E. Prentiss, D. D., O. L. Doty and Arthur Edwards, D. D., constitute the Executive Committee of the Board of Control.

## NATURALIZATION LAWS OF THE UNITED STATES.

**DECLARATION OF INTENTION.**—An alien seeking naturalization as a citizen of the United States must declare on oath before a Circuit or District Court of the United States, or a District or Supreme Court of the Territories, or a court of record of any of the States having common law jurisdiction and a seal and clerk, at least two years before his admission that it is, bona-fide, his intention to become a citizen of the United States, and to renounce forever all allegiance and fidelity to any foreign State or ruler, and particularly to the one of which he may be at the time a citizen or subject.

**OATH ON APPLICATION FOR ADMISSION.**—At the time of his application for admission he must also declare on oath, before some one of the courts above specified, "that he will support the Constitution of the United States, and that he absolutely and entirely renounces and abjures all allegiance and fidelity to every foreign prince, potentate, State or sovereignty, and particularly, by name, to the prince, potentate, State or sovereignty of which he was before a citizen or subject."

**CONDITIONS FOR MEMBERSHIP.**—It must appear to the satisfaction of the court to which the alien has applied that he has resided continuously within the United States for at least five years, and in the State or Territory where the court is held at least one year, and that during that time "he has behaved as a man of good moral character, attached to the principles of the Constitution of the United States, and well disposed to the good order and happiness of the same."

**TITLES OF NOBILITY.**—If the applicant bears any hereditary title or belongs to any order of nobility, he must make an express renunciation at the time of his application.

**SOLDIERS.**—Any alien twenty-one years old and upward, who has been honorably discharged from the armies of the United States, may become a citizen on his petition, without any previous declaration of intention, provided he has resided in the United States at least one year previous to his application, and is of good moral character.

**MINORS.**—Any alien under the age of twenty-one who has resided in the United States three years next preceding his twenty-first birthday, and has continued to reside therein up to the time he makes application to be admitted a citizen, may, after he arrives at the age of twenty-one, and after he has resided five years within the United States, including the three years of his minority, be admitted a citizen; but he must make a declaration on oath and prove to the satisfaction of the court that for the two years next preceding it has been his bona-fide intention to become a citizen.

**CHILDREN OF NATURALIZED CITIZENS.**—The children of persons who have been duly naturalized, being under twenty-one at the time of the naturalization of their parents, shall, if dwelling in the United States, be considered as citizens.

**CITIZENS' CHILDREN BORN ABROAD.**—The children of persons who now are or have been citizens of the United States, are considered as citizens, though they may be born out of the limits and jurisdiction of the United States.

**CHINESE.**—The naturalization of Chinamen is prohibited by Section 14, Chapter 126, Laws of 1882.

**PROTECTION OF NATURALIZED CITIZENS.**—Section 2,000 of the Revised Statutes of the United States expressly declares that "all naturalized citizens of the United States while in foreign countries are entitled to and shall receive from this Government the same protection and property which is accorded to native-born citizens."

**THE RIGHT OF SUFFRAGE.**—The right to vote is conferred by the State, naturalization by the United States. In several States aliens who have declared their intentions enjoy the right to vote equally with naturalized or native-born citizens. But the Federal naturalization laws apply to the whole Union alike, and no alien may be naturalized until after five years' residence, except an honorably discharged soldier or a person whose parents have been naturalized while he was under twenty-one years of age, as above recited. Even after five years' residence and due naturalization, he is not entitled to vote unless the laws of the State confer the privilege upon him. In Minnesota he may vote four months after landing, if he has immediately declared his intention to become a citizen.

# QUALIFICATIONS FOR VOTING IN THE UNITED STATES.

All the States and Territories limit the suffrage to males of 21 years of age or over, and other qualifications are enacted as noted below.

States.	Requirements as to citizenship.	Previous residence required.				Persons excluded from suffrage.
		In State.	In county.	In town.	In precinct.	
Alabama .....	Citizen, or alien who has declared intention.	1 yr.	3 mos.	30 d.	30 d.	Convicted of treason, embezzlement of public funds, malfeasance in office, larceny, bribery or other penitentiary offence; and idiots.
Arkansas .....	Citizen, or declared intention.	1 yr.	6 mos.	30 d.	1 mo.	Idiots, insane and felons.
California .....	Citizen, or by nativity, naturalization or treaty of Querebro.	1 yr.	90 d.	30 d.	30 d.	Insane, Chinese, or persons convicted of infamous crime.
Colorado .....	Citizen, or alien who has declared intention 4 mos. before election.	6 mos.	90 d.	10 d.	10 d.	Convicted of felony, unless restored to citizenship.
Connecticut .....	Citizen, of good moral character, able to read any article of Constitution or statutes.	1 yr.	90 d.	6 mos.	10 d.	Persons unable to read, convicted of forgery, bribery, perjury, duelling, fraudulent bankruptcy, theft or other offence for which infamous punishment is inflicted.
Delaware .....	Citizen, and paying county tax after age of 22.	1 yr.	1 mo.	6 mos.	10 d.	Idiots, insane, paupers, felons.
Florida .....	Citizen, or alien who has declared intention and who has paid capitation tax for 2 yrs.	1 yr.	6 mos.	6 mos.	10 d.	Persons not registered, or under guardianship, insane, convicted of felony, bribery, perjury, larceny, or any infamous crime.
Georgia .....	Citizen.	1 yr.	4 mos.	6 mos.	10 d.	Persons convicted of treason against the State, or of a crime punishable by imprisonment, insane, delinquent taxpayers.
Idaho .....	Citizen.	6 mos.	30 d.	6 mos.	10 d.	Chinese, uncivilized Indians, insane, persons under guardianship or convicted of embezzlement of public funds, bribery or other infamous crime, unless restored to civil rights, or confined in prison on conviction of criminal offence, bigamists or polygamists and those who encourage or belong to any society that encour-



QUALIFICATIONS FOR VOTING IN THE UNITED STATES—Continued.

States	Requirements as to citizenship.	Previous residence required.			Persons excluded from suffrage.
		In State.	In county.	In town.	In precinct.
Illinois.....	Citizen.	1 yr.	90 d.	6 mos.	30 d.
Indiana.....	Citizen, or who has resided in U. S. 1 yr. and declared intention.	6 mos.	90 d.	60 d.	30 d.
Iowa.....	Citizen, or alien who has declared intention.	6 mos.	60 d.	30 d.	30 d.
Kansas.....	Citizen, or alien who has declared intention.	6 mos.	60 d.	30 d.	30 d.
Kentucky.....	Citizen.	2 yrs.	1 yr.	1 yr.	60 d.
Louisiana.....	Citizen, or alien who has declared intention.	1 yr.	6 mos.	30 d.	30 d.
Maine.....	Citizen.	3 mos.	3 mos.	3 mos.	Varies.
Maryland.....	Citizen.	1 yr.	6 mos.	3 mos.	1 d.
Massachusetts.....	Citizen, the Constitution in English and write his name (unless physically disabled) who has paid a State, county or town tax within two years.	1 yr.	3 mos.	6 mos.	30 d.

(a) This is the celebrated "Mormon test oath." Its validity has been sustained by U. S. Supreme Court. The Legislature may prescribe additional qualifications, but cannot annul the above.

## QUALIFICATIONS FOR VOTING IN THE UNITED STATES—Continued.

States.	Requirements as to citizenship.	Previous residence required.				Persons excluded from suffrage.
		In State.	In county.	In town.	In precinct.	
Michigan.....	Citizen, or alien who has declared intention 6 mos. before election and has resided in U. S. 2½ yrs.	3 mos.	10 d.	6 mos.	10 d.	Indians, duellists and abettors.
Minnesota.....	Citizen, or alien who has declared intention, civilized half-breeds and civilized Indians after judicial examination, all to have resided in U. S. 1 yr. (b) Citizen, (c)	4 mos.	10 d.	10 d.	10 d.	Convicted of treason or felony, unless restored to civil rights, insane, and uncivilized Indians.
Mississippi.....	Citizen, (c)	2 yrs.	1 yr.	1 yr.	1 yr. (d)	Convicted of bribery, burglary, theft, arson, obtaining money or goods under false pretences, perjury, forgery, embezzlement or bigamy, delinquent taxpayers and persons not registered.
Missouri.....	Citizen, or alien who has declared intention not less than 1 yr. nor more than 5 yrs. before election.	1 yr.	60 d.	60 d.	1 yr.	U. S. soldiers or sailors, paupers, persons convicted of felony or other infamous crime or of misdemeanor, or violating right of suffrage, unless pardoned. A second conviction of such crime or misdemeanor permanently disfranchises.
Montana.....	Citizen, and until Aug. 17, 1891, alien who has declared intention.	1 yr.	30 d.	30 d.	30 d.	Convicted of felony, unless pardoned, idiots or insane, and after Aug. 17, 1891, aliens not fully naturalized.
Nebraska.....	Citizen, or declared intention 30 d. before election.	6 mos.	40 d.	10 d.	10 d.	Women vote at school elections. Lunatics, convicted of treason or felony, unless pardoned, U. S. soldiers and sailors.
Nevada.....	Citizen	6 mos.	30 d.	10 d.	10 d.	Insane, convicted of felony or treason, unarmisteed Confederates who bore arms against the U. S.
New-Hampshire..	Citizen	6 mos.	30 d.	6 mos.	10 d.	Aliens and paupers and persons excused from paying taxes at their own request.
New-Jersey.....	Citizen of the U. S.	1 yr.	5 mos.	6 mos.	10 d.	Paupers, idiots, insane, or persons convicted of crimes which exclude them from being witnesses, unless pardoned or restored by law to the right of suffrage.

(b) Women 21 yrs. old, citizens of the U. S., who have resided 10 days in State and 4 days in district, may vote at school elections.  
 (c) After Jan. 1, 1892, must be able to read State Constitution or give reasonable interpretation of it when read to him.  
 (d) Six mos. in the case of clergymen, otherwise qualified.

QUALIFICATIONS FOR VOTING IN THE UNITED STATES—Continued.

States.	Requirements as to citizenship.	Previous residence required.				Persons excluded from suffrage.
		In State.	In county.	In town.	In precinct.	
New-Mexico.....	Citizen.	6 mos.	3 mos.	6 mos.	30 d.	Pueblo Indians and persons sentenced for perjury, forgery, arson, counterfeiting, larceny, rape, or twice for petit larceny.
New-York.....	Citizen who was citizen 10 days.	1 yr.	4 mos.	6 mos.	30 d.	Convicted of bribery or other infamous crime, unless pardoned, betters on elections, bribers and bribed at elections.
North Carolina.....	Citizen	1 yr.	30 d.	6 mos.	30 d.	Convicted of felony or other infamous crime.
North Dakota.....	and alien who has declared intention 1 yr. and not more than 6 yrs. before election; civilized Indians who have severed tribal relations. <sup>(c)</sup>	1 yr.	6 mos.	6 mos.	30 d.	U. S. soldiers and sailors, persons under guardianship or those convicted of treason or felony, unless restored to civil rights, and insane.
Ohio.....	Citizen.	1 yr.	30 d.	20 d.(f)	20 d.(f)	Idiots, insane and felons, unless restored to citizenship.
Oklahoma.....	Citizens living in Oklahoma on May 2, 1890.	None.	None.	None.	None.	No express exceptions.
Oregon.....	White citizen.(g) or white alien who has declared intention.	6 mos.	None.	None.	None.	Idiots, negroes, mulattoes and Chinamen, or persons convicted of penitentiary offence.
Pennsylvania.....	1 mo., and if 22 yrs. old must have paid tax at least 1 mo. and not more than 2 yrs. before election.	1 yr.(h)	None.	None.	2 mos.	Guilt of bribery; if convicted of wilful violation of election laws shall be deprived of right of suffrage absolutely for 4 years.
Rhode Island.....	Citizen.	2 yrs.	None.	6 mos.	2 mos.	Paupers and all persons convicted of bribery or any infamous crime, or fraudulent voting, or sentenced to State's Prison for one year.
South Carolina.....	Citizen of the U. S.	1 yr.	60 d.	6 mos.	2 mos.	Paupers, lunatics, convicted of treason or other infamous crime, or of duelling.

(e) Women vote at school elections.

(f) Except where head of family, who has resided in State 1 yr. and in county 30 d., removes in good faith within the same county.

(g) Subject to XVth Amendment to the Federal Constitution.

(h) Or if previously qualified voter or native-born citizen he shall have removed therefrom and returned, then 6 mos.



## QUALIFICATIONS FOR VOTING IN THE UNITED STATES—Continued.

States.	Requirements as to citizenship.	Previous residence required.			Persons excluded from suffrage.
		In State.	In county.	In town.	In precinct.
South Dakota.....	or alien who has declared intention. Citizen.	1 yr.	6 mos.	6 mos.	30 d.
Tennessee.....		1 yr.	6 mos.	6 mos.	30 d.
Texas.....	or declared intention. Citizen.	1 yr.	6 mos.	6 mos.	6 mos.
Utah.....	or declared intention. Citizen.	1 yr.	6 mos.	3 mos.	30 d.
Vermont.....		1 yr.	3 mos.	3 mos.	30 d.
Virginia.....	Citizen of the U. S.	1 yr.	3 mos.	3 mos.	30 d.
Washington.....	or declared intention before April, 1889, and had resided then in State 6 months. Citizen.	1 yr.	90 d.	3 mos.	30 d.
West Virginia.....		1 yr.	60 d.	3 mos.	30 d.
Wisconsin.....	or resided 1 yr. in State and declared intention. Citizen.	1 yr.	60 d.	3 mos.	10 d.
Wyoming.....	suffrage guaranteed to women by constitution.	1 yr.	60 d.	3 mos.	10 d.

## REGISTRATION OF VOTERS.

Voters are required to register in Alabama, California, Colorado, Connecticut, Florida, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Mississippi, Nevada, New-Hampshire, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, Vermont and Virginia. In Georgia registration is required in a few counties; in Iowa, Kansas and Nebraska, in all cities. In Illinois registration is required, but, except in a few cities, a legal voter not registered may vote upon filing an affidavit by himself and another known legal voter that he is a qualified voter and has not already voted. In Minnesota registration is required in all cities of 1,200 inhabitants or over; in Missouri, in cities of 100,000 inhabitants and over; in New-Jersey, in cities of over 10,000 inhabitants; in Wisconsin, in cities of 20,000 inhabitants or over; in Ohio, in Cincinnati and Cleveland only. Registration is not required in Arkansas, Delaware, Indiana, Kentucky, Oregon, Tennessee, Texas and West Virginia. It is prohibited in Arkansas, Texas and West Virginia by the Constitution. In New-York, voters in cities must register personally; in all other places within the State they may register on the first two registration days by proxy.

## WOMAN SUFFRAGE.\*

**AMERICA.**—Twenty-eight States and Territories, a majority of the Union, have given women some form of suffrage. The Judiciary Committee of the Federal House of Representatives reported in the spring of 1890 a Constitutional amendment securing suffrage to the women of the whole country. In Canada women have municipal suffrage in every Province and Territory; in Ontario, for all elective offices but members of the Legislature and Parliament.

Arizona, Colorado, Delaware, Idaho, Indiana, Kansas, Kentucky, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Nebraska, New-Hampshire, New-Jersey, North Dakota, Oregon, South Dakota, Texas, Vermont, Washington and Wisconsin grant women various degrees of school suffrage.

In Arkansas and Missouri women vote, by petition, on liquor license in many cases. In Delaware suffrage is exercised by women in several municipalities. In Kansas they have equal suffrage with men at all municipal elections. About 50,000 voted in 1890. In Montana they vote on local taxation. In New-York they vote at school elections; 3,000 voted at Binghamton in 1890. They vote also on local improvements, such as gas and electric street lighting, paving, sewerage and municipal bonds. In Pennsylvania women vote, by signing or refusing to sign petitions, on paving and other local improvements. In Utah women voted from 1870 until disfranchised by Congress in the "Edmunds Law." They are now actively demanding the repeal of this law. In Washington women voted generally for five years, and then were excluded by decision of the Territorial Supreme Court. They were mostly debarred from voting on the State Constitution, and the men voted down a constitutional provision guaranteeing suffrage to women. The women assert that they were shut out unlawfully, and will appeal to the U. S. Supreme Court; 14,000 women voted in the Territory in one year. In Wyoming, women have had the same vote with men since 1870. They requested the constitutional convention to guarantee suffrage to them in 1889. This was done with practical unanimity in convention and at the polls. Congress declared that it "accepted, ratified and confirmed" this constitution, and admitted the State, July 10, 1890. The women have generally voted the Republican ticket, as that party was mainly instrumental in enfranchising them.

**AFRICA**—Cape Colony has municipal woman suffrage. The colony rules a million square miles.

**ASIA**—All Russian colonies in Siberia have municipal woman suffrage, for heads of households. So have the women taxpayers of India in the rural districts of British Burma and the municipalities in the Presidencies of Bombay and Madras.

**AUSTRALIA**—Every province has municipal woman suffrage. The country is about as large as the United States, not including Alaska.

**AUSTRALASIA**—New-Zealand and Tasmania have municipal woman suffrage.

**EUROPE**—In England, Scotland and Wales women vote for all elective offices but Members of Parliament. In France the women teachers elect women members of all boards of education. In Sweden women vote for all elective officers but Representatives; also, indirectly, for members of the House of Lords. In Norway they have school suffrage. In Ireland they vote for harbor boards, poor-law guardians, and in Belfast for municipal officers. In Russia women householders vote for all elective officers and on all local matters. In Finland, for all elective officers. In Austria-Hungary they vote, by proxy, for all elective officers. In Croatia and Dalmatia they do so at local elections in person. In Italy widows vote for Members of Parliament.

**ISLANDS**—Iceland, the Isle of Man and Pitcairn Island have full woman suffrage. Nearly 2,000 islands have it in some degree.

The area of countries where women have some suffrage is over 18,000,000 square miles, larger than all Asia, and their population is nearly 350,000,000, about that of all Europe.

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**SOCIETY OF TAMMANY OR COLUMBIAN ORDER.**

**OFFICERS**—Grand Sachem, Abraham B. Tappan; Sachems, Hugh J. Grant, Richard Croker, John J. Gorman, Henry D. Purroy, Joel O. Stevens, John McQuade, Charles Welde, Bernard F. Martin, John Cochrane, W. Bourke Cockran, Charles E. Simmons, Thomas L. Feitner, Charles M. Clancy; Secretary, John B. McGoldrick; Treasurer, Arthur Leary; Sagamore, William H. Dobbs; Wiskinkie, John D. Newman.

Tammany was a Delaware chieftain who lived for over 100 years, and in Revolutionary days was popularly styled the patron saint of the Republic. His name was adopted by several secret charitable societies organized in different cities of the Union soon after the Revolution as an offset to the aristocratic Society of the Cincinnati. The New-York society was established on May 12, 1789, and incorporated in 1805, but soon became a political instrument in the hands of the Democratic managers. William Mooney, its principal founder, was the first Grand Sachem.

\*Prepared by Hamilton Willcox, of New-York, Chairman State Executive Committee Woman Suffrage Party.

## NATIONAL OFFICERS.

President-General, Dr. William Seward Webb, New-York; Honorary Vice-Presidents-General, Admiral D. D. Porter, General Joseph E. Johnston and the Hon. Edwin S. Barrett. Vice-Presidents-General, Lucius P. Deming, New-Haven, Conn.; Governor Simon B. Buckner, of Kentucky; the Hon. William H. Arnoux, of New-York; Josiah C. Pumpelly, of New-Jersey, and Professor G. Brown Goode, of Washington. Secretary-General, Lieutenant J. C. Cresap, U. S. N., Annapolis, Md.; Treasurer-General, James Otis, New-York; Registrar-General, Luther L. Tarbell, Marlborough, Mass.; Chaplain-General, Bishop Charles E. Cheney, Illinois; Surgeon-General, William T. Parker, M. D., Newport, R. I.; Historian-General, William F. Cragar. Managers, the executive officers, ex-officio, and presidents of the State societies.

This society was started in San Francisco, Cal., July 4, 1876, by about seventy-five sons and grandsons of soldiers of the Revolution, who paraded on that day in the public procession in honor of the Centennial of American Independence. Before dispersing, they organized permanently as "Sons of Revolutionary Sires," their membership limited to descendants of soldiers and sailors of the Revolution, and their objects being to collect records and relics of the war, promote the celebration of Revolutionary anniversaries, and increase sociality among the members.

December 3, 1883, a similar society was formed in New-York City, entitled "Sons of the Revolution." Inspired by these examples, a society of Sons of the Revolution was formed in Philadelphia April 3, 1888, and one in Washington, D. C., December 3, 1889. By a change in its Constitution, in 1889, the New-York society assumed authority over the other States and sought to control the formation of branches. Every State, however, repudiated the authority of New-York.

In the spring of 1890, societies were formed in twenty or more States. After an effort to induce New-York to abandon the unwarranted claim of superior authority, the other States held a convention in New-York City April 30, 1889, and formed the "National Society of the Sons of the American Revolution." The S. A. R. now comprises:

California, organized July 4, 1876, Colonel A. S. Hubbard, president.  
 New-Jersey, organized March 7, 1889, Josiah C. Pumpelly, president.  
 Connecticut, organized April 2, 1889, Jonathan Trumbull, president.  
 Vermont, organized April 2, 1889, Redfield Proctor, Secretary of War, president.  
 South Carolina, organized April 18, 1889, J. P. Richardson, president.  
 Massachusetts, organized April 19, 1889, Charles H. Saunders, president.  
 Maryland, organized April 20, 1889, General Bradley T. Johnson, president.  
 Ohio, organized April 22, 1889, General H. A. Axline, president.  
 Kentucky, organized April 23, 1889, Judge William Lindsay, president.  
 Missouri, organized April 23, 1889, Josiah Fogg, president.  
 Tennessee, organized December 2, 1889, Rev. D. C. Kelley, president.  
 Minnesota, organized December 26, 1889, Judge Albert Edgerton, president.  
 Illinois, organized January 14, 1890, Judge Henry M. Shepard, president.  
 Wisconsin, organized January 14, 1890, Don J. Whittemore, president.  
 Indiana, organized January 15, 1890, William E. English, president.  
 Michigan, organized January 18, 1890, H. B. Ledyard, president.  
 Delaware, organized January 29, 1890, Thomas F. Bayard, president.  
 West Virginia, organized January 31, 1890, John J. Jacob, president.  
 Rhode Island, organized February 1, 1890, John Nicholas Brown, president.  
 Alabama, organized February 10, 1890, Charles F. Johnston, president.  
 Arkansas, organized February 11, 1890, Colonel Samuel W. Williams, president.  
 New-York (new society), organized February 11, 1890, Chauncey M. Depew, president.  
 Virginia, organized February 28, 1890, William Wirt Henry, president.  
 District of Columbia (new society), organized April 21, 1890, Admiral D. D. Porter, president.  
 Nebraska, organized April 26, 1890, Champion S. Chase, president.  
 Louisiana, organized May 16, 1890, W. H. Jack, president.  
 Organizing committees are at work in nearly every other State of the Union. The first annual Congress of the S. A. R. was held April 30, 1890, in Louisville, Ky.

The Sons of the Revolution (New-York having been compelled to give up her claim of paternal authority) are:

New-York, organized December 3, 1889, Frederick S. Tallmadge, President.  
 Pennsylvania, organized April 3, 1888, Colonel William Wayne, president.  
 District of Columbia (old society), organized December 3, 1889, John Lee Carroll, President.

Iowa, organized in April, 1890, Bishop William S. Perry, president.  
 A General Society of Sons of the Revolution was formed by these four States April 19, 1890, with officers as follows:  
 President, John Lee Carroll, of Maryland.  
 Vice-President, William Wayne, Pennsylvania.  
 Secretary, James M. Montgomery, New-York.  
 Assistant Secretary, Timothy M. Cheeseman, M. D., of New-York.  
 Treasurer, Richard McC. Cadwalader, Pennsylvania.  
 Assistant Treasurer, Arthur H. Dutton, District of Columbia.  
 Chaplain, The Rev. Daniel Coney Weston, D. D., New-York.

A Society of Sons of the Revolution was organized in New-Hampshire, April 24, 1890. Charles R. Morrison is president. This society admits women to membership and is independent of all others.

Steps are now being taken looking toward union of all the societies.



## MILITARY ORDER OF THE LOYAL LEGION.

This order was originated on April 15, 1865, the day after the assassination of President Lincoln, by Surgeon Samuel Brown Wylie Mitchell, of the 8th Penn. Cavalry; Lieutenant-Colonel Thomas Ellwood Zell, of the 3d Penn. Infantry, and Surgeon Peter Dirck Keyser, of the 91st Penn. Infantry. Lieutenant-Colonel Zell was the first acting commander, and Major-General George Cadwalader the first commander. The order is a purely non-sectarian and non-political association. Its objects are "to cherish the memories and associations of the war waged in defence of the unity and indivisibility of the Republic; strengthen the ties of fraternal fellowship and sympathy formed by companionship-in-arms; advance the best interests of the soldiers and sailors of the United States, especially of those associated as companions of this order, and extend all possible relief to their widows and children; foster the cultivation of military and naval science; enforce unqualified allegiance to the general Government; protect the rights and liberties of American citizen citizenship, and maintain national honor, union and independence."

The membership is divided into three classes. First: Commissioned officers and honorably discharged commissioned officers of the Army, Navy and Marine Corps (regulars or volunteers), who were actually engaged in the suppression of the Rebellion prior to April 15, 1865; second, the oldest sons of living original companions of the first-class who shall have attained the age of twenty-one years; third, men who, in civil life during the Rebellion were specially distinguished by active and eminent services to the Union, the ratio not to exceed 1 to 33 of the first class.

On July 31, 1890, the order had 6,631 members. The largest commandery is that of New-York City, with a membership of 859; the Pennsylvania commandery being second with 853. The other seventeen local or State commanderies, in order of their organization, are: Maine, with headquarters at Portland; Massachusetts, headquarters, Boston; California, headquarters, San Francisco; Wisconsin, headquarters, Milwaukee; Illinois, headquarters, Chicago; District of Columbia, headquarters, Washington; Ohio, headquarters, Cincinnati; Michigan, headquarters, Detroit; Minnesota, headquarters, St. Paul; Oregon, headquarters, Portland; Missouri, headquarters, St. Louis; Nebraska, headquarters, Omaha; Kansas, headquarters, Leavenworth; Iowa, headquarters, Des Moines; Colorado, headquarters, Denver; Indiana, headquarters, Indianapolis; Washington, headquarters, Tacoma. The Pennsylvania Commandery was the acting commandery-in-chief until October 21, 1885, when a National Commandery was organized with Major-General W. S. Hancock as Commander-in-Chief. His successors have been Lieutenant-General Philip H. Sheridan and ex-President Rutherford B. Hayes, who was re-elected at the last general meeting. The other officers of the National body are: Rear-Admiral A. Ludlow Case, of the Navy, and Major-General Nelson A. Miles, senior and junior vice-commanders-in-chief respectively; Brigadier-General John P. Nicholson, recorder-in-chief; ex-Brigadier-General Albert Ordway, registrar-in-chief; ex-Brigadier-General John J. Milhau, treasurer-in-chief; Surgeon Peter D. Keyser, chancellor-in-chief; and the Rev. Dr. H. Clay Trumbull, chaplain-in-chief.

The insignia of the Order is a gold cross of eight points, cantoned with rays of gold, forming a star, suspended from a watered-silk ribbon. In the centre of the cross is a gold and enamelled eagle, and around the circle, in relief, the motto, "Lex Regit Arma Tuentur." On the reverse is two sabres in scabbard, surmounted by a fasces polewise, ensigned with the Phrygian cap, an arch of thirteen stars and a wreath of laurel. On the circle, in relief, is the legend, "M. O. Loyal Legion, U. S.—MDCCLXV." When not on duty the members wear a rosette button of red, white and blue watered silk in the left lapel of the coat.

## SOCIETY OF THE CINCINNATI.

OFFICERS—President-general, Hamilton Fish, New-York; vice-president-general, Robert M. McLane, Maryland; secretary-general, Asa Bird Gardiner, Rhode Island; treasurer-general, John Schuyler, C. E., New-York; assistant secretary-general, Thomas Pinckney Lowndes, South Carolina; assistant treasurer-general, Dr. Herman Burgin, New-Jersey. The office of the secretary-general is at Garden City, L. I.

The society was founded by American and French officers of the American Revolutionary Army after the peace of 1783. Baron Steuben presided at the meeting for organization. The constitution was drafted by General Knox, and declared that the officers of the American Army "associated themselves into one society of friends to endure as long as they shall endure or any of their eldest male posterity; and in failure thereof, the collateral branches who may be judged worthy of becoming its supporters."

At the first general meeting of the society in Philadelphia in 1784 an effort was made to modify the constitution, but failed. Washington was elected president-general in 1784. Robert Burnet, of New-York, who died in 1854, was the last survivor of the original members. Seven of the original thirteen State societies still survive and hold annual meetings on July 4. The general society, which consists of the general officers and five delegates from each State society, will hold its next triennial meeting in Boston on May 17, 1893.

The secretaries of the State societies are as follows: Massachusetts, David Greene Haskins, Jr., No. 83 Devonshire-st., Boston; Rhode Island, Asa Bird Gardiner, Garden City, L. I., N. Y.; Thomas Arnold Peirce, assistant secretary, East Greenwich, R. I.; New-York, John Schuyler, No. 63 William-st., New-York; New-Jersey, William Chetwood Spencer, acting, Elizabeth; Pennsylvania, Francis Marinus Caldwell, No. 4,814 Chester-ave., Philadelphia; Maryland, Wilson Cary McHenry, No. 103 St. Paul-st., Baltimore; South Carolina, Daniel Elliott Huger Smith, Charleston; France, Vicomte de Noailles, No. 51 Rue de Naples, Paris.

### ANCIENT ORDER OF HIBERNIANS.

New-York officers—Edward L. Carey, county delegate; John Magniore, recording secretary; Bernard Ford, financial secretary; John Madden, treasurer.

This is a social and benevolent organization, having also for its object the liberation of Ireland. The parent body, which is called "The Board of Erin," has existed in Ireland for over fifty years. Membership is restricted to Irish Catholics and their sons. The American organization consists of 48 divisions and has 5,000 members. Monthly meetings of the County Board are held at Central Hall, 229 East 47th-st. A permanent home for the order is to be built in East 44th-st. An annual convention of delegates from all parts of the United States is held in New-York on May 1 of each year for the election of National officers. About eight years ago a section of the order rebelled and started a rival organization. Judge Bartlett, of the Supreme Court of Kings County, set aside their claim to the title in favor of the older body.

### IRISH PARLIAMENTARY FUND ASSOCIATION.

Officers—President and treasurer, Eugene Kelly; secretary, J. M. Wall.

This association was started in 1885 by Eugene Kelly, Gen. James R. O'Beirne, Richard M. Walters, Lawrence J. Callanan, Judge Morgan J. O'Brien, David McClure, Edward Browne, Michael Giblin, Joseph J. O'Donoghue, William R. Grace, Colonel William L. Brown, Bryan G. McSwiny, John D. Crammins, James S. Coleman, J. P. Farrell, and other prominent Irishmen. Its object was primarily to raise money to help defray the expenses of Irish Members of Parliament, but this has since been broadened to include furtherance in other ways of the Irish Home Rule agitation. One of the first subscriptions was an anonymous one of \$5,000, which came through Mr. Kelly. On May 4, 1889, Secretary Wall wrote to Mr. Parnell: "I am directed by the Hon. Eugene Kelly to mail you enclosed draft for \$2,437.61 (\$11,918.43). This sum represents the amount received from January 1 to April 20 of the present year. It has been contributed for the Parnell Defence Fund. The total amount, therefore, which has been received and forwarded since the organization of the fund, November 28, 1885, is \$163,200.18." During the visit, in November, 1890, of the Irish Members of Parliament, Dillon, O'Brien, Gill, Harrington, Sullivan and T. P. O'Connor, \$37,000 additional was subscribed.

### AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION.

OFFICERS—President, Dr. William T. Briggs, Tenn.; vice-presidents, Dr. C. A. Lindsley, Conn., R. C. Moore, Neb., H. C. Wyman, Mich.; L. P. Gibson, Ark.; permanent secretary, Dr. William B. Atkinson, Penn.; assistant secretary, Dr. C. H. A. Kleinschmidt, D. C.; treasurer, Dr. R. J. Dunglison, Penn.; librarian, Dr. C. L. Richardson, D. C.

The office of the permanent secretary is at No. 1,400 Pine-st., corner of Broad-st., Philadelphia. The next annual meeting will be held at Washington, D. C., May 5, 1891.

The estimated number of physicians of this school is 80,000; number of colleges, 100; professors and instructors, 1,800; students in attendance, 10,000. About 3,500 received the degree of M. D. during 1890. Of those attending the colleges, 1,000 had degrees in science or letters. The libraries of the schools equal 50,000 volumes. The buildings, lands and scientific apparatus are worth \$3,500,000. The membership of the association is over 3,000. There are besides a number of special organizations, such as the American Academy of Medicine, composed only of medical graduates who have received a degree in letters prior to graduation (membership about 600); American Association for the Study and Cure of Inebriates, American Climatological Association, American Gynaecological Association, American Public Health Association, etc., etc.

Forty States have State medical societies; twenty-two have State licensing and examining boards. In many States the county medical societies only are represented in the State body, but in others, particularly in the West, the State body is made up independently. The aggregate membership of these State and local medical societies is 40,000. There are 700 county and district medical societies. All these are entitled to send delegates to the annual sessions of the American Medical Association, and are regarded as auxiliary thereto. The number of hospitals is about 730.

### SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION.

President ex-officio, Benjamin Harrison. President of the U. S.; Chancellor, Melville W. Fuller, Chief Justice of the U. S.; Secretary, S. P. Langley; Assistant Secretary, in charge of National Museum, G. Brown Goode; Chief Clerk, William J. Rhees. Regents—Melville W. Fuller, Levi P. Morton, J. S. Morrill, Randall Lee Gibson, S. M. Cullom, Benjamin Butterworth, Henry C. Lodge, Joseph Wheeler, Henry Coppee, James C. Welling, M. C. Meigs, J. B. Angell and Andrew D. White.

A scientific establishment, founded in 1846, on the bequest of James Smithson, of England, and located at Washington, D. C., in the centre of one of the largest Govern-



ment reservations. The total amount of the original bequest was \$541,379, which has been swelled by subsequent additions to about \$700,000. The Board of Regents is composed of the Chief Justice of the United States, three Senators, appointed by the Vice-President of the U. S.; three Representatives, appointed by the Speaker of the House, and six citizens, chosen by Congress. The President and Vice-President of the U. S. and Cabinet officers and such honorary members as they may elect form a Board of Visitors. The building of the Institution is one of the most imposing in the U. S. An annual appropriation of \$20,000 is made by Congress for the support of the Institution.

The officers of the National Museum, which is in charge of the Smithsonian Institution, are: Director, S. P. Langley, Metropolitan Club; Assistant Secretary in Charge, G. Brown Goode; Chief Clerk, W. V. Cox.

The Director of the Bureau of Ethnology, also in charge of the Smithsonian Institution, is John W. Powell and the Chief Clerk James C. Pilling.

### CHESSE.

The most important of the chess matches of 1890 was the contest by cable between W. Steinitz, of New-York, the champion of the world, and the Russian champion, M. Tschigorin, of St. Petersburg, the full record of which is not yet complete. The year began with a stubbornly contested match between Gunsberg and Tschigorin, and closed in the middle of a fight for the world's championship between Steinitz and Gunsberg in New-York. The record of the leading happenings of the year is as follows:

Jan. 1.—Match of ten games up between Gunsberg and Tschigorin begun at Havana. Stake, \$600 a side. Havana Club paid all expenses, and \$30 for each game played. Match declared drawn February 19. Score, 9 won games each, 5 drawn games.

Jan. 21.—Delmar vs. Lipschutz, match of seven games up for purse of \$80, begun at Manhattan Chess Club, New-York. Finished April 26. Score, Lipschutz 7 games, Delmar 3; 3 games drawn.

Feb. 22.—New-York State Chess Association's annual winter championship tournament. E. Delmar, 1st prize and champion; Major Hanham, 2d prize.

March 3.—Lasker vs. Bird, match for purse of \$125 at Liverpool, England. Lasker 7, Bird 2, drawn 3.

March 27.—Seventh annual match, Universities of Oxford and Cambridge. Cambridge won. Score, 4 games to 3, 1 game drawn.

March 29.—East and West of Scotland, 190 players, 95 on each side; 132 games played. West won. Score, 84½ to 47½.

March 30.—International correspondence match, 60 players a side, between the United States and Canada. United States won. Score, United States 29, Canada 16, drawn 15.

May 15.—Lee won the annual handicap tournament at Simpson's, London. Score, 16½ games. Bird and Tinsley each scored 13 games.

May 15.—The famous English problemist, J. O. Howard, of Norwich, Eng., died.

May 17.—Judd vs. Showalter, match of 7 games up, stake \$250, commenced at St. Louis. Match ended, June 2. Judd, 7; Showalter, 3.

June 1.—Paris vs. London, played in Paris, 6 players a side. Paris won; score, 3½; London, 2½.

July 13.—Blackburne vs. Lee, match of 7 games up for purse of \$200, commenced at Bradford, Eng. Finished in London on August 12; Blackburne winning; score 7 games, Lee 4, 3 drawn games.

Aug. 25.—International Tournament begun at Manchester, Eng.; 20 entries; prizes \$400, \$300, \$250, \$150 and 100. Finished Sept. 8. Winners: 1. Tarrasch, score 15½ games out of a possible 19; 2. Blackburne, 12½; 3 and 4, Bird and Mackenzie, 12 games each; 5, Gunsberg and Mason, 11½ games each. Other scores were: Alapin 11, Gossip 4, Gunston 9, Lee 9, Locock 5½, Mortimer 8½, Muller 7, Owen 7½, Schallop 10, Scheve 11, Taubenhau 10½, Tinsley 11, Thorold 6, Van Vliet 5. The winner, Dr. Tarrasch, also won the International Tournament at Breslau in 1889.

Sept. 6.—J. Makowitz won the first prize in the first tournament of the newly formed Austro-Hungarian Chess Association. The Emperor of Austria presented the prize.

Oct. 2.—Steinitz invited by Havana Club to play a match against Tarrasch, the winner of the Manchester International Tournament, at Havana. Tarrasch declined on account of business engagements.

Oct. 23.—Opening of cable match of two games between Steinitz and Tschigorin; adjourned at end of November to make way for the Steinitz-Gunsberg match. Stake, \$750 a side. The match arose out of a challenge issued by Tschigorin, who disputed the soundness of certain variations in the Evans Gambit and Two Knights' Defence given by Steinitz in his latest chess work. The fight is proceeding on the particular principles involved in the variations named.

Nov. 21.—Simpson's Handicap Tournament (London) concluded, Lee and Muller dividing first and second prizes; score, 13 games each.

Dec. 9.—Steinitz vs. Gunsberg, match of 10 games up, for championship of the world, began at Manhattan Chess Club, New-York. The local club gives \$1,050 to cover expenses of players, and an allowance for each game played. English amateurs have subscribed a prize of \$375 for the winner. Score on December 30; Steinitz 3, Gunsberg 2, drawn games 4.



## AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR.

President, SAMUEL GOMPERS.

Secretary, CHRIS. EVANS.

 21 Clinton Place, New-York.  
 21 Clinton Place, New-York.  
 REGISTER OF THE NATIONAL TRADES UNIONS OF THE UNITED STATES.

Trades.	Titles of Trades Unions.	Official Addresses.	No. of local unions.	Total membership.
Bakers.	International Bakers' Nat'l Union.	150 Nassau-st., N. Y.	80	17,000
Barbers.	Nat'l Union of Barbers.	Toledo, O., William Hahn.	22	1,500
Boatmen.	Internat'l Boatmen & Iron Shipbuilders.	26 Albany-st., N. Y.	22	1,500
Boilermakers.	Internat'l Brotherhood of Iron Shipbuilders.	227 Spring-st., N. Y.	30	8,000
Bookkeepers.	Federation of Bookkeepers.	711 Parade-st., Erie, Pa.	30	2,000
Boxmakers.	Box Sowers and Nailers' Union.	1,005 N. 14th-st., St. Louis, Mo.	30	1,500
Brewers.	Brewery Workmen's Nat'l Union.	171 Allen-st., N. Y.	60	7,800
Bottleblowers.	Druggists' Ware Glassblowers' League E.	19 3d-ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.	26	3,500
Bottleblowers.	Druggists' Ware Glassblowers' League W.	Galesburg, Ill., Dr. F. O. Shea.	35	4,500
Brakemen.	Brotherhood of R. R. Brakemen.	Thos. O. Dea, Box 1,074, Cohoes, N. Y.	375	15,000
Bricklayers.	Internat'l Bricklayers' and Stonemasons' Union.	93 N. Elliott Place, Brooklyn	215	35,000
Brushmakers.	Brushmakers' Internat'l of America.	P. O. Box 881, Philadelphia, Pa.	215	1,000
Carpenters.	Broth'd of Carpenters and Joiners of America.	Geo. Cavanagh, 226 W. 20th-st., N. Y.	750	72,240
Carpenters.	Anal. Society of Carpenters and Joiners.	Fitch Institute, Buffalo, N. Y.	38	2,600
Cigar-makers.	Cigar-makers' Internat'l Union.	3,135 Arapahoe-st., Denver, Col.	315	29,000
Carriage-makers.	Carriage and Wagonmakers' Union.	Plattsburgh, Pa.	315	1,000
Coopers.	National Union of Coopers of the U. S.	R. Watchorn, Columbus, O.	315	2,500
Conductors.	United Mine Workers of America.	Cedar Rapids, Ia., C. S. Wheaton.	325	35,000
Conductors.	Order of Railroad Conductors.	238 E. 21st-st., N. Y.	215	10,000
Engineers.	Amalgamated Society of Engineers.	Cleveland, O., J. M. Arthur.	57	3,500
Engineers.	Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers.	Cincinnati O., G. G. Minor.	401	29,000
Electricians.	Brotherhood of Stationary Engineers.	68 3d-ave., Pittsburg, Pa.	120	6,000
Firemen.	Electrical Protective Union.	Terra Haute, Ind., Edg. V. Deas.	240	1,800
Furnitureworkers.	Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen.	155 Enrich, 351 E. 32d-st., N. Y.	40	21,000
Glassworkers.	Plumbersworkers' Union of America.	16 Excelsior Block, Pittsburg, Pa.	91	7,100
Glassworkers.	Plumt Glass Workers' Union of North America.	Milville, N. J., W. J. Drummett.	15	9,000
Glassworkers.	Green Glass Pressers' Union.	11 Northampton, Mass.	11	3,000
Grinders.	Glass Packers and Ringers' Protective Union.	Barre, Vt., J. B. Dyer.	85	1,800
Grinders.	Table Knife Grinders' Nat'l Union.	56 Pinalist-st., Brooklyn.	13	20,000
Graincutters.	Graincutters' Nat'l Union.	4, P. Portrose, 523 Snyder-ave., Phila.	12	7,500
Hatters.	Hatliners' Internat'l Ass'n of N. America.	Matteawan, N. Y., A. M. Taylor.	...	1,000
Hatters.	Hatmakers' Internat'l Ass'n of N. America.	201 Frederic-ave., Baltimore, Md.	5	2,000
Hatters.	Silk Hatters' Association.	107 Chestnut-st., Boston, Mass.	20	2,000
Hatters.	Wool Hatters' Association.	367 E. 67th-st., N. Y.	...	5,000
Hatters.	Hatters' Nat'l Union of America.	918 Golder-st., Louisville, Ky.	35	3,000
Hatters.	Hatters' Association.	P. O. Box 388, Cincinnati, O.	269	40,000
Hatters.	Horse Collarmakers' Union.	Pittsburg, Pa., William Wiche.	301	58,000
Hatters.	Ironmillers' Union of North America.	26 Colony-st., S. Boston, Mass.	140	12,000
Hatters.	Amalgamated Ass'n of Iron and Steelworkers.	J. J. Creamer.	...	10,000
Hatters.	Building Laborers and Hodcarriers' N. U.	...	...	...
Hatters.	Nat'l Ass'n of Machinists.	...	...	...

Trades.	Titles of Trades Unions.		Official Addresses.		No. of local unions.	Total member-ship.
Metalworkers.....	Metalworkers' Union of North America.....		Baltimore, Md., Geo. W. Appel.....		35	15,000
Musicians.....	Musicians' National League.....		Philadelphia, Pa., Jacob Beck.....		54	10,000
Patternmakers.....	National Patternmakers' League.....		Philadelphia, Pa., W. J. Johnson.....		36	11,000
Painters and Decorators.....	Broth'd of Painters and Decorators of Am.....		1,314 N. Fulton-ave., Baltimore, Md.....		180	14,000
Planimakers.....	Planimakers' Union.....		Geo. H. McVey, New-York City.....		67	6,000
Plasterers.....	Operative Plasterers' Internat'l Union.....		Robert Teary, Pittsburg, Pa.....		80	14,000
Plumbers.....	Journeyman Plumbers and Gasfitters' Union.....		Newark, N. J., J. A. Harris.....		42	7,000
Printers.....	Internat'l Typographical Union.....		Indianapolis, Ind., W. S. McGlevey.....		294	29,000
Quarrymen.....	German-American Typographia.....		Hugo Miller, 200 Worth-st., N. Y.....		28	3,000
Sailors.....	Quarrymen's Nat'l Union of America.....		J. J. Byron, Quincy, Mass.....		23	1,400
Shoelastors.....	Sailors and Firemen's Inter. Amal. Union.....		276 Spring-st., N. Y.....		16	12,000
Shoemakers.....	Lasters' Protective Union.....		Box 219, Lynn, Mass.....		81	10,000
Silkworkers.....	Boot and Shoemakers' Internat'l Union.....		325 Washington-st., Boston, Mass.....		75	10,000
Spinners.....	National Federation of Silk Workers.....		John Sinner, 759 10th-ave., N. Y.....		13	1,100
Stonecutters.....	Mulespinners' Union.....		Anthony Moore, Fall River, Mass.....		9	9,000
Switchmen.....	Stereotypers' Union, New-York and Vicinity.....		Jos. Dean, Telegram Office, N. Y.....		12	1,400
Tackmakers.....	Stonecutters.....		Thos. Ward, Box 2, 260 St. Paul Minn.....		107	7,000
Tailors.....	Switchmen's Mutual Aid Ass'n.....		F. M. Sweeney, 15 Pacific-ave., Chicago.....		6	400
Telegraphers.....	Tackmakers' Union.....		W. H. Cook, Whitman, Mass.....		112	17,000
Textileworkers.....	Journeyman Tailors' Union of America.....		85 East 7th-st., N. Y.....		70	800
Tile Layers.....	Brotherhood of Telegraphers.....		A. Johnson, Louisville, Ky.....		25	9,000
Weavers.....	Textileworkers' Progressive Union of America.....		Philadelphia, Pa., O. Seidel.....		9	3,000
Woodcarvers.....	Mosaic and Encaustic Tile Makers' Nat. U.....		E. Dunlay, 137 W. 100th-st., N. Y.....		5	300
Woodworkers.....	Elastic Web Weavers.....		John Hales, Camden, N. J.....		15	1,000
	Woodcarvers' Union.....		30 Pitt-st., N. Y.....		25	1,000
	Machine Woodworkers' Internat'l Union.....		T. J. Kidd, 2,465 Arapahoe-st., Denver, Col.....		...	892,940
Total.....					...	...

## STATUTES OF LIMITATIONS.

States and Territories.	*Open accounts.	Notes and contracts.	Judg. ments	States and Territories.	*Open accounts.	Notes and contracts.	Judg. ments
Alabama.....	3	6	15	North Dakota.....	0	6	20
Arkansas.....	3	5	20	Ohio.....	6	15	15
Arizona.....	3	4	0	Oregon.....	6	6	10
California.....	3	4	5	Pennsylvania.....	6	6	20
Colorado.....	6	6	6	Rhode Island.....	0	6	20
Connecticut.....	3	6	17	South Carolina.....	6	6	20
Delaware.....	3	3	12	Tennessee.....	6	6	10
District of Col.....	3	3	20	Texas.....	2	4	10
Florida.....	4	6	...	Utah.....	2	4	5
Georgia.....	4	4	6	Vermont.....	6	0	20
Idaho.....	4	4	6	Virginia.....	5	5	8
Illinois.....	5	10	20	Washington.....	5	5	6
Indiana.....	5	20	20	West Virginia.....	5	5	10
Iowa.....	3	10	20	Wisconsin.....	6	6	20
Kansas.....	3	5	15	Wyoming.....	4	5	...
Kentucky.....	3	5	15				

\* The figures indicate years.

## THE ACTORS' FUND OF AMERICA.

Incorporated 1882.

President—A. M. Palmer.

Vice-presidents—Louis Aldrich, Edwin Knowles.

Treasurer—Frank W. Sanger.

Secretary—Charles W. Thomas.

Counsel—A. J. Dittenhoefer.

Trustees—A. M. Palmer, Louis Aldrich, J. Wesley Rosenquest, Frank W. Sanger, Charles W. Thomas, Joseph F. Wheelock, Joseph W. Shannon, F. F. Mackay, W. J. Florence, De Wolf Hopper, Daniel Frohman, Edmund C. Stanton, Edwin H. Price, Edwin Knowles, Martin W. Hanley, Anton's Pastor, Joseph Arthur. Headquarters of Fund, No. 12 West Twenty-eighth-st., New-York.

The Fund assists sick and indigent persons connected in any capacity with the dramatic profession, and provides for their decent burial. The last annual report, June 3, 1890, showed total receipts for the year of \$32,969 48, and expenditures of \$30,511 55. \$15,204 07 was paid for relief, funerals, physicians, medicines, etc. The total expenditure under this head for eight years is \$116,413 16. In the same period 2,142 persons have been relieved, and there have been 445 burials.

## INTEREST LAWS AND GRACE ON SIGHT DRAFTS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Legal Rate of Interest.	Rate Allowed by Contract.	Penalty for Usury.	Grace, or No Grace.
	per cent.	per cent.		
Alabama .....	8	8	Forfeiture of all interest.	Grace.
Arizona .....	10	Any rate.	None.	No Grace.
Arkansas .....	6	10	Forfeiture of principal and int.	Grace.
California .....	7	Any rate.	None.	No Grace.
Colorado .....	10	Any rate.	None.	No Grace.
Connecticut .....	6	6	None.	No Grace.
Delaware .....	6	6	Forfeiture of contract.	No Grace.
District of Columbia.	6	10	Forfeiture of entire interest.	No Grace.
Florida .....	8	Any rate.	None.	No Grace.
Georgia .....	7	8	Forfeiture of all interest.	No Grace.
Idaho .....	10	18	Forfeit. of 3 times excess of int.	No Grace.
Illinois .....	6	8	Forfeiture of entire interest.	No Grace.
Indiana .....	6	8	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	Grace.
Iowa .....	6	10	Forfeiture of interest and costs.	Grace.
Kansas .....	7	12	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	No Grace.
Kentucky .....	6	6	Forfeiture of excess.	Grace.
Louisiana .....	5	8	Forfeiture of interest.	No Grace.
Maine .....	6	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
Maryland .....	6	6	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	Grace.
Massachusetts .....	6	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
Michigan .....	7	10	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	Grace.
Minnesota .....	7	10	Forfeiture of contract.	Grace.
Mississippi .....	6	10	Forfeiture of interest.	Grace.
Missouri .....	6	10	Forfeiture of entire interest.	No Grace.
Montana .....	10	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
Nebraska .....	7	10	Forfeiture of interest and costs.	Grace.
Nevada .....	10	Any rate.	None.	No Grace.
New-Hampshire .....	6	6	Forfeiture of thrice the excess.	Grace.
New-Jersey .....	6	6	Forfeit. of entire int. and costs.	Grace.
New-Mexico .....	6	12	None.	No Grace.
New-York(b) .....	6	6	Forfeiture of principal and int.	No Grace.
North Carolina .....	6	8	Forfeiture of twice interest.	Grace.
North Dakota .....	7	12	Forfeiture of contract.	Grace.
Ohio .....	6	8	Forfeiture of excess.	No Grace.
Oregon .....	8	10	Forfeit. of prin., int. and costs.	Grace.
Pennsylvania .....	6	6	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	No Grace.
Rhode Island .....	6	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
South Carolina .....	7	10	Forfeiture of interest.	Grace.
South Dakota .....	7	12	Forfeiture of contract.	Grace.
Tennessee .....	6	6	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	No Grace.
Texas .....	8	12	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Utah .....	10	Any rate.	None.	No Grace.
Vermont .....	6	6	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	No Grace.
Virginia .....	6	6	Forfeiture of excess over 6 p. c.	No Grace.
Washington .....	10	Any rate.	None.	.....
West Virginia .....	6	6	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	No Grace.
Wisconsin .....	7	10	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Wyoming .....	12	Any rate.	None.	Grace.

(a) Usurers liable to arrest for misdemeanor. (b) Any rate on call loans of \$5,000 and over on collateral security.



## LEGAL HOLIDAYS.

NOTE—Sunday, July 4 and December 25 are legal holidays in all the States. Other holidays in the different States are noted below:

- Alabama—Jan. 1, Feb. 22.  
 Arizona—Jan. 1, Feb. 22, May 30, any day of thanksgiving or general territorial election, or special election called by the Governor.  
 California—Jan. 1, Feb. 22, May 30, Sept. 9, Thanksgiving, a State or general election. When any holiday falls on Sunday the Monday following is a holiday.  
 Colorado—Jan. 1, Feb. 22, May 30, Thanksgiving.  
 Connecticut—Jan. 1, Feb. 22, May 30, Sept. 1, Thanksgiving, Fastday.  
 Delaware—Notes due on Jan. 1, Feb. 22, July 4, Dec. 25 and the day recommended by the Governor for Thanksgiving must be paid on the secular day next preceding these days. When a holiday falls on Sunday the next day is thus observed, but this does not affect the payment of notes.  
 Florida—Jan. 1, Feb. 22, any general election day, Thanksgiving.  
 Georgia—Jan. 1, Feb. 22, April 26, any Thanksgiving.  
 Idaho—Same as Arizona.  
 Illinois—Jan. 1, Feb. 22, May 30, Election Day, Thanksgiving; if Sunday, Monday is holiday; notes payable Saturday.  
 Indiana—Jan. 1, public fast, Thanksgiving.  
 Iowa—Jan. 1, May 30, Thanksgiving.  
 Kansas—May 30, Jan. 1, public fast, Thanksgiving.  
 Kentucky—Jan. 1, Feb. 22, public fast, and Thanksgiving.  
 Louisiana—Jan. 1 and 8, Feb. 22, Mardi Gras, March 4 in New-Orleans, and Good Friday.  
 Maine—If the third day of grace is Sunday, public fast or Thanksgiving, May 30, July 4, Feb. 22, Christmas, Jan. 1, two days are allowed. If July 4, May 30, Feb. 22, Christmas, Jan. 1, is Monday, and it is the third day of grace, or is Saturday and the following Sunday is the third day of grace, four days are allowed.  
 Maryland—Notes maturing on Jan. 1, Good Friday, July 4, Dec. 25, Feb. 22, Sunday, Thanksgiving or general and Congressional election days, are payable on the day preceding; if the holiday is Monday, the Saturday preceding.  
 Massachusetts—Fastday, Thanksgiving, Feb. 22, "Memorial Day," May 30, first Monday in Sept.  
 Michigan—Jan. 1, Feb. 22, May 30, and any day appointed by the Governor or President for fasting and thanksgiving. When holidays fall on Sunday the following Monday is considered as a holiday.  
 Minnesota—Thanksgiving, Good Friday, Jan. 1, Feb. 22.  
 Mississippi—Jan. 1.  
 Missouri—Jan. 1, Feb. 22, any general or State election day, any Thanksgiving Day.  
 Montana—Jan. 1, Feb. 22, May 30, public fast, and Thanksgiving.  
 Nebraska—Jan. 1, Feb. 22, April 22, May 30, Sept. 1, public fast and Thanksgiving.  
 Nevada—Jan. 1, Feb. 22, and Thanksgiving Day.  
 New-Hampshire—Thanksgiving, Fastday, Feb. 22, May 30, or any day on which a general election is held for members of the Legislature.  
 New-Jersey—Jan. 1, Feb. 22, May 30, Sept. 1, Thanksgiving Day, and any general election day for members of the Assembly. When these fall on Monday bills of exchange are payable on Tuesday; and when they fall on Sunday the Monday following is a legal holiday, and bills become due the Tuesday following.  
 New-Mexico—Jan. 1 and all days for fasting or thanksgiving. Notes due on holidays are "payable on the next business day thereafter."  
 New-York—Jan. 1, Feb. 22, May 30, the first Monday of Sept. (Labor Day), any general election day, every Saturday from noon until midnight, which is designated a half holiday, and any day appointed or recommended by the Governor or President as a day of thanksgiving, or fasting and prayer, or other religious observance.  
 North Carolina—Jan. 1, Feb. 22, May 10, May 20, Thanksgiving. Paper due on Sunday must be paid on Saturday, and when legal holidays are on Sunday the Monday following is a holiday, and paper due on that day is payable on Tuesday. But when the holiday is on Saturday paper due on Sunday following is payable on Monday.  
 North Dakota—Jan. 1, Feb. 22, May 30, Thanksgiving, public fast, and general State or National election.  
 Ohio—Jan. 1, Feb. 22, May 30, Thanksgiving.  
 Oregon—Jan. 1, Feb. 22, May 30, first Saturday in June, public fast, Thanksgiving, and every general election day.  
 Pennsylvania—Jan. 1, Feb. 22, Good Friday, Sept. 1, Thanksgiving. When holidays occur on Sunday the following day is a holiday; also Good Friday and Decoration Day. But if the latter falls on Sunday the Saturday preceding is to be observed as the holiday; and paper falling due on that day or the Sunday must be paid on Friday, or protested on that day.  
 Rhode Island—Feb. 22, May 30, Thanksgiving.  
 South Carolina—National Thanksgiving, general election days, Jan. 1, Feb. 22.  
 South Dakota—See North Dakota.

Tennessee—Jan. 1, Thanksgiving.  
 Texas—Jan. 1, Feb. 22, March 2, April 21, and all days appointed by the President or the Governor as days of fasting or thanksgiving, and every State election day.  
 Utah—Jan. 1, Feb. 22, May 30, July 24, and Thanksgiving and fast days.  
 Vermont—Jan. 1, May 30, Thanksgiving.  
 Virginia—Jan. 1, Feb. 22, Thanksgiving, fasting and prayer.  
 Washington—Jan. 1, Feb. 22, Decoration Day, Thanksgiving, days of general and special election for State and National officers.  
 West Virginia—Jan. 1, Feb. 22, or a day of National thanksgiving.  
 Wisconsin—Jan. 1, Feb. 22, May 30, June 10, Thanksgiving, general election day.  
 Wyoming—Jan. 1, Feb. 22, May 30, Thanksgiving.

## BISHOPS IN THE UNITED STATES.

### PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL CHURCH.

See.	Cons.	See.	Cons.
Alabama—Richard Hooker Wilmer.....	1862	New-York—Albany: William Crosswell	
Arizona and New-Mexico—John Mills		Doane.....	1869
Kendrick.....	1889	New-York—Long Island: Abram N.	
Arkansas and Ind. Ter.—Henry Niles		Littlejohn.....	1869
Pierce (Missionary).....	1870	North Carolina—Theodore Benedict Ly-	
California—William Ingraham Kip.....	1853	man.....	1873
California, Northern—John H. D.		Ohio—William Andrew Leonard.....	1859
Wingfield.....	1874	Ohio—Southern: Boyd Vincent.....	1839
Colorado—John Franklin Spalding.....	1873	Oregon—Benjamin Wistar Morris.....	1868
Connecticut—John Williams.....	1851	Pennsylvania—Ozi William Whitaker.....	1869
Dakota, North—William D. Walker		Pennsylvania—Pittsburg: Cortlandt	
(miss.).....	1883	Whitehead.....	1882
Dakota, South—William Hobart Hare.....	1873	Pennsylvania—Central: M. A. De	
Delaware—Leighton Coleman.....	1888	Wolfe Howe.....	1871
East Carolina—Alfred Augustin Wat-		Pennsylvania—Central: N. S. Rulison,	
son.....	1884	Assistant.....	1884
Florida—Edwin Gardner Weed.....	1886	Rhode Island—Thomas March Clark.....	1854
Georgia—Vacant.		South Carolina—William Bell White	
Illinois—Chicago: William Edward		Howe.....	1871
McLaren.....	1875	Tennessee—Charles Todd Quintard.....	1865
Illinois—Quincy: Alexander Burgess.....	1878	Texas—Alexander Gregg.....	1859
Illinois—Springfield: George Franklin		Texas—Northern: Alex. C. Garrett	
Seymour.....	1878	(miss.).....	1874
Indiana—David Buel Knickerbacker.....	1883	Texas—Western: James S. Johnston	
Iowa—William Stevens Perry.....	1876	(miss.).....	1883
Kansas—Elisha Smith Thomas.....	1887	The Platte—Anson Rogers Graves.....	
Kentucky—Thomas Underwood Dud-		Vermont—William Henry Augustus	
ley.....	1875	Bissell.....	1863
Louisiana—John Nicholas Galleher.....	1880	Virginia—Francis McNeese Whittle.....	1869
Maine—Henry Adams Neely.....	1867	Virginia—Alfred Magill Randolph, As-	
Maryland—William Paret.....	1885	sistant.....	1893
Maryland—Easton: William Forbes		West Virginia—George Wm. Petterkin.....	1878
Adams.....	1875	Wisconsin—Milwaukee: Cyrus F.	
Massachusetts—Benjamin Henry Pad-		Knight.....	1839
dock.....	1873	Wisconsin—Fond du Lac: Charles C.	
Michigan—Thomas Frederick Davies.....	1889	Grafton.....	1889
Michigan—Western: George DeW. Gil-		Washington—John Adams Paddock	
lespie.....	1875	(miss.).....	1830
Minnesota—Henry Benjamin Whipple.....	1859	Wyoming and Idaho—Ethelbert Talbot	
Minnesota—Mahlon N. Gilbert, As-		(miss.).....	1837
sistant.....	1886	Africa—Cape Palmas: S. D. Ferguson	
Mississippi—Hugh Miller Thompson.....	1883	(miss.).....	1885
Missouri—Daniel Sylvester Tuttle.....	1867	Shanghai—China: William J. Boone	
Missouri, West—E. R. Atwill.....	1890	(miss.).....	1884
Montana—Leigh R. Brewer (miss.).....	1880	Yeddo—Japan: Channing Moore Will-	
Nebraska—George Worthington.....	1885	iams (miss.), resigned.....	1866
Nevada and Utah—Abiel Leonard		Horatio Southgate, late Bishop of Con-	
(miss.).....	1888	stantinople, Turkey, resigned.....	1844
New-Hampshire—William Woodruff		Charles C. Penick, late Bishop of	
Niles.....	1870	Cape Palmas, resigned.....	1877
New-Jersey—John Scarborough.....	1875	S. I. J. Schereschewsky, late Bishop	
New-Jersey, Newark—Thos. A. Starkey.....	1880	of Shanghai, China, resigned.....	1877
New-York—Henry Codman Potter.....	1883	Thomas Augustus Jagger, late Bishop	
New-York, Central—Frederic D. Hunt-		of Southern Ohio, resigned.....	1875
ington.....	1869	Gregory Thurston Beden, late Bishop	
New-York—Western: Arthur Cleveland		of Ohio, resigned.....	1859
Core.....	1865		

Haytian Mission, James Theodore Holly, Port-au-Prince.

## BISHOPS OF THE METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH.

Ordained.	Names.	Born.	Entered Ministry.		Residence.
			Conference.	Y'r.	
1872	Thomas Bowman.....	July 15, 1817	Baltimore .....	1839	St. Louis, Mo.
1872	Randolph S. Foster....	Feb. 22, 1820	Ohio .....	1837	Roxbury, Mass.
1872	Stephen M. Merrill....	Sept. 16, 1825	Ohio .....	1846	Chicago, Ill.
1872	Edward G. Andrews....	Aug. 7, 1825	Oneida .....	1848	New-York.
1880	Henry W. Warren.....	Jan. 4, 1831	New-England ..	1855	Denver, Col.
1880	Cyrus D. Foss.....	Jan. 17, 1834	New-York .....	1857	Philadelphia, Penn.
1880	John F. Hurst.....	Aug. 17, 1834	Newark .....	1858	Washington, D. C.
1884	William X. Ninde.....	June 21, 1832	Black River ..	1856	Topeka, Kan.
1884	John M. Walden.....	Feb. 11, 1831	Cincinnati .....	1858	Cincinnati, Ohio.
1884	Willard F. Mallalieu..	Dec. 11, 1828	New-England ..	1858	New-Orleans, La.
1884	Charles H. Fowler....	Aug. 11, 1837	Rock River ...	1861	San Francisco, Cal.
1888	John H. Vincent.....	Feb. 23, 1832	New-Jersey ....	1853	Buffalo, N. Y.
1888	James N. FitzGerald..	July 27, 1837	Newark .....	1862	Minneapolis, Minn.
1888	Isaac W. Joyce.....	Oct. 11, 1836	N.-W. Ind. ....	1859	Chattanooga, Tenn.
1888	John P. Newman.....	Sept. 1, 1826	Oneida .....	1848	Omaha, Neb.
1888	Daniel A. Goodsell....	Nov. 5, 1840	N. Y. East .....	1859	Fort Worth, Tex.
1884	William Taylor.....	May 2, 1821	Baltimore .....	1843	St. Paul de Loanda, Africa.
1888	James M. Thoburn....	Mar. 7, 1836	Pittsburg .....	1858	Calcutta, India.

## OFFICERS AND AGENCIE THE PRESBYTERIAN GENERAL ASSEMBLY

Moderator—Rev. William E. Moore, D. D., Columbus, Ohio.

## CLERKS.

Stated Clerk and Treasurer—Rev. William H. Roberts, D. D., Lane Theological Seminary, Walnut Hills, Cincinnati.

Permanent Clerk—Rev. William E. Moore, D. D., Columbus, Ohio.

## TRUSTEES.

President—George Jenkin.

Treasurer—Frank K. Hipple, 1,340 Chestnut-st.

Recording Secretary—Jacob Wilson.

Office—Publication House, No. 1,334 Chestnut-st., Philadelphia, Penn.

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Secretary—Dan P. Eells, Cleveland, Ohio.

## COMMITTEE ON TEMPERANCE.

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Library and Museum—1,229 Race-st., Philadelphia.

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Pennsylvania—Frank K. Hipple, 1,340 Chestnut-st., Philadelphia, Penn.

## ROMAN CATHOLIC HIERARCHY OF THE UNITED STATES.\*

## ARCHBISHOPS.

	Cons.
Baltimore.....	J. Gibbons, Card... 1868
Boston.....	John J. Williams.. 1866
Chicago.....	Patrick A. Feehan. 1865
Cincinnati.....	William H. Elder.. 1857
New-Orleans.....	Francis Janssens.. 1881
New-York.....	M. A. Corrigan. 1873
Portland, Ore.....	W. H. Gross..... 1873

	Cons.
Philadelphia.....	Patrick J. Ryan... 1872
St. Louis.....	Peter R. Kenrick... 1841
St. Paul.....	John Ireland..... 1875
San Francisco.....	P. W. Riordan..... 1883
Santa Fe.....	J. B. Salpointe.... 1869
Sfunia.....	T. L. Grace.....

\* From Sadlier's Catholic Directory.



## ROMAN CATHOLIC HIERARCHY—Continued.

## BISHOPS.

	Cons.		Cons.		
Albany, N. Y.....	F. McNeirny.....	1872	Marquette, Mich. John Vertin.....	1879	
Allegheny, Penn. R. Phelan.....		1885	Marysville, Cal. E. O'Connell.....	1887	
Alton, Ill.....	James Ryan.....	1888	Mobile.....	J. O'Sullivan.....	1885
Belleville, Ill.....	J. Janssen.....	1888	Nashville.....	J. Rademacher.....	1883
Boise City, Idaho A. J. Glorieux.....		1885	Natchez.....	Thomas Heslin.....	1889
Brooklyn.....	John Loughlin.....	1853	Natchitoches.....	Anthony Durler.....	1887
Brownsville, Tex. Peter Verdanger.....			Newark.....	W. M. Wigger.....	1881
Buffalo.....	S. V. Ryan.....	1868	Ogdensburg, N. Y. E. P. Wadhams.....		1872
Burlington, Vt.....	L. De Goesbriand.....	1853	Omaha.....	James O'Connor.....	1876
Charleston, S. C. H. P. Northrop.....		1882	Peoria.....	J. L. Spalding.....	1877
Cheyenc, Wy.....	M. F. Burke.....	1887	Pittsburg.....	Richard Pheian.....	1885
Cleveland.....	Richard Gilmour.....	1872	Portland, Me.....	J. A. Healy.....	1875
Columbus, Ohio.....	J. A. Watterson.....	1880	Providence, R. I. M. Harkins.....		1887
Concordia, Kan.....	Richard Scannell.....	1887	Richmond.....	A. Van de Vyver.....	1889
Covington, Ky.....	C. P. Maes.....	1885	Rochester.....	B. J. McQuaid.....	1868
Davenport, Iowa H. Cosgrove.....		1881	Sacramento.....	P. Manogue.....	1881
Denver.....	Nicholas Matz.....	1887	St. Augustine.....	John Moore.....	1877
Detroit.....	John S. Foley.....	1888	St. Cloud, Minn. Otto Zardetti.....		1889
Dubuque.....	John Hennessy.....	1866	St. Paul.....	Thos. L. Grace.....	1859
Duluth.....	James McGolrick.....	1880	Salt Lake City.....	Lawrence Scanlan.....	1887
Erie.....	Tobias Mullen.....	1868	San Antonio.....	J. C. Neraz.....	1881
Fort Wayne.....	Joseph Dwenger.....	1872	Savannah.....	Thos. A. Becker.....	1868
Galveston.....	N. A. Gallagher.....	1885	Scranton.....	Wm. O'Hara.....	1868
Grand Rapids.....	H. J. Richter.....	1883	Springfield, Mass P. T. O'Reilly.....		1870
Green Bay, Wis. Fred. Katzer.....		1886	Sioux Falls.....	Martin Marty.....	1889
Harrisburg.....	Thos. McGovern.....	1888	Syracuse.....	P. A. Ludden.....	1887
Hartford, Conn. L. S. McMahon.....		1879	Trenton.....	M. J. O'Farrell.....	1881
Helena.....	J. B. Brondel.....	1879	Tucson.....	P. Bourgade.....	1887
Jamestown, Dak. John Shanley.....		1889	Vancouver, Wash. Egidius Junger.....		1879
Kansas City.....	John J. Hogan.....	1868	Vancouver Island L. N. Lemmers.....		1888
La Crosse, Wis. Killan C. Flasch.....		1881	Vincennes, Ind. F. S. Chatard.....		1878
Leavenworth.....	L. M. Fink.....	1871	Wheeling, W. V. John J. Kain.....		1875
Lincoln, Neb. Thos. Bonacum.....		1887	Wichita, Kan. J. J. Hennessy.....		1888
Little Rock.....	Edward Fitzgerald.....	1867	Wilmington.....	Alfred A. Curtis.....	1887
Los Angeles.....	F. Mora.....	1873	Wilmington, N. C. Leo Haid.....		1888
Louisville.....	W. G. McCloskey.....	1868	Winona, Minn. Jos. B. Cotter.....		1859
Manchester.....	D. M. Bradley.....	1884			

Bishop of Curium, J. J. Conroy, New-York. Bishop of Ajasso, John J. Keane, Washington, D. C. Bishop of Antonia, Ignatius Mraz, Sutton Bay P. O., Mich.

Prefect Apostolic, Ignatius Jean, Pottawotomie Nation, Ind. Ter. Administrators, August Zeininger, Milwaukee; William Choka, Omaha.

Arch Abbot, Andrew Hitenach, Beatty P. O., Penn.

Mitred Abbots, Frowenus Conrad, Benedictine Conception, Mo.; Alexis Edelbrock, Collegeville, Minn.; Maria Eduard, Gethsemane, Ky.; Bernard Locknikar, St. Paul, Minn.; Fintan Mundwiler, St. Meinrad, Ind.; Hilary Pfraengle, Newark, N. J.; Innocent Wolf, Atchison, Kan.

## NEW-YORK JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT.

## FIRST DISTRICT.

	Term expires.
John R. Brady.....	Dec. 31, 1891
George P. Andrews.....	Dec. 31, 1897
Charles H. Van Brunt.....	Dec. 31, 1897
George C. Barrett.....	Dec. 31, 1899
Edward Patterson.....	Dec. 31, 1900
Morgan J. O'Brien.....	Dec. 31, 1901
Abraham R. Lawrence.....	Dec. 31, 1901

## SECOND DISTRICT.

Charles E. Pratt.....	Dec. 31, 1891
Joseph F. Barnard.....	Dec. 31, 1891
Edgar M. Cullen.....	Dec. 31, 1891
Jackson O. Dykman.....	Dec. 31, 1903
Willard Bartlett.....	Dec. 31, 1897

## THIRD DISTRICT.

William L. Larned.....	Dec. 31, 1891
Stephen L. Mayham.....	Dec. 31, 1896
Samuel Edwards.....	Dec. 31, 1901
Edgar L. Fursman.....	Dec. 31, 1903

## FOURTH DISTRICT.

A. Alonzo Kellogg.....	Dec. 31, 1905
Charles O. Tappan.....	Dec. 31, 1891
John R. Putnam.....	Dec. 31, 1900
Judson S. Landon.....	Dec. 31, 1901

## FIFTH DISTRICT.

	Term expires.
John C. Churchill.....	Dec. 31, 1891
George N. Kennedy.....	Dec. 31, 1892
Pardon C. Williams.....	Dec. 31, 1897
George A. Hardin.....	Dec. 31, 1899
Milton H. Merwin.....	Dec. 31, 1902

## SIXTH DISTRICT.

Clara E. Martin.....	Dec. 31, 1891
Charles E. Parker.....	Dec. 31, 1901
Gerrit A. Forbes.....	Dec. 31, 1901
Walter Lloyd Smith.....	Dec. 31, 1902

## SEVENTH DISTRICT.

Charles C. Dwight.....	Dec. 31, 1891
Francis A. Macomber.....	Dec. 31, 1892
William Ramsey.....	Dec. 31, 1894
William H. Adams.....	Dec. 31, 1901
John M. Davy.....	Dec. 31, 1902

## EIGHTH DISTRICT.

Charles Daniels.....	Dec. 31, 1891
Thomas Corbett.....	Dec. 31, 1891
Loren L. Lewis.....	Dec. 31, 1895
Henry A. Childs.....	Dec. 31, 1897
John T. Lambert.....	Dec. 31, 1903

## THE TURF.

The notable incidents of the racing season of 1890 were:

The separation of the Dwyer Brothers. The dissolution of their long and successful partnership occurred on November 4, at which time all their horses in training were sold by auction. Their string of racers, representing an investment of over \$300,000, was disposed of for \$94,050. The new firm, P. J. Dwyer & Son, secured Kingstou for \$30,000; the Belle Meade Stud bought Inspector B. for \$10,000; Hanover went to F. C. O'Reilly at \$15,500, and was sold privately on the day following to Milton Young, of McGrathiana, for \$20,000. M. F. Dwyer, the younger brother, bought a number of the horses and will continue alone his career on the turf. The total winnings of the Brooklyn Stable during the season amounted to \$67,915.

The death of August Belmont. This distinguished banker, politician and turfman died on the morning of November 25. His malady was pneumonia. By his imperative direction his racing stable was closed, and before the opening of the next racing season all the horses in training, as well as those in the stud, will have been sold by auction. These include the colt Potomac, winner of the Futurity; the filly La Tosca, the imported stallion St. Blaise, Raceland, the Suburban winner, and many other celebrated thoroughbreds of all ages. The winnings of Mr. Belmont's stable in 1890 were \$169,615. By the death of the master of the Nursery Stud the entries of his horses in all the stakes of 1891, excepting the Realization and the Futurity, became void.

The retirement of W. L. Scott. This was owing to a serious and protracted illness. The sale of Mr. Scott's horses in training occurred on November 20, and was marked by a sensational feature, namely, the purchase by P. J. Dwyer & Son of the two-year-old colt Bolero for \$35,000, the highest price ever paid for a two-year-old in this country. Mr. Scott retains his breeding establishment at Erie, Penn.

Match race between Salvator and Tenny for \$5,000 a side, \$5,000 added by the Coney Island Jockey Club, 14 miles. Run June 25, at Sheephead Bay, Murphy on Salvator, Garrison on Tenny; 122 lb each. Salvator made the running and won by a nose in 2:05, a second and a half faster than the record. Betting, 5 to 3 on Salvator.

Salvator's race against time at Monmouth Park, August 28—Salvator, 110, Bergen; Time (Raveloe's), 1:39 $\frac{1}{4}$ . Straight course. Purse, \$2,500. Salvator won in 1:35 $\frac{1}{2}$ . 1st quarter, 0:28 $\frac{3}{4}$ ; half, 47 $\frac{1}{2}$ ; three-quarters, 1:11 $\frac{1}{2}$ . Betting, 5 to 2 on Salvator.

Opening of the new Monmouth Park on July 4.

Conviction of the Linden Park Blood-Horse Association on a charge of keeping a "disorderly house," that is, a betting ring.

Disagreement of the jury in the case of the State against the New-Jersey Jockey Club—8 for acquittal, 4 for conviction. Charge, same as that against Linden.

Frequent arrest of bookmakers and jockey club officers in New-Jersey, and indictment of the former by the Grand Jury for violating the law against betting. Cases to be tried in January.

Arrest of Starter Caldwell on Thanksgiving Day, charged with assault and battery; James E. Kelly, complainant. Trial and acquittal on December 10.

New mile and a quarter record made by Banquet, 3 yrs., 108 lb, at Monmouth Park, July 17, straight course. Time—2:03 $\frac{3}{4}$ .

Formation of the new Saratoga Racing Association, with United States Senator George Hearst as president, C. Wheatley secretary and G. R. Tompkins general manager; building of a new track to be ready for the season of 1891.

Reconstruction and enlargement of the grand stand and other buildings of the Coney Island Jockey Club at Sheephead Bay.

Retirement of S. S. Brown. The auction sale of the Pittsburg turfman's horses in training occurred on Oct. 14, the stable fetching \$37,135. Captain Brown will continue his breeding establishment, at the head of which stand the stallions Troubadour and Imp. Richmond.

Entrance of Frank Ehret, son of the well-known brewer, on the turf. The stable is operated in the name of F. C. McLewee & Co. Numerous purchases were made, and the owner proposes to begin the season of 1891 with a strong string.

Steps taken by Pierre Lorillard and a number of leading turfmen toward the formation of a society to be known as the National Jockey Club, the organization to have supervision of all matters relating to the government of racing in the East.

## RECORD OF IMPORTANT RACES.

SUBURBAN (Sheephead Bay, June 17).—J. B. Haggins' ch. c. Salvator, 4, 127 (Murphy), 1; Cassius 2, Tenny 3. Time—2:06 4-5. Betting—9 to 5 Salvator. Value, \$6,900.

FUTURITY (Sheephead Bay, Aug. 30).—August Belmont's ch. c. Potomac, 2, 115 (Hamilton), 1; same owner's Masher 2, Strathmeath 3. Time—1:14 1-5. Betting—13 to 5 Potomac. Value, \$72,075.

REALIZATION (Sheephead Bay, July 2).—George Hearst's br. c. Tournament, 3, 112 $\frac{1}{2}$  (Hayward), 1; Her Highness 2, Banquet 3. Time—2:51. Value, \$25,300.

BROOKLYN JOCKEY CLUB HANDICAP (Gravesend).—Beverwyck Stable's h. c. Castaway II, 4, 100 (Bunn), 1; Badge 2, Erie 3. Time—2:10. Value, \$6,900.

GREAT AMERICAN STAKES (Gravesend).—J. A. & A. H. Morris's b. c. Russell, 2, 118 (Garrison), 1; same owner's Correction 2, St. Charles 3. Time—1:02. Value, \$17,650.

WITHERS STAKES (Morris Park).—D. D. Withers's ch. c. King Eric, 3, 116 (Garrison), 1; Magnate 2, Cayuga 3. Time—1:41. Value, \$8,140.



NEW-YORK JOCKEY CLUB HANDICAP (Morris Park).—D. T. Pulsifer's b. c. Tenny, 4, 123 (Garrison), 1; Tristan 2, Cynosure 3. Time—2:07 $\frac{1}{4}$ . Value, \$6,475.

TOLSON SLIDE HANDICAP (Morris Park).—August Belmont's b. f. Fides, 4, 116 (Hamilton), 1; Geraldine 2, Blue Rock 3. Time—1:10 $\frac{1}{4}$  (new record). Value, \$6,900.

BELMONT STAKES (Morris Park).—Hough Brothers' blk. c. Burlington, 3, 125 (Barnes), 1; Devotee 2, Padishah 3. Time—2:07 $\frac{3}{4}$ . Value, \$8,560.

GREAT ECLIPSE STAKES (Morris Park).—B. McClelland's ch. f. Sallie McClelland, 2, 115 (Anderson), 1; Russell 2, Reckon 3. Time—1:11. Value, \$24,135.

KENTUCKY DERBY (Louisville).—E. Corrigan's b. c. Riley, 3, 118 (Murphy), 1; Bill Letcher 2, Robespierre 3. Time—2:45. Value \$5,460.

LATONIA DERBY (Latonia, Ky.).—B. B. Million's b.c. Bill Letcher, 3, 115 (Allen), 1; Riley 2, Avondale 3. Time—2:43. Value, \$5,380.

AMERICAN DERBY (Washington Park).—Chicago Stable's ch. c. Uncle Bob, 3, 115 $\frac{1}{2}$  (Kiley), 1; Santiago 2, Ben Kingsbury 3. Time—2:55 $\frac{3}{4}$ . Value, \$15,260.

LORILLARD STAKES (Monmouth Park).—W. L. Scott's b. c. Toiso, 3, 118 (Garrison), 1; Tournament 2, Banquet 3. Time—2:36 $\frac{1}{4}$ . Value, \$20,700.

MONMOUTH CUP (Monmouth Park).—J. B. Haggin's ch. c. Salvator, 4, 122. Walkover. Value, \$1,800.

JUNIOR CHAMPION STAKES (Monmouth Park).—G. B. Morris's b. g. Strathmeath, 2, 118 (Murphy), 1; Sallie McClelland 2, Potomac 3. Time—1:16 $\frac{3}{4}$ . Value, \$24,420.

CHAMPION STAKES (Monmouth Park).—J. B. Haggin's ch. c. Salvator, 4, 122 (Murphy), 1; Tenny 2. Time—2:35 $\frac{1}{2}$ . Value, \$4,000.

OMNIBUS STAKES (Monmouth Park).—Dead heat between George Hearst's br. c. Tournament, 3, 118 (Hayward), and W. L. Scott's rh. G. Chaos, 3, 110 (Hamilton). Torso third. Run-off won by Tournament. Time—2:38 $\frac{1}{4}$ , 2:40 $\frac{1}{2}$ . Value, \$19,750.

GREAT EASTERN HANDICAP (Sheepshead Bay).—B. McClelland's ch. f. Sallie McClelland, 2, 124 (Barnes), 1; Kildeer 2, Russell 3. Time—1:14 2-5. Value, \$8,274.

ORIENTAL HANDICAP. (Gravesend.) John Huggins's b. h. Eurys, aged, 117 (Hamilton), 1, Eon 2, Castaway 11 3. Time—2:13 $\frac{1}{4}$ . Value, \$5,000.

FIRST SPECIAL. (Gravesend.) Dwyer Brothers' br. h. Kingston, 6, 122 (McLaughlin), 1, Tournament 2, Los Angeles 3. Time—2:09 $\frac{1}{4}$ . Value, \$4,650.

SECOND SPECIAL. (Gravesend.) E. J. Baldwin's ch. m. Los Angeles, 5, 119 (Barnes), 1, Eon 2, Prince Royal 3. Time—1:59 $\frac{3}{4}$ . Value, \$3,150.

JEROME STAKES. (Morris Park.) G. Hearst's br. c. Tournament, 3, 125 (Hayward), 1, Banquet 2, Masterlode 3. Time—2:16. Value, \$6,100.

HUNTER STAKES. (Morris Park.) E. J. Baldwin's ch. f. Sinaloa, 3, 122 (Barnes), 1, Gloaming 2, Emlence 3. Time—2:04 $\frac{1}{2}$ . Value, \$4,950.

TITAN STAKES. (Morris Park.) J. G. Cassatt's ch. f. Equity, 2, 105 (Barnes), 1, Kildeer 2, Uncas-Mimi filly 3. Time—1:24. Value, \$8,450.

NURSERY STAKES. (Morris Park.) E. J. McElmeel's b. f. Nellie Bly, 2, 110 (Taral), 1, Kildeer 2, Average 3. Time—1:16 $\frac{1}{2}$ . Value, \$6,160.

HICKORY STAKES. (Morris Park.) G. Hearst's br. c. Tournament, 3, 122 (Hayward), 1, Banquet 2, English Lady 3. Time—2:44. Value \$13,900.

DUNMOW STAKES. (Morris Park.) J. A. & A. H. Morris's b. c. Russell, 2, 121 (Littlefield), 1, Sallie McClelland 2, La Tosca 3. Time—1:16. Value, \$12,960.

TRAVERS STAKES. (Saratoga.) Dwyer Brothers' b. o. Sir John, 3, 118 (Bergen), 1, Frontenac 2, Burlington 3. Time—2:39. Value, \$4,925.

KENNER STAKES. (Saratoga.) Scoggin Brothers' ch. f. English Lady, 3, 113 (Steppe), 1, Sir John 2, Costa Rica 3. Time—3:14 $\frac{1}{2}$ . Value, \$3,475.

## LEADING WINNING OWNERS IN

1890.

August Belmont.....	\$169,615
J. A. & A. H. Morris.....	157,387
George Hearst.....	116,205
G. B. Morris.....	87,565
"Lucky" Baldwin.....	70,955
W. L. Scott.....	68,925
Dwyer Brothers.....	67,913
D. D. Withers.....	64,075
Beverwyck Stable.....	54,340
J. B. Haggin.....	52,615
S. S. Brown.....	42,935
Hough Brothers.....	40,367
D. T. Pulsifer.....	39,985

## WINNINGS OF GREAT HORSES IN

1890.

Tournament (3).....	\$89,535
Potomac (2).....	78,510
Russell (2).....	55,722
Sallie McClelland (2).....	54,705
Strathmeath (2).....	40,325
Salvator (4).....	30,650
Burlington (3).....	30,395
Sinaloa (3).....	26,195
Tenney (4).....	25,780
Reckon (2).....	23,945
Torso (3).....	22,950
Banquet (3).....	22,025



## RACES RUN IN 1890.

	Mor-			
	Graves-Sheeps-head.	ris-Park.	Mon-mouth.	To-tal.
Half a mile .....	6	8	8	14
5 furlongs.....	36	13	33	93
6 furlongs.....	46	34	35	173
7 furlongs.....	1	13	20	46
1 mile .....	23	27	20	103
1 1-16 miles .....	23	1	10	36
1 1/8 miles .....	18	28	19	86
1 3-16 miles .....	13	4	...	17
1 1/2 miles .....	8	19	12	52
1 5-16 miles .....	...	1	1	2
1 3/8 miles .....	...	7	1	4
1 1/2 miles .....	1	8	4	23
1 3/4 miles .....	...	1	2	4
1 4 miles .....	...	1	1	3
2 miles .....	1	...	...	1

Totals .....162 166 165 176 672

No account is taken of the races run on the minor courses near New-York.

## MONEY RACED FOR.

Course.	Days.	Races.	Horses.	Added.
Brooklyn Spring.	13	79	345	\$109,530
Brooklyn Fall....	13	83	359	99,750
Morris Park Spr.	14	83	314	107,960
Morris Park Fall	13	82	256	109,030
Sheepshead Spr..	14	87	290	116,375
Sheepshead Fall.	13	80	332	114,100
Monmouth Park.	26	176	381	240,750

Totals.....106 670 2,307 \$897,495

This table includes only the four principal tracks in the metropolitan district. In addition to the added money in stakes, the amount given away in purses was \$653,802, making the total sum raced for \$1,551,297. The smaller tracks—Saratoga, Elizabeth, Linden Park, Brighton Beach, Clifton and Guttenberg—offered in prizes at least one-third as much, so that the grand total raced for at the tracks which depend on New-York for patronage reaches \$2,068,396.

## RECORD OF LEADING JOCKEYS.

	Won.	Lost.	Total.
Bergen .....	173	582	755
Hamilton .....	123	247	370
Taylor .....	123	288	511
Barnes .....	110	354	464
Talal .....	101	319	450
Lambley .....	92	556	648
Overton .....	79	267	346
Littfield .....	66	360	426

	Won.	Lost.	Total.
Covington .....	79	286	445
Ray .....	58	138	196
Stevenson .....	49	275	324
Garrison .....	48	146	194
Stoval .....	19	169	188
Murphy .....	13	25	38
McLaughlin .....	11	20	31
Hayward .....	8	67	75

## FASTEST TIME ON RECORD.

1/4. Jim Miller, 2, Aug. 16, 1888.....	0:21 1/2
3/8. Cyclone (a), Aug. 29, 1889.....	0:34 1/2
1/2. *Geraldine, 4, 122 lb, Aug. 30, 1889.....	0:46
5/8. *Britannic, 5, 122 lb, Aug. 31, 1889.....	0:59
3/4. *Fordham, 6, 115 lb, Oct. 4, 1889.....	0:59
5/8. *Sallie McClelland, 3, 115 lb, May 31, 1890.....	0:59
3/4. *Fides, 4, 116 lb, May 31, 1896.....	1:10 1/4
7/8. Britannic, 5, 110 lb, Sept. 5, 1889.....	1:26 2-5
7/8. *Bella B., 5, 103 lb, July 8, 1890.....	1:23 1/2
1. *Salvator, 4, 110 lb, Aug. 28, 1890 (against time).....	1:35 1/2
1. Racine, 3, 107 lb, June 28, 1890.....	1:39 1/2
1m. 70 yds. Lizzie B., 5, 104 lb, July 2, 1890.....	1:45 1/4
1 1-16. Prince Royal, 5, 116 lb, June 11, 1890.....	1:46 1/2

1 1/8. Teuton, 4, 113 lb, June 28, 1890.....	1:52 3/4
1 3-16. Tristan, 5, 102 lb, Sept. 4, 1890.....	2:00 1-5
1 1/4. Salvator, 4, 122 lb, June 25, 1890.....	2:05
*Banquet, 3, 108 lb, July 17, 1890.....	2:03 3/4
1m. 500 yds. Bend Or, 4, 115 lb, July 25, 1882.....	2:10 1/2
1 3/8. Ormie, 4, 105 lb, July 7, 1890.....	2:20 1/4
1 1/2. Firenze, 6, 117 lb, June 26, 1890.....	2:33
1 5/8. Hindocraft, 3, 75 lb, Aug. 27, 1890.....	2:48
1 3/4. Glidella, 5, 116 lb, Aug. 5, 1882.....	3:01
1 7/8. Enigma, 4, 90 lb, Sept. 15, 1885.....	3:20
2. Ten Broeck, 5, 110 lb, May 29, 1877 (against time).....	3:27 1/2
2. Wildmoor, 6, Sept. 29, 1882.....	3:28

## BASEBALL.

Until the players' revolt, the promise for a brilliant baseball season in 1890 was unusually good. After that, the season was the poorest known for ten years. The club owners lost money and the public evinced little interest in the games. The revolt of the players and their subsequent long fight with the club owners of the National League and other National Agreement organizations were directly responsible for the change. Over \$500,000 was sunk during the year, the National and Players' Leagues losing at least four-fifths of this amount.

As soon as the playing season was over, a compromise was suggested, to which each side readily assented, the moneyed men of the Players' League being especially anxious for peace. The war has now been definitely abandoned, and a great season for 1891 is assured; but everybody agrees that the players' revolt was ill-timed and foolish, and that the result will be lower salaries at least for the next year or two.

The war brought some wonderful young players to the front. It also showed that stars must henceforth live upon present and not on past records, and that some of the old players will have to give place to younger men. The National League

\*Straight course.

will not boycott the Brotherhood chieftains who led the revolt. There will be no black list, and even Ward, Pfeffer, Brouthers and Keefe will be found on the teams if they desire to play.

The war ruined nearly all the minor leagues throughout the country, but the season of 1891 will be marked by a revival of interest in the smaller as well as the larger cities. Under the new arrangements the smaller leagues will be able to thrive on the encouragement given by their wealthier brethren, whose training schools they will again become.

The World's championship series between the champions of the National League and the American Association ended in a tie after seven games had been played. Brooklyn won 3, Louisville 3, and one was a tie. The series was not played off owing to the cold weather, and the question of supremacy will be settled in the spring of 1891. The official averages for the games are as follows:

## BROOKLYN—BATTING AVERAGE.

Players.	Games.	At bat.	Runs.	Base hits.	Aver. age.
Clark .....	1	3	2	2	.667
Donovan .....	5	18	5	8	.444
Pinkney .....	4	16	4	5	.313
Foutz .....	7	29	6	9	.310
Smith .....	7	26	3	8	.308
Collins .....	7	30	7	9	.300
Burns .....	7	27	6	6	.222
Daly .....	6	21	0	4	.190
O'Brien .....	6	24	3	3	.125
Lovett .....	5	14	0	1	.071
Terry .....	6	21	6	1	.048
Bushong .....	2	6	0	0	.000
Caruthers .....	2	7	0	0	.000

## BROOKLYN—FIELDING AVERAGE.

Players.	Games.	P.O.	A.	Total E. ch's.	Per ct. acc'd.
Pinkney, 3b... 4	5	11	0	16	1000
Terry, p, r f,					
l f, c f..... 6	10	6	0	16	1000
Bushong, c..... 2	9	1	0	10	1000
Lovett, r f, p..... 5	0	13	0	13	1000
Donovan, r f..... 5	3	2	0	5	1000
Foutz, l f, 1 b. 7	74	1	2	77	.974
Daly, 1b, c..... 6	31	1	1	33	.970
Burns, r f, l f, 3b. 7	8	11	1	20	.950
Smith, s s..... 7	16	35	3	54	.944
O'Brien, c f..... 6	11	1	1	13	.923
Collins, 2b..... 7	9	10	2	21	.905
Clark, c..... 1	3	1	1	15	.800
Caruthers, 1 f. 2	0	0	1	1	.000

## CLUB FIELDING.

Players.	Games.	P.O.	A.	Total E. ch's.	Per ct. acc'd.
Brooklyn .....	7	179	93	12	.958
Louisville .....	7	180	91	29	.903

## LOUISVILLE—BATTING AVERAGE.

Players.	Games.	At bat.	Runs.	Base hits.	Aver. age.
Meakim .....	1	2	0	1	.500
Ehret .....	3	6	1	3	.500
Wolf .....	7	29	4	9	.310
Taylor .....	7	29	6	8	.276
Hamburg .....	7	27	4	7	.259
Weaver .....	7	28	3	7	.250
Tomney .....	3	4	1	1	.250
Ryan .....	6	19	0	4	.211
Stratton .....	4	10	4	2	.200
Shinnick .....	7	23	3	4	.174
Raymond .....	7	29	5	4	.138
Dally .....	6	23	1	3	.130
Bligh .....	2	2	0	0	.000
Weckbecker .....	1	4	0	0	.000

## LOUISVILLE FIELDING AVERAGE.

Players.	Games.	P.O.	A.	Total E. ch's.	Per ct. acc'd.
Hamburg, 1 f. 7	16	0	0	16	1000
Stratton, p, r f. 4	0	4	0	4	1000
Dally, p, r f..... 6	5	4	0	9	1000
Bligh, c..... 2	0	10	0	10	1000
Ehret, p..... 3	0	10	0	10	1000
Weckbecker, c. 1	6	12	0	8	1000
Taylor, 1 b..... 7	77	3	4	84	.952
Ryan, c..... 6	28	6	2	36	.944
Ray'd, 2b, 3b, ss. 7	10	25	5	40	.875
Shinnick, 2 b..... 7	16	17	5	38	.868
Weaver, c f..... 7	11	2	2	15	.867
Tomney, s s..... 3	6	19	5	23	.783
Wolf, r f, 3 b..... 7	5	12	6	23	.739
Meakim, p..... 1	0	0	0	0	.000

## CLUB BATTING.

Players.	Games.	At bat.	Runs.	Base hits.	Per ct. aver.
Brooklyn .....	7	242	42	56	.231
Louisville .....	7	135	32	53	.226

The National League championship season began on April 19 and ended on October 4. The Brooklyn team was composed of more seasoned players, and won the championship rather easily. The Chicago team played a wonderful game during the last half of the season, and got second place. Pittsburgh made the worst record ever achieved by a professional team. The record follows:

## National League Clubs.

	Brooklyn	Chicago	Philadelphia	Cincinnati	Boston	New-York	Cleveland	Pittsburg	St. Louis	Games won	Games played
Brooklyn .....	11	10	9	11	10	17	18	18	129	86	129
Chicago .....	9	10	8	12	11	13	13	17	83	136	136
Philadelphia .....	10	8	11	9	9	11	14	17	78	131	131
Cincinnati .....	8	11	11	8	14	13	16	17	77	132	132
Boston .....	6	8	11	11	11	13	16	17	76	133	133
New-York .....	6	6	6	6	8	12	17	17	63	131	131
Cleveland .....	3	7	5	4	7	6	12	14	44	132	132
Pittsburg .....	2	3	2	4	3	3	6	11	23	136	136
Games lost.....	43	53	53	55	57	68	88	113	...	...	...

The batting average of the first twenty men in the National League is as follows:

Name—Club.	Games played	Times at bat.	Bases.....	Sacrifice hits	Stolen bases..	Percentage.....	Name—Club.	Games played	Times at bat.	Bases.....	Sacrifice hits	Stolen bases..	Percentage.....
Luby, Chic.....	30	114	39	3	4	.342	Virtue, Cleve.....	62	223	68	11	9	.305
Glascock, N. Y..	124	512	172	33	54	.336	Tiernan, N. Y....	133	553	168	20	56	.303
Hamilton, Phila..	123	496	161	29	102	.324	Foutz, B'klyn....	129	509	154	36	42	.302
Clements, Phila..	97	381	120	32	10	.315	Reilly, Cin.....	133	553	166	33	29	.300
O'Brien, B'klyn..	85	350	110	20	38	.314	Marr, Cin.....	130	527	158	33	44	.299
Thompson, Phila..	132	549	172	49	25	.313	McKean, Cleve....	136	530	157	70	23	.296
Knight, Cin.....	127	481	150	41	17	.312	Tucker, Boston....	132	539	159	27	43	.295
Anson, Chic.....	139	504	157	40	29	.311	Brodie, Boston....	132	514	152	39	29	.295
Pinkney, B'klyn..	126	485	150	30	47	.309	Esterbrook, N. Y..	45	197	57	14	12	.289
Burkett, N. Y....	121	401	124	24	14	.309	Whistler, N. Y....	45	170	49	12	8	.288

Anson played in more games (139) than any of his competitors for batting honors, and Tiernan and Reilly have 133 games to their credit. In the matter of games, Wilmot and Burns, of Chicago, kept pace with their captain and both are credited with 139 games, the trio being in the front rank of all competitors in the number of games played. 121 players took part in 15 games and upward. In fielding, Esterbrook and Whistler, of the New-Yorks, each of whom played 45 games, have had a nip and tuck struggle at first base, the former coming out ahead by two points, although Whistler had more chances to make errors. Virtue, of Cleveland, tied Whistler for second place, but the contest was narrowed down pretty closely between the three players mentioned. Bassett, of New-York, stands at the head of second basemen, with Myers, of Philadelphia, well up, and Collins third. McGarr leads the third basemen for the season, although he had a tight squeeze with Pinkney, of Brooklyn, who was only one point behind. Lowe, of Boston, made an enviable record during 24 games, and he is ahead of Cooney, of Chicago, for short-stop honors, although the latter played in nearly six times as many games as his competitor. Elmer Foster, of Chicago, made only one error in 27 games and hence leads outfielders, while Corkhill, of Brooklyn, is a good second, only three errors marring his work in 48 games. Boston carried off the palm in the catching department, Bennett and Ganzel finishing first and second respectively, and, as everybody expected, Tom Daly, of Brooklyn, came well up in front to constitute three catchers whose work was well-nigh perfect. Zimmer, of Cleveland, however, broke all records for catchers by taking part in 125 games, and but for illness in his family would have played in every game for his club. In the Players' League, Boston took the lead early in the season, and holding the advantage to the end won rather easily. Ward managed his Brooklyn team admirably and finished second. The Buffalos were the scapegoats and finished last. Some of the players did not get their salaries in full and many never will. The record for the season is as follows:

Players' League Clubs.	Games played	Games won..	Buffalo.....	Cleveland....	Pittsburg....	Philadelphia..	Chicago.....	New-York....	Brooklyn....	Boston.....
Boston .....	120	81	14	12	10	10	12	12	11	11
Brooklyn .....	132	76	12	12	14	14	10	7	7	7
New-York .....	131	74	17	11	14	5	10	9	10	8
Chicago .....	137	75	15	13	11	10	9	9	9	8
Phil d lphia .....	131	68	16	11	7	7	12	10	6	6
Pit'sburg .....	128	60	13	9	12	12	9	6	6	6
Cleveland .....	130	55	9	7	8	7	8	8	8	8
Buffalo .....	123	36	7	5	4	5	3	3	6	6
Games lost.....	1	...	96	75	68	63	62	57	56	48

The official averages of the Players' League are given beneath. In batting Brown leads with .391, Orr is second with .387. Then follow in order: Connor .372, Ward .371, O'Rourke .366, Beecher .357, Ewing .347, Van Haltren .346, Brouters .345, Shindle .336 and Gore .335. Krook is last with .083 and Keefe is third from the bottom of the list with .135. King leads the pitchers, with Hemming second and Daley third. Snyder leads the catchers with .957, with Ewing second .955. But Ewing has caught in 83 games while Snyder has participated in only 12. Of the first-basemen Connor had the best average, while Orr and Faatz are tied for second place. Brouters is near the bottom of the list. Bierbauer leads the second-basemen with Queen second, Bastian third and D. Richardson fourth. Of the third-basemen Radford leads, with White second and Whitney third. Shannon leads the shortstops, with Richardson second. Ward is fourth, Brown and Wood are tied for first place among the right-fielders without having made an error. Delehanty leads the centre-



fielders, Gore is thirteenth. H. Richardson leads the left-fielders with O'Rourke second. The club fielding and batting records are as follows:

## FIELDING.

Rank	Clubs.	Games.	Put out.	As- sts.	Errors.	Sacrifice bats	Per cent.
1	New-York.....	132	3 481	1 729	394	254	.929
2	Brooklyn.....	133	3 512	1 726	418	318	.927
3	Boston.....	132	3 416	1 737	427	428	.923
4	Chicago.....	138	3 574	1 779	438	274	.920
5	Philadelphia.....	132	3 403	1 722	449	203	.920
6	Buffalo.....	134	3 414	1 767	479	160	.915
7	Cleveland.....	131	3 393	1 745	492	164	.912
8	Pittsburg.....	128	3 122	1 663	467	263	.911

## BATTING.

Rank	Clubs.	Games.	At bat.	Runs.	First base.	Total bases.	Sacri- fice hits.	Per cent.
1	Boston.....	132	4 667	998	1 333	1 894	385	.283
2	Cleveland.....	131	4 785	855	1 366	1 849	249	.283
3	Brooklyn.....	133	4 919	972	1 402	1 883	333	.285
4	New-York.....	132	4 905	1 026	1 391	1 984	3 0	.283
5	Philadelphia.....	132	4 852	926	1 378	1 900	358	.283
6	Chicago.....	138	4 966	877	1 323	1 821	321	.266
7	Pittsburg.....	128	4 528	825	1 193	1 686	276	.263
8	Buffalo.....	134	4 798	785	1 261	1 627	302	.262

Louisville won the American Association championship without much trouble, holding the lead for the greater part of the season. A team was located in Brooklyn, but poor patronage caused it to disband before the season was half over. The Baltimoreans took their place and records. The games won and lost by each club are as follows:

American Association Clubs.									
	Louisville.....	Columbus.....	St. Louis.....	Toledo.....	Rochester.....	Syracuse.....	Athletic.....	Baltimore.....	Games played.....
Louisville.....	...	8	9	14	11	14	17	15	132
Columbus.....	10	...	12	13	10	10	11	13	135
St. Louis.....	11	8	...	9	12	10	13	14	135
Toledo.....	6	6	7	...	11	11	14	12	130
Rochester.....	6	9	9	4	...	11	12	10	123
Syracuse.....	5	7	9	9	4	...	6	14	126
Athletic.....	3	10	7	6	7	10	...	12	132
Baltimore.....	3	7	6	7	8	6	4	...	131
Games lost.....	44	56	58	62	63	72	77	90	...

The batting records of the first twenty men in the American Association will be found below:

Name.	G.	A. P.	R.	B. H.	S. H.	S. B.	Av.
Goodall, Louisville.....	18	45	12	19	2	0	.422
R. Johnson, Columbus.....	137	447	106	200	34	46	.366
Wolf, Louisville.....	134	545	98	194	35	41	.354
D. Lyons, Athletic.....	88	327	79	116	34	22	.351
Ray, Baltimore.....	38	141	29	49	8	17	.347
Childs, Syracuse.....	136	494	109	170	33	59	.344
O'Connor, Columbus.....	118	445	93	152	37	28	.341
McCarthy, St. Louis.....	152	539	134	189	23	91	.332
Stratton, Louisville.....	54	181	31	59	8	7	.325
Roseman, Louisville, St. Louis.....	82	312	48	100	21	11	.320
Swartwood, Toledo.....	126	472	102	146	33	54	.309
Griffin, Rochester.....	107	390	77	119	15	24	.305
McGuire, Rochester.....	87	318	43	96	13	20	.301
W. Johnson, Baltimore.....	24	93	16	28	1	8	.301
Sneed, Toledo, Columbus.....	137	496	116	148	33	37	.298
McQuerry, Syracuse.....	120	470	62	138	13	24	.295
Weaver, Louisville.....	130	554	99	162	40	45	.292
Purcell, Athletic.....	106	443	107	128	44	65	.288
Tim O'Rourke, Syracuse.....	82	313	19	90	20	21	.287
G. Shafer, Athletic.....	101	373	53	107	22	44	.286

Fielding—Briggs leads the centre fielders, Ralph Johnson the right fielders, Campan the left fielders, Lehane the first basemen, Higgins the second basemen, Lyons the third basemen, Ely the short stops, Grim the catchers, and Esper the pitchers.

The records of the New-York State League will be found below :

Clubs.	CLUB BATTING AND FIELDING RECORD—BATTING.										
	Clubs.	A.B.	R.	B.H.	S.H.	S.B.	AV.				
	Johnstown	3,233	679	908	89	294	.281				
	Cobleskill.	2,897	499	765	103	204	.264				
	Utica.....	3,238	623	853	113	289	.257				
	Troy.....	2,831	573	716	132	290	.253				
	Oneonta....	2,878	473	721	109	255	.251				
	Albany....	3,015	513	702	79	307	.233				
FIELDING.											
Clubs.	P.O.	A.	E.	AV.							
Oneonta.....	2,012	1,191	341	.904							
Cobleskill.....	2,028	1,114	321	.901							
Troy.....	1,878	1,140	349	.896							
Albany.....	2,165	978	401	.887							
Utica.....	2,302	1,193	452	.885							
Johnstown.....	2,126	975	405	.884							
Games lost....	37	44	46	54	38	42	261				

Walsh led in the batting, with an average of .396; Murphy was second and Kennedy third. Gleason led the catchers, McDermott the pitchers, Hess the first-basemen, Crane the second-basemen, Mooney the third-basemen, Tiernan the short stops and Wilson the outfielders.

The Amateur Athletic Union baseball championship was won by the Detroit Athletic Club team. In the spring of the year the series was started in the East and West—Detroit Athletic Club winning the Western championship, and New-Jersey Athletic Club the Eastern championship. The Baseball Committee decided that five games should be played between the winner of the Western series and the winner of the Eastern series. At the suggestion of the officers of the Detroit Athletic Club, the five games were scheduled for New-York City and played at the Polo Grounds. The contests were close and exciting, and it is doubtful if any better amateur ball was ever played.

The first game, played on September 27, was won by the New-Jersey Athletic Club; score: N. J. A. C., 3; D. A. C., 2. September 29—D. A. C., 3; N. J. A. C., 2. October 1—N. J. A. C., 4; D. A. C., 0. October 4—D. A. C., 4; N. J. A. C., 3. And the final game on Wednesday, October 8—D. A. C., 3; N. J. A. C., 2.

The season of the Atlantic Association was a dismal failure, the war of the big leagues being responsible for the failure of the young organizations. Only four of the clubs were in at the close of the season, the New-Haven club winning the championship.

The Western Association had a fairly successful season, being some distance from the seat of the baseball war. The Kansas City club won the championship.

The Staten Island Athletic Club, the Staten Island Crickets, the Englewood Field and Crescent Athletic Club teams played for the Amateur League championship of this neighborhood. The Staten Island Athletic Club team won the pennant.

Yale College again won the college honors on the green diamond field. The championship games for the year resulted as follows:

May 3, at New-Haven, Yale 3, Princeton 2; May 17, at New-Haven, Yale 8, Harvard 0; May 24, at Princeton, Princeton 1, Yale 0; May 24, at Cambridge, Harvard 11, Yale 7 (freshmen); May 31, at Cambridge, Harvard 10, Yale 8; June 10, at New-Haven, Yale 13, Princeton 10 (freshmen); June 14, at New-Haven, Harvard 7, Yale 0 (freshmen); June 14, at New-York, Yale 8, Princeton 8 (drawn); June 18, at Brooklyn, Yale 6, Princeton 5; June 21, at Cambridge, Harvard 4, Yale 3; June 24, at New-Haven, Yale 7, Harvard 1; June 25, at Springfield, Yale 4, Harvard 3.

The following table will show the leading professional batsmen for the country since baseball first came prominently forward as the National game.

1876—League, Barnes, Chicago, .403.	
1877—League, White, Boston, .385.	
1878—League, Dalrymple, Milwaukee, .356.	
1879—League, Anson, Chicago, .407.	
1880—League, Gore, Chicago, .365.	
1881—League, Anson, Chicago, .399.	
1882—League, Brouthers, Buffalo, .367.	Association, Browning, Louisville, .390.
1883—League, Brouthers, Buffalo, .371.	Association, Mansell, St. Louis, .357. North-western, Hunter, Toledo, .391.
1884—League, O'Rourke, New-York, .350.	Association, Esterbrook, Mets., .405.
Union, Dunlap, St. Louis, .420.	Eastern, Kenzel, Trenton, .407.
1885—League, Connor, New-York, .371.	Association, Browning, Louisville, .367.
Eastern, Casey, Newark, .391.	Southern, Krehmeyer, Columbus, .340. Eastern New-England, Flynn, Lowell, .432.
1886—League, Kelly, Chicago, .388.	Association, Orr, Mets., .346. Southern, Cline, Atlanta, .353. Eastern, Tiernan, .390. International, Shomberg, Utica, .357.
Western, O'Brien, Denver, .358.	Northwestern, Ingraham, Oshkosh, .313. New-

England, Murphy, Boston, .350. Pennsylvania, Fischer, Wilmington, .251. Hudson River League, Zimmer, Poughkeepsie, .409.

1887—League, Maul, Philadelphia, .343. Association, O'Neill, St. Louis, .492. International, Humphreys, Oswego, .451. Southern, Maul, Nashville, .384. Western, Silch, Denver, .508. Northwestern, Foster, Minneapolis, .415. New-England, Polhemus, Haverhill, .456. Ohio, Goodfellow, Columbus, .422. Pennsylvania, Hoover, Wilkesbarre, .464. California, Van Maltren, .477.

1888—League, Anson, Chicago, .343. Association, O'Neill, St. Louis, .392. International, Donovan, London, .359. Western, Johnson, Kansas City, .342. Southern, Sneed, New-England, Ray, Salem, .409. Tri-State, Delahanty, Wheeling, .408. Central, Coogan, Newark, .335. California, Anderson, .288.

1889—League, Brouters, Boston, .373. Association, Tucker, Baltimore, .375. International, Sunday, Toledo, .398. Western, Earl, Milwaukee, .380. Atlantic, Hines, Easton and Wilkesbarre, .346. Tri-State, O'Connor, Springfield, .402. New-York State, Taylor, Elmira, .377. Michigan State, Katz, Greenville, .365. Interstate, Hines, Quincy, .372. Texas, Works, Galveston, .372. California, Hardie, .365.

1890—League, Luby, Chicago, .342. Brotherhood, Browning, Cleveland, .391. Western, Works, Omaha, .375. Atlantic, Sommer, Baltimore, .347. International, Doyle, Saginaw, .358. Western Interstate, Coughlin, Evansville, .346. Northwestern Pacific, Ward, Spokane, .367. Texas, Ward, Galveston, .335. New-York State, Walsh, Troy, .396. English, Devey, Birmingham, .503.

## YACHTING.

The yachting season of 1890 was remarkable for the development of the 40-foot class of boat. There were no international races, and the large regattas were rather a failure. The races between the Gossoon and Minerva excited much interest. Much progress was also made in the organization and development of small boat racing. The record of principal events is as follows:

May 30—Special sweepstakes race off Marblehead, 11 entries. Winners: Millicent, Helen, Saladin, Atlantic Yacht Club opening sail. Knickerbocker Yacht Club regatta; 26 entries. Winners: Kathleen, Alice, Rosetto, Alice H. and May.

June 7—Spring regatta of the Larchmont Yacht Club. Entries: Agnes, Leon, Elfin, schooners; won by Agnes. 40-foot sloops Liris, Helene, Mariquita, Minerva; won by Liris. Small boats, Broncho, Kathleen; won by Broncho. Catboats, Zelica, Giggie; won by Giggie. Clara also entered in this regatta, had a walkover, no boat being entered against her.

June 12—New-Jersey Yacht Club nineteenth annual regatta. Winners: Growler, Thorn, Henry Gray, Eddie. There were so few entries that the club held another regatta subsequently. The Eastern and Larchmont Yacht Clubs started on their annual cruise.

June 14—The Staten Island squadron of the Corinthian Navy sailed a race in a fog. Owing to its density many boats which were to race did not arrive in time. Eleven boats started. The winners were K. Cure, Nankit, Playmate, Madge S., Bon Ton (special). Brooklyn Yacht Club regatta. Entries: Maribell, Grimaldine, Alma, Gertrude, Grace, Carrie, Hominy, Manhattan, Panchita, Siren, Bijou, Emmie, Isolde, Iriquois, Irine, Nina, Vida, Seminole, Killdee, Mull. Winners: Carrie, Manhattan, Bijou (walkover), Emmie, Faustina, Iriquois, Killdee. Courses in Gravesend and Lower Bays.

June 16—Pavonia Yacht Club annual regatta; 29 entries. Courses in Upper and Lower Bays. Winners: Negus, Irene, Christine, J. T. Corbett, H. H. Holmes, Ada Square, Three Brothers, Anita.

June 17—Annual regatta of Atlantic Yacht Club. Entries: Katrina, Shamrock, Anaconda, Clara, Nepenthe, Stella, Minerva, Choctaw, Chispa, Eurybia, Polly, Hypatia, Volusia, Aglaid, Shona, Kathleen, Pelican, Frolic, Monetti, Bijou, Siren. Winners: Shamrock, Clara, Nepenthe, Chispa, Volusia, Kathleen, Bijou. Courses around Scotland and Sandy Hook lightships for larger boats; smaller boats went around Buoy 8. Light southeast wind. Smooth sea.

June 18—Annual regatta Corinthian Yacht Club. Entries: Clara, Tomahawk, Mariquita, Minerva, Choctaw, Broncho, Kathleen, Thona, Forsyth, Gurhilde, Nedine, Lakshmi, Petrel, Christini, Playmate. Winners: Clara (walkover), Tomahawk, Kathleen, Petrel, Playmate (walkover). Outside courses for all except small boats; those sailed course in Lower Bay.

June 19—New-York Yacht Club, annual regatta. Entries: Florida, Katrina, Shamrock, Whileaway, Clara, Nirvana, Tomahawk, Mariquita, Choctaw, Minerva. Winners: Katrina, Clara (walkover), Minerva. Light wind. N. Y. Yacht Club course. Columbia Yacht Club regatta. Winners: Venture, Emma and Alice, Thorn, Dolphin, Novice.

June 20—Annual regatta of the Seawanhaka Corinthian Yacht Club. Entries: Shamrock, Huron, Clara, Minerva, Mariquita, Liris. Winners: Clara (walkover), Kathleen (walkover), Shamrock, Yonkers Corinthian Yacht Club annual regatta—16 starters. Winners: Hazel, Bertha, Henry Gray, Nora L., Columbia, Dolphin.

June 27—Corinthian Mosquito Fleet races. Winners: Bon Ton, Windward, Toltec. June 28—Staten Island Athletic Club regatta. Winners: Lakshmi, Our Own, Bon Ton, Spray.

July 4—Annual regatta Larchmont Yacht Club. Course in Long Island Sound. 38 entries. Winners: Gervalia, Clara, Minerva, Volusia, Kangaroo, Vixen, Elfin, Edna, Zuleka.



July 5—Annual regatta New-Rochelle Yacht Club. Course in Long Island Sound. 40 entries. Winners: Gervalla, Sasqua, Kangaroo, Monette, Leader, Rosetta A., Dorothy, Edna, Phyllis. Naphtha launch race by American Yacht Club. Course in Long Island Sound. 24 entries. Winners: Columbia. Sans Souci. Regatta of North Shrewsbury Club. Course off Red Bank, N. J. Race for Neptune Challenge Cup. Winner: Genii.

July 7—Special regatta of the American Yacht Club. Fresh breeze, smooth sea. Course in Long Island Sound. 14 entries. Winners: Azalea, Volusia, Dot, Rival, Lakshmi. Two schooners, 2 sloops and 10 catboats in the race. Boats steered by amateurs.

July 10—Eastern Yacht Club annual regatta off Marblehead. Entries: Schooners Merlin, Sea Fox, Mayflower, Oenone, sloops Volunteer, Wayward, Millicete, Thelma, Alga, Fanita, Tomahawk, Gossoon, Chiquita, Ventura, Minerva, Pappoose, Shark and Hawk. Sailed off Marblehead, Mass. Winners: Merlin, Thelma and Gossoon.

July 12—The fleet of the Larchmont Yacht Club started on the annual cruise.

July 18—The fleet of the Atlantic Yacht Club started on its annual cruise, having rendezvoused the previous day in the harbor of New-Rochelle; 35 yachts sailed in the fleet.

July 24—Race for the Rockland Cups, at Rockland, Me. Winners: Schooner Monhegan, sloop Nomad.

July 26—Special race at Bridgeport, Conn., between sloops Eureka, of Boston, and Rival, of Bridgeport. Won by Rival. Jersey City Yacht Club race; 6 entries. Winners: Forsyth, Three Sisters.

July 28—Special race at Bridgeport, Conn., between sloops Eureka and Rival. Won by Rival. The fleet of the New-York Yacht Racing Association started on its annual cruise.

July 30—The fleet of the New-York Yacht Club rendezvoused in New-London Harbor for its annual cruise; 120 vessels were present, the largest fleet ever assembled under the New-York Yacht Club flag. George L. Schuyler died on board the Electra, flagship of the New-York Yacht Club squadron, in New-London Harbor. He was one of the founders of the New-York Yacht Club and one of the original owners of the America.

July 31—The New-York Yacht Club fleet formed the funeral procession of Mr. Schuyler from New-London to Newport. 120 yachts accompanied the Electra, which bore Mr. Schuyler's body from New-London to Newport. The British North Atlantic fleet met the New-York Yacht Club fleet in Newport Harbor and courtesies were exchanged.

August 1—Race for the Goelet cups off Newport. Won by the Volunteer against schooners and sloops of New-York Yacht Club squadron.

August 2—Race of 40-foot yachts for the Iselin cup off Newport. Entries: Minerva, Gossoon, Moccasin, Mariquita, Choctaw. The Minerva won.

August 4—The New-York Yacht Club squadron left Newport for Vineyard Haven. Best time in the run was made by Liris, Volunteer, Palmer.

August 5—The New-York Yacht Club fleet made the run from Vineyard Haven to New-Bedford. Best time in the run made by Palmer, Merlin, Iroquois, Quickstep, Volunteer, Clara, Gossoon.

August 6—Race for Owl and Gamecock colors in New-Bedford harbor. Winner: Columbia's gig and cutter of the schooner-yacht Ambassador.

August 7—Run of New-York Yacht Club fleet from New-Bedford to Newport. Best time made by Merlin, Oenone, Quickstep, Volunteer, Gracie, Clara, Minerva.

August 8—Race off Newport, closing cruise of the New-York Yacht Club. Gossoon won, beating Minerva, Liris, Mariquita and others.

August 10—Sweepstake race of Corinthian Yacht Club off Brenton's Reef for 40-footers. Gossoon won, beating Choctaw, Minerva, Mariquita, Moccasin, Ventura, Liris.

August 18—First day of special races for 30 and 40 footers by Corinthian Yacht Club of Marblehead; sailed off Marblehead, Mass. Winners: Ventura beating Mariquita, Gossoon and Minerva; Saladin beating Shark, Hawk and Elmira. Aug. 19—Second day, same series. Winners: Minerva and Shark. Aug. 20—Third day, same series. Winners: Minerva and Saladin.

Sept. 3—Field and Marine Club regatta. Winners: Shamrock, Jessica, Sasqua, Pastime and Gunhilde.

Sept. 6—Challenge race off Marblehead between Gossoon and Ventura. Won by Gossoon. Fall regatta of Larchmont Yacht Club. Entries: Minerva, Mariquita, Liris and Jessica. Won by Minerva.

Sept. 10—Regatta of Eastern Yacht Club off Marblehead; six entries. Winners: Ventura and Shark.

Sept. 13—Manhattan Athletic Club regatta off Larchmont. Winners: Clara, Mariquita and Lakshmi.

Sept. 18—Columbia Yacht Club. Fall regatta; 22 entries. Winners: Mergus, Vixen, Lurline, Nina, Thorn, Pauline B. and Sisters.

Sept. 20—Match race between Clara and Cinderella off Larchmont. Won by Cinderella. Massachusetts Yacht Club regatta. Sailed in Massachusetts Bay; 7 entries. Winners: Queen Mab, Maggie, Psyche. Riverside Yacht Club regatta, sailed in Long Island Sound; 10 entries. Winners: Wayward, Vorent, Nashua and Dot. Dorchester Yacht Club regatta, sailed off Dorchester, Mass.; 10 entries. Winners: Mudje Keewis, Viento and Scamp.

## ROWING.

## AMATEUR RECORD.

Yale-Harvard race, New-London, June 27, 1890, won by Yale by  $3\frac{1}{2}$  lengths. Time, 21 min. 29 sec. Harvard's time, 21 min. 40 sec.

## CREWS FOR 1890.

## YALE.

Position.	Name.	Weight.	Residence.
Bow.....	C. F. Rogers.....	159..	Conn.
No. 2.....	W. A. Simms.....	164..	Dayton, O.
No. 3.....	G. S. Brewster.....	183..	New-York.
No. 4.....	J. A. Hartwell.....	173..	N. Haven.
No. 5.....	A. B. Newell.....	182..	Chicago.
No. 6.....	H. T. Ferris.....	185..	Conn.
No. 7.....	S. B. Ives.....	175..	New-York.
Stroke.....	P. Allen (Capt.).....	165..	Providence.

Average.....173 $\frac{1}{4}$   
 Coxsw'n.R. Thompson ....117..Schen'tdy.

## HARVARD.

Position.	Name.	Weight.	Residence.
Bow.....	G. L. Nelson.....	162..	Geneva.
No. 2.....	F. B. Winthrop.....	160..	New-York.
No. 3.....	J. H. Goddard.....	174..	Orange, M.
No. 4.....	T. N. Perkins.....	162..	Milton.
No. 5.....	R. D. Upham.....	183..	New-York.
No. 6.....	G. H. Kelton.....	190..	Mass.
No. 7.....	B. T. Tilton.....	187..	Newport.
Stroke.....	J. P. Hutchinson (Capt.).....	155..	Phila.

Average.....171 $\frac{3}{8}$   
 Coxsw'n.H. M. Batelle....100..Boston.

## SUMMARY OF THE YALE-HARVARD RACES FROM 1878 TO 1890:

## Thames course:

1878 .....	Harvard.....	20:45	1885 .....	Harvard.....	25:15 $\frac{1}{2}$
1879 .....	Harvard.....	23:48	1886 .....	Yale.....	20:41 $\frac{1}{2}$
1880 .....	Yale.....	25:09	1887 .....	Yale.....	22:56
1881 .....	Yale.....	22:19	1888 .....	Yale.....	20:10
1882 .....	Harvard.....	20:47 $\frac{1}{2}$	1889 .....	Yale.....	21:30
1883 .....	Harvard.....	25:46 $\frac{1}{2}$	1890 .....	Yale.....	21:29
1884 .....	Yale.....	20:31	Won—Yale 8, Harvard 5.		

Yale-Atalanta race, New-Haven, Conn., May 24, won by Yale, 20 min. 17 sec.

National Amateur Regatta, Worcester, Mass., August 13 and 14. The Atalantas won the 8-oared race from their rivals, the Bradfords, and broke the Association record by  $3\frac{1}{4}$  sec. Senior singles, final heat—First, William Caffrey, Lawrence Canoe Club, 10 min. 18 $\frac{1}{4}$  sec. Junior singles, final heat—First, Albert L. Bennett, Worcester, 10 min. 29 $\frac{1}{4}$  sec. Junior fours—First, Crescents, Boston, 9 min. 30 sec. Pair oars—First, Detroit, 10 min. 15 sec. Double sculls—First, Bayside, Toronto, 9 min. 14 sec. Eight-oared shells—First, Atalanta, New-York, 8 min. 12 $\frac{3}{4}$  sec. (record, 8 min. 16 sec.)

Middle States regatta, Passaic River course, Newark, N. J., Aug. 7, 1890. Junior singles—McManus, M. B. C., 7 min. 10 sec. Intermediate single scull—E. Martin, jr., 10 min. Pair-oared gig—N. Y. Athletic Club crew, 9 min. 33 sec. Senior double scull—Varuna Boat Club crew, 9 min. 2 sec. Senior eight-oared shell—Atalanta Boat Club, 8 min. 15 2-5 sec.  $\frac{1}{4}$ -mile single scull—John F. Corbett, 1 min. 8 2-5 sec. Four-oared gig race—Ravenswood Boat Club, 8 min. 9 sec. Junior four-oared shell Arthur Kull Rowing Ass'n, 8 min. 16 sec. Senior single scull—Jno. F. Corbett, 8 min. 50 sec. Senior four-oared shell—Atalanta B. C., 8 min. 6 sec.; best record by 6 sec. ever made on the Passaic. Junior eight-oared shell—Staten Island Athletic Club, 7 min. 54 $\frac{3}{4}$  sec.

Long Island Rowing Association regatta, Whitestone, L. I., June 28.—Senior single, J. E. Nagle, M. R. C., 7 min. 2 sec. Junior single—P. J. Starkey, R. B. C., 5 min. 7 2-5 sec. Junior four-oared shell—Varuna Boat Club, 6 min. 54 sec. Double scull—Varuna B. C., 6 min. 55 4-5 sec. Junior eight-oared shell—New-York Athletic Club, 6 min. 45 2-5 sec. Four-oared gig—Atalanta B. C., 5 min. 47 sec. Eight-oared barge race—New-York Athletic Club, 5 min. 46 sec.

## CANOEING.

The eleventh annual meet of the American Canoe Association, held at Jessup's Neck, in August, 1890, resulted as follows:

First contest: Paddling,  $\frac{1}{2}$  mile; for the record; 37 canoes finished—1, I. H. Carnegie, Cobocook; 2, H. R. Tilley, Sprite; 3, J. W. Cartwright, jr., Ole Joe; 4, E. C. Knappe, Spider. Club sailing contest, course 2 miles to leeward and return; 48 starters—1, H. L. Quick, Yonkers Canoe Club; 2, Ford Jones, Brockville, Canada; 3, Dr. J. A. Gage, Vesper Canoe Club; 4, C. B. Vaux, Yonkers Canoe Club. Hurry-scurry race—1, L. B. Palmer; 2, D. D. Gessler. One mile straightaway paddling trophy race—1, W. G. MacKendric; 2, H. R. Filley; 3, J. H. Carnegie. Trophy sailing race, 7 $\frac{1}{2}$  miles—1, C. B. Vaux, Yonkers Canoe Club. Trophy sailing race, 7 $\frac{1}{2}$  miles—1, Ford Jones, Brockville, Canada, in the Canuck, 1 h. 26 m. and 50 s.; 2, J. A. Gage, in the Owl, 1 h. 30 m.; 3, Paul Butler, Wasp, 1 h. 30 m. 2 s.; 4, H. C. Ward, Seabright, 1 h. 30 m. 10 s.; Sailing,  $\frac{1}{2}$ -mile race—1, Ford Jones, Canuck; 2, T. S. Oxholm, Beta; 3, W. W. Howard, Toltce; 4, D. S. Goddard, Blanche. Tandem paddling,  $\frac{1}{2}$ -mile race—1, H. F. MacKendric and J. N. MacKendric, Olive; 2, G. P. Douglas and L. B. Palmer, Pas-saic; 3, H. M. Kreamer and W. L. Perry, Valasea.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -mile Pecowsic Cup sailing contest—1, Paul Butler, 59 m.; 2, T. S. Oxholm, 1 h.; 3, Ford Jones, 61 m. 45 s. Combined 3-mile canoe race—1, H. L. Quick, Uno; 2, W. G. MacKendric, Mae; 3, G. L.



Douglas, Passaic; 4, H. F. MacKendric, Chum. Upset row—1, Theodore A. Gessler; 2, H. F. MacKendric. Upset under sail and manoeuvring—1, W. G. MacKendric; 2, Ford Jones. Club fours paddling race—1, J. N. W. G., H. F.; 2, J. MacKendric, with George P. Douglas, L. B. Palmer, Barron Fredericks and James Stewart. Cruising sailing race—1, J. L. Douglas, only man finished. Chinnecock Cup paddling race—1, E. C. Knappe; 2, George P. Douglas. Jabberwock trophy sailing race for Central Division men only—1, F. F. Andrews; 2, J. O. Shiras.

Central Division A. C. A. meet:

Sailing, free for all, three miles: 1, T. P. Gaddis; 2, J. F. S. Crane. Sailing, three miles—1, G. Hart Singer; 2, W. W. Lawrence. Sailing, novice—1, J. F. S. Crane. Sailing, all classes, 75-foot limit—1, J. O. Shiras; 2, E. L. French. Sailing, Jabberwock Trophy—Not sailed. Sailing and paddling—1, J. O. Shiras; 2, T. P. Gaddis. Sailing, capsized, etc.—T. P. Gaddis and Charles D. Mead tie for first place. Sailing, consolation—Not sailed. Paddling, Class II.—Not called. Paddling, tandem—1, Mr. French and Mrs. Baskin; 2, Mr. Crane and Mrs. Weber. Paddling, upset—Not called. Parade and fireworks—Postponed. Hurry-scurry—1, E. L. French, 2, J. F. S. Crane.

Western Canoe Association annual meet:

Classes A., B. and C.—1, N. B. Cook in Class B. canoe; 2, Nathaniel Cook, Class C. canoe. Classes A. and B. are: 1, N. B. Cook; 2, A. O. Woodruff. Class C.—1, N. Cook; 2, D. H. Crane. Sailing and paddling combined—1, A. O. Woodruff; 2, B. W. King. Sailing, for Gardner Cup—1, A. O. Woodruff; 2, N. B. Cook. Sail, for Longworth Cup—1, J. B. Bartlett; 2, N. Cook. Sailing, for W. C. A. Trophy—1, G. H. Gardner; 2, N. Cook. Sailing, consolation race—1, D. E. Meade; 2, J. O. Shiras. Passenger race—1, J. R. Bartlett; 2, J. H. Ware.

Annual regatta New-York Bay Squadron:

Skills—1, Adelanta, T. F. Day, 18 ft., 1h. 41m. 15s.; 2, Germania, O. Raubenheimer, 18 ft., 4 in.

Canoes—1, Bonnie, C. B. Vaux, Yonkers C. C., 1h, 17m. 39s.; 2, Teaser, S. A. Anderson, N. Y. C. C., 1h. 28m. 7s.

Brooklyn Canoe Club annual regatta—1, Uno, Quick, Yonkers, 4h. 7m. 28s.; 2, Eclipse, Dunnell, Brooklyn, 4h., 7m. 35s. Unclassified race—1, Dr. Dennison, Galoux; 2, Johnson's Vim. Combined race—1, Douglas; 2, Dunnell. Tandem—Stewart and Quick in Uno. Paddling race—Stewart, Cyrus.

Northern Division A. C. A., Lake of the Two Mountains, July 26:

Sailing race—1, Freyja, W. J. Wallace; 2, Mac, W. G. MacKendric (The Mac won on corrected time.) Paddling races—G. A. Duggan and F. Sherwood.

Passaic River meet:

Unlimited sailing, 3 rounds, 4½ miles—1, Uno, H. L. Quick, Yonkers; 2, Beta, T. S. Oxholm, Yonkers; 13 started. Sailing and paddling—1, Passaic, George P. Douglas, Ianthe; 2, Neriana, L. B. Palmer, Ianthe; 3, Nipsic, C. V. Schuyler, Arlington. Paddling—1, Uno, H. L. Quick, Yonkers; 2, Nipsic, C. V. Schuyler, Arlington; 9 started. Junior Paddling—1, Uno, H. L. Quick, Yonkers; 2, Sybil, E. W. Edinger, Crescent; 6 started. Junior sailing—1, Kisco, W. B. Dailey, Arlington; 2, Nipsic; 15 started. Manoeuvring—1, Lieda, S. Schieffelin, New-York; 2, Neriana, L. B. Palmer, Ianthe; 7 started. Sailing upset—1, Passaic, G. P. Douglas, Ianthe; 2, Nipsic, C. V. Schuyler, Arlington; 4 started. Sailing, unclassified—Not sailed. Tandem, paddling—1, Uno, Quick and Simpson, Yonkers; 2, Water Witch, Collins Brothers, Bayonne; 3 started. Paddling, any canoe—1, Surprise, L. Simpson, Yonkers; 2, Aphrodite, C. V. Schuyler, Arlington; 4 started. Paddling upset—1, Kisco, W. B. Dailey, Arlington; 2, Nipsic, C. V. Schuyler, Arlington; 3 started. Douglas won the Passaic trophy, having made the best score (among the Jersey men) in the three record races.

Knickerbocker Canoe Club regatta:

Paddling—1, Wraith, D. D. Gessler; 2, Eros, F. C. Moore; four started. Upset race—1, Wraith, T. A. Gessler; 2, Midget, J. K. Hand; 3, Eros, F. C. Moore. Sailing race—1, Bonnie, C. B. Vaux, Yonkers; 2, Unnamed, P. B. Rossire, Yonkers; 3, Eros, F. C. Moore, Knickerbocker. Wraith did not enter, owing to a broken rudder. Tandem paddling—1, Wraith, D. D. and T. A. Gessler; 3 crews started. Hurry-scurry race—1, Wraith, D. D. Gessler; 4 started. Tournament—1, Wraith, D. D. and T. A. Gessler; 2 crews.

The A. C. A. Eastern Division meet, May 29 to June 2:

Paddling, half-mile—1, Perkins; 2, Putnam. Sailing, unlimited, 4½ miles—1, Paul Butler, Wash. Tandem, double blade—1, Cartwright and Putnam. Tandem, single blade—1, Perkins and Brazer. Sailing, upset—1, Butler; 2, Gray. Tandem, standing up, single blades—1, Perkins and Putnam. Visitors' race, sailing, 3 miles—1, Emil Knappe, Agawam; 2, C. E. Whitten. Consolation race, sailing, 3 miles—1, Brazer. Paddling, any canoe—1, Knappe; 2, Perkins, of Lowell. Lowell and Dracut Railroad Cup, sailing—1, Butler; 2, Gray.

The Red Dragon Canoe Club races, May 30—Sailing race: 1, Osceola, F. W. Noyes; 2, Valesca, H. M. Kramer. Triangle course, 3 miles—Tandem paddling: 1, Enid, Fennimore and McCormick. Paddling—Valesca, Kramer.

The Corinthian Mosquito fleet regatta, May 31:

Yawls—1, Bouncer, Thomas Clapham, Roslyn, L. I.; 1h. 21m. and 30s. Catboats—Louis Belle, J. Maxwell Williams, 1h. 23m. 30s. Canoe class—1, Gueron, William Whitlock. (The course was a triangular one of 16 nautical miles.)

Marine and Field Club canoe regatta, June 7:

First-class canoe-yawl race—1, H. P. Allen; triangular course, 1½ miles.



## New-York Canoe Club International Cup race:

First trial winners—Butler, Schieffelin, Oxholm and Howard. Second trial race—Quick, Schieffelin, Oxholm and Butler. Third trial—Quick and Butler. Quick defended the cup and outsailed Ford Jones, of Brockville, Canada, and won the cup for the N. Y. C. C. Course, twice around 23-mile triangle.

## CRICKET.

The Metropolitan District Cricket League concluded in 1890 the most successful first year on record. There has been a large increase of enthusiasm in the game, and the prospect is that cricket will become as popular in New-York as it is in Philadelphia. The race for the championship of the league was close and exciting, the clubs finally finishing in this order:

	Played.	Won.	Lost.	Drawn.	Points.
1. Manhattan C. C.....	10	7	1	2	7
2. New-York C. C.....	9	6	2	1	6
3. Kings County C. C.....	10	6	4	0	6
4. Cosmopolitan.....	9	4	4	1	4
5. New-Jersey A. C.....	10	2	6	2	2
6. Bedford C. C.....	10	1	9	0	1

The following table shows the games won and lost:

Clubs.	Manhattan.	New-York.	Kings County.	Cosmo-politan.	N. J. A. C.	Bedford.	Matches won.
Manhattan.....	—	1	2	1	1	2	7
New-York.....	0	—	1	1	2	2	6
Kings County.....	0	1	—	1	2	2	6
Cosmopolitan.....	1	0	1	—	0	2	4
New-Jersey A. C.....	0	0	0	1	—	1	2
Bedford.....	0	0	0	0	1	—	1
Matches lost.....	1	2	4	4	6	9	..

## ST. PAUL'S SCHOOL CRICKET ELEVEN.

## THE RECORD.

Games played, 10; won, 6; lost, 1; drawn, 3.

June 30—At Central Park, N. Y., Cosmopolitan 44, St. Paul's 130; won by 86 runs.

July 1—At Central Park, N. Y., New-York 43 and 41, St. Paul's 91; won by an inning and 7 runs.

July 3—At Prospect Park, Brooklyn, Metropolitan League 131, St. Paul's 85 for 4 wickets; drawn.

July 4—At Central Park, N. Y., Amateur League 49, St. Paul's 94; won by 45 runs.

July 5—At Prospect Park, Brooklyn, Brooklyn 79, St. Paul's 38 for 6 wickets; drawn.

July 7—At Westmoreland, Tioga 118, St. Paul's 89; lost by 29 runs.

July 8—At Manheim, St. Paul's 69 and 101 (for 6 wickets), Germantown Seconds 50; won by 19 runs.

July 9—At Elmwood, Belmont Second 177, St. Paul's 93 for 5 wickets; drawn.

July 10—At Ardmore, St. Paul's 186, Merion Second 84; won by 102 runs.

July 11—At Mt. Washington, St. Paul's 171, Baltimore 115; won by 56 runs.

## BATTING AVERAGES.

	Inns.	Times not out.	Most in an inns.	Runs.	Average.
Morley.....	11	3	*51	203	25.37
J. K. Tibbits.....	11	1	75	207	20.70
M. K. Gordon.....	10	0	64	147	14.70
W. H. Foster.....	10	2	35	100	12.50
R. Sney.....	5	2	*26	37	12.33
C. B. Smith.....	7	2	16	54	10.80
C. H. Hutchinson.....	5	2	7	28	9.33
C. H. Kerner, jr.....	10	0	17	79	7.90
E. H. Pool.....	11	0	19	78	7.09
A. P. Meade.....	10	1	*12	52	5.77
C. Illingworth.....	6	1	*12	24	4.80
P. Curtis.....	5	1	2	5	1.25
J. A. McCrea.....	2	0	2	2	1.00

\* Not out.

## BOWLING AVERAGES.

	Balls.	Maidens.	Runs.	Wickets.	Average.
E. H. Poole.....	147	8	47	8	5.87
Morley.....	1,016	47	339	43	7.88
W. H. Foster.....	735	31	260	27	9.62
C. Illingworth.....	120	5	44	4	11.00
A. P. Meade.....	222	5	113	9	12.55
C. H. Hutchinson.....	154	9	50	3	16.66
C. H. Kerner, jr.....	24	2	4	0	-----
J. A. McCrea.....	12	1	2	0	-----
C. B. Smith.....	12	0	3	0	-----

The most important matches of the year were the following:

May 24.—At Philadelphia, Germantown 229, Belmont 116. Germantown won by 113 runs. At Philadelphia, Philadelphia 80, Baltimore 70. Philadelphia won by 10 runs.

May 29, 30 and 31.—Surrey 464, Gloucestershire 238 and 74. Surrey won by 1 inning and 152 runs.

June 5.—At Boston, Boston A. A. 68, Harvard 84. Harvard won by 16 runs.

June 11.—At Cambridge, Mass., Harvard 37 and 18, total 55; University of Pennsylvania 123. Pennsylvania won, with an inning to spare.

June 12.—At Bergen Point, N. J., Boston A. A. 87, New-Jersey A. C. 90. New-Jersey A. C. won by 3 runs.

June 13.—At New-York, Berkeley A. C. 90, Boston A. A. 42. Berkeley won by 48 runs.

June 14.—At Livingston, S. I., Staten Island 91, Manhattan 190. Manhattan won by 99 runs. At Chicago, St. George 131, Wanderers 33. St. George won by 98 runs.

June 18.—At Philadelphia, M. D. C. L. 135, Belmont 148. Belmont won by 13 runs.

July 1 and 2.—Oxford, 42 and 108; Cambridge, 97 and 54 (3 wickets). Cambridge won by 7 wickets.

July 4.—At Pittsburg, Chicago 170 and 74, total 244; Pittsburg 130 and 115 (3 wickets), total 245. Pittsburg won by 7 wickets.

July 12.—At Philadelphia, Tioga 16 and 74, Germantown 237. Germantown won by 1 inning and 147 runs.

July 14.—At Boston, Manitoba 142 and 66, Longwood 69 and 91 (9 wickets). Drawn. July 14, 15.—International match between the United States and Canada.

Philadelphia. United States won by 1 inning and 31 runs. Score: United States 269, Canada 141 and 97.

July 16 and 17.—At Bergen Point, N. J., New-Jersey A. C. 103 and 66, total 169; Manitoba 59 and 61, total 120. New-Jersey won by 49 runs.

July 19.—At Boston, Longwood 68, Lowell 84. Lowell won by 16 runs. At Pullman, Ill., Pullman 142, St. George 114. Pullman won by 23 runs.

July 26.—At Chicago, Albion 12, Chicago 154. Chicago won by 142 runs. At Chicago, Wanderers 29, St. George 129. St. George won by 100 runs.

August 9.—At Chicago, Chicago 124, St. George 66. Chicago won by 58 runs.

## LAWN TENNIS.

## CHAMPIONSHIP OF AMERICA—SINGLES.

1881, R. D. Sears; 1882, R. D. Sears; 1883, R. D. Sears; 1884, R. D. Sears; 1885, R. D. Sears; 1886, R. D. Sears; 1887, R. D. Sears; 1888, H. W. Slocum, jr.; 1889, H. W. Slocum, jr.; 1890, O. S. Campbell.

## ALL-COMERS'.

1881, W. E. Glyn; 1882, C. M. Clark; 1883, James Dwight; 1884, H. A. Taylor; 1885, G. M. Brinley; 1886, R. L. Beekman; 1887, H. W. Slocum, jr.; 1888, H. A. Taylor; 1889, Q. A. Shaw; 1890, O. S. Campbell.

## DOUBLES.

1881, C. M. Clark and F. W. Taylor; 1882, R. D. Sears and James Dwight; 1883, R. D. Sears and James Dwight; 1884, R. D. Sears and James Dwight; 1885, R. D. Sears and J. S. Clark; 1886, R. D. Sears and James Dwight; 1887, R. D. Sears and James Dwight; 1888, V. G. Hall and O. S. Campbell; 1889, H. W. Slocum, jr., and H. A. Taylor; 1890, V. G. Hall and C. Hobart.

## ALL-ENGLAND CHAMPIONS—SINGLES.

1877, S. W. Gore; 1878, P. F. Hadow; 1879, J. T. Hartley; 1880, J. T. Hartley; 1881, W. Renshaw; 1882, W. Renshaw; 1883, W. Renshaw; 1884, W. Renshaw; 1885, W. Renshaw; 1886, W. Renshaw; 1887, H. F. Lawford; 1888, E. Renshaw; 1889, W. Renshaw; 1890, W. F. Hamilton.

## ALL-COMERS'.

1877, S. W. Gore; 1878, P. F. Hadow; 1879, J. T. Hartley; 1880, H. F. Lawford; 1881, W. Renshaw; 1882, E. Renshaw; 1883, E. Renshaw; 1884, H. F. Lawford; 1885, H. F. Lawford; 1886, H. F. Lawford; 1887, H. F. Lawford; 1888, E. Renshaw; 1889, W. Renshaw; 1890, W. J. Hamilton.

## DOUBLES.

1879, L. K. Erskine and H. F. Lawford; 1880, W. Renshaw and E. Renshaw; 1881, W. Renshaw and E. Renshaw; 1882, J. T. Hardey and R. T. Richardson; 1883, C. W. Grinstead and C. E. Weldon; 1884, W. Renshaw and E. Renshaw; 1885, W. Renshaw and E. Renshaw; 1886, W. Renshaw and E. Renshaw; 1887, P. B. Lyen and H. W. Wilberforce; 1888, W. Renshaw and E. Renshaw; 1889, W. Renshaw and E. Renshaw; 1890, J. Pierce and A. W. Stoker.

CHAMPIONSHIP FOR 1890.—SINGLES.—America—O. S. Campbell, Columbia College L. T. A.

Intercollegiate—F. H. Hoey, Harvard College L. T. A.  
 Middle States—H. A. Taylor, Country Club of Westchester.  
 New-England—R. P. Huntington, jr., New-Haven Lawn Club.  
 New-Jersey—C. Hobart, New-York T. C.  
 Long Island—H. A. Taylor, Country Club of Westchester  
 Western States—C. A. Chase, North End T. C.  
 Southern States—A. H. S. Post, Baltimore Cricket Club.  
 Pacific Coast—W. H. Taylor, jr., California T. C.  
 Tropical—O. S. Campbell, Columbia College L. T. A.

## DOUBLES.

America—V. G. Hall and C. Hobart.  
 Intercollegiate—F. A. Shaw, jr., and S. T. Chase, of Harvard College.  
 New-England—O. S. Campbell and R. P. Huntington, jr.  
 New-Jersey—V. G. Hall and C. Hobart.  
 Long Island—O. S. Campbell and R. P. Huntington, jr.  
 Western States—J. A. Ryerson and J. W. Cauver.  
 Tropical—O. S. Campbell and G. S. Smith.

## LADIES' SINGLES.

America—Miss E. C. Roosevelt, New-Hamburg T. C.

## DOUBLES.

America—Miss E. C. Roosevelt and Miss G. W. Roosevelt.

RECORDS OF LEADING PLAYERS.—O. S. Campbell, championship of America, first prizes singles at Bayshore, Nahant and Narragansett; first prizes doubles at New-Haven, Bayshore, Southampton and Narragansett. R. P. Huntington, jr., championship of New-England, first prize singles at Westchester; first prizes doubles at New-Haven, Bayshore, Narragansett and Southampton. C. Hobart, championship of New-Jersey, double championship of America, first prize doubles at Orange and New-York. V. G. Hall, championship of Hudson River Association, first prize singles at Bar Harbor; first prizes doubles at Staten Island, New-York and Orange. H. A. Taylor, championships of Middle Atlantic States and Long Island. F. H. Hoey, championship of Intercollegiate Association, first prize doubles at Wentworth.

## FOOTBALL.

The football season of 1890 was unusually interesting and successful. The college game is now decidedly the most popular, being much more scientific and more interesting to the spectators than the so-called association game. It is played at most Northern and many Southern colleges in the country, and several athletic associations have regularly organized teams. The most important of the organizations which have fostered the sport are the Intercollegiate Football Association and the Eastern College Association. To the Intercollegiate Association belonged this year Yale, Princeton, Wesleyan and the University of Pennsylvania, though the membership varies from year to year. The championship season opened on November 8, when Yale defeated Wesleyan at New-Haven by a score of 76 to 0. Yale played with three substitutes and Wesleyan with one. The result, however, was a foregone conclusion, and Wesleyan merely struggled to score against Yale. But the Wesleyan eleven was badly outclassed and could accomplish little or nothing against the heavy rush line of the Yale team, although the individual playing of Captain Slayback and Hall deserves favorable comment. Yale and Wesleyan generally presented the following elevens throughout the season, playing substitutes when necessary:

<b>Yale.</b>	<b>Rushers.</b>	<b>Wesleyan.</b>
Hartwell.....	Left end.....	Naramore
Wallis.....	Left tackle.....	Leo
Hesselfinger.....	Left guard.....	Cutts
Holcomb.....	Centre.....	Fogg
S. Morison.....	Right guard.....	Bidsford
Rhodes, capt.....	Right tackle.....	Moore

<b>Yale.</b>	<b>Rushers.</b>	<b>Wesleyan.</b>
Crosby.....	Right end.....	Cleaver
Barbour.....	Quarter-back.....	J. Parshley
Williams.....	Left half-back.....	Gordon
McClung.....	Right half-back.....	Slayback, capt.
Harvey.....	Full-back.....	Hall



The second championship game took place at Philadelphia on November 8. Princeton defeated the University of Pennsylvania in a closely contested game by a score of 6 to 0. This was one of the few unfair games of the season. The Princeton team temporarily lost several good players, including Captain Poe, through rough play. This game was won in the last half by Spicer, right half-back on the Princeton team, who made a touchdown from which a goal was kicked.

During the season Princeton and the University of Pennsylvania presented the following teams:

Princeton. Rushers. Pennsylvania.  
Furness.....Left end.....Watkins  
Lewis.....Left tackle.....Heisman  
Riggs.....Left guard.....Thornton  
Jones.....Centre rush.....Adams  
Jefferson.....Right guard.....Bowser  
Wood.....Right tackle.....Griffiths

Princeton. Rushers. Pennsylvania.  
Davis.....Right end.....Schoff  
Poe, captain.....Quarter-back.....Vall  
King.....Left half-back.....Camp  
Spicer.....Right half-back.....Church  
Homans.....Full-back.....Thayer

The third and fourth championship games of the association were played on November 15, when Yale beat the University of Pennsylvania, at New-Haven, by a score of 60 to 0, and Princeton defeated Wesleyan, at Eastern Park, Brooklyn, by a score of 46 to 4. Yale played a strong game, while Pennsylvania went to pieces. The Princeton-Wesleyan game was fairly interesting, and Wesleyan's was better than the score would indicate.

Most interesting of all the games of 1890 was the Harvard-Yale contest on November 22, at Springfield. It was generally believed that both colleges would play the strongest teams that ever represented the Crimson and the Blue. Whether Yale's eleven was or was not equal to her champion team of 1888, it was a fine combination, and entitled to a most honorable recollection in connection with the Springfield game, which is believed by many to be the greatest game of football ever played in this country. From 15,000 to 20,000 people saw this contest, which aroused as much enthusiasm as a boat race between the two great rival colleges. Harvard won by a score of 12 to 6.

The entire score was made in the last half of the game, when the real contest took place. Yale had the wind during the first half, and worked desperately but unsuccessfully to score against Harvard. In the second half of the game the wind was with Harvard, and the crimson team played a strong offensive game. Lake, Harvard's powerful left half-back, was injured, and J. M. Lee, a famous sprinter, took his place. Harvard won by a score of 12 to 6. The two teams played as follows:

## HARVARD.

	Age.	W't.	Height.	
			ft.	in.
A. J. Cumnock, '91, left end (captain).....	23	158	5	8½
J. D. Upton, '93, left tackle.....	20	153	5	8
J. R. Finlay, '91, left guard.....	21	192	5	10
J. S. Cranston, '92, centre.....	24	189	5	10
P. D. Trafford, L. S., right guard.....	24	172	6	—
M. Newell, '94, right tackle.....	20	161½	5	7
F. W. Hallowell, '93, right end.....	20	149	5	8
D. S. Dean, '91, quarter-back.....	20	146	5	7
E. J. Lake, '94, half-back.....	21	173	5	9
J. Corbett, '94, half-back.....	21	156	5	8
B. W. Trafford, '93, full-back.....	19	165	5	11
Average.....	..	165	..	....

## YALE.

	Age.	W't.	Height.	
			ft.	in.
G. A. Hartwell, M. S., left end.....	21	167	6	—
A. H. Wallis, '93, left tackle.....	18	169	5	10
W. W. Heffelfinger, '91 S., left guard.....	21	190	6	3
Lewis, centre.....	23	185	5	10
L. N. Morison, '92, right guard.....	20	185	6	2
W. C. Rhodes, '91 (captain), right tackle.....	22	167	5	10
R. L. Crosby, jr., '92, right end.....	20	168	5	10
F. H. Barbour, '92 S., quarter-back.....	19	145	5	5
T. L. McClung, '92, half-back.....	22	167	5	9
Harvey, '91, half-back.....	22	160	5	9
B. Morison, '91, full-back.....	24	168	5	11
Average.....	..	169	8	11

The University of Pennsylvania and Wesleyan played their annual game on November 26, at Washington Park, Brooklyn, which decided the last place in the association. The Wesleyan men were crippled by the inability of Hall to play the entire game, and by the loss of Gordon. The game was, however, close and interesting.

Pennsylvania presented her regular team and won by the score of 16 to 10. The teams played as follows:

## PENNSYLVANIA.

Players.	Positions.
Watkins.....	left end
Bronson.....	left tackle
Thornton.....	left guard
Adams.....	centre
Bowser.....	right guard
Griffiths.....	right tackle
Schoff.....	right end
Vail.....	quarter-back
Camp.....	half-back
Church.....	half-back
Thayer.....	full-back

## WESLEYAN.

Players.	Positions.
Cleaver.....	right end
Moore.....	right tackle
Newton.....	right guard
Fogg.....	centre
Bickford.....	left guard
Leo.....	left tackle
Ralston.....	left end
Parshley.....	quarter-back
Mer-dith.....	half-back
Slayback.....	half-back
Hall.....	full-back

Yale and Princeton played their final game at Eastern Park, Brooklyn, on Thanksgiving Day, and decided the championship of the Intercollegiate Football Association for 1890. Yale won with ease in the presence of 25,000 spectators. Princeton played a sharp game during the first 10 minutes, pushing Yale down to her 10-yard line. But after that Yale had the game entirely to her-self. In 15 minutes McCune had made a touchdown for Yale, after which Yale rolled up points rapidly, the total against Princeton being 32, Princeton scoring nothing. This was the worst defeat that Princeton ever received. Yale won by superior all-round playing and by strength and weight in the rush-line. There was no comparison between the teams. Sixteen points were made in each half of the game. The teams played as above reported.

Williams won the championship of the Eastern Association. The team played as follows: Centre, Allen, '91; guards, Hotchkiss, '91, Sawtelle, '94; tackles, Nelson, '92, Cluett, '92; ends, Bigelow, '91, Lafayette, '92; quarter, and captain, Brown, '92; half-backs, Street, '92, Garfield, '93, Rogerson, '92; full-back, Hall, '91.

## BICYCLING.

The wheeling season for 1890 was unusually brisk. The sport is growing in popularity, and clubs are springing up all over the United States and in England and Canada. Arthur A. Zimmerman, of the New-Jersey Athletic Club, carried off the lion's share of prizes for the Eastern bicyclists in the circuit tournament of the wheelmen for 1890. Arthur Lumsden was the best representative from the West.

The following list shows the work done by the Eastern and Western men during the circuit meets for the last season:

## EAST.

Name.	Finishes.			Name.	Finishes.		
	1st Pl.	2d Pl.	3d Pl.		1st Pl.	2d Pl.	3d Pl.
W. W. Windle.....	3	2	0	W. Burkard.....	0	0	1
A. A. Zimmerman.....	13	5	0	C. J. Iren.....	2	0	1
W. F. Murphy.....	3	4	1	F. F. Kramer.....	1	1	0
P. J. Beno.....	5	4	0	E. E. Serris.....	0	1	2
J. R. Hazleton.....	5	0	4	J. J. Kane.....	1	1	0
A. B. Rich.....	2	2	1	J. A. Graham.....	0	0	1
J. B. Fontaine.....	0	1	0	C. A. Fenner.....	2	1	0
W. F. Henry.....	1	2	5	B. Green.....	1	1	0
B. F. McDaniels.....	0	0	1	S. W. Beasley.....	0	1	0
F. A. Wallace.....	3	0	1	J. H. Draper.....	0	0	1
W. S. Campbell.....	0	1	1	W. W. Taxis.....	0	1	0
W. D. Banker.....	2	4	2	J. W. Robertson.....	0	1	1
E. C. Anthony.....	2	4	5	C. Sage.....	0	1	1
H. Smith.....	3	5	0	A. Beers.....	0	0	1
W. I. Wilhelm.....	1	0	4	W. Schumacher.....	0	0	1
C. E. Kluge.....	1	1	4	S. Merrihew.....	1	0	1
A. W. Palmer.....	1	0	0	W. Van Wagoner.....	0	1	0
L. Gaylor.....	0	0	1	C. L. Fox.....	1	0	0
S. Bowman.....	1	1	4	J. Van Benschoten.....	0	1	0
E. J. Willis.....	2	1	0	H. Hutchins.....	0	1	0
H. E. Laurie.....	3	2	0	N. A. Parker.....	0	1	0
C. N. Murphy.....	1	1	1	L. A. Shofer.....	0	0	1
W. F. Gassler.....	2	0	4	J. P. Paddon.....	0	0	1
C. A. Brady.....	3	1	0	N. Y. A. Club.....	1	1	0

## WEST.

A. E. Lumsden.....	4	0	3	G. A. Barker.....	2	1	0
G. W. Dennison.....	3	1	0	H. A. Githens.....	3	1	1
C. J. Thorne.....	0	2	0	H. B. Winship.....	0	1	3
N. H. Van Sicken.....	0	2	2	F. J. Fanning.....	0	1	1
W. C. Thorne.....	1	1	1	C. T. Kingsly.....	3	0	0
J. W. Leavett.....	0	1	0	F. T. Andrea.....	0	3	0

## WEST—Continued.

Name.	Finishes.			Name.	Finishes.		
	1st Pl.	2d Pl.	3d Pl.		1st Pl.	2d Pl.	3d Pl.
H. G. Paine.....	1	0	0	C. A. Hatfield.....	0	1	0
A. Simmons.....	0	1	0	L. A. Halton.....	1	0	0
E. A. Alft.....	1	0	0	H. Tuttle.....	0	0	1
B. Porterfeld.....	0	1	0	W. E. McCune.....	0	1	0
J. D. Herndon.....	0	1	0	Chicago Cycling Club.....	1	1	0
E. J. Roberts.....	1	0	0				

## TANDEM TEAMS.

EAST.				WEST.			
W. S. Campbell, A. B. Rich....	3	0	0	H. Smith, H. Cluge.....	0	0	1
A. Beers, H. Hutchins.....	3	2	0	D. Murphy, H. Smith.....	0	1	0
W. Van Wagoner, C. Merrill.....	1	0	0	D. Shea, W. Harding.....	1	2	0
W. Banker, W. Gassler.....	2	1	0				
W. Murphy, C. M. Murphy....	2	1	1	C. W. Sanders, A. G. Harding..	0	2	0
A. Zimmerman, S. Bowman.....	0	0	2	A. E. Lumsden, H. B. Winship..	0	1	0

The best American amateur record on an ordinary bicycle, in accordance with the rules of the Amateur Athletic Union, is 5 min. 21 3-5 sec., made by W. A. Rowe, S. B. C., at Hampden Park, Springfield, Mass., October 23, 1885. The best English amateur record under the same rules is 5 min. 12 1/2 sec., made by W. A. Ilston, at Coventry, May 21, 1889. The list of American amateur champions is now: 1879, L. H. Johnson, E. B. C., 7 min. 22 sec.; 1880, L. H. Johnson, M. A. C., 6 min. 56 4-5 sec.; 1881, C. A. Reed, N. Y. A. C., 7 min. 6 1/4 sec.; 1882, G. D. Gideon, G. B. C., 6 min. 41 3-5 sec.; 1883, G. M. Hendce, S. B. C., 6 min., 47 1-5 sec.; 1884, L. Hamilton, Waterbury, Conn., 6 min. 58 sec.; 1885, 1886 and 1887, competition omitted; 188, W. E. Crist, U. A. C., 6 min. 49 1-5 sec.; 1889, W. W. Taxis, A. C. S. N., 6 min. 39 sec.; 1890 W. F. Murphy, N. Y. A. C., 6 min. 10 3-5 sec.

American champions four-mile bicycle race—1885, A. B. Rich, S. I. A. C., 14 min. 2 sec.; 1886, A. B. Rich, S. I. A. C., 13 min. 22 4-5 sec.

Amateur champions five-mile bicycle race—1882, G. D. Gideon, G. B. C., 17 min. 19 4-5 sec.; 1883, R. G. Rood, I. B. C., 17 min. 37 2-5 sec.; 1884, L. Hamilton, Waterbury, Conn., 18 min. 36 sec.

L. I. Kolb, M. A. C., is the American amateur champion for the one and one-half mile bicycle race, won in 4 min. 45 2-5 sec., in 1887.

## RUNNING.

## AMATEUR AMERICAN AND ENGLISH RECORDS.

70-yard—L. H. Cary, M. A. C., November 1, 1890, 7 1/2 sec.

100-yard—J. Owen, jr., D. A. C., 9 4-5 sec.; L. H. Cary, M. A. C., Princeton, October 18, 1890, 9 1/2 sec. American amateur champions—1876, F. C. Saportas, N. Y. A. C., 10 1/2 sec.; 1877, C. C. McIvor, M. L. C., 10 1/2 sec.; 1878, W. C. Wilmer, S. H. A. C., 10 sec.; 1879, B. R. Value, E. A. C., 10 1/2 sec.; 1880, L. E. Myers, M. A. C., 10 2-5 sec.; 1881, L. E. Myers, M. A. C., 10 1/4 sec.; 1882, A. Waldron, M. A. C., no time taken; 1883, A. Waldron, M. A. C., 10 1/4 sec.; 1884, M. W. Ford, N. Y. A. C., 10 4-5 sec.; 1885, M. W. Ford, N. Y. A. C., 10 3-5 sec.; 1886, M. W. Ford, B. A. A., 10 2-5 sec.; 1887, C. H. Sherrill, Y. U., 10 2-5 sec.; 1888, F. Westing, M. A. C., 10 3-5 sec.; 1889, J. Owen, jr., D. A. C., 10 2-5 sec.; 1890, J. Owen, jr., D. A. C., 9 4-5 sec. As nearly as can be learned the best English performances have been 10 sec., by J. P. Tennent, Wadham College, O. U., at Interuniversity Sports, Beaufort House, London, April 3, 1868; by W. M. Tennent, Liverpool A. C., at Amateur Championship Meeting, Beaufort House, London, June 19, 1868; by J. G. Wilson, Worcester College, O. U., at Interuniversity Sports, Lillie Bridge, London, March 13, 1869, and also at same place and sports in 1871; by A. J. Baker, L. A. C., at Amateur Championship Meeting, Lillie Bridge Grounds, London, April 8, 1870; by M. R. Portal, Balliol College, O. U., at O. U. Sports, March 15, 1879; by E. L. Lucas, Jesus College, C. U., at C. U. Sports, March 9, 1880, and by F. G. L. Lucas, Trinity College, C. U., at his college sports, November 13, 1890. Of all the above performances Wharton's is the only one generally accepted by English athletic authorities.

200-yard—L. E. Myers, M. A. C., 20 1/4 sec., round track; Wendell Baker, B. A. C., New-York, Nov. 8, 1890, 20 sec., straightaway.

220-yard—W. Baker, H. N. Boston, June 14, 1886, 22 sec. English record—Charles G. Wood, London, June 25, 1887, 21 4-5 sec.; F. Westing, M. A. C., championship meeting, Sept. 11, 1890, 22 1/4 sec., made around a turn. Amateur champions to date—1877, E. Merritt, N. Y. A. C., 24 sec.; 1878, W. C. Wilmer, S. H. A. C., 22 1/4 sec.; 1879, L. E. Myers, M. A. C., 23 3-5 sec.; 1880, L. E. Myers, M. A. C., 23 3-5 sec.; 1881, L. E. Myers, M. A. C., 23 1/2 sec.; 1882, H. S. Brooks, jr., Y. U., 22 3-5 sec.; 1883, H. S. Brooks, jr., Y. U., 22 4-5 sec.; 1884, L. E. Myers, M. A. C., 24 1-5 sec.; 1885, M. W. Ford, N. Y. A. C., 23 4-5 sec.; 1886, M. W. Ford, B. A. A., 23 1-5 sec.; 1887, F. Westing, M. A. C., 23 1-5 sec.; 1888, F. Westing, M. A. C.,



22 1-5 sec.; 1889, J. Owen, jr., D. A. C., 23 3-5 sec.; 1890, F. Westing, M. A. C., 22 4 sec.

Quarter-mile—L. E. Myers, M. A. C., Stenton, May 15, 1881, 48 3/4 sec. (circular track); quarter mile, straightaway, W. Baker, B. A. C., Boston, July 5, 1887. English record—H. C. L. Tyndall, London, June 29, 1889, 48 1/2 sec. American amateur champions—1876, E. Merritt, N. Y. A. C., 54 1/2 sec.; 1877, E. Merritt, N. Y. A. C., 55 1/4 sec.; 1878, F. W. Brown, G. A. C., 54 3/4 sec.; 1879, L. E. Myers, M. A. C., 52 2-5 sec.; 1880, L. E. Myers, M. A. C., 52 sec.; 1881, L. E. Myers, M. A. C., 49 2-5 sec.; 1882, L. E. Myers, M. A. C., 51 3-5 sec.; 1883, L. E. Myers, M. A. C., 52 1/2 sec.; 1884, L. E. Myers, M. A. C., 55 4-5 sec.; 1885, H. M. Raborg, N. Y. A. C., 54 1-5 sec.; 1886, J. S. Robinson, M. A. A. C., 52 sec.; 1887, H. M. Banks, M. A. C., 51 4-5 sec.; 1888, W. C. Dohrn, N. Y. A. C., 51 sec.; 1889, W. C. Dohm, N. Y. A. C., 51 2-5 sec.; 1890, W. C. Downs, N. Y. A. C., 50 sec.

Half-mile—L. E. Myers, M. A. C., Oct. 4, 1885, 1 min. 55 2-5 sec. English record—F. J. K. Cross, Woodham, March 9, 1888, 1 min. 54 2-5 sec. American amateur champions—1876, H. Lamb, A. B. C., 2 min. 10 sec.; 1877, R. R. Colgate, N. Y. A. C., 2 min. 5 3/4 sec.; 1878, E. Merritt, N. Y. A. C., 2 min. 5 1/4 sec.; 1879, L. E. Myers, M. A. C., 2 min. 1 2-5 sec.; 1880, L. E. Myers, M. A. C., 2 min. 4 3-5 sec.; 1881, W. Smith, W. A. C., 2 min. 4 sec.; 1882, W. H. Goodwin, jr., N. Y. A. C., 1 min. 56 3/4 sec.; 1883, T. J. Murphy, M. A. C., 2 min. 4 2-5 sec.; 1884, L. E. Myers, M. A. C., 2 min. 9 4-5 sec.; 1885, H. L. Mitchell, Y. U., 2 min. 2 3-5 sec.; 1886, C. M. Smith, N. Y. A. C., 2 min. 4 sec.; 1887, G. Tracy, Halifax, N. S., 2 min. 1 3-5 sec.; 1888, G. Tracy, Wan, A. C., 2 min. 2 1-5 sec.; 1889, R. A. Ward, D. A. C., 2 min. 6 1-5 sec.; 1890, H. L. Dadman, M. A. C., 1 min. 59 1-5 sec.

1,000 yds.—L. E. Myers, M. A. C., 2 min., 13 sec. English—L. E. Myers, M. A. C., 2 min., 14 1-5 sec.

One mile—W. G. George, New-York, Nov. 11, 1882, 4 min., 21 2-5 sec. English—W. G. George, Birmingham, June 21, 1884, 4 min., 18 2-5 sec. American amateur champions—1876, H. Lamb, A. B. C., 4 min. 51 1/2 sec.; 1877, R. Morgan, H. A. C., 4 min. 49 3/4 sec.; 1878, T. H. Smith, M. A. C., 4 min. 51 1/4 sec.; 1879, H. M. Pellatt, T. L. C., 4 min. 42 2-5 sec.; 1880, H. Fredericks, M. A. C., 4 min. 39 3-5 sec.; 1881, H. Fredericks, M. A. C., 4 min. 32 3-5 sec.; 1882, H. Fredericks, M. A. C., 4 min. 36 2-5 sec.; 1882, H. Fredericks, M. A. C., 4 min. 36 4-5 sec.; 1884, P. C. Madeira, P. F. and S. C., 4 min., 36 4-5 sec.; 1885, G. Y. Gilbert, M. A. C., 4 min., 44 1-5 sec.; 1886, E. C. Carter, N. Y. A. C., 4 min. 32 2-5 sec.; 1887, E. C. Carter, N. Y. A. C., 4 min. 30 sec.; 1888, G. M. Gibbs, T. A. C., 4 min. 27 1-5 sec.; 1889, A. B. George, M. A. C., 4 min. 36 sec.; 1890, A. B. George, M. A. C., 4 min. 24 4-5 sec.

2-mile—American—W. D. Day, N. J. A. C., 9 min. 32 3-5 sec. Canada—T. P. Conneff, M. A. C., Montreal, Sept. 27, 1890, 9 min. 34 3-5 sec.

4-mile—W. D. Day, N. J. A. C., Bergen Point, Nov. 16, 1889, 20 min. 15 4-5 sec. English—W. G. George, London, May 17, 1884, 19 min. 39 4-5 sec. Irish—T. P. Conneff, M. A. C., Ireland, Aug. 6, 1887, 19 min. 44 sec.

5-mile—E. C. Carter, New-York, Sept. 17, 1887, 25 min. 23 3-5 sec. English—W. G. George, London, July 28, 1884, 25 min. 7 4-5 sec.

6-mile—E. C. Carter, New-York, Nov. 6, 1886, 31 min. 29 4-5 sec. English—W. G. George, London, July 28, 1884, 30 min. 21 1/2 sec.

7-mile—E. C. Carter, New-York, Nov. 6, 1886, 36 min. 54 sec. English—W. G. George, London, July 28, 1884, 35 min. 37 sec.

12-mile—Sidney Thomas, M. A. C., New-York, Nov. 30, 1889, 1 hr. 7 min. 50 2-5 sec. No English record.

## WALKING.

### AMATEUR RECORD.

One mile—F. P. Murray, W. A. C., New-York, Oct. 25, 1883, 6 min. 29 3-5 sec. English—Eugene Merrill, B. A. C., July, 1881, 6 min. 39 sec. American champions to date—1876, D. M. Stern, N. Y. A. C., 7 min. 31 sec.; 1877, E. C. Holske, H. A. C., 7 min. 11 4-5 sec.; 1878, competition omitted; 1879, W. H. Purdy, G. A. C., 6 min. 48 3/4 sec.; 1880, E. E. Merrill, S. A. A. C., 7 min. 4 sec.; 1881, E. E. Merrill, U. A. C., 7 min. 2 3/4 sec.; 1882, W. H. Parry, W. A. C., 7 min. 10 3-5 sec.; 1883, F. P. Murray, W. A. C., 6 min. 46 sec.; 1884, F. P. Murray, W. A. C., 6 min. 54 3-5 sec.; 1885, G. D. Baird, O. A. C., N. Y. C., 6 min. 42 sec.; 1886, E. D. Lange, M. A. C., 6 min. 45 1-5 sec.; 1887, E. D. Lange, M. A. C., 7 min. 4 sec.; 1888, W. R. Burkhardt, P. A. C., 6 min. 54 1-5 sec.; 1889, W. R. Burkhardt, P. A. C., 6 min. 52 4-5 sec.; 1890, C. L. Nicoll, M. A. C., 6 min. 41 1-5 sec.

3-mile—F. P. Murray, W. A. C., New-York, Nov. 6, 1883, 22 min. 9 1-5 sec. English—C. W. V. Clark, S. H. E., London, June 29, 1887, 22 min. 23 1-5 sec. American champions to date: 1876, D. M. Stern, N. Y. A. C., 25 min. 12 sec.; 1877, E. C. Holske, H. A. C., 23 min. 9 2-5 sec.; 1878, T. H. Armstrong, H. A. C., 23 min. 12 1/2 sec.; 1879, W. H. Purdy, G. A. C., 22 min. 58 3/4 sec.; 1880, E. E. Merrill, S. A. A. C., N. Y. C., 22 min. 23 4-5 sec.; 1881, E. E. Merrill, U. A. C., 23 min. 55 4-5 sec.; 1882, F. G. Trunkett, W. A. C., 24 min. 19 sec.; 1883, G. D. Baird, A. C., 22 min. 8 3-5 sec.; 1884, F. P. Murray, W. A. C., 23 min. 15 2-5 sec.; 1885, E. D. Lange, M. A. C., 23 min. 10 3-5 sec.; 1886, F. P. Murray, N. A. C., 23 min.

15 2-5 sec.; 1887, E. D. Lange, M. A. C., 23 min. 12 3-5 sec.; 1888, E. D. Lange, M. A. C., 23 min. 42 3-5 sec.; 1889, C. L. Nicoll, M. A. C., 23 min. 33 2-5 sec.; 1890, F. F. Murray, A. A. A., 22 min. 38 4-5 sec.

## JUMPING.

### AMATEUR RECORD.

Running high-jump—W. B. Page, M. A. C., Philadelphia, Oct. 7, 1887, 6 ft.  $\frac{1}{2}$  in. English—W. B. Page, M. A. C., Stonebridge, July, 1888, 6 ft.  $\frac{3}{4}$  sec. Irish record—P. Davin, Dublin, July 5, 1882, 6 ft.  $\frac{2}{4}$  in. American champions to date—1876, H. E. Ficken, N. Y. C., 5 ft. 5 in.; 1877, H. E. Ficken, N. Y. A. C., 5 ft. 4 in.; 1878, H. E. Ficken, N. Y. A. C., 5 ft. 5 in.; 1879, W. Wunder, O. A. C., P., 5 ft. 7 in.; 1880, A. L. Carroll, S. I. A. C., 5 ft. 5 in.; 1881, C. W. Durand, S. I. A. C., 5 ft. 8 in.; 1882, A. L. Carroll, S. I. A. C., 5 ft. 7 in.; 1883, M. W. Ford, N. Y. A. C., 5 ft.  $8\frac{1}{2}$  in.; 1884, J. T. Rhinehart, A. A. C., 5 ft. 8 in.; 1885, W. B. Page, P. F. and S. C., 5 ft.  $8\frac{3}{4}$  in.; 1886, W. P. Page, U. of P., 5 ft. 9 in.; 1887, W. B. Page, U. of P. and M. A. C., 6 ft.  $\frac{1}{2}$  in.; 1888, J. D. Webster, M. A. C., 5 ft.  $8\frac{1}{2}$  in.; 1889, R. K. Pritchard, S. I. A. C., 5 ft.  $10\frac{1}{2}$  in.; 1890, A. Nickerson, N. Y. A. C., 5 ft. 10 in.

Standing high-jump—S. Crook, M. A. C., Worcester, May 28, 1890, 5 ft.  $1\frac{1}{2}$  in.

Running long jump—A. F. Copeland, M. A. C., Washington, Oct. 11, 1890, 23 ft.  $3\frac{3}{4}$  in. English—E. J. Davies, London, March 27, 1874, 22 ft.  $10\frac{1}{2}$  in. Irish—P. Davin, Dublin, Sept. 13, 1883, 23 ft. 2 in. American champions to date—1876, W. Frazier, Y. L., 17 ft. 4 in.; 1877, W. T. Livingstone, H. A. C., 18 ft.  $9\frac{1}{2}$  in.; 1878, C. Wilmer, S. H. A. C., 18 ft. 9 in.; 1879, F. J. Kilpatrick, N. Y. A. C., 19 ft.  $6\frac{3}{4}$  in.; 1880, J. S. Voorhees, M. A. C., 21 ft.  $\frac{1}{4}$  in.; 1881, J. S. Voorhees, M. A. C., 21 ft.  $\frac{4}{4}$  in.; 1882, J. F. Jenkins, jr., N. Y. A. C., 21 ft.  $5\frac{1}{4}$  in.; 1883, M. W. Ford, N. Y. A. C., 21 ft.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  in.; 1884, M. W. Ford, N. Y. A. C., 20 ft.  $1\frac{1}{2}$  in.; 1885, M. W. Ford, N. Y. A. C., 21 ft. 6 in.; 1886, M. W. Ford, B. A. A., 22 ft.  $\frac{3}{4}$  in.; 1887, A. A. Jordan, N. Y. A. C., 21 ft.  $3\frac{1}{2}$  in.; 1888, W. Halpin, O. A. C., N. Y. C., 23 ft.; 1889, M. W. Ford, S. I. A. C., 22 ft.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  in.; 1890, A. F. Copeland, M. A. C., 23 ft.  $3\frac{3}{4}$  in.

Pole vaulting, amateur record—H. H. Baxter, N. Y. A. C., Mott Haven, Oct. 15, 1887, 11 ft. 5 in. English—T. Ray, Ulverston, July, 1889, 11 ft.  $8\frac{3}{4}$  in. Amateur champions to date: 1877, G. McNichol, S. A. A. C., N. Y. C., 9 ft. 7 in.; 1878, A. Ing, S. A. A. C., N. Y. C., 9 ft. 4 in.; 1879, W. J. Van Houten, S. A. A. C., N. Y. C., 10 ft.  $4\frac{1}{4}$  in.; 1880, W. J. Van Houten, S. A. A. C., N. Y. C., 10 ft. 11 in.; 1881, W. J. Van Houten, S. A. A. C., N. Y. C., 10 ft. 6 in.; 1882, B. F. Richardson, S. A. A. C., N. Y. C., 10 ft.; 1883, H. H. Baxter, N. Y. A. C., 11 ft.  $\frac{1}{2}$  in.; 1884, H. H. Baxter, N. Y. A. C., 10 ft. 6 in.; 1885, H. H. Baxter, N. Y. A. C., 10 ft. 3 in.; 1886, H. H. Baxter, N. Y. A. C., 10 ft.  $1\frac{1}{2}$  in.; 1887, T. Ray, U. C. and F. B. C., 11 ft.  $\frac{3}{4}$  in.; 1888, L. D. Godshall, M. A. C., 10 ft.; 1889, E. L. Stone, U. C. and F. B. C., 10 ft.; 1890, W. S. Rodenbaugh, A. C. S. N., 10 ft. 6 in.

Pole vault for distance—A. H. Green, M. A. C., Boston, April 9, 1890, 26 ft.  $4\frac{1}{2}$  in.

## HURDLE RACING.

### AMATEUR RECORD.

120 yds., over 3 ft. 6 in. hurdles—H. L. Williams, N. Y. A. C., New-York, May 17, 1890, 16 sec.; also made by A. F. Copeland, M. A. C., Washington, Sept. 27, 1890, and by F. T. Ducharme, D. A. C., at Washington, Oct. 11, 1890; English—C. N. Jackson, London, May 28, 1888, 16 sec.

121 yds.—A. F. Copeland, M. A. C., Montreal, Sept. 27, 1890, 16 sec.

220-yd. hurdle race, over 2 ft. 6 in. hurdles—J. P. Lee, N. Y. A. C., Berkeley Oval, May 31, 1890, 25 $\frac{1}{4}$  sec.; F. T. Ducharme, D. A. C., 25 4-5 sec., on circular track, Washington, 1890. No English record. American champions to date—A. F. Copeland, M. A. C., 27 sec.; 1887; A. F. Copeland, M. A. C., 26 4-5 sec.; 1888; A. F. Copeland, M. A. C., 27 2-5 sec.; 1889; F. T. Ducharme, D. A. C., 25 4-5 sec., 1890.

## SHOT-PUTTING.

Amateur record—G. R. Gray, N. Y. A. C., New-York, Sept. 20, 1890, 46 ft.  $2\frac{1}{2}$  in. English—D. McKinnon, Birmingham, June 15, 1885, 43 ft.  $\frac{1}{2}$  in. Irish—J. O'Brien, July 11, 1885, 44 ft.  $10\frac{1}{2}$  in. American champions to date—1876, H. E. Buermeyer, N. Y. A. C., 34 ft. 5 in.; 1877, H. E. Buermeyer, N. Y. A. C., 37 ft. 2 in.; 1878, H. E. Buermeyer, N. Y. A. C., 37 ft. 4 in.; 1879, A. W. Adams, S. A. A. C., N. Y. C., 36 ft.  $3\frac{3}{4}$  in.; 1880, A. W. Adams, S. A. A. C., N. Y. C., 36 ft.  $4\frac{3}{4}$  in.; 1881, F. L. Lambrecht, P. A. C., 37 ft.  $5\frac{1}{2}$  in.; 1882, F. L. Lambrecht, P. A. C., 39 ft.  $9\frac{3}{4}$  in.; 1883, F. L. Lambrecht, P. A. C., 43 ft.; 1884, F. L. Lambrecht, M. A. C., 39 ft.  $10\frac{1}{2}$  in.; 1885, F. L. Lambrecht, M. A. C., 42 ft.  $2\frac{3}{4}$  in.; 1886, F. L. Lambrecht, M. A. C., 42 ft. 14 in.; 1887, G. R. Gray, T. A. C., 42 ft. 3 in.; 1888, G. R. Gray, N. Y. A. C., 42 ft.  $10\frac{1}{2}$  in.; 1889, G. R. Gray, N. Y. A. C., 41 ft. 4 in.; 1890, G. R. Gray, N. Y. A. C., 43 ft. 9 in.



56-lb weight—C. A. J. Queckberner, M. A. C., Washington, Oct. 11, 1890, 32 ft. 10 in. English—M. Davin, July 21, 1877, 30 ft. 2 in. American champions to date—1878, W. B. Curtis, N. Y. A. C., 21 ft.; 1879, J. McDermott, S. A. A. C., N. Y. C., 22 ft. 11 in.; 1880, J. McDermott, S. A. A. C., N. Y. C., 24 ft., 4 in.; 1881, J. Britton, S. A. A. C., 24 ft.; 1882, H. W. West, Y. M. C. B., 24 ft. 10 $\frac{1}{4}$  in.; 1883, F. L. Lambrecht, P. A. C., 25 ft. 13 $\frac{1}{2}$  in. (with light implement); 1884, C. A. J. Queckberner, N. Y. A. C., 26 ft. 3 $\frac{1}{4}$  in.; 1885, C. A. J. Queckberner, N. Y. A. C., 26 ft. 3 in.; 1886, C. A. J. Queckberner, N. Y. A. C., 25 ft. 1 in.; 1887, C. A. J. Queckberner, N. Y. A. C., 25 ft. 10 in.; 1888, W. L. Coudon, N. Y. A. C., 27 ft. 9 in.; 1889, W. L. Coudon, N. Y. A. C., 27 ft. 9 $\frac{1}{2}$  in.; 1890, C. A. J. Queckberner, M. A. C., 32 ft. 10 in.

### HAMMER THROWING.

16-lb.—J. S. Mitchell, N. J. A. C., Elkton, Oct. 10, 1889. English—W. J. M. Barry, London, June 30, 1889, 121 ft. 7 in. American champions to date—1876, W. B. Curtis, N. Y. A. C., 76 ft. 4 in.; 1877, G. D. Paruly, P. C., 84 ft.; 1878, W. B. Curtis, N. Y. A. C., 80 ft. 2 in.; 1879, J. G. McDermott, S. A. A. C., N. Y. C., 85 ft. 11 $\frac{1}{2}$  in.; 1880, W. B. Curtis, N. Y. A. C., 87 ft. 4 $\frac{1}{4}$  in.; 1881, F. L. Lambrecht, P. A. C., 89 ft. 8 in.; 1882, F. L. Lambrecht, P. A. C., 93 ft.  $\frac{1}{2}$  in.; 1883, W. L. Coudon, Bal. A. C., 93 ft. 11 in.; 1884, F. L. Lambrecht, M. A. C., 92 ft. 5 in.; 1885, F. L. Lambrecht, M. A. C., 96 ft. 10 in.; 1886, W. L. Coudon, Bal. A. C., 95 ft. 3 in.; 1887, C. A. J. Queckberner, N. Y. A. C., 102 ft. 7 in.; 1888, W. J. M. Barry, Q. C., 127 ft. 9 in.; 1889, J. S. Mitchell, N. J. A. C., 121 ft. 7 $\frac{1}{2}$  in.; 1890, J. S. Mitchell, N. J. A. C., 130 ft. 8 in.

### STANDING OF ATHLETIC CLUBS AND CHAMPIONS.

The champion athletic club of the United States is the Manhattan A. C., of New-York. The standing of the athletic clubs in the country which compete in the championship series and which secured points at the last A. A. C. meeting is as follows: Manhattan A. C., 94 entries, 66 starters, scored 7 firsts, 12 seconds and 7 thirds—total, 78 points; New-York A. C., 64 entries, 45 starters, scored 5 firsts, 1 second and 8 thirds—total, 36 points; Detroit A. C., 8 entries, 5 starters, scored 3 firsts, 1 second—total, 18 points; Acorn A. A., 10 entries, 10 starters, scored 3 firsts—total, 15 points; Athletic Club of the Schuylkill Navy, 11 entries, 10 starters, scored 1 first, 2 seconds—total, 11 points; Boston A. A., 11 entries, 9 $\frac{1}{2}$  starters, scored 2 seconds, 1 third—total, 7 points; Pastime A. C., 4 entries, 4 starters, scored 1 second—total 3 points; New-Jersey A. C., 19 entries, 11 starters, scored 1 third—total, 1 point; Young Men's Christian Association, Philadelphia, 5 entries, 3 starters, scored 1 third—total, 1 point; American A. C., 2 entries, 2 starters, scored 1 third—total, 1 point.

The score of the fifteen championship meetings of the American Amateur Championship series shows that C. A. J. Queckberner, M. A. C., won 11 championships, 12 seconds and 11 thirds—102 points; F. L. Lambrecht, M. A. C., 11 championships, 8 seconds and 4 thirds—83 points; L. E. Myers, M. A. C., 15 championships, 2 seconds and 1 third—82 points; M. W. Ford, B. A., 11 championships, 2 seconds and 1 third—62 points; W. B. Curtis, N. Y. A. C., 7 championships, 8 seconds and 3 thirds—62 points; W. L. Coudon, N. Y. A. C., 4 championships, 6 seconds and 7 thirds—45 points; H. E. Buermeyer, N. Y. A. C., 6 championships, 4 seconds and 1 third—43 points; E. D. Lange, M. A. C., 5 championships, 4 seconds and 4 thirds—41 points; A. A. Jordan, N. Y. A. C., 5 championships, 3 seconds and 5 thirds—39 points; F. P. Murray, A. A. A., 6 championships, 2 seconds and 1 third—37 points; A. F. Copeland, M. A. C., 4 championships, 5 seconds and 1 third—36 points; H. H. Baxter, N. Y. A. C., 4 championships, 2 seconds and 1 third—27 points; W. H. Purdy, M. A. C., 3 championships and 4 seconds—27 points; H. E. Ficken, N. Y. A. C., 5 championships and 1 third—26 points; C. L. Nicoll, M. A. C., 2 championships, 5 seconds and 1 third—26 points; A. L. Thompson, S. A. A. C., N. Y. C., 2 championships, 5 seconds and 1 third—26 points. Nobody else more than 25 points.

**THEATRES IN THE UNITED STATES.**—The theatre with the largest seating capacity is the new Madison Square Garden, New-York, which seats 6,011 people. This does not include the main floor, which seats 5,000. The Mechanics' Hall, Boston, seats 5,500; Auditorium, Chicago, 4,041; Boston Theatre, 3,017; Metropolitan Opera House, New-York, 2,842; Academy of Music, New-York, 2,700; Music Hall, Boston, 2,588; Academy of Music, Philadelphia, St. Charles Theatre, New-Orleans, and Whalen's New Grand Metropolitan Theatre, St. Louis, 2,500 each; Chestnut Street Theatre, Philadelphia, and New Olympic Theatre, St. Louis, 2,400 each; Kernan's Monumental Theatre, Baltimore, and Chicago Opera House, 2,300 each; Star Theatre, New-York, 2,248; Columbia Theatre, Chicago, Standard Theatre, Chicago, French Opera House, New-Orleans, and Niblo's Garden, New-York, 2,200 each; Grand Opera House, Detroit, Dickson's Grand Opera House, Irdianapolis, and Columbia Theatre, San Francisco, 2,100 each; Ford's Grand Opera House, Baltimore, Kelly's Front Street Theatre, Baltimore, Globe Theatre, Boston, Academy of Music, New-Orleans, Grand Opera House, New-York, Grand Opera House, St. Louis, New Standard Theatre, St. Louis, Grand Opera House, San Francisco, and Oakland Theatre, San Francisco, 2,000 each.



# ELECTION RETURNS.

## ALABAMA.

### GOVERNOR. PRESIDENT.

a1890. b1888. c1888.  
August, August, November,  
Rep. Dem. Rep. Dem. Rep. Dem.

Counties.	Long.	Ev.	Hairi-Cleve.	son. land.
(66).	Jones.	ing.	Seay.	
Autauga.....	254 1387	190 1138	519 893	
Baldwin.....	384 724	485 1006	547 724	
Barbour.....	389 4982	160 4756	452 3530	
Bibb.....	573 1101	404 1840	657 960	
Blount.....	246 1500	462 2388	375 1873	
Butlock.....	659 2068	352 1939	465 716	
Butler.....	735 2731	1673 2187	1347 1905	
Calhoun.....	398 2473	855 3369	938 2680	
Chambers.....	1326 2036	1602 2133	1593 2115	
Cherokee.....	56 1919	219 2972	333 1686	
Chilton.....	279 1420	465 1799	437 1101	
Choctaw.....	246 1015	38 961	629 1389	
Clarke.....	451 1737	986 2199	1235 1566	
Clay.....	608 1201	406 1690	376 1278	
Cleburne.....	260 1038	56 1427	276 940	
Coffee.....	65 1122	26 1958	7 1124	
Colbert.....	1050 1350	1458 1394	1315 1274	
Conecuh.....	830 1319	725 1252	748 1347	
Coosa.....	266 1292	..... 1558	739 1329	
Covington.....	22 1031	52 1349	50 1058	
Crenshaw.....	377 1963	349 2122	197 1923	
Cullman.....	213 754	560 1146	350 920	
Dale.....	203 1584	61 2285	15 1266	
Dallas.....	1128 7883	672 9084	2090 5302	
DeKalb.....	968 1569	450 1686	593 1327	
Elmore.....	1207 2053	1547 1962	1535 1717	
Escambia.....	181 511	406 837	484 694	
Etowah.....	741 2405	813 2484	841 1912	
Payette.....	379 1090	341 1403	315 864	
Franklin.....	459 945	244 1417	236 784	
Geneva.....	42 967	..... 1480	5 794	
Greene.....	514 1871	774 1625	778 1401	
Hale.....	491 3890	726 4444	1478 2914	
Henry.....	549 1890	29 4091	22 1947	
Jackson.....	1174 2410	1383 2736	1022 2304	
Jefferson.....	927 7921	2904 7426	3001 5508	
Lamar.....	303 1445	330 1926	243 1133	
Lawderdale.....	435 1473	9 2202	1120 1637	
Lawrence.....	1706 1426	1736 1701	1457 1449	
Lee.....	1190 2387	1117 2155	1432 1991	
Limestone.....	473 1294	63 2029	1183 1489	
Lowndes.....	1020 4965	1496 4413	1468 2105	
Macon.....	363 1428	334 1370	268 931	
Madison.....	1936 2337	2328 3144	2595 2136	
Marengo.....	928 4712	667 4073	1933 3426	
Marion.....	455 1173	299 1316	273 721	
Marshall.....	354 1807	244 2163	248 1166	
Mobile.....	1797 2274	1746 3925	2542 3114	
Monroe.....	516 2175	283 1450	767 1445	
Montgomery.....	2427 5787	1721 5191	2960 3712	
Morgan.....	587 1672	705 1914	507 1707	
Perry.....	831 4484	334 3115	790 2729	
Pickens.....	79 1520	1 3219	17 1326	
Pike.....	748 1942	734 2782	890 2623	
Randolph.....	396 1130	729 1478	733 1023	
Russell.....	699 1623	1176 1953	1088 1970	
Shelby.....	953 2015	1176 1938	1037 1626	
St. Clair.....	207 1263	736 1668	640 1489	
Sumter.....	803 2385	..... 819	2060	
Talladega.....	937 2472	1792 2364	2179 1983	
Tallapoosa.....	806 2163	391 2908	751 2385	
Tuscaloosa.....	462 2119	820 2709	1057 2214	
Walker.....	1349 1431	1292 1372	1047 1126	
Washington.....	280 988	176 971	217 508	
Wilcox.....	298 4436	..... 4653	607 4811	
Winston.....	452 402	457 268	323 220	

Total..... 42440 139910 44770 156973 57197 117320  
Total vote..... 183,841 201,086 175,100

\* L. C. Coulson, Pro., 1,380; scat., 111.  
b Scattering, 343. c Fisk, Pro., 593.

## OTHER STATE OFFICERS CHOSEN-- 1890.

Sec'y of State--C. C. Austin (Rep.)..	41,914
I. D. Barron (Dem.).....	141,698
Auditor--E. F. Jennings (Rep.).....	41,513
C. D. Hogue (Dem.).....	141,362
Treasurer--Richard Wood (Rep.).....	41,371
J. L. Cobbs (Dem.).....	141,676
Att'y-Gen'l--C. D. Alexander (Rep.).....	40,865
W. L. Martin (Dem.).....	141,128
Sup't of Educ'n--R. H. Porter (Rep.).....	41,531
J. G. Harris (Dem.).....	141,712

## REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.

	a1890.	b1888.
	Rep. Dem.	Rep. Dem.
I. Threath. Clarke. Threath. Clarke. Scat.	2,448 10,071	7,105 11,594 2
a Warner (Rep.), 1,890.		
II. Pilley. Herbert. Buckley. Herbert. Scat.	2,681 10,611	7,203 14,041 1
III. Treadwell. Oates. Harvey. Oates. Scat.	930 10,068	2,869 13,347 16
IV. McDuffie. Turpin. McDuffie. Turpin. Scat.	a McCall (I. R.), 3,890.	4,931 9,595 5,625 18,778 0
* McCall (I. R.), 3,890.		
V. No. opp. Cobb. Bingham. Cobb. Scat.	5,548 6,861	12,507 4
Bank- Bank-		
VI. Davidson. head. Hanlan. head. Scat.	462 9,182	7,849 16,521 5
Butler. Gaith-		
VII. (Ind.) Forney. Harly. Forney. er	6,060 10,054	8,265 17,704 1,004
a Logan (Rep.) 862.		
Wheel- Mc- Wheel-		
VIII. Austin. er. Clellan. er. Scat.	12,076 16,821	8,770 13,091 40

## LEGISLATURE.

	1890.	1888.
	Sen. Ho. T. bal.	Sen. Ho. T. bal.
Democrats..	33 97 130	32 83 115
Republicans	0 3 3	1 17 18

## ARKANSAS.

### GOVERNOR. PRESIDENT.

Counties. (75)	—1890—		—1888—			
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Lab.	Pro.
	Ev.	Har.	Cleve.	Street.		
Arkansas..	925	1015	943	903	151	12
Ashley.....	853	1068	800	1089		
Baxter.....	501	972	310	709	53	7
Benton.....	1726	2890	1108	3029	234	55
Boone.....	723	1548	609	1373	66	8
Bradley....	288	825	165	770	73	
Calhoun....	407	628	306	500	55	1
Carroll....	1371	1350	1044	1500	276	
Chicot.....	1666	477	1621	211		
Clark.....	1013	2112	1212	1787	64	21
Clay.....	609	1505	324	946	154	5
Cleburne...	601	765	22	483	265	3
Cleveland..	629	1154	339	991	155	
Columbia...	817	1936	662	1610	70	
Conway....	1722	2075	1280	1360	65	10
Craighead..	770	1481	217	1212	147	
Crawford...	1847	2076	1680	1913	22	15
Crittenden..	1663	668	1055	310		
Cross.....	759	967	416	566	54	

	Far.	Har.	Cleve.	Street.	
	Fizer.	gle.	rison.	land.	er. Fisk.
Dallas.....	597	973	425	676	35 22
Desha.....	1521	558	1281	372	.....
Drew.....	1416	1403	1065	1211	1 1
Faulkner.....	2022	1519	760	1239	506 12
Franklin.....	854	2195	777	2125	120 27
Fulton.....	699	1018	272	873	195 29
Garland.....	1235	1854	987	1196	60 ....
Grant.....	344	781	152	702	65 ....
Green.....	884	1294	214	1133	235 ....
Hempstead.....	2206	2193	1810	1685	172 2
Hot Spring.....	397	1143	274	914	156 4
Howard.....	819	1468	359	1241	314 2
Independence.....	2059	2101	324	1789	1220 36
Izard.....	755	1413	378	1187	68 7
Jackson.....	1071	1805	842	1555	82 5
Jefferson.....	6219	1777	5368	1855	18 6
Johnson.....	1099	1761	503	1413	314 16
Lafayette.....	729	464	473	304	61 ....
Lawrence.....	851	1435	427	1416	154 10
Lee.....	1304	2459	1539	962	13 ....
Lincoln.....	1284	688	1189	755	3 4
Little River.....	872	746	630	605	27 1
Logan.....	1468	2085	1034	1799	120 7
Lonoke.....	1114	1995	1043	1469	84 4
Madison.....	1571	1666	1163	1337	90 13
Marion.....	476	1101	296	835	69 1
Miller.....	1261	1508	1015	1164	63 21
Mississippi.....	1052	1132	603	529	5 ....
Monroe.....	1789	958	1167	784	15 6
Montgomery.....	372	851	161	806	2 1
Nevada.....	1377	1398	609	1025	642 11
Newton.....	917	663	559	367	4 ....
Ouachita.....	963	1807	1165	1303	67 1
Perry.....	468	551	180	384	116 ....
Phillips.....	2526	950	2123	789	.....
Pike.....	663	798	83	664	334 1
Poinsett.....	280	668	119	402	21 ....
Polk.....	562	860	126	785	73 3
Pope.....	1283	2022	321	1660	691 4
Prairie.....	1049	900	603	761	165 15
Pulaski.....	2594	4822	4446	2873	24 15
Randolph.....	432	2063	249	1606	45 6
Saline.....	579	1265	377	967	66 8
Scott.....	679	1265	497	1081	..... 2
Searcy.....	1031	758	500	462	61 2
Sebastian.....	1987	3312	1548	2573	4 19
Sevier.....	396	1030	176	965	167 3
Sharp.....	618	1046	115	913	407 2
St. Francis.....	1784	749	923	838	248 1
Stone.....	493	605	76	462	82 10
Union.....	440	1467	70	1247	231 1
Van Buren.....	683	838	209	547	84 ....
Washington.....	1894	3114	1939	3199	44 82
White.....	2135	2034	550	1948	249 45
Woodruff.....	895	1539	1021	1236	192 2
Yell.....	1045	1843	471	1663	192 7
Total.....	85,181	103,267	59,752	85,962	10,613 612
Per Cent.....	44.49	65.51	37.29	56.12	7.06 0.53
Plurality.....		21086		27210	
Total vote.....		191,448		155,941	

## PREVIOUS VOTE FOR PRESIDENTS.

	Rep.	Dem.	Gbk.	Pro.	Total.
1884.....	50,895	72,927	1,847	.....	125,669
1880.....	42,436	60,775	4,079	.....	107,290
1876.....	38,439	58,071	.....	.....	97,029
1872.....	41,373	37,927	.....	.....	79,300
1868.....	22,112	19,078	.....	.....	41,190

## STATE OFFICERS CHOSEN, 1890.

Sec. of State—J. M. Pittman (Peo.)	84,710
B. B. Chism (Dem.)	106,947
Auditor—O. S. Jones (Peo.)	84,406
W. S. Dunlop (Dem.)	106,833

Treasurer—T. J. Andrews (Peo.)	81,201
B. B. Morrow (Dem.)	106,783
Com. of St. Lds.—C. M. B. Cox (Peo.)	81,535
C. B. Myers (Dem.)	106,850
Com. of Mines, etc.—G. B. Formes (Peo.)	81,518
W. F. Locke (Dem.)	105,668
Att'y-Gen.—T. P. Chambers (Peo.)	84,704
W. E. Atkinson (Dem.)	103,840
Sup. Pub. Inst.—F. M. C. Blrningham (Peo.)	84,413
J. H. Shinn (Dem.)	103,290
Ass. Justice Sup. Ct.—W. R. Caddy (Peo.)	83,319
M. H. Sandels (Dem.)	106,532

## REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.

	1890		1888	
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
Featherston, Peo.	Cate.	Featherston, Peo.	Ind. Cate.	
I.....	14,834	15,437	14,228	15,576
			bBarrett, Rep.	183
	Langley, Peo.	Breckinridge, Peo.	Clayton, Breckinridge, Peo.	
IIc....	19,941	20,816	17,011	17,857
	Scatt'g.	McRae.	Ansler I. McRae.	
III.....	437	13,111	13,553	20,046
	Har-rison, Terry, Cracken, I. Rogers.	Mc-.		
IV.....	7,488	12,670	14,933	20,448
	Scatt'g.	Peel.	Gates.	Peel.
V.....	209	7,734	2,075	15,649
			bWatson, Ind.	5,000.

c For the vacancy in the List Congress, Mr. Langley had 20,017, Breckinridge 20,828.

## LEGISLATURE.

	1890	1888
Sen. Ho. J. bal. Sen. Ho. J. bal.		
Republican.....	12 12	3 17 20
Union Labor.....	3 4	4
Democrat.....	28 78 106	28 77 105

## CALIFORNIA.

## GOVERNOR. PRESIDENT.

	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.
Counties	Mark.	ham.	Pond.	Bid.	Har-Cleve.
(53).					
Alameda.....	9333	6,774	1080	8340	5693
Alpine.....	56	19	.....	53	27
Amador.....	1333	1345	120	1373	1429
Butte.....	2060	2141	268	2191	2215
Calaveras.....	1380	1278	41	1441	1305
Colusa.....	1258	2243	49	1116	2010
Contra Costa.....	1609	1202	103	1518	1177
Del Norte.....	20	109	118	244	294
El Dorado.....	1282	1371	68	1350	1466
Fresno.....	2686	3298	279	2461	2822
Humboldt.....	1410	19 7	594	2772	2014
Inyo.....	469	305	45	437	273
Kern.....	1005	1331	73	910	1229
Lake.....	678	801	64	731	867
Lassen.....	491	531	26	488	535
Los Angeles.....	10272	8494	1338	13805	10110
Marin.....	1073	820	24	936	802
Mariposa.....	452	619	6	526	664
Mendocino.....	1764	2091	208	1711	2006
Merced.....	831	980	78	773	972



	Mark- ham.	Pond.	Bid. well.	Har-Cleve- rison.	land.
Modoc .....	481	612	50	552	679
Mono .....	334	173	26	347	215
Monterey ....	1956	1834	113	1875	1866
Napa .....	1877	1475	57	1763	1496
Nevada .....	2060	1941	115	2167	1923
Orange .....	1394	1189	270	1761	1547
Placer .....	1793	1720	132	648	570
Plumas .....	640	521	14	.....	.....
Sacramento ..	4724	3635	156	4769	3447
San Benita ..	683	850	83	664	797
San Bern'd'o ..	3082	2290	427	3059	2388
San Diego .....	3942	2967	395	4661	3189
San Franc'o ..	27218	27429	619	25708	28699
San Joaquin ..	3036	2841	385	2829	2822
S. L. Obispo ..	1719	1568	132	1689	1585
San Mat o .....	1142	912	22	1121	980
Santa Barba ..	1763	1591	188	1684	1565
Santa Clara ..	4505	4194	447	4457	3972
Santa Cruz .....	2029	1866	242	1996	1750
Shasta .....	1587	1459	135	1490	1394
Sierra .....	886	674	15	1004	689
Siskiyou .....	1379	1393	94	1361	1459
Solano .....	2527	2004	146	2231	2158
Sonoma .....	3278	3289	268	3293	3394
Stanislaus .....	918	1363	131	903	1315
Sutter .....	731	722	48	722	698
Tehama .....	1106	1330	66	1181	1290
Trinity .....	521	502	12	489	490
Tulare .....	2356	2705	315	2275	2637
Tuolumne .....	878	1134	62	854	1159
Ventura .....	1307	1014	91	1107	906
Yolo .....	1481	1628	139	1350	1580
Yuba .....	1243	1217	51	1130	1170
Total .....	126,432	118,601	10,868	124,816	117,729
Per cent .....	49.39	46.37	4.24	49.66	46.84
Plurality .....	7831	.....	.....	7087	.....
Total vote .....	255,972	.....	.....	251,339	.....

a Scattering, 71.

b Curtis, Amer., 1,591; Fisk, Pro., 5,761.

## PREVIOUS VOTES FOR PRESIDENT.

	Rep.	Dem.	Gbk. Pro.	Total.
1884 ..	102,416	89,288	2,017	2,920
1880 ..	80,378	80,417	.....	160,795
1876 ..	79,279	76,468	.....	155,747
1872 ..	54,020	*40,718	.....	95,806
1868 ..	54,583	54,077	.....	108,661
1864 ..	62,134	43,841	.....	105,975

\* Charles O'Connor, 1,068.

OTHER STATE OFFICERS CHOSEN,  
1890.

Lieut.-Gov.—Reddick (Rep.) .....	127,498
Del Valle (Dem.) .....	116,990
Hough (Pro.) .....	6,942
Morgan (A.) .....	3,362
Sec. of State—Waite (Rep.) .....	129,900
Hendricks (Dem.) .....	114,316
Kellogg (Pro.) .....	6,466
Controller—Colgan (Rep.) .....	123,042
Dunn (D.) .....	116,036
Winchester (Pro.) .....	8,407
Treasurer—McDonald (Rep.) .....	123,826
Herold (Dem.) .....	115,101
French (Pro.) .....	6,593
Att'y-Gen.—Hart (Rep.) .....	130,525
Graves (Dem.) .....	113,381
Dunn (Pro.) .....	8,703
Surveyor-Gen.—Reichert (Rep.) .....	131,169
Boon (Dem.) .....	112,765
Chase (Pro.) .....	6,406
Clerk of Sup. Court—Brown (Rep.) .....	130,006
Spencer (Dem.) .....	117,919
Price (Pro.) .....	6,455
Sup. of Pub. Inst.—Anderson (R.) .....	130,564
Hall (Dem.) .....	112,717
Severance, Miss (Pro.) .....	6,458
Scattering .....	2,400
Chief Just. Sup. Ct.—Beatty (Rep.) .....	134,368
Stanley (Dem.) .....	114,207
Thompson (Pro.) .....	5,655
Assoc. Just. (long term) Garrouette (R.) .....	121,998
Coffey (Dem.) .....	113,262
Harrison (Rep.) .....	130,719
Smith (Dem.) .....	114,196
*Scattering .....	18,155
Assoc. Just. (unexp. term)—De Ha-	
ven (Rep.) .....	131,875
Hatch (Dem.) .....	107,610
Brown (Pro.) .....	3,639
Scattering .....	9,046

\*Note—Hatch was voted for the full term and Coffey for the unexpired term, which accounts for their getting no vote for the offices they were candidates for, and the vote is put down "scattering."

The Legislature is Republican in both branches.

## REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.

	a 1890			b 1888		
	Rep. Barham.	Dem. Geary.	Pro. Scranton.	Rep. DeHaven.	Dem. Thompson.	Pro. Reynolds.
I .....	19,153	19,334	729	19,345	19,019	428
				b Scattering, 1.		
II .....	Blanchard.	Caminetti.	WithereR.	Egan.	Biggs.	McLean.
	18,485	18,644	912	17,541	19,064	913
				b Scattering, 113.		
III .....	McKenna.	Irish.	Folkner.	McKenna.	Morgan.	Smith.
	20,834	15,987	994	19,913	14,663	657
				b S. Solon Holl, Am.,	333.	
IV .....	Cutting.	Ferrall.	Renell.	Morrow.	Ferrall.	Pixley, Am.
	13,196	12,091	1,450	14,217	13,624	173
	a Cator, R. D., 1,492.	b Scattering, 84.				
V .....	Loud.	Clunie.	Howe.	Phelps.	Clunie.	Scat.
	22,871	19,899	574	20,225	20,276	941
VI .....	Bowers.	Curtis.	Dougherty.	Vandever.	Terry.	Miller.
	33,522	29,904	3,130	35,406	29,445	2,371
	a Scattering, 914.			b A. Daggett, Am., 150; scattering,	259.	



## COLORADO.

REPRESENTATIVE IN PRESI-  
CONGRESS. DENT.

1890  
Rep. Dem. Ind. Pro. Rich.  
b1888  
Rep. Dem.

Counties	Towns-O'Don- end, nell.	Burr, son, rison, land.	ard-Har-Cleve- land.	Rich- ard-Har-Cleve- land.
Arapahoe.....	11745	8518	614	255 11515 8315
Archuleta.....	70	91	1	127 77
Baca.....	162	149	1	1338 1074
Bent.....	157	166	15	2 1338 1074
Boulder.....	1523	1358	125	94 1638 1176
Chaffee.....	994	877	25	12 1277 941
Cheyenne.....	83	48	1	127 77
Clear Creek.....	1026	668	5	42 1236 695
Conejos.....	1122	440	38	1 982 669
Costilla.....	459	171	39	507 383
Custer.....	437	346	9	2 574 379
Delta.....	170	139	259	258 239
Dolores.....	317	204	1	141 103
Douglas.....	414	340	1	385 307
Eagle.....	449	386	1	664 400
Elbert.....	229	190	1	784 578
El Paso.....	2161	1285	8	99 2164 1282
Fremont.....	873	618	390	54 1123 766
Garfield.....	757	456	25	7 1010 820
Gilpin.....	715	683	55	955 687
Grand.....	145	76	1	162 82
Gunnison.....	848	633	93	6 904 617
Hinsdale.....	171	133	30	1 157 116
Huerfano.....	595	683	162	18 749 659
Jefferson.....	936	744	43	43 970 768
Kiowa.....	152	108	11	1
Kit Carson.....	287	151	8	1
Lake.....	1232	2091	673	2900 2413
La Plata.....	580	562	89	2 847 777
Larimer.....	1132	694	178	106 1323 769
Las Animas.....	1028	1625	455	2654 2785
Lincoln.....	84	72	1	1
Logan.....	270	147	100	13 1086 669

Towns-O'Don- Rich-  
end, nell. Burr, son, rison, land.

Mesa.....	539	511	319	54	440	358
Montezuma.....	189	216	37	1	1	1
Montrose.....	274	266	315	1	509	373
Morgan.....	215	76	112	2	1	1
Otero.....	336	412	1	4	1	1
Ouray.....	352	951	54	1	961	731
Park.....	631	574	1	1	764	585
Phillips.....	172	138	159	1	1	1
Pitkin.....	1400	1341	8	4	1624	1216
Prowers.....	262	170	10	1	1	1
Pueblo.....	2173	1859	404	48	2180	2038
Rio Blanco.....	164	172	6	1	1	1
Rio Grande.....	429	183	77	4	453	201
Routt.....	389	291	1	1	366	200
Saguache.....	483	352	1	1	592	426
San Juan.....	480	352	1	1	392	287
San Miguel.....	465	526	1	1	510	378
Sedgwick.....	164	90	6	1	1	1
Summit.....	470	471	1	1	701	557
Washington.....	298	134	9	7	810	505
Weld.....	1069	699	324	67	1912	1036
Yuma.....	161	105	166	2	1	1

Total..... 43,088 34,757 5,349 1,089 50,831 37,345  
Per cent..... 51.00 41.14 6.13 1.53 55.46 40.74  
Plurality..... 8331  
Total vote..... 84,483  
b Streeter (Lab.), 1,287; Flsk (Pro.), 2,190.

## PREVIOUS VOTES FOR PRESIDENT.

Rep.	Dem.	Gbk.	Pro.	Total
1884.....	36,166	27,603	1,916	762 65,747
1880.....	27,450	24,647	1,435	53 52,532

In the Legislature the Republicans have 16 in Senate and 32 in House—48. The Democrats have 9 in Senate, 16 in House—25.

## CONNECTICUT.

## GOVERNOR.

## PRESIDENT.

Counties.	Rep. Mer.	Dem. Morris.	Lab. Bald.	Pro. Augur.	Rep. Bulk.	Dem. Mor.	Lab. An.	Pro. Camp.	Rep. Blaine.	Dem. Cleve.	Gbk. Jer.	Pro. John.
Fairfield (8)	12527	13587	12	479	14832	15270	58	666	12292	12966	242	426
Hartford	13345	13728	76	696	15524	14832	49	865	13695	13964	297	421
Litchfield	5298	5222	11	347	6006	5790	25	508	5441	5912	151	310
Middlesex	3661	3237	6	268	4276	3639	5	293	3893	3459	120	228
New-Haven	16413	19895	85	699	18481	22359	91	1156	16322	19319	598	448
New-London	6771	6883	16	497	7687	7583	32	591	7395	6601	207	365
Tolland	2311	2281	1	189	2693	2427	1	240	2716	2197	14	136
Windham	3649	2825	3	238	4160	3174	3	312	4139	2749	55	155
Total	63975	67658	209	3413	73659	75074	263	4631	65893	67167	1684	2489
Per cent.	47.21	50.00	1	2.79	47.94	48.86	0.19	3.01	48.01	48.94	1.22	1.81
Plurality	3683	1	1	1	1	1415	1	1	1284	1	1	1
Total vote	135,298	135,298	1	1	1	153,648	1	1	137,233	1	1	1
a Scattering, 43.				b Scattering, 21.								

## PREVIOUS VOTES FOR PRESIDENT.

Rep.	Dem.	Gbk.	Pro.	Total.
1888.....	74,584	74,920	240	4,234 153,978
1880.....	67,071	64,415	868	409 132,802
1876.....	59,034	61,934	774	374 122,116
1872.....	50,638	45,880	*204	206 96,928
1868.....	50,935	47,952	1	98,947
1864.....	44,691	42,285	1	86,976

\*Charles O'Connor.

OTHER STATE OFFICERS VOTED FOR  
IN 1890.

Lieut.-Gov.—G. A. Bowen (Rep.).....	63,685
J. W. Alsop (Dem.).....	67,881
DeWitt C. Pond (Pro.).....	3,414
George A. Saunders (Lab.).....	189
Scattering.....	35
Sec. of State—G. P. McLean (Rep.).....	63,530
J. J. Phelan (Dem.).....	67,754
Henry R. Palmer (Pro.).....	3,455
H. H. Lane (Lab.).....	178
Scattering.....	47

## STATE OFFICERS-Continued.

Treas.—E. Stevens	Henry (Rep.)	63,791	Controller—Lyman S. Catlin (Rep.)	62,977
M. H. Sanger (Dem.)		67,741	Nicholas Staub (Dem.)	63,271
John B. Smith (Pro.)		3,429	Fred. M. Hawley (Pro.)	3,414
Charles Corning (Lab.)		155	George C. Sheldon (Lab.)	182
			Scattering	36

## REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.

1890					1888				
Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Scat.		Rep.	Dem.	Lab.	Pro.	
I.....Simonds.	Sperry.	Forbes.	Scat.		Simonds.	Vance.	Frye.	Platt.	
15,503	16,195	818	4		18,255	17,442	34	979	
II.....Hubbard.	Willcox.	Whittemore.	Scat.		Lines.	Willcox.	Ventres.	Augur.	
19,836	23,367	969	16		24,161	24,959	10	1,155	
III.... Russell.	Wells.	Crocker.	Scat.		Russell.	Hall.	Lab.&Scat.	Rockwell.	
10,541	9,549	695	3		11,710	10,962	4	848	
IV..... Miles.	De Forest.	Baldwin.	Scat.		Miles.	Seymour.	Lab.&Scat.	Ellis.	
17,821	18,777	768	10		21,003	20,977	33	1,091	

Vote for Governor by Towns in 1890, and President in 1888.<sup>a</sup>

## FAIRFIELD COUNTY.

	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
	Mer.	Mor.	Au.	Ha.	ri.	Cleve.
	win.	ris.	gur.	son.	land	Fisk
Bridgeport	4361	3495	79	4183	4862	92
Bethel	260	427	11	448	296	10
Brookfield	126	95	2	117	129	1
Darien	203	229		243	245	2
Danbury	1800	1649	111	1946	1900	126
Easton	107	128	4	139	97	5
Fairfield	331	320	16	398	425	21
Greenwich	732	733	31	846	938	25
Huntington	261	408	35	439	322	42
Monroe	130	103	5	125	137	6
New-Canaan	247	287	27	318	264	31
New-Fairfield	83	83	3	70	95	3
Newtown	622	194	4	218	617	6
Norwalk	1639	1597	74	1941	1591	126
Redding	128	170	3	194	132	2
Ridgefield	169	288	1	313	189	1
Sherman	60	111	6	105	79	4
Stamford	1374	1359	44	1508	1485	61
Stratford	228	274		601	527	18
Trumbull	155	107	4	152	176	8
Weston	79	98	4	116	82	9
Westport	353	191	6	301	475	13
Wilton	164	181	9	213	188	10
Total	13587	12527	479	14934	15251	622
Labor			12			41

## LITCHFIELD COUNTY.

	Mer.	Mor.	Au.	Ha.	ri.	Cleve.
	win.	ris.	gur.	son.	land	Fisk
Wethersfield	129	258	2	281	139	2
Windsor	282	314	36	331	316	43
Windsor Locks	298	184	7	205	303	6
Total	13728	1334	54981	058	69	4 49 1655
Labor			76			43

## HARTFORD COUNTY.

	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
	Mer.	Mor.	Au.	Ha.	ri.	Cleve.
	win.	ris.	gur.	son.	land	Fisk
Hartford	5209	4484	152	5425	5747	137
Avon	143	99	1	117	138	6
Berlin	255	231	18	276	287	22
Bloomfield	169	139	16	146	205	11
Bristol	752	734	43	782	751	67
Burlington	136	92	3	99	163	7
Canton	238	282	13	293	268	7
East Granby	92	82	1	87	110	2
East Hartford	428	379	14	495	412	17
East Windsor	273	354	17	324	314	7
Enfield	505	582	51	734	530	73
Farmington	322	303	11	333	346	15
Glastonbury	331	407	31	436	454	30
Granby	109	186	10	196	149	13
Hartland	63	70	2	95	71	3
Manchester	484	671	47	782	548	59
Marlborough	40	38	4	37	50	2
New-Britain	1828	1532	88	1709	1822	131
Newington	88	93	7	96	100	8
Plainville	207	215	22	269	195	32
Rocky Hill	121	91	1	113	134	2
Simsbury	131	232	21	237	174	28
Southington	547	534	37	708	613	32
South Windsor	177	176	13	189	203	18
Suffield	271	367	20	420	320	20
West Hartford	100	233	8	274	122	5

## MIDDLESEX COUNTY.

	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
	Mer.	Mor.	Au.	Ha.	ri.	Cleve.
	win.	ris.	gur.	son.	land	Fisk
Middletown	1279	1032	65	1305	1377	62
Haddam	203	254	7	255	281	3
Chatham	235	167	34	192	228	42
Chester	78	173	26	187	99	27
Cinton	103	190	12	230	124	11
Cromwell	190	177	5	220	185	2
Durham	97	111	13	115	98	10
E. Haddam	214	260	13	351	240	17
Essex	237	274	27	317	225	25
Killingworth	72	51		66	104	10
Middlefield	56	103	19	119	52	21
Old Saybrook	101	147	2	162	137	3
Portland	225	429	10	484	279	5
Saybrook	841	84	16	220	97	21
Westbrook	63	109	19	140	87	12
Total	5237	3661	268	4363	3613	271
Labor			6			4

## NEW-HAVEN COUNTY.

	Mer- win.	Mor- ris.	Au- gur.	Har- son.	Clive- land	Fisk
New-Haven	8548	6568	165	7555	9958	280
Ansonia	978	948	41			
Bacon Falls	34	41	7	42	31	4
Bethany	87	29	1	42	94	3
Branford	459	338	11	364	476	12
Cheshire	200	218	14	225	234	18
Derby	717	492	9	1647	1630	46
East Haven	105	109	7	121	101	5
Guilford	193	297	46	366	271	51
Hamden	310	316	18	363	358	27
Madison	112	190	7	216	149	9
Meriden	2489	1916	131	2233	2572	153
Middlebury	42	63	13	70	44	14
Milford	439	397	10	411	440	18
Naugatuck	657	356	35	538	558	37
No. Branford	76	106	8	119	94	6
North Haven	125	209	41	225	115	54
Orange	398	437	18	460	381	24
Oxford	87	100	3	108	113	7
Prospect	37	50	9	64	42	8
Seymour	263	356	28	442	237	28
Southbury	118	123	2	149	142	4
Wallingford	602	439	18	542	693	37
Waterbury	2722	2134	48	2519	3267	116
Wolcott	35	50	1	61	44	3
Woodbridge	62	101	8	121	66	9
Total	19895	16413	699	19093	22113	973
Labor			85			100

Note.—The actual vote of Milford for Morris in 1890 is said to be 379.

## NEW-LONDON COUNTY.

New-London	1123	1093	109	1201	1270	145
Norwich	2052	2076	66	2240	2141	89
Borrah	106	87	4	102	112	...
Colchester	209	295	11	300	263	15
East Lyme	185	201	22	218	174	22
Franklin	53	67	5	82	56	8
Griswold	242	249	9	287	243	14
Groton	525	491	43	602	615	52
Lebanon	120	198	33	240	129	30
Ledyard	124	101	7	120	136	8
Lisbon	58	41	5	55	82	4
Lyme	85	105	3	132	107	9
Montville	274	242	4	278	290	11
N. Stonington	130	208	3	237	144	2
Old Lyme	119	120	4	102	159	7
Preston	296	270	7	287	333	11
Salem	53	75	4	83	56	2
Sprague	81	61	11	87	115	5
Stonington	634	499	101	683	793	89
Voluntown	79	106	...	151	54	...
Waterford	275	186	46	239	310	47
Total	6883	6771	497	7726	7582	570
Labor			76			33

## TOLLAND COUNTY.

Tolland	129	113	10	135	130	17
Andover	48	53	6	61	53	3

## Mer-Mor-Au-Har-Clive-

	win.	ris.	gur.	son.	land	Fisk
Bolton	64	44	9	52	69	4
Columbia	87	81	7	85	93	6
Coveventry	188	188	19	231	212	20
Ellington	176	99	12	133	177	20
Hebron	88	129	7	150	106	14
Mansfield	128	202	22	253	156	28
Somers	107	160	5	175	128	12
Stafford	378	371	40	412	429	49
Union	45	43	8	58	50	10
Vernon	776	713	38	855	721	47
Willington	67	115	6	134	75	5
Total	2281	2311	189	2734	2402	235

## WINDHAM COUNTY.

Brooklyn	148	157	13	163	160	22
Ashford	120	103	5	110	132	9
Canterbury	131	90	18	117	140	15
Chaplin	62	59	4	80	63	4
Eastford	57	87	8	89	80	8
Hampton	72	82	5	85	68	4
Killingly	394	530	32	696	477	41
Plainfield	276	402	5	433	292	9
Pomfret	56	133	13	172	82	18
Putnam	332	507	14	555	405	28
Scotland	43	75	8	72	48	12
Sterling	94	119	6	117	92	10
Thompson	182	283	6	369	220	11
Windham	749	733	79	810	770	65
Woodstock	109	289	17	327	156	34
Total	2825	3649	238	4195	3185	290
Labor			3			3

NOTE.—The official returns show also that in certain voting districts a large number of ballots were cast which were not counted for the following reasons, viz.:

"Prohibition votes not printed in conformity with the law."

"Not printed according to law."

"The word 'for' was printed before the name of the office voted for."

"Marked."

"Illegal."

And for other causes which are not specifically stated.

No return of the names of the persons for whom these ballots were cast has been made.

It is uncertain, therefore, who have been chosen. The Legislature must decide.

## LEGISLATURE.

1890

	Senate.	House.	Jt. Bal.
Republican	7	133	140
Democrat	17	117	134
Independent		1	1

## DELAWARE.

## GOVERNOR.

	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
Counties (3).	Richardson.	Reynolds.	Kellum.
Kent	3,598	3,856	...
New-Castle	9,401	9,078	...
Sussex	4,259	4,867	...
Total	17,258	17,801	250
Per cent.	48.87	50.43	...
Plurality	...	543	...
Total vote	...	35,309	...

## PRESIDENT.

	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
	Harrison.	Cleveland.	Fisk.
	2,797	3,969	92
	6,130	8,463	197
	1,046	3,982	111
Total	12,973	16,414	400
Per cent.	43.56	55.10	1.34
Plurality	...	3,441	...
Total vote	...	29,787	...



## PREVIOUS VOTES FOR PRESIDENT.

	Rep.	Dem.	Total.
1884.....	12,951	16,964	29,976
1880.....	14,133	15,275	29,528
1876.....	10,752	13,381	24,133
1872.....	11,115	*10,206	21,808
1868.....	7,623	10,980	18,603
1864.....	8,155	8,767	16,922

\*Charles O'Connor, 487.

## REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS.

—1890—		—1888—	
Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
Cannon.	Causey.	Green.	Treat.
17,180	17,848	257	12,935
			16,396
			387

## LEGISLATURE.

—1890—		—1888—	
Sen.	Ho.	Jt.	Sen.
Ho.	Jt.	Sen.	Ho.
Jt.	Sen.	Ho.	Jt.
Republicans ..	4	7	11
Democrats ....	5	14	19
			2
			7
			14

## FLORIDA.

## SUPREME COURT.

Counties (44).	a1890.	
	Rep.	Dem.
Alachua .....	157	1,699
Baker .....	98	304
Bradford .....	97	677
Brevard .....	112	370
Calhoun .....	1	222
Citrus .....	449	299
Clay .....	240	475
Columbia .....	44	904
Dade .....	...	...
De Soto .....	65	470
Duval .....	298	1,819
Escambia .....	108	1,457
Franklin .....	135	252
Gadsden .....	...	564
Hamilton .....	119	419
Hernando .....	...	232
Hillsborough .....	40	1,170
Holmes .....	8	270
Jackson .....	318	942
Jefferson .....	206	991
Lafayette .....	4	227
Lake .....	155	993
Lee .....	12	102
Leon .....	61	1,186
Levy .....	47	471
Liberty .....	29	125
Madison .....	120	775
Manatee .....	39	299
Marion .....	236	1,420
Monroe .....	47	387
Nassau .....	147	832
Orange .....	461	1,379
Osceola .....	92	345
Pasco .....	9	351
Polk .....	13	625
Putnam .....	386	1,127
St. Johns .....	330	896
Santa Rosa .....	38	377
Sumter .....	53	592
Suwanee .....	96	707
Taylor .....	14	217
Volusia .....	562	952
Wakulla .....	26	219

	Challen.	Mabry.
Walton .....	81	386
Washington .....	58	348
	5,168	27,954
Per cent.....	15.60	84.40
Plurality .....	...	22,876
Total vote .....	33,122	...

## aUnofficial.

A Constitutional amendment providing that the elections for State officers shall be held on the Tuesday after the first Monday in October, every second year, was adopted—yeas 14,121, nays 7,511.

## PREVIOUS VOTES FOR PRESIDENT.

	Rep.	Dem.	Scat.	Total.
1888....	26,657	39,561	417	67,035
1884....	28,031	31,766	164	59,961
1880....	23,686	27,925	...	51,618
1876....	23,849	22,927	...	46,776
1872....	17,763	15,427	...	33,190

## OTHER STATE OFFICER CHOSEN.

## 1890.

Controller—Leroy D. Ball.	Rep.....	4,685
Wm. D. Bloxham.	Dem.	29,077

## REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.

—1890—		—1888—	
Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
I....	Reed.	Mallory.	Benjamin.
	3,412	12,467	9,717
II....	Stripling.	Bullock.	Goodrich.
	11,733	16,623	16,817
			20,012

## LEGISLATURE.

—1890—		—1888—	
Sen.	Ho.	Jt.	Sen.
Ho.	Jt.	Sen.	Ho.
Jt.	Sen.	Ho.	Jt.
Republican ..	...	...	31
Democrat ..	...	...	16
Alliance .....	...	...	5
			5

## GEORGIA.

At the State election in 1890 there was no opposition to the Democratic ticket. The following is a summary of the vote cast:

Governor—William J. Northen.....	105,365
Secretary of State—Philip Cook.....	103,695
Treasurer—Robert U. Hardeman.....	102,911
Attorney-General—Lester .....	100,933
Comptroller-Gen'l—W. A. Wright.....	102,621
Com. of Agriculture—Nesbitt.....	96,406

The Legislature is almost unanimously Democratic. The Congressional delegation is also Democratic.

## REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.

*1890—		—1888—	
Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
I.	Doyle.	Lester.	Snelson.
	3,271	10,905	5,116
II.	Guerry.	F.A. Turner.	Turner.
	948	7,361	11,000
III.	Gibson.	Crisp.	Gibson.
	1,248	8,033	3,130
IV.	Johnson.	Moses.	Bethune.
	3,438	9,609	4,125
V.	Haight.	Livingston.	Thomas.
	3,608	8,688	5,032
			10,962

VI. No opp.	Blount.	No opp.	Blount.	Am-berg.	Will-son.	Link-son.	Harri-Cleve-son.	land.	Fisk
Har- groves.	2,860	Har- groves.	8,934	Coles.....3458	3510	165	3424	3286	145
VII. 638	Felton.	3,204	9,051	Cook.....71750	78510	1828	85307	84503	2576
*Everett, P. A., 11,031									
VIII. No opp.	2,226	2,226	7,408	Crawford.1598	1887	77	1794	2000	24
IX. Darnell.	3,403	2,226	7,408	Cumb'rd1319	1744	208	1539	1776	108
3,133	Wlwn. Pickett, Ind.	9,846	11,326	DeKalb...3263	1744	333	3071	1793	384
*Pickett, Ind., 4,087.				DeWitt...2005	2059	86	2042	1976	108
X. Williams.	Watson.	Lyon.	Barnes.	Douglas...2178	1941	93	2143	1875	151
597	5,456	797	6,577	DuPage...2175	1152	171	2357	1615	191
				Edgar...3085	3324	123	3107	3169	167
				Edwards...1145	618	61	1301	648	57
				Eflingh'm1351	2096	143	1484	2339	88
				Fayette...1933	2505	411	2264	2760	102
				Ford...1951	1265	109	2113	1208	187
				Franklin...1556	1693	142	1613	1704	56
				Fulton...4592	4841	185	4948	4065	281
				Gallatin...1085	1671	57	1380	1801	35
				Greene...1619	2776	116	2072	3237	88
				Grundy...1838	1649	199	2144	1508	276
				Hamilton1356	1817	58	1461	2007	32
				Hancock...3112	4005	196	3569	3911	229
				Hardin...542	674	10	931	769	7
				Hend'rs'n1194	934	82	1342	897	65
				Henry...3481	2061	303	4431	2364	264
				Iroquois...3562	3122	291	4101	3350	322
				Jackson...2755	2676	185	2725	2790	139
				Jasper...1174	2012	269	1554	2105	81
				Jefferson...1374	2082	492	1981	2378	75
				Jersey...1173	2002	70	1400	1972	96
				JoDavies2554	2558	119	2728	2719	185
				Johnson...1484	853	436	1758	948	103
				Kane...6227	3401	366	7572	4386	581
				Kankakee3087	2067	150	3219	2101	244
				Kendall...1263	565	163	1809	724	256
				Knox...4614	2631	299	5450	2885	277
				Lake...2503	1472	97	2790	1718	209
				LaSalle...6867	7882	421	8006	8313	573
				Lawrence1495	1828	82	1635	1609	111
				Lee...2806	2268	168	3364	2488	192
				Livingston3615	3475	277	3914	2691	425
				Logan...2375	2928	314	2604	2919	246
				Macon...3644	3817	523	4084	3789	602
				Macoupin2638	4662	327	4070	4703	374
				Madison...5023	5031	216	5485	5175	215
				Marion...2053	2487	445	2165	2492	176
				Marshall...1556	1753	83	1613	1697	99
				Mason...1483	1938	151	1556	2114	111
				Massac...1377	793	25	1530	799	26
				M'Don'gh3156	3258	259	3176	3125	264
				McHenry2995	1536	242	3563	2062	322
				McLean...6054	5265	808	7708	5937	694
				Menard...1209	1691	130	1292	1648	96
				Mercer...2266	2008	98	2349	1804	126
				Monroe...1119	1711	7	1237	1608	8
				Montg'mry3135	3250	200	2875	3608	268
				Montg'mry2135	3250	200	2875	3608	268
				Moultrie...1043	1662	176	1430	1752	62
				Ogle...3319	1350	191	4135	2255	309
				Peoria...6264	6692	228	6677	7476	219
				Perry...1742	1916	137	1646	1661	138
				Piatt...2052	1854	64	2174	1939	102
				Pike...2666	3678	152	2820	3592	227
				Pope...1452	1048	10	1646	911	15
				Pulaski...1399	788	35	1515	812	43
				Putnam...532	448	69	580	516	65
				Randolph2362	2612	184	2494	2646	156
				Richland1281	1400	306	1541	1625	86
				Rock Isl4034	4281	225	4584	3644	256
				Saline...1869	1865	140	2104	1864	65
				Sangam'n5415	7077	788	6436	7148	681
				Schuyler...1459	1934	79	1610	1594	92
				Scott...1036	1422	34	1125	1408	25
				Shelby...1747	3096	1089	2521	3988	302
				Stark...1225	874	127	1359	826	191
				St. Clair...5233	5840	207	5932	6158	116
				Stephens3168	3444	240	3484	3429	300
				Tazewell...2705	3219	110	2926	3426	126
				Union...1131	2080	56	1346	2367	49

## 1890-IDAHO.

## REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS.

Counties (18).	Rep. Sweet.	Dem. Mayhew.
Ada.....	1,082	1,019
Alturas.....	480	375
Bear Lake.....	207	108
Bingham.....	1,197	691
Boise.....	481	475
Cassia.....	164	180
Custer.....	491	268
Elmore.....	343	302
Idaho.....	374	372
Kootenai.....	653	498
Latah.....	1,097	666
Lemhi.....	350	256
Logan.....	626	518
Nez Perces.....	365	331
Oneida.....	250	115
Owyhee.....	407	324
Shoshone.....	1,154	1,019
Washington.....	480	468
Total.....	10,171	7,955
Per cent.....	55.85	44.15
Plurality.....	2,186	
Total vote.....	18,156	

## LEGISLATURE-1890.

	Sen. Ho.	Jt. bal.
Republican.....	14	30
Democrat.....	4	6

The whole Republican State ticket was elected.

For the remainder of the List Congress, Mr. Sweet received 10,158 votes, Mr. Mayhew 8,056.

## ILLINOIS.

## STATE TREASURER, PRESIDENT,

	Rep. a1890	Dem. a1890	Pro. a1890	Rep. b1888	Dem. b1888	Pro. b1888
Counties.	Am-berg.	Will-son.	Link-son.	Harri-Cleve-son.	land.	Fisk
(102)						
Adams.....	4698	6128	436	6088	7196	287
Alexander1798	1530	15	2014	1544	8	
Bond.....1504	1370	206	1685	1276	212	
Boone.....1820	538	125	2100	495	175	
Brown.....821	1479	100	945	1616	73	
Bureau...2404	3164	224	4070	3487	301	
Calhoun...486	888	16	589	939	18	
Carroll...2083	1111	155	2644	1329	169	
Cass...1296	2027	100	1527	2073	107	
Champ'gn5017	4279	379	5104	4103	353	
Christin.2320	3261	246	2863	3360	286	
Clark...1844	2307	73	2418	2686	73	
Clay...1702	1662	69	1714	1655	48	
Clinton...1131	2097	41	1413	2187	57	

Coles.....	3458	3510	165	3424	3286	145
Cook.....	71750	78510	1828	85307	84503	2576
Crawford.1598	1887	77	1794	2000	24	
Cumb'rd1319	1744	208	1539	1776	108	
DeKalb...3263	1744	333	3071	1793	384	
DeWitt...2005	2059	86	2042	1976	108	
Douglas...2178	1941	93	2143	1875	151	
DuPage...2175	1152	171	2357	1615	191	
Edgar...3085	3324	123	3107	3169	167	
Edwards...1145	618	61	1301	648	57	
Eflingh'm1351	2096	143	1484	2339	88	
Fayette...1933	2505	411	2264	2760	102	
Ford...1951	1265	109	2113	1208	187	
Franklin...1556	1693	142	1613	1704	56	
Fulton...4592	4841	185	4948	4965	281	
Gallatin...1085	1671	57	1380	1801	35	
Greene...1619	2776	116	2072	3237	88	
Grundy...1838	1649	199	2144	1508	276	
Hamilton1356	1817	58	1461	2007	32	
Hancock...3112	4005	196	3569	3911	229	
Hardin...542	674	10	931	769	7	
Hend'rs'n1194	934	82	1342	897	65	
Henry...3481	2061	303	4431	2364	264	
Iroquois...3562	3122	291	4101	3350	322	
Jackson...2755	2676	185	2725	2790	139	
Jasper...1174	2012	269	1554	2105	81	
Jefferson...1374	2082	492	1981	2378	75	
Jersey...1173	2002	70	1400	1972	96	
JoDavies2554	2558	119	2728	2719	185	
Johnson...1484	853	436	1758	948	103	
Kane...6227	3401	366	7572	4386	581	
Kankakee3087	2067	150	3219	2101	244	
Kendall...1263	565	163	1809	724	256	
Knox...4614	2631	299	5450	2885	277	
Lake...2503	1472	97	2790	1718	209	
LaSalle...6867	7882	421	8006	8313	573	
Lawrence1495	1828	82	1635	1609	111	
Lee...2806	2268	168	3364	2488	192	
Livingston3615	3475	277	3914	2691	425	
Logan...2375	2928	314	2604	2919	246	
Macon...3644	3817	523	4084	3789	602	
Macoupin2638	4662	327	4070	4703	374	
Madison...5023	5031	216	5485	5175	215	
Marion...2053	2487	445	2165	2492	176	
Marshall...1556	1753	83	1613	1697	99	
Mason...1483	1938	151	1556	2114	111	
Massac...1377	793	25	1530	799	26	
M'Don'gh3156	3258	259	3176	3125	264	
McHenry2995	1536	242	3563	2062	322	
McLean...6054	5265	808	7708	5937	694	
Menard...1209	1691	130	1292	1648	96	
Mercer...2266	2008	98	2349	1804	126	
Monroe...1119	1711	7	1237	1698	8	
Montg'mry3135	3250	200	2875	3608	268	
Montg'mry2135	3250	200	2875	3608	268	
Moultrie...1043	1662	176	1430	1752	62	
Ogle...3319	1350	191	4135	2255	309	
Peoria...6264	6692	228	6677	7476	219	
Perry...1742	1916	137	1646	1661	138	
Piatt...2052	1854	64	2174	1939	102	
Pike...2666	3678	152	2820	3592	227	
Pope...1452	1048	10	1646	911	15	
Pulaski...1399	788	35	1515	812	43	
Putnam...532	448	69	580	516	65	
Randolph2302	2612	184	2494	2646	156	
Richland.1281	1400	306	1541	1625	86	
Rock Isl'd4034	4281	225	4584	3644	256	
Saline...1869	1865	140	2104	1864	65	
Sangam'n5415	7077	788	6436	7148	681	
Schuyler.1459	1934	79	1610	1594	92	
Scott...1036	1422	34	1125	1408	25	
Shelby...1747	3096	1089	2521	3988	302	
Stark...1225	874	127	1359	826	119	
St. Clair.5233	5840	207	5932	6188	116	
Stephens.3168	3444	240	3484	3429	300	
Tazewell.2705	3219	110	2926	3426	126	
Union...1131	2080	56	1346	2367	49	

	Am- berg.	Will- son.	Link. son.	Harri-Cleve- son.	Land. Fisk
Vermilion	5895	4728	300	6247	4621
Wabash	910	1329	109	1084	1336
Warren	2544	2256	227	2709	2016
Wash'gtn	1912	1814	196	1991	1747
Wayne	2069	2280	52	2334	2394
White	1720	2766	68	2230	2889
Whiteside	2964	1997	356	3843	2453
Will	5833	4985	291	6357	5257
Willms'n	2283	2088	18	2347	2020
Win'ebgo	3957	2344	596	5086	2176
Woodford	1722	2389	148	1812	2410

Total	321990	331837	22306	370475	348371	21703
Per cent.	47.64	49.07	3.29	49.53	46.62	2.90
Plurality	9947	22104				
Total vote	676,152			747,833		

a Scattering, 19. b Streeter, Labor, 7,134; Union Labor, 150.

### OTHER STATE OFFICERS CHOSEN, 1890.

Supt. Pub. Inst'n—Richard Ed-wards (Rep.)	311,800
Henry Raab (Dem.)	345,912
Carl Johann (Pro.)	18,296
Scattering	69
University Trustees—Charles G. Neeley (Rep.)	322,720
William A. Mansfield (Rep.)	322,491
Charles Bennett (Rep.)	313,305

John H. Bryant (Dem.)	332,011
Nelson W. Graham (Dem.)	331,387
Richard P. Morgan (Dem.)	340,727
John W. Gilson (Pro.)	19,112
Wm. W. Edwards (Pro.)	18,952
Mary Allen West (Pro.)	19,235
Scattering	186

### CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT AND BANKING LAW.

For the World's Fair Amendment	500,299
Against	15,095
For Amendment to Banking Law	480,512
Against Amendment to Banking Law	56,737

### PREVIOUS VOTES FOR PRESIDENT.

	Rep.	Dem.	Gbk.	Pro.	Total.
1884	337,469	312,351	10,776	12,074	672,669
1880	318,037	277,321	26,358	443	622,313
1876	278,232	258,601	17,233	141	709,207
1872	241,944	184,938	*3058		429,940
1868	250,803	199,143			449,946
1864	189,496	158,730			348,226

\* Charles O'Connor.

### LEGISLATURE.

	1890			1888		
	Sen.	Ho.	Jt. Bl.	Sen.	Ho.	Jt. Bl.
Republican	27	73	100	38	80	116
Democrat	24	77	101	14	72	86
Labor				1		1
Farmers' MBA	3	3				

### REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.

	a1890			b1888		
	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
I.....	Taylor. 22,235	Ewing. 21,796	Pedrick. 483	Taylor. 26,553	Todd. D.&U.L. 22,697	Taylor. 981
			bTheo. L'Araine, L., 145.			
II.....	Scharr. 10,663	McGann. 17,383	Bentley. 707	Gleason, L.&R. 12,969	Lawler. 19,051	Sibley. 142
III.....	Mason. 17,993	Durborrow. 21,069	Whitlock. 263	Mason. 23,671	Freshwater. C. G. Davis. 21,295	734
			bFrank A. Stauber, L., 937.			
IV.....	Adams. 19,173	Newberry. 19,835	Packer. 584	Adams. 22,273	Taylor. 19,755	Rogers. 1,353
			bHenry T. Loyd, L., 59.			
V.....	Hopkins. 15,845	Haish. 9,664	Farmiloe. 1,036	Hopkins. 20,077	Herrington. 10,018	Strong. 1,765
			bScattering, 2.			
VI.....	Hitt. 14,028	Ashton. D.P.&F.A. 13,517		Hitt. 18,130	Cook. 11,903	Richardson. 1,659
VII.....	Henderson. 12,946	Blec. 10,374	Holmes. 740	Henderson. 16,380	Lovejoy. 11,341	Hansen. 1,185
VIII.....	Hill. 16,794	Stewart. 17,496	Farrell. 1,118	Hill. 20,596	Brewer. 17,454	Reber. 1,661
			bJohn McLaughlin, L., 234; scattering, 1.			
IX.....	Payson. 14,480	Snow. 15,427	Stewart. 793	Payson. 16,871	Snow. 14,490	M. C. Smith. 343
		aScattering, 92.	bE. R. Wiley, L., 74; scattering, 4.			
X.....	Post. 16,194	Wilson. 15,576	Carr. 465	Post. 18,824	Worthington. 16,160	Sedgwick. 804
		aBarnum, F. A., 107; scattering, 3.	bScattering, 4.			
XI.....	Gest. 17,461	Cable. 19,334	Sheldon. 930	Gest. 19,657	Prentiss. D.&L. 17,580	McIntosh. 1,109
			bScattering, 5.			
XII.....	McClure. 13,336	Wike. 20,805	Bush. 922	Collins. 16,628	Wike. 21,938	Rives. 905
		aBarton, 748.	bL. N. Wise, L., 1,100.			
XIII.....	Hannon. 15,916	Springer. 20,951	Patton. 1,656	Kerr. 18,450	Springer. 21,364	Swing. 1,520
			bJohn Alsberg, L., 260; scattering, 4.			



XIV....	Rowell.	Scott.	Outen.	Rowell.	Stewart.	D. & L.	A. F. Smith
	15,448	16,670	1,533	18,570	10,740		1,745
XV.....	Cannon.	Busey.	Sargent.	Cannon.	McKinley.		Sheldon.
	18,428	19,010	632	19,897	17,204		1,095
XVI....	aHarper, F. A., 160; scat., 7.	bAlex. C. Barton, L., 189; scat., 1.	Hughes.	Marlan.	Pithian.		Johnson.
	15,957	16,473	350	17,037	17,742		684
			bThos. Radcliffe, L., 316.				
XVII....	Chapman.	Lanc.	Douth.	Brown.	Lane.		Douthit.
	9,761	16,700	997	14,775	19,385		1,187
	a E. Roessler, F. A., 4,845; scattering, 4.	bScattering, 55.					
XVIII..	Lindley.	Forman.	Courtney.	Baker.	Forman.		Edwards.
	14,529	16,279	653	16,151	10,167		652
			bG. W. Wicliffe, L., 926.				
XIX ...	Pillow.	Williams.	Wilson.	Crimm.	Townshend.		Rohrbaugh.
	12,613	17,410	831	15,615	18,086		425
		aScattering, 22.	bScattering, 3.				
XX .....	Smith.	Morris.	Davis.	G. W. Smith.	Rob'son, D. & L.	McReynolds.	
	17,550	16,273	685	19,005	17,186		667
		aLawrence, F. A., 945; scattering, 2.	bScattering, 2.				

## INDIANA.

SECRETARY OF PRESI-  
STATE. DENT.

-a1890 -b1888-

Counties	Rep.	Dem.	Lab.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.
(92)	Trus.	Matt.	Blo.	Kin.	Har.	Cleve.
	ler.	hews.	unt.	dic.	rison.	land.
Adams .....	943	2544	108	106	1277	2936
Allen .....	3479	7531	727	201	5455	9632
Barren .....	2430	2895	11	77	2742	3109
Benton .....	1425	1201	24	75	1626	1425
Blackford .....	710	1023	480	44	1141	1232
Boone .....	2957	3063	211	95	3441	3324
Brown .....	522	1321	43	54	661	1538
Carroll .....	2256	2366	50	173	2607	2590
Cass .....	3230	3159	56	315	3522	4221
Clark .....	2485	3393	37	90	3206	3788
Clay .....	2622	3300	64	165	3711	3773
Clinton .....	3037	3030	81	198	3519	3278
Crawford .....	1036	1477	166	19	1445	1628
Daviess .....	1895	1791	1544	22	2691	2689
Dearborn .....	2093	2976	65	69	2648	3531
Decatur .....	2395	2230	16	150	2663	2400
DeKalb .....	2549	2916	80	216	2879	3160
Delaware .....	3561	2157	306	194	4227	2368
Dubois .....	689	2398	490	22	1220	2986
Elkhart .....	4121	4033	58	339	4955	4461
Fayette .....	1008	1390	55	71	1953	1471
Floyd .....	2339	3266	36	76	2947	3824
Fountain .....	2091	2230	275	47	2608	2525
Franklin .....	1403	2619	20	55	1712	2872
Fulton .....	1944	2155	19	115	2053	2163
Gibson .....	2126	1076	709	258	2953	2721
Grant .....	3521	2467	561	393	3929	2990
Greene .....	2557	2433	202	69	2934	2659
Hamilton .....	3173	2292	79	342	3599	2412
Hancock .....	1663	2241	59	97	1986	2876
Harrison .....	1676	2286	172	37	2133	2529
Hendricks .....	2760	1930	38	217	3297	2083
Henry .....	2997	1549	763	233	3849	2277
Howard .....	3079	2270	191	302	3804	2002
Huntington .....	2996	3261	98	264	3559	3481
Jackson .....	1951	2854	51	23	2263	3235
Jasper .....	1188	843	293	74	1604	1003
Jay .....	2364	2545	193	220	2811	2741
Jefferson .....	2871	2345	53	55	3321	2700
Jennings .....	1731	1485	102	39	2057	1598
Johnson .....	1874	2491	143	155	2168	2594
Knox .....	2109	2891	429	248	2922	3621
Kosciusko .....	2556	2900	93	217	4147	3081
Lafayette .....	1777	1335	50	95	2260	1516
Lake .....	1989	1999	15	102	2543	2068
La Porte .....	2813	4023	36	105	3722	4607
Lawrence .....	1866	1378	397	19	2256	1814

Counties	Trus.	Matt.	Blo.	Kin.	Har.	Cleve.
	ler.	hews.	unt.	dic.	rison.	land.
Madison .....	3514	4024	226	259	3436	3928
Marion .....	1485	5174	135	5731	17391	7515
Marshall .....	2277	2801	95	99	282	3188
Martin .....	1043	1266	424	11	1391	1553
Miami .....	2578	3215	56	222	3042	3192
Monroe .....	1639	1657	258	87	2054	1845
Montgomery .....	3371	3591	66	131	4011	3763
Morgan .....	2226	1988	50	66	2500	2077
Newton .....	1015	761	50	76	1283	860
Noble .....	2547	2734	33	169	3026	2979
Ohio .....	649	567	8	4	726	555
Orange .....	1350	1334	4	19	1779	1654
Owen .....	1377	1761	123	69	1632	1918
Parke .....	2272	2058	92	215	2764	2159
Perry .....	1693	1939	37	18	1974	2007
Pike .....	1661	1644	446	74	2197	2098
Porter .....	1839	1744	36	159	2427	2018
Posey .....	1240	2262	823	62	2369	2684
Pulaski .....	980	1321	48	55	1223	1446
Putnam .....	2132	2733	31	124	2570	3016
Randolph .....	3868	2033	233	244	4629	2256
Ripley .....	2188	2143	48	39	2404	2381
Rush .....	2275	2185	37	156	2713	2282
Scott .....	640	943	15	39	743	1030
Shelby .....	2224	3095	63	225	2877	3409
Spencer .....	1855	2256	451	31	2733	2685
Stark .....	690	893	23	23	824	904
St. Joseph .....	4269	5089	29	235	4929	5257
Steuben .....	1896	1106	241	134	2352	1945
Sullivan .....	1595	2909	85	42	1902	3382
Switzerland .....	1449	1577	55	12	1560	1637
Tippecanoe .....	4046	3628	6	167	5072	4284
Tipton .....	1654	2150	184	109	2242	2376
Union .....	913	782	9	58	1108	868
Vanderburg .....	4393	5258	110	115	6027	5889
Vermillion .....	1464	1466	42	51	1730	1438
Vigo .....	4964	5556	271	99	6273	6102
Wabash .....	3192	2333	223	266	3986	2555
Warren .....	1567	904	39	58	1847	1017
Warrick .....	1327	2045	798	82	2361	2557
Washington .....	1525	2125	67	19	1847	2389
Wayne .....	4830	3155	323	372	6138	3653
Wells .....	1215	2494	667	182	1946	2942
White .....	1644	1754	93	101	1942	2017
Whitley .....	1784	2190	29	163	2133	2325
Total vote .....	214392	233881	17354	12106	263361	261813
Per Cent. ....	45.45	48.96	3.06	2.53	49.06	48.51
Plurality .....	19579				2318	
Total vote .....	477,643				536,899	
	b Streeter, Gbk., 2,604; Fisk, Pro., 9881.					

## PREVIOUS VOTES ON PRESIDENT.

	Rep.	Dem.	Gbk. Pro.	Total.
1884	238,463	244,990	8,293	3,028
1880	232,164	225,522	12,986	460,672
1876	208,011	213,526	9,533	431,070
1872	186,147	163,632	*1,417	351,196
1868	176,548	166,980		343,528
1864	150,422	130,233		280,655

\* Charles O'Connor.

## OTHER STATE OFFICERS CHOSEN,

1890.

Auditor—Ivan N. Walker (Rep.)	211,799
John O. Henderson (Dem.)	232,409
Treasurer—Geo. W. Pixley (Rep.)	215,833
Albert Gall (Dem.)	232,394
Sup. Judge—R. W. McBride (Rep.)	211,473
Joseph A. S. Mitchell (Dem.)	232,725

Att'y-Gen.—John W. Lovett (Rep.)	212,102
Alonzo G. Smith (Dem.)	232,128
Supreme Ct. Clerk—Wm. T. Noble (Rep.)	211,615
Andrew M. Sweeney (Dem.)	232,154
Supt. Pub. Instruct'n—James H. Henry (Rep.)	211,666
Harvey D. Vories (Dem.)	231,480
Chief Bu. Stat's—John Worrell (R.)	211,409
Wm. A. Peelle, jr. (Dem.)	232,282
Geologist—John M. Coulter (Rep.)	211,570
Sylvester S. Gorby (Dem.)	232,018

## LEGISLATURE.

	1890	1888
Sen. Ho. Jt. Bl.	Sen. Ho. Jt. Bl.	Sen. Ho. Jt. Bl.
Republicans	15 27 42	22 42 64
Democrats	35 73 108	28 58 86

## REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.

	a1890			b1888		
	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
I.....	Wright.	Parrett.	Laird.	Pos-y.	Parrett.	Dewhurst.
	16,875	17,730	572	20,927	20,647	442
					bJ. J. Chapman, Lab., 157	
II.....	Darnel.	Br tz.	Fox.	Eraxton.	O'Neill.	Buett.
	11,996	14,697	369	16,653	18,537	234
	aCox, Peo., 4,649.					
III.....	Durham.	Brown.	Poindexter.	Sayles.	Brown.	Poindexter.
	12,430	46,369	319	15,198	18,274	272
					bW. H. Carr, Lab., 110.	
IV.....	Rankin.	Holman.	Wright.	Wilson.	Holman.	Caster.
	13,867	15,639	354	16,176	16,905	272
V.....	Dunbar.	Cooper.	Shelt.	Dunc'n.	Cooper.	Beckett.
	15,355	17,070	711	17,506	18,210	796
					bJohn Harryman, Lab., 221.	
VI.....	Johnson.	Trowbridge.	Edgerton.	Browne.	Morris.	Pollock.
	18,786	12,807	1,178	23,424	14,302	1,054
					bTimothy Taylor, Lab., 167.	
VII.....	Billingsley.	Bynum.	Culbertson.	Chandler.	Bynum.	Eaton.
	22,086	27,401	1,076	25,500	27,227	814
VIII.....	Meunt.	Brookshire.	Ashley.	Johnston.	Brookshire.	Myers.
	18,333	21,391	646	23,084	23,153	467
	aCurry, Peo., 176.					
IX.....	Waugh.	Templeton.	Hanson.	Cheadle.	McCabe.	Walker.
	20,752	19,453	1,120	24,717	20,267	1,229
					bLewis S. Snyder, Lab., 334.	
X.....	Owen.	Patten.	Adams.	Owen.	Zimmerman.	Overholzer.
	16,100	17,262	955	19,546	18,390	711
	aMilroy, Peo., 31.					
XI.....	Briant.	Martin.	Dickey.	Steele.	Martin.	Ryker.
	18,000	20,813	1,627	21,900	22,375	1,435
	eCharles D. Shaw, Lab., 88.					
XII.....	Babcock.	McClellan.	Hubbard.	White.	McClellan.	Butler.
	13,920	17,970	939	18,828	20,139	805
	bPlum P. Miner, Lab., 176.					
XIII.....	Wilson.	Shively.	Clark.	Haynes.	Shively.	Huntsinger.
	17,614	20,318	845	21,206	21,561	878
	aMaughemar, Peo., 166.					

## IOWA.

## SEC. OF STATE.

## GOVERNOR.

## PRESIDENT.

	1890				b1889				c1888	
Counties (99).	Rep.	Dem.	Lab.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Lab.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.
Adair	1,742	1,203	95	3	1,500	1,127	30	....	1,883	1,178
Adams	1,384	1,239	9	36	1,277	1,099	79	....	1,387	1,146
Allamakee	1,788	2,067	11	7	1,704	1,987	39	....	1,903	2,023
Appanoose	2,282	2,027	74	7	2,021	1,858	95	....	2,103	1,837
Audubon	1,145	1,335	18	11	1,214	1,247	32	....	1,366	1,210

	McFar- land.	Cham- berlin.	Brown.	McFar-Hut- lin.	chison.	Botes.	Down- ing.	Smith.	Harri- son.	Cleve- land.
Benton	2,619	2,868	3	20	2,388	2,902	3	18	2,768	2,646
Black Hawk	3,089	2,410	2	11	2,458	2,316	2	4	3,106	2,127
Boone	2,537	1,829	65	17	1,982	1,776	44	4	2,768	1,847
Bremer	1,528	1,855	19	7	1,378	1,921	19	7	1,613	1,728
Buchanan	2,210	2,057	65	9	2,070	1,964	65	7	2,343	1,880
Buena Vista	1,131	851	126	4	1,253	890	3	.....	1,693	857
Butler	2,054	1,397	5	.....	1,498	1,210	1	.....	2,031	1,284
Calhoun	1,601	942	6	.....	1,345	904	14	3	1,729	828
Carroll	1,400	2,335	23	22	1,108	2,191	9	2	1,593	2,052
Cass	2,182	1,998	148	.....	2,035	1,751	133	.....	2,372	1,721
Cedar	2,053	2,206	8	36	1,930	2,235	13	38	2,137	2,134
Cerro Gordo	1,550	1,008	2	46	1,404	907	1	77	1,866	1,004
Cherokee	1,522	1,132	106	36	1,177	1,157	10	32	1,960	1,162
Chickasaw	1,412	1,781	17	2	1,402	1,689	27	.....	1,561	1,604
Clarke	1,386	1,637	147	5	1,244	957	107	11	1,395	910
Clay	1,033	379	154	4	1,127	498	2	.....	1,438	494
Clayton	2,152	3,437	8	10	1,735	3,395	23	11	2,576	3,311
Clinton	2,861	4,784	5	2	2,466	4,914	8	1	3,597	5,106
Crawford	1,373	2,269	12	5	1,317	2,250	8	3	1,638	2,123
Dallas	2,304	1,551	129	45	2,003	1,289	157	20	2,538	1,579
Davis	1,335	1,725	306	42	1,210	1,460	500	32	1,428	1,626
Decatur	1,795	1,635	158	25	1,724	1,577	35	32	1,753	1,497
Delaware	2,229	1,684	.....	.....	1,910	1,593	.....	.....	2,247	1,570
Des Moines	2,821	4,323	20	13	2,061	4,137	14	6	3,568	4,291
Dickinson	560	197	133	.....	588	249	1	.....	672	225
Dubuque	2,830	6,666	2	3	1,820	6,144	62	4	3,060	5,948
Emmet	580	225	6	7	575	194	13	.....	573	206
Fayette	2,528	2,534	119	47	2,481	2,472	111	51	2,781	2,182
Floyd	1,702	1,242	126	1	1,725	1,240	110	3	1,982	1,288
Franklin	1,534	837	.....	3	1,335	709	.....	2	1,669	842
Fremont	1,724	1,783	103	13	1,475	1,633	114	1	1,851	1,836
Greene	1,792	1,328	58	10	1,784	1,165	13	2	2,113	1,300
Grundy	1,299	1,352	2	13	1,174	1,222	1	20	1,372	1,132
Guthrie	2,037	1,514	75	10	2,018	1,413	70	17	2,218	1,405
Hamilton	1,395	967	.....	.....	1,533	899	6	.....	1,178	1,007
Hancock	890	626	.....	.....	831	615	1	2	892	561
Hardin	2,530	1,542	1	10	2,168	1,302	22	15	2,522	1,287
Harrison	2,164	2,390	131	10	1,954	2,353	58	8	2,381	2,247
Henry	2,312	1,856	6	29	2,134	1,729	8	21	2,485	1,728
Howard	1,138	1,110	.....	.....	1,135	972	5	.....	1,233	1,012
Humboldt	1,093	678	7	20	1,027	594	6	15	1,237	641
Ia	989	1,137	138	2	1,025	1,167	1	10	1,269	1,087
Iowa	1,432	2,680	30	5	1,376	1,963	41	6	1,664	1,978
Jackson	1,485	2,793	3	13	1,604	2,869	32	.....	2,029	3,029
Jasper	3,001	2,457	311	36	2,791	2,276	382	33	3,137	2,311
Jefferson	1,992	1,655	14	39	1,794	1,467	18	15	2,046	1,588
Johnson	1,814	3,171	.....	.....	1,730	2,884	.....	.....	2,051	3,038
Jones	2,310	2,278	1	26	2,188	2,267	2	9	2,428	2,187
Keokuk	2,532	2,779	32	32	2,321	2,757	16	12	2,690	2,635
Kossuth	1,285	1,123	1	.....	1,224	1,028	17	.....	1,451	1,026
Lee	3,192	4,698	11	11	2,530	4,284	12	18	3,820	4,650
Linn	4,511	4,471	23	80	3,690	4,318	47	146	5,247	4,373
Louisa	1,714	1,020	65	18	1,614	1,054	21	17	1,836	1,012
Lucas	1,661	1,232	7	6	1,521	1,287	10	3	1,891	1,225
Lyon	572	774	17	2	732	625	.....	.....	952	676
Madison	1,888	1,426	286	10	1,875	1,331	286	9	1,870	1,346
Mahaska	3,389	2,841	206	89	3,062	2,582	163	68	3,700	2,703
Marion	2,270	2,551	152	15	2,224	2,249	285	7	2,374	2,322
Marshall	3,053	2,119	41	19	2,439	1,850	37	20	3,365	1,933
Mills	1,614	1,582	65	10	1,572	1,518	30	17	1,623	1,461
Mitchell	1,494	1,032	.....	4	1,402	899	3	3	1,683	1,028
Monona	972	618	1,232	17	1,605	1,321	238	11	1,590	1,088
Monroe	1,494	1,325	125	13	1,385	1,268	78	9	1,442	1,233
Montgomery	2,029	1,282	49	17	1,808	1,169	28	18	2,260	1,228
Muscataine	2,218	2,702	19	11	2,263	2,784	11	.....	2,654	2,767
O'Brien	1,359	1,149	87	3	1,420	1,221	.....	.....	1,671	1,085
Osceola	545	428	5	.....	614	385	.....	.....	695	354
Page	2,505	1,518	197	175	1,992	1,227	101	128	2,571	1,468
Palo Alto	829	904	23	1	802	882	27	.....	840	850
Plymouth	1,255	2,027	234	22	1,275	2,319	13	34	1,755	2,140
Pocahontas	1,005	790	.....	2	867	744	3	.....	999	746
Polk	6,162	4,904	112	23	5,484	4,880	56	40	7,049	4,966
Pottawattamia	3,800	5,029	243	8	3,138	4,948	128	1	4,591	4,881
Poweshiek	2,208	1,896	120	13	2,218	1,813	138	2	2,347	1,779
Ringgold	1,690	1,057	56	114	1,512	953	17	49	1,766	1,740
Sac	1,646	1,168	24	.....	1,441	1,126	2	1	1,832	1,102
Scott	1,818	5,423	.....	3	1,645	5,282	2	5	2,832	5,692



	McFar- land.	Cham- berlin.	Brown.	McFar-Hut- lin.	chison.	Boics.	Down- ing.	Smith.	Harri- son.	Cleve- land.
Shelby .....	1,542	1,791	106	1	1,520	1,831	56	....	1,714	1,762
Sioux .....	1,623	1,540	44	12	1,516	1,344	1	11	1,905	1,408
Story .....	2,319	1,017	23	7	2,196	939	37	15	2,420	1,050
Tama .....	2,326	2,556	35	12	2,180	2,467	49	13	2,305	2,294
Taylor .....	2,024	1,433	264	9	1,582	1,354	136	9	2,015	1,322
Union .....	1,953	1,552	510	8	1,514	1,355	396	14	1,833	1,414
Van Buren .....	1,969	1,799	26	33	1,861	1,683	24	43	2,028	1,775
Wape lo .....	2,886	3,638	189	3	2,841	3,487	323	....	3,282	3,101
Warren .....	2,211	1,589	178	26	2,031	1,433	132	....	2,289	1,523
Washington .....	2,308	2,079	46	30	2,110	1,870	13	27	2,345	1,990
Wayne .....	1,856	1,709	71	3	1,713	1,439	84	4	1,781	1,570
Webster .....	2,036	2,085	178	7	2,012	2,080	138	....	2,353	1,809
Winneshago .....	795	257	2	15	914	226	10	1	894	218
Winneshiek .....	2,258	2,748	2	10	2,174	2,053	4	....	2,559	2,043
Woodbury .....	3,732	3,825	698	10	2,969	4,051	29	9	4,169	3,588
Worth .....	935	517	11	7	878	437	16	6	1,063	542
Wright .....	1,731	906	....	3	1,527	790	....	4	1,677	831

Totals .....	191,606	188,240	8,813	1,646	173,556	180,120	5,773	1,362	211,508	179,877
Per cent. ....	49.09	48.26	2.23	0.42	48.14	49.90	1.59	0.37	52.35	44.50
Plurality .....	3,366	....	....	....	....	6,564	....	....	31,721	....
Total vote .....	....	390,305	....	....	....	360,945	....	....	404,130	....

b Doty, 54; scattering, 80. c Fisk (Pro.), 3,550; Strecker (U. L.), 9,105.

## PREVIOUS VOTES FOR PRESIDENT.

	Rep.	Dem.	Gbk.	Pro.	Total.
1884 197,089	177,316	....	....	1,472	375,877
1880 183,927	105,845	32,701	....	....	323,066
1876 171,326	112,121	9,490	....	....	292,937
1872 131,566	71,196	2,221	....	....	204,983
1868 120,390	74,040	....	....	....	194,430
1864 89,075	49,596	....	....	....	138,671

ON A CONSTITUTIONAL CONVEN-  
TION.

For .....	27,806
Against .....	159,394

OTHER STATE OFFICERS CHOSEN,  
1890.

Auditor—James A. Lyons (Rep.)..	191,423
George S. Witter (Dem.).....	188,509
G. F. Davis, (Union Labor)....	8,824
Ira Dorcas (Prohibition).....	1,675
Treasurer—Byron A. Beeson (Rep.)	190,994
W. L. White (Dem.).....	189,281
A. J. Blakeley (Un. Lab.).....	8,371
J. C. Reed (Pro.).....	1,708
Judge Sup. Ct—James H. Roth- rock (Rep.).....	191,394
P. B. Wolfe (Dem.).....	188,248

George D. Porter (Un. Lab.)..	4,793
M. H. Jones (Un. Lab.).....	3,955
David B. Turney (Pro.).....	1,667
Atty-Genl—John Y. Stone (Rep.)	191,774
C. H. Mackey (Dem.).....	187,718
T. F. Willis (Un. Lab.).....	3,022
J. S. Warren (Pro.).....	1,661
Clerk Sup. Ct—G. B. Pray (Rep.)	191,570
E. J. Sankey (Dem.).....	188,137
Alfred Wooster (Un. Lab.)....	8,784
S. F. Spurrier (Pro.).....	1,628
Reporter Sup. Court—N. B. Ray- mond (Rep.).....	191,708
Theodore W. Ivory (Dem.).....	188,188
D. J. Morris (Un. Lab.).....	8,579
O. P. Crawford (Pro.).....	1,679
Railrd Com.—John W. Luke (R.)	190,007
Peter A. Dey (Dem.).....	189,697
J. M. Joseph (Un. Lab.).....	9,090
Caleb Dailey (Pro.).....	1,637

## LEGISLATURE.

	Sen.	Ho.	Jt.	Bal.	Sen.	Ho.	Jt.	Bal.
Republican..	28	50	78	32	64	96	....	....
Democratic..	20	45	65	15	33	48	....	....
Independent	1	4	5	2	3	5	....	....
Un. Labor... 1	1	2	..	..	..	..	....	....

## REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.

	a 1890.			b 1888.		
	Rep. Gear.	Dem. Seerley.	Pro. Gil son.	Rep. Gear.	Dem. Seerley.	Pro. Bandy.
I.....	16,388	17,459	150	18,130	17,256	180
II.....	Seamans. 11,738	Hayes. 20,748	Taggart. 24	McManus, R & L. 15,842	Hayes. 20,874	....
III.....	Henderson. 19,689	Couch. 19,491	Bowman. 10	Henderson. 21,457	Richards. 16,872	....
IV.....	Sweeney. 16,023	Butler. 17,972	Parker. 101	Sweeney. 18,852	Requc. 16,630	Parker. 96
V.....	Struble. 17,860	Hamilton. 18,153	Lewis. 250	Kerr. 19,447	Preston. 16,937	Holmes. 273
VI.....	Lacey. 16,572	White. 17,092	McMillan. 201	Lacey. 18,009	Weaver, D. & L. Haskell. 17,181	129

aEngle, U. L., 1,048.

bL. H. Weller, Lab., 408; scattering, 1.  
bW. H. Calhoun, Lab., 367; scattering, ?

VII.....	Hull. Harges, D & U L. Little.	Conger.	Morrison. Nash, P. & L.
	16,821 14,276 97	18,424	13,027 1,557
			bScattering, 3.
VIII.....	Flick. Anderson, D & F A. Gilley.	Flick.	Anderson, D. & L. Gilley.
	19,003 18,887 331	19,207	18,212 247
	aHarris, F. A., 62.		C. Calkins, Lab., 92.
IX.....	Reed. Bowman. Christy.	Reed.	Harris. Sovereign.
	17,322 18,605 55	20,380	16,686 1,619
	aBowman, U. L., 1,243.		bScattering, 82.
X.....	Dolliver. Woods, D U L & F A. Weaver.	Dolliver.	Yeoman.
	18,395 17,084 89	20,864	15,496
		bO. Tyson, Lab., 399; scattering, 8.	
XI.....	Perkins. Allison. Farnham.	Struble.	Kelso. Whitfield.
	15,972 15,065 119	21,472	15,213 275
	aWestfall, U. L., 4,658.		bG. W. Ler, Lab., 677.

## KANSAS.

## GOVERNOR.

## PRESIDENT.

Counties, (107).	*1890				1888			
	Rep.	Dem.	F. A.	Pro. Rich.	Rep.	Dem.	U. L.	Pro.
	Humphrey.	Robinson.	Willis.	ardson.	Harrison.	Cleveland.	Streeter.	Fisk.
Allen .....	1,415	640	821	15	1,886	1,036	332	77
Anderson .....	1,550	957	688	48	1,483	930	369	171
Atchison .....	2,234	833	2,208	5	3,219	2,603	332	25
Barber .....	610	930	445	....	977	710	304	11
Barton .....	871	1,022	916	....	1,333	1,228	101	70
Bourbon .....	2,374	1,707	1,340	1	3,569	1,831	805	49
Brown .....	1,967	1,288	1,182	49	2,696	1,803	235	117
Butler .....	1,903	2,152	1,061	50	3,112	1,616	1,721	221
Chase .....	723	687	447	5	1,125	593	326	36
Chautauqua .....	1,328	1,063	293	1	1,590	694	466	12
Cherokee .....	1,804	3,043	832	23	2,935	2,038	269	192
Cheyenne .....	400	331	163	2	779	420	22	14
Clark .....	180	200	127	1	473	349	98	2
Clay .....	1,320	1,760	464	3	1,914	920	791	140
Cloud .....	1,428	1,974	548	19	2,542	1,052	557	118
Coffey .....	1,432	1,443	693	10	1,970	1,227	440	109
Comanche .....	231	173	177	....	490	384	93	....
Cowley .....	2,974	2,612	1,381	16	4,112	1,933	1,534	120
Crawford .....	2,390	2,445	1,616	44	3,156	1,875	1,362	120
Davis .....	....	....	....	....	1,027	756	97	10
Decatur .....	422	763	203	2	1,224	731	131	46
Dickinson .....	1,504	1,962	1,067	11	2,746	1,695	473	157
Doniphan .....	1,881	143	1,094	2	2,245	1,109	14	7
Douglas .....	2,374	751	1,853	62	3,189	1,669	217	238
Edwards .....	305	335	174	3	541	334	114	20
Elk .....	1,210	1,171	369	8	1,566	696	600	50
Ellis .....	416	451	688	....	690	756	105	2
Ellsworth .....	683	631	687	....	1,159	831	39	22
Finney .....	384	67	243	....	691	348	49	59
Ford .....	473	100	537	....	822	680	119	208
Franklin .....	1,715	1,963	764	98	2,422	1,113	1,056	11
Garfield .....	87	1	52	....	225	129	3	5
Geary .....	547	603	622	16	....	....	....	....
Gove .....	283	135	110	....	586	278	7	19
Graham .....	333	479	74	....	797	342	51	4
Grant .....	123	134	36	1	390	245	245	6
Gray .....	246	36	203	1	417	268	48	33
Greeley .....	150	61	53	4	422	180	105	8
Greenwood .....	1,498	1,610	513	1	2,242	1,110	542	7
Hamilton .....	245	15	159	....	480	295	28	9
Harper .....	758	1,314	707	4	1,490	940	587	37
Harvey .....	1,361	863	1,088	29	2,145	1,065	676	68
Haskell .....	137	53	59	....	291	197	21	....
Hodgeman .....	321	59	174	2	563	220	83	14
Jackson .....	1,505	1,047	645	10	1,979	1,220	13	92
Jefferson .....	1,772	1,283	748	18	2,268	1,601	11	99
Jewell .....	1,424	2,079	324	20	2,285	999	757	128
Johnson .....	1,837	1,322	801	22	2,164	1,435	303	171
Kearney .....	208	13	158	....	367	248	1	2
Kingman .....	820	1,186	513	13	1,413	622	756	24
Kiowa .....	266	265	137	4	525	381	107	30
Labette .....	2,165	2,434	914	21	2,870	976	2,126	85
Lane .....	249	165	61	....	459	267	49	20
Leavenworth .....	1,419	942	4,481	17	3,272	3,516	335	71

	Humphrey.	Robinson.	Willis.	Rich- ardson.	Harrison.	Cleveland.	Streeter.	Fisk.
Lincoln .....	608	1,059	362	3	1,069	617	349	59
Linn .....	1,820	1,664	424	11	2,168	802	1,119	38
Logan .....	368	137	161	....	609	283	33	....
Lyon .....	1,771	2,260	843	35	3,014	1,377	469	155
Marion .....	1,535	1,455	902	20	2,375	1,283	219	71
Marshall .....	1,884	1,797	1,570	47	2,547	1,815	835	73
McPherson .....	1,631	1,632	817	16	2,279	829	1,181	119
Meade .....	248	94	140	....	578	342	91	7
Miami .....	1,731	1,584	1,051	11	2,170	1,600	359	100
Mitchell .....	1,001	1,596	349	....	1,676	880	337	105
Montgomery .....	2,350	1,939	929	....	2,871	1,863	709	33
Morris .....	1,071	1,047	443	10	1,612	840	258	35
Morton .....	109	77	24	1	333	205	29	7
Nemaha .....	1,905	1,372	1,072	20	2,515	1,682	81	93
Neosho .....	1,691	1,549	822	7	2,134	1,144	982	37
Ness .....	405	469	192	2	891	470	124	71
Norton .....	664	984	193	4	1,471	631	466	31
Osage .....	1,977	2,886	670	48	3,442	1,380	1,001	161
Osborne .....	801	1,232	177	3	1,680	686	182	45
Ottawa .....	1,133	1,384	242	25	1,569	769	366	94
Pawnee .....	517	509	150	2	895	303	209	38
Phillips .....	812	1,001	491	2	1,681	733	592	35
Pottawatomie .....	1,552	1,741	709	5	2,419	1,471	162	52
Pratt .....	702	970	236	....	1,115	652	370	85
Rawlins .....	490	296	430	....	1,023	733	127	2
Reno .....	2,208	2,257	943	20	3,398	1,811	366	158
Republic .....	1,486	1,610	797	36	2,595	1,205	110	159
Rice .....	1,259	1,467	421	54	1,851	934	284	134
Riley .....	1,196	1,068	556	33	1,856	772	286	56
Rooks .....	487	713	137	....	1,112	412	350	33
Rush .....	401	422	265	4	681	424	26	29
Russell .....	617	466	389	5	953	571	24	15
Saline .....	1,196	1,840	537	1	2,163	1,186	329	126
Scott .....	139	118	26	5	294	182	49	13
Sedgwick .....	1,997	2,504	4,692	49	6,071	4,025	618	223
Seward .....	171	28	75	....	400	207	43	4
Shawnee .....	4,940	1,099	4,067	41	7,672	3,143	117	271
Sheridan .....	257	389	66	....	623	337	37	8
Sherman .....	438	580	162	2	803	481	146	12
Smith .....	960	1,586	255	7	1,726	777	699	71
Stafford .....	605	1,033	119	9	975	483	505	89
Stanton .....	131	87	35	1	298	197	50	3
Stevens .....	92	173	41	2	307	268	61	21
Sumner .....	2,276	2,510	1,504	22	3,499	2,139	1,301	99
Thomas .....	373	398	150	....	751	486	121	6
Trego .....	264	163	106	1	477	220	25	24
Wabawsee .....	924	1,049	727	1	1,703	960	31	33
Wallace .....	182	212	100	....	412	198	9	5
Washington .....	1,544	2,102	1,192	1	2,999	1,511	260	45
Wichita .....	174	184	18	3	438	207	78	15
Wilson .....	1,684	1,125	690	11	2,191	1,035	671	47
Woodson .....	1,002	837	267	13	1,149	595	363	104
Wyandotte .....	2,907	492	3,812	6	5,431	4,155	190	25
Total .....	115,025	106,972	71,357	1,230	182,904	102,745	37,788	6,779
Per cent. ....	39.04	36.31	24.25	0.40	54.75	30.75	11.31	2.02
Plurality .....	8,093	....	....	....	80,159	....	....	....
Total vote. ....	....	294,588	....	....	....	334,035	....	....

\* Scattering, 4.

Scattering, 3,829.

## PREVIOUS VOTES FOR PRESIDENT.

	Rep.	Dem.	Gbk.	Pro.	Total.
1884 .....	154,406	90,132	16,341	4,495	265,374
1880 .....	121,549	59,801	19,851	....	201,236
1876 .....	78,122	37,962	7,770	....	123,794
1872 .....	67,048	32,970	*596	....	100,614
1868 .....	31,048	13,990	....	....	45,038
1864 .....	16,441	3,691	....	....	20,132

\* Charles O'Connor.

OTHER STATE OFFICERS CHOSEN,  
1890.

Lieut.-Gov.—A. J. Felt (Rep.) .....	120,468
A. C. Shinn (Farmers' Alliance) .....	115,553
D. A. Banta (Dem.) .....	57,021
E. Leonardson (Pro.) .....	1,302

Sec. of State—Wm. Higgins (Rep.) .....	120,969
R. S. Osborne (Farmers' All.) .....	115,933
S. G. Isett (Dem.) .....	55,873
Charles Fairfield (Pro.) .....	1,316
Auditor—Charles M. Hovey (Rep.) .....	121,248
E. R. Foster (Farmers' All.) .....	112,805
Joseph Dillon (Dem.) .....	56,862
H. T. Potter (Pro.) .....	1,358
Treasurer—S. G. Stover (Rep.) .....	121,317
W. H. Biddle (Farmers' All.) .....	115,887
Thomas Kirby (Dem.) .....	55,861
J. A. Myers (Pro.) .....	1,245
Treasurer (unexpired term)—S. G. Stover (Rep.) .....	62,640
W. H. Biddle (Farmers' All.) .....	59,475
Thomas Kirby (Dem.) .....	33,520
J. A. Myers (Pro.) .....	51



Att'y-Gen.—Lyman B. Kellogg (R.) 122,752  
 J. N. Ives (Dem. & F. A.) 170,665  
 Scattering 205  
 Chief-Justice Sup. Ct.—Albert H.  
 Horton (Rep.) 122,092  
 W. F. Rightmire (Farmers' All.) 116,683  
 M. B. Nicholson (Dem.) 54,929  
 Supt. Pub. Instruction—George W.  
 Winans (Rep.) 122,161  
 Fanny McCormick (Farm. All.) 115,022

M. P. Wood (Dem.) 51,767  
 G. S. Weatherby (Pro.) 1,217

## LEGISLATURE.

	—1890—			—1888—		
	Sen.	Ho.	Jt. bal.	Sen.	Ho.	Jt. bal.
Republican...	28	16	61	39	121	160
Democratic...	1	6	7	1	3	4
Farmers' All.	1	91	92	..	1	1
Prohib. Dem.	..	1	1	..	..	..

## REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.

	—a 1890—			—b 1888—		
	Rep.	Dem.	F. A.	Rep.	Dem.	U. L.
I.	Broderick.	Moonlight.	Clark.	Morrill.	Townsend.	Grover.
	14,630	13,250	7,176	20,779	14,536	1,253
(a) J. H. Woodall,	39;	scattering,	13.	(b) H. Shumaker, Pro.,	444.	
II.	Funston.	Chapman.	Allen.	Funston.	Burris.	Walker.
	17,713	10,130	12,273	24,632	14,969	5,517
(a) M. F. King,	206.					
III.	Perkins.	Clover, D. and F. A.	Perkins.	Uteley.	Eaton.	
	19,061	23,492	23,315	11,775	10,555	
IV.	Kelley.	Otis, D. and F. A.	Ryan.	Overmeyer.	Heaton.	
	19,994	24,993	29,338	14,323	4,350	
V.	Phillips.	Warren.	Davis.	(b) J. C. Hebbard, Pro.,	1,072.	
	13,998	3,337	19,482	Anderson.	Toby.	Leonardson.
VI.	McNall.	Scott.	Baker.	Turner.	McElroy.	Hart.
	12,105	293	20,749	23,428	12,232	4,550
VII.	Hallowell.	Simpson, D. and Pro.	Peters.	(b) S. P. Stevens, Pro.,	522; scat.,	2.
	25,181	32,603	37,934	Ebby.	Snyder.	
a Scattering, 8.				22,616	9,489	
				b E. W. Beeson, Pro.,	1,300; scat.,	5.

Two Constitutional amendments were submitted to popular vote:

I. To amend Section 3, Article II, so that members of the Legislature shall receive \$3 a day for their services for each day's actual service at any regular or special session, and 15 cents a mile travel-pay not to exceed ninety days at a regular and thirty days at a special session. The Legislature to meet biennially on the first Tuesday in December.

II. To substitute for Sections 2 and 13 of Article III a section to make the Supreme Court consist of seven justices, four to be a quorum, and the concurrence of four to be necessary to every decision. Any elector of the State to be eligible to be elected or appointed Justice of the Supreme Court. The oldest commission to entitle the holder to be Chief Justice, and where there are two of the same date there shall be a determination by lot. The term of each to be six years; the new Judges provided for to be appointed by the Governor, one to serve till January, 1894, 1896 and 1898, respectively. After the general election in 1891 one Justice shall be elected each year, except 1897, and every six years thereafter, when two Justices shall be elected. The pay to be fixed by law, but not to be less than \$1,500 a year. Such Justices to receive no fees or perquisites nor hold any other office of profit or trust, except a judicial office, nor practice law in any of the courts in the State during their continuance in office.

The vote was as follows:

	I.		II.	
	For.	Against.	For.	Against.
Allen .....	285	1,279	478	1,147
Anderson ....	165	1,612	219	1,551

	For.	Against.	For.	Against.
Atchison .....	542	2,231	1,176	1,824
Barber .....	257	898	557	625
Barton .....	334	1,388	511	1,308
Bourbon .....	1,082	1,438	2,933	1,149
Brown .....	602	1,777	787	1,733
Butler .....	375	3,013	977	2,477
Chase .....	149	940	532	997
Chautauqua .....	379	1,396	452	1,333
Cherokee .....	695	2,684	785	2,974
Cheyenne ....	189	281	257	200
Clark .....	39	242	178	114
Clay .....	414	1,954	1,414	1,497
Cload .....	750	1,919	450	2,178
Coffey .....	235	2,321	414	2,087
Comanche .....	177	98	158	124
Cowley .....	1,006	3,398	1,412	3,275
Crawford .....	855	3,026	855	3,033
Decatur .....	138	505	323	380
Dickinson .....	538	1,959	872	1,746
Doniphan .....	676	625	768	581
Douglas .....	806	1,874	965	1,745
Edwards .....	225	277	260	254
Elk .....	418	1,522	657	1,305
Ellis .....	370	632	319	770
Hillsworth .....	209	527	195	583
Finney .....	168	259	327	105
Ford .....	267	372	393	256
Franklin .....	587	2,191	753	2,047
Garfield .....	55	30	52	29
Geary .....	306	895	258	930
Grove .....	104	112	90	105
Graham .....	163	391	223	339
Grant .....	26	192	109	117
Gray .....	119	138	158	107
Greeley .....	160	16	168	14
Greenwood .....	505	1,861	974	1,590
Hamilton ....	88	30	115	12
Harper .....	241	1,488	463	1,375
Harvey .....	764	1,335	1,128	1,387
Haskell .....	26	69	67	33
Hodgeman .....	177	103	194	89
Jackson .....	494	1,496	843	1,174

	For.	Against.	For.	Against.	Tins.	Long.	Hen.	Harri.	Cleve.		
Jefferson	621	1,779	831	1,565	Iey. moor.	ry.	son.	land.	Fisk.		
Jewell	547	2,198	910	1,835	Anderscn	634	1,101	13	742	1,235	58
Johnson	520	1,909	883	1,612	Ballard	143	1,039	18	321	961	12
Kearney	77	73	100	50	Barren	1,116	2,309	13	1,791	2,749	81
Kingman	434	1,290	193	1,488	Bath	1,043	1,451	48	1,362	1,545	37
Kiowa	98	255	227	138	Bell	991	273	...	828	279	1
Labette	573	3,359	825	2,961	Bcone	343	1,367	...	935	2,116	18
Lane	47	180	196	50	Bourbon	1,238	1,640	21	2,052	1,990	40
Leavenworth	247	4,467	3,983	1,258	Boyd	1,221	1,402	...	1,531	1,302	17
Lincoln	108	1,209	451	816	Boyle	1,211	1,489	...	1,367	1,399	57
Linn	330	1,784	458	1,998	Bracken	652	1,571	56	1,066	1,702	83
Logan	118	220	133	205	Breathitt	569	812	39	505	636	17
Lyon	689	2,368	1,050	2,056	Br'kr'gel	697	2,069	7	1,769	1,826	13
Marion	274	2,172	527	1,957	Bullitt	294	688	27	429	996	23
Marshall	511	4,096	1,099	2,549	Butler	1,516	696	23	1,637	973	78
McPherson	446	1,895	736	1,636	Caldwell	493	696	93	1,080	1,098	26
Meade	33	169	287	116	Calloway	269	1,613	13	340	995	22
Miami	583	2,089	1,101	1,589	Campbell	354	3,781	16	4,141	4,160	41
Mitchell	400	1,466	868	1,087	Carlisle	189	940	...	271	848	27
Montgomery	825	2,755	1,015	2,583	Carroll	374	1,285	24	623	1,632	69
Morris	404	1,108	529	999	Carter	1,479	1,099	58	1,773	1,373	37
Morton	38	81	37	80	Casey	1,161	1,163	41	1,204	1,125	61
Nemaha	583	1,949	778	1,779	Christian	3,025	3,138	27	3,481	2,247	104
Neosho	448	1,952	766	1,692	Clark	1,036	1,405	5	1,467	1,835	54
Ness	183	415	140	451	Clay	1,463	438	...	1,390	652	1
Norton	168	822	350	690	Clinton	619	274	...	903	409	14
Osage	520	3,071	798	2,803	Crit'nden	1,334	1,241	...	1,357	1,175	18
Osborne	226	1,213	526	987	C'mb'd	626	507	2	1,016	677	3
Ottawa	379	1,259	502	1,143	Daveiss	962	3,969	31	2,238	3,818	59
Pawnee	370	352	481	244	E'm'n's'n	621	659	9	764	762	12
Phillips	413	1,167	395	971	*Elliott	...	...	...	426	1,090	4
Pottawatomie	654	1,930	816	1,783	Estill	925	906	...	917	835	10
Pratt	344	838	529	651	Fayette	653	2,202	38	3,301	3,435	122
Rawlins	221	402	411	242	Fleming	1,505	1,706	80	1,711	1,813	101
Reno	1,130	2,107	1,394	1,862	Floyd	599	1,030	163	690	1,122	7
Republic	399	2,045	636	1,879	Fr'nklin	1,009	2,096	10	1,429	2,334	26
Rice	492	1,480	667	1,367	Fulton	150	819	38	333	933	58
Riley	370	1,571	435	1,591	Gallatia	122	441	13	513	821	25
Rooks	175	625	232	598	Garrard	1,115	1,186	12	1,220	1,124	38
Rush	117	493	195	421	Grant	876	1,481	22	1,126	1,604	62
Russell	276	443	607	279	Graves	837	2,921	28	1,182	2,432	60
Saline	347	2,172	719	1,830	Grayson	1,025	1,409	23	1,513	1,461	56
Scott	42	65	58	51	Green	1,159	1,097	10	1,181	1,047	17
Sedgwick	2,451	4,795	1,770	5,264	Greenup	1,155	1,162	...	1,360	1,236	2
Seward	51	129	163	32	Hancock	911	1,019	4	881	900	12
Shawnee	2,630	3,998	4,603	3,745	Hardin	845	1,804	25	1,421	2,175	73
Sheridan	121	288	122	292	Harlan	906	173	...	837	211	17
Sherman	155	458	316	310	Harrison	958	1,775	195	1,327	2,133	164
Smith	228	1,847	391	1,666	Hart	1,343	1,583	29	1,506	1,635	56
Stafford	187	968	352	943	Hend's'n	677	1,758	213	2,413	3,043	170
Stanton	60	83	114	29	Henry	688	1,610	68	1,134	1,964	140
Stevens	18	249	33	233	Hickman	340	1,484	16	383	1,053	60
Sumner	576	3,336	913	3,087	Hopkins	912	1,727	290	1,569	1,882	163
Thomas	86	399	320	164	Jackson	997	188	...	1,019	231	20
Trego	66	195	69	194	Jefferson	3,825	14,694	143	12,863	17,535	170
Waubaussee	270	1,450	471	1,273	Jessam'e	1,051	1,311	70	1,110	1,210	60
Wallace	121	141	182	99	Johnson	1,203	818	...	1,257	854	21
Washington	535	2,726	875	2,420	Kenton	1,208	4,305	10	3,994	5,879	38
Wichita	70	119	145	60	Knott	192	543	...	164	468	1
Wilson	459	1,677	854	1,260	Knox	1,568	300	...	1,424	646	9
Woodson	230	1,245	380	1,087	Larue	461	927	30	724	1,002	22
Wyandotte	1,309	1,847	2,025	1,197	Laurel	1,271	855	23	1,384	975	33
					Lawr'ce	1,613	1,682	1	1,717	1,655	6
Totals	52,463	140,041	66,601	121,636	Lee	638	587	...	514	432	2
					Leslie	703	83	...	660	66	...
					Letcher	383	142	144	616	281	5
					Lewis	1,648	1,288	9	1,880	1,379	38
					Lincoln	788	1,184	187	1,322	1,612	209
					Liv'gst'n	239	628	2	514	997	12
					Logan	1,153	2,212	51	2,218	3,010	18
					Lyon	217	595	19	578	640	38
					Madison	2,376	2,307	39	2,343	2,406	59
					Magoffin	857	708	14	855	660	2
					Marion	590	1,295	3	1,008	1,599	27
					Marshall	253	853	...	364	998	24
					Martin	505	220	...	525	218	1
					Mason	1,778	2,471	...	2,265	2,778	34
					McCr'kn	336	1,361	197	1,535	1,812	78
					McLean	45	723	...	742	972	45

## KENTUCKY.

CLERK OF COURT  
OF APPEALS. PRESIDENT.

a1890

b1888

	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
Coun- ties. (119)	Tins.	Long.	ry.	son.	land.	Fisk.
Adair	1,276	1,354	42	1,283	1,128	35
Allen	996	1,270	36	1,326	1,527	45

	Tins- ley.	Long- moor.	Hen- ry.	Harri- son.	Cleve- land.	Fisk.
Meade ..	392	1,179	12	593	1,348	5
Menefee ..	185	326	36	229	569	15
Mercer ..	824	1,485	95	1,361	1,711	125
Netcalf ..	945	909	...	1,033	816	23
aMonroe ..	...	696	...	1,311	837	10
Montg'y ..	1,120	1,474	4	1,202	1,531	35
Morgan ..	669	1,282	...	683	1,312	19
M'Inb'g'l ..	816	1,656	...	1,817	1,768	22
Nelson ..	798	1,504	32	1,102	1,864	41
Nichlas ..	776	1,228	188	933	1,475	143
Ohio ....	2,162	2,216	31	2,100	2,066	21
Oldham ..	319	805	53	430	826	46
Owen ....	640	2,740	120	834	2,922	152
Owsley ..	650	242	...	699	248	3
P'ndlet'n ..	1,217	1,787	9	1,417	1,945	55
*Perry ..	...	...	...	699	296	2
Pike ....	827	1,021	224	1,266	1,249	6
Powell ..	341	412	...	403	441	7
Iulaski ..	2,261	1,335	96	2,924	1,752	144
Rob'tson ..	342	610	6	346	657	18
R'keastle ..	995	669	31	1,050	777	42
Rowan ..	392	411	...	412	384	3
Russell ..	753	712	7	804	697	21
Scott ..	1,096	1,875	122	1,521	2,037	126
Shelby ..	808	1,778	17	1,436	2,249	21
Simpson ..	624	1,064	43	859	1,525	58
Spencer ..	339	881	23	399	998	27
Taylor ..	735	881	26	792	1,059	63
Tedd ....	850	1,338	9	1,555	1,622	38
Trigg ....	604	1,174	54	978	928	94
Trimble ..	124	1,045	32	247	1,195	22
Union ....	415	1,814	5	955	2,244	18
Warren ..	991	2,640	28	2,590	3,587	98
Wh'gt'n ..	1,390	1,517	21	1,365	1,328	17
Wayne ..	1,052	1,103	8	1,107	1,108	28
Webster ..	393	1,121	49	1,034	1,626	16
Whitley ..	1,607	349	36	2,202	681	33

	Tins- ley.	Long- moor.	Hen- ry.	Harri- son.	Cleve- land.	Fisk.
Wolfe ..	339	756	...	444	805	11
Woodf'rd ..	666	1,173	28	1,217	1,287	31
Total ..	107,005	16,712	4340	155,134	183,800	5652
Per cent ..	39.20	59.22	1.58	44.99	53.32	1.51
Plurality ..	51,707	...	...	28,666	...	...
Total vote ..	273,057	...	...	344,781	...	...

\* No returns received from these counties.

aThe returns received from the county of Monroe give 696 for W. W. Longmoor and 1,161 for J. H. Longmoor, which latter is supposed to have been intended for J. W. Thinsley.

bStreeter (U. L.), 622.

#### OTHER VOTES FOR STATE OF FISCERS.

	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
1889 ..	114,649	147,982	3,351
1887 ..	126,873	143,270	8,391

#### PREVIOUS VOTES FOR PRESIDENT.

	Rep.	Dem.	Gbk. Pro.	Total.
1884 ..	118,122	152,961	1,691	3,139 275 913
1880 ..	106,306	149,068	11,499	258 267,731
1876 ..	97,156	159,690	1,944	818 259,690
1872 ..	84,766	19,995	*2,373	... 191,134
1868 ..	39,566	115,889	...	... 155,455
1864 ..	27,786	64,701	...	... 92,087

\* Charles O'Connor.

#### LEGISLATURE.

	1889	1887
Rep. ....	7 14 21	6 25 31
Democrat ..	31 86 117	31 70 101

#### REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.

(IXth, Xth and XIth Districts changed since 1888.)

	1890			1888		
	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
I .....	Franks.	Stone.	Cuid.	Farley.	Stone.	Harris.
	3,743	9,749	1,086	8,850	14,195	487
II .....	Bourlard, R. & F. A.	Ellis.		Jolly.	Ellis.	
	10,592	13,983	...	13,006	16,459	567
III .....	James.	Goodnight.		Hunter.	Goodnight.	Booth.
	7,426	11,649	...	15,630	17,365	165
IV .....	Long.	Montgomery		Pendlet n.	Montgomery.	Polk.
	6,990	11,035	...	11,019	15,477	211
V .....	Boyle.	Caruth.		Wilson.	Caruth.	
	9,291	14,395	...	13,561	16,588	86
VI .....	O'Neal.	Dickerson.	Vallandigham.	Ham'ton.	Carlisle.	Fox.
	6,801	11,310	57	12,887	18,907	195
					Shoemaker, U. L.,	193.
VII .....		Breckinridge.	Ford.	Swope.	Breckinridge.	Cobb.
	.....	7,146	442	13,265	18,920	731
					J. M. McMurry, U. L.,	8.
VIII .....	Gilliam.	McCreary.		Ewell.	McCreary.	Nooe.
	394	7,430	...	14,660	16,209	612
IX .....	Bruce.	Paynter.	Dye.	Burchett.	Paynter.	Young.
	10,053	15,276	122	18,285	18,664	430
X .....	Hill.	Kendall.	McCormick.	Wilson.	Day.	Rash.
	9,219	10,746	19	15,725	15,247	87
XI .....	Wilson.	Howard.	Chestnut.	Finley.	Wolford.	Stephenson.
	9,612	5,954	311	15,822	14,006	70



## LOUISIANA.

## REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.

1890				1888			
Rep.		Dem.		Rep.		Dem.	
I.....	War-moth.	Meyer.	Mudge.	I.D. Wilson.	son.	Blanchard.	Maples.
	6,500	10,821	169	4,927	8,974	323	963
			b Scattering.		14.	8,307	16,302
II.....	Coleman.	Granzin.	Coleman.	Ind. man.	Elliot.	Boatner.	Boatner.
	6,424	10,948	4,070	9,121	8,947	11,791	1,151
			b Scattering.		3.		21,275
III.....	Scat.	Price.	Jolley.	Gay.		Robertson.	Harri-Robertson.
	54	11,517	6,351	18,856		1	4,314
IV.....	Scat.	Blanchard.				6,694	12,078
V.....	Scat.	Boatner.					
VI.....	Scat.	Robertson.					
Total...	14,182	59,678	4,289	26,827	86,432		

## MAINE.

## -GOVERNOR-

		a1890			b1888		
		Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
		Bur-	Thomp-	Clark.	Bur-	Put-	Cush-
		leigh.	son.		leigh.	nam.	ing.
FIRST DISTRICT.							
Cumberland	.....	9,556	6,962	455	10,317	9,327	537
York	.....	7,102	4,906	220	7,838	6,661	266
Total	.....	16,658	11,868	675	18,155	15,988	803
SECOND DISTRICT.							
Androscoggin	.....	4,130	3,094	252	5,019	3,868	237
Franklin	.....	2,006	1,255	57	2,584	1,618	62
Knox	.....	2,686	2,569	130	3,297	3,133	101
Lincoln	.....	2,302	1,520	111	2,842	2,318	92
Oxford	.....	3,579	2,243	112	4,561	3,205	152
Sagadahoc	.....	1,722	761	109	2,666	1,491	131
Total	.....	16,425	11,416	771	20,969	15,633	775
THIRD DISTRICT.							
Hancock	.....	3,081	1,874	88	4,440	2,734	67
Kennebec	.....	5,341	3,026	272	7,734	4,931	250
Somerset	.....	3,933	2,916	202	4,787	3,373	114
Waldo	.....	2,940	2,955	91	3,556	3,168	108
Total	.....	15,295	10,762	553	20,517	14,206	540
FOURTH DISTRICT.							
Aroostook	.....	3,783	2,510	523	4,190	3,546	407
Penobscot	.....	6,826	5,405	279	8,652	6,877	487
Piscataquis	.....	1,768	1,413	81	2,165	1,540	71
Washington	.....	3,459	2,250	99	4,750	3,560	39
Total	.....	15,836	11,285	982	19,757	15,523	1,004
Grand total	.....	64,214	45,331	2,981	79,398	61,350	3,122
Per cent.	.....	56.37	39.73	2.61	55.10	42.58	2.32
Plurality	.....	18,883			18,048		
Total vote	.....		113,828			144,087	
a I. R., Clark, Labor, 1,296 ; scattering, 6.		b Simmons, Labor, 201 ; scattering, 10.					

a I. R., Clark, Labor, 1,296; scattering, 0. b Simmons, Labor, 201; scattering, 10.

## PREVIOUS VOTES FOR PRESIDENT.

Rep.	Dem.	Lab.	Pro.	Total.	
1888	73,734	50,481	1,344	2,691	128,250
1884	72,209	52,140	3,953	2,100	130,462
1880	74,039	65,171	4,408	93	143,853
1876	66,300	49,917	663		116,880
1872	61,422	29,087			90,510

## LEGISLATURE.

	1890			1888		
	Sen.	Ho.	Jt. bal.	Sen.	Ho.	Jt. bal.
Republican	27	110	137	31	125	156
Democrat	4	41	45	....	26	26

## REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.

1890			1888			
	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
I.....	Reed.	Frank.	Hussey.	Reed.	Emery.	Hussey.
	16,797	11 970	487	18,288	15,855	805
	*Scattering, 63.			*R. A. Williams, Lab., 6.		
II.....	Dingley.	Allen.	Foster.	Dingley.	Allen.	Eustis.
	16,459	11,647	737	21,075	15,613	724
				*Ebenezzer A. Howard, Lab., 771.		
III.....	Milliken.	Baker.	Bateman.	Milliken.	Brown.	Kelley.
	14,493	10,973	984	20,558	14,027	528
	*Scattering, 19.			*Frank A. Howard, Lab., 350.		
IV.....	Boutelle.	Crosby.	Cushing.	Boutelle.	Stewart.	Barker.
	15,829	11,236	972	19,827	15,482	976

## MARYLAND.

## CONTROLLER. PRESIDENT.

	1889			1888		
	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
Counties.	Well.	Baugh.	Stone.	Har.	Cleve.	Fisk.
(24)	ington.	man.	rison.	land.	land.	Flsk.
Allegany	4208	2638	126	4072	3299	167
Anne Ar.	3072	3237	92	2992	2979	114
Bal. City	37790	41293	688	39559	44604	1252
Balt. Co	4860	6526	451	5224	6464	443
Calvert.	1167	1011	28	1163	933	53
Caroline.	1487	1710	89	1490	1420	113
Carroll.	3349	3789	209	3674	3772	170
Cecil....	2463	2950	70	2879	2970	90
Charles..	1940	1508	10	1431	1430	12
Dorch'r	2525	2841	102	2602	2114	135
Freder'k	5432	5361	249	5822	5385	233
Garrett..	1377	1242	16	1533	1239	20
Harford.	2477	3403	98	2830	3408	175
Howard.	1607	1855	24	1521	1774	65
Kent....	2096	2249	55	2037	2062	89
M'g'm'y	2617	2867	142	2712	3272	142
P'r.Geo's	3289	2855	5	3019	3081	21
Q.Anne's	1643	2249	166	1738	2286	173
Somerset	2124	1672	344	2072	1625	374
St.Mary's	1828	1523	22	1772	1551	34

	Well-Baugh.	Har. Cleve.	Stone.	rison.	land.	Flsk.
Talbot...	2226	2453	92	2282	2120	108
W'sh'g'n	4436	4027	168	4648	4254	205
Wicom'o	1250	2229	185	1441	2210	236
Worc's'r	1264	2422	310	1473	1916	343
Total....	96527	103900	3741	99,986	106168	4767
Per cent	47.28	50.89	1.83	47.41	50.33	2.26
Plurality	7373		6182		5082	
Total vote	204,168		210,921		210,921	

## PREVIOUS VOTES FOR PRESIDENT.

	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Gbk.	Total.
1854	85,748	96,866	2,827	578	186,019
1860	78,515	93,706	.....	.....	172,221
1876	71,981	91,780	.....	33	163,794
1872	66,760	67,687	.....	.....	134,447
1868	30,438	62,357	.....	.....	92,795
1864	40,153	32,739	.....	.....	72,892

## LEGISLATURE.

	1889	1887
	Sen.	Ho. Jt. bal.
Republicans...	8	32 40 4 20 24
Democrats...	18	59 77 22 71 93

## REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS

(IVth and Vth Districts changed since 1888.)

	1890			1888		
	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
I.	Russum.	Page.	Covington.	Holson.	Gibso.	Harman.
	12,437	14,817	1,043	15,145	15,627	1,566
II.	Wilson.	Stump.	Balderston.	Lang.	Stump.	Benson.
	12,130	17,740	1,224	16,588	18,740	993
III.	Pullman.	Rusk.	Gluck.	Brinton.	Rusk.	Durand.
	11,273	16,914	444	14,269	19,578	385
IV.	Goldsborough.	Rayner.	Perkins.	Stockbridge.	Rayner.	Reed.
	12,106	18,740	534	19,078	18,998	475
V.	Midd.	Compton.	Patrick.	Mudd.	Compton.	Hellen.
	13,079	14,697	52	15,819	16,000	343
VI.	McComas.	McKalg.	Moulton.	McComas.	Douglas.	Moore.
	16,775	16,910	630	19,056	17,422	452
Total .....	77,800	99,848	3,927	99,975	106,095	4,214

## MASSACHUSETTS.

## GOVERNOR.

## PRESIDENT.

	1890			1889			1888			1885		
	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
Counties	Brack.	Rus.	Black.	Brack.	Rus.	Black.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Har.	Cleve.	Fisk.
(14.)	ett.	sell.	mer.	ett.	sell.	mer.	Ames.	sell.	Earle.	rison.	land.	Fisk.
B'nstable.	1,798	741	210	1,854	725	239	3,352	1,056	221	3,371	1,045	180
Berkshire.	5,138	5,706	668	4,728	5,394	723	6,798	6,107	415	6,826	6,073	403
Bristol ...	8,808	7,620	881	8,216	6,540	1,025	14,434	8,974	610	14,570	8,985	584
Dukes ...	348	146	107	299	109	84	555	203	125	570	199	119
Essex .....	20,236	19,096	2,035	18,806	15,563	2,043	27,098	20,203	1,201	27,560	19,890	1,178
Franklin.	2,579	2,292	450	2,537	2,345	547	4,101	2,868	383	4,100	2,854	381
Hampden.	7,370	8,644	898	6,318	7,654	1,058	9,516	9,188	514	9,577	9,181	510
Ha'pshire	3,196	3,213	62	2,723	2,901	692	4,712	3,409	335	4,731	3,405	325
Middlesex	27,568	28,109	2,279	25,664	23,486	2,756	34,772	28,976	1,664	35,768	28,624	1,519
Nantucket	291	173	32	299	173	27	485	216	14	487	215	13
Norfolk...	7,919	8,324	768	7,405	6,981	882	10,556	8,751	502	10,770	8,729	449
Plymouth.	6,100	5,330	632	5,674	4,465	824	9,211	6,181	624	9,366	6,093	618
Suffolk ...	21,956	34,837	1,726	25,044	29,724	1,748	30,428	38,692	1,203	31,191	38,623	921
Worcester	18,147	16,276	2,244	17,790	14,522	2,460	24,831	17,956	1,563	25,005	17,939	1,501
Total .....	131,464	140,507	13,554	127,357	120,582	15,103	180,849	152,785	9,374	183,892	151,833	8,701
Per cent...	46.07	49.20	4.73	48.42	45.84	5.74	52.70	44.52	2.75	53.38	44.10	2.52
Plurality .....	9,053			6,775			28,069			32,037		
Total vote .....	285,526			263,047			343,114			344,448		
aScattering, 11.				bScattering, 64.			cScattering, 111.					

## PREVIOUS VOTES FOR PRESIDENT.

	Rep.	Dem.	Scat.	Total.
1881.....	146,724	122,352	34,305	303,381
1880.....	165,205	111,960	5,347	282,512
1876.....	150,063	108,777	779	259,619
1872.....	133,472	59,260	...	192,732
1868.....	136,477	59,408	...	195,885
1864.....	126,742	48,745	...	175,469

OTHER STATE OFFICERS CHOSEN,  
1890.

Lieut.-Gov.—Wm. H. Haile (Rep.)	137,160
John W. Corcoran (Dem.)	130,630
George Kempton (Pro.)	11,770
All others	10
Secretary.—Wm. M. Olin (Rep.)	133,558
Elbridge Cushman (Dem.)	127,098
George D. Crittenden (Pro.)	12,697
All others	16

Treasurer.—Geo. A. Marden (Rep.)	134,745
Edwin L. Munn (Dem.)	124,896
William H. Gleason (Pro.)	13,150
All others	10
Auditor.—Charles R. Ladd (Rep.)	116,981
William D. T. Trefry (Dem.)	124,902
Augustus R. Smith (Pro.)	15,242
All others	39
Att'y-Gen.—A. E. Pillsbury (Rep.)	133,257
Elisha B. Maynard (Dem.)	125,018
Wolcott Hamlin (Pro.)	12,357
All others	14

## LEGISLATURE.

	—1890—	—1888—
	Sen. Ho. Jt. Bl.	Sen. Ho. Jt. Bl.
Republicans	20 140 160	29 160 189
Democrats	20 98 118	11 80 91
Prohibition	.. 1 1	.. ..
Vacancy	.. 1 1	.. ..

## VOTES ON CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS.

Counties. (14)	Amendment to prevent disfranchisement of voters because of a change of residence within the Com- monwealth.		Amendment to prevent disqualifying of honorably discharged soldiers and sail- ors, because of having re- ceived aid from any city or town, or for non-payment of poll-tax.	
	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.
Suffolk .....	19,615	10,285	20,690	5,996
Essex .....	14,488	6,550	14,821	4,038
Middlesex .....	22,007	9,381	22,896	5,409
Worcester .....	12,718	5,461	13,071	3,163
Hampshire .....	2,085	847	1,968	841
Hampden .....	5,645	2,972	5,717	1,905
Franklin .....	1,506	693	1,317	607
Berkshire .....	3,436	1,601	3,414	980
Norfolk .....	5,949	2,355	5,989	1,494
Plymouth .....	3,960	1,566	4,096	907
Bristol .....	4,830	2,645	5,063	1,438
Barnstable .....	773	243	772	185
Dukes .....	149	34	159	27
Nantucket .....	116	53	136	31
Totals .....	97,177	44,686	100,109	27,021

## REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.

	a 1890			b 1888		
	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
I. ....	Randall. 8,728	Codman. 6,518	Flint. 984	Randall. 14,588	Cummings. 5,103	Miller. 809
	bGeorge Delano, Dem., 3,486; scattering, 36.					
II. ....	E. A. Morse. 12,339	B. Morse. 10,489	Lathrop. 789	E. A. Morse. 17,072	Quincy. 13,388	Phillips. 719
	bJosiah A. Quincy, Dem., 294; scattering, 20.					
III. ....	Pierce. 11,184	Andrew. 14,992	Field. 524	Beard. 14,780	Andrew. 16,338	Shugg. 283
	bScattering, 31.					
IV. ....	Copeland. 4,170	O'Neill. 11,780	Lacey. 304	Morrison. 6,718	O'Neill. 14,749	Whitcomb. 187
	aAll others, 11.			bScattering, 42.		
V. ....	Fox. 10,807	Hoar. 13,081	Roberts. 793	Banks. 14,929	Higginson. 13,465	Kendall. 424
	aAll others 6; bScattering, 20.					
VI. ....	Lodge. 14,597	Everett. 13,539	Kimball. 1,035	Lodge. 19,598	Usher. 14,304	Crossman. 885
	aAll others, 9; bScattering, 4.					
VII. ....	Gogswell 12,496	French. 10,910	Spaulding. 848	Cogswell. 16,796	Roads. 12,224	Gregory. 548
	aAll others, 2.					
VIII. ....	Greenhalge. 11,272	Stevens. 11,726	Glidden. 518	Greenhalge. 14,493	Donovan. 11,273	Glidden. 455
	bScattering, 9.					



IX.....Candler. 12,076	Williams. 12,207	Walker. 900	Candler. 15,714	Burnett. 13,678	Park. 719
		bScatterling, 2.			
X.....Walker. 11,131	Pratt. 10,431	Small. 952	Walker. 13,965	Sayles. 12,050	C. G. Allen. 834
		bScatterling, 20.			
XI.....Spaulding. 9,150	Coolidge. 9,300	Smith. 1,260	Wallace. 15,335	Skinner. 11,519	Cowell. 1,128
	aWalker, I. R., 3,538; all others, 3;	bScatterling, 2.			
XII.....Rockwell. 11,724	Crosby. 12,106	Bascom. 864	Rockwell. 14,853	Ely. 12,826	Blackmer. 811
		bScatterling, 7.			

## MICHIGAN.

Counties. (83)	GOVERNOR.					PRESIDENT.				
	a1890					b1888				
	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.	Pro.		Rep.	Dem.	U. L.	Pro.	
	Turner.	Winaus.	Bel- den.	Par- tridge.		Harri- son.	Cleve- land.	Street- er.	Fisk.	Blaine.
Alcona.....	459	387	4	11	645	502	6	7	545	339
Alger.....	279	46	....	4	284	162	....	10	....	....
Allegan.....	3,471	3,135	480	772	5,078	3,829	135	721	4,080	3,445
Alpena.....	1,254	1,460	5	81	1,486	1,504	44	118	927	1,127
Antrim.....	803	608	22	252	1,305	881	....	114	1,066	721
Arenac.....	247	386	630	19	357	261	462	41	323	607
Baraga.....	434	461	....	11	389	406	....	4	396	307
Barry.....	2,359	2,175	78	517	3,212	2,676	167	391	2,699	2,937
Bay.....	3,216	5,152	232	191	4,378	5,386	127	121	2,916	4,963
Benzie.....	447	289	2	137	710	412	17	94	556	380
Berrien.....	3,929	4,206	195	572	5,128	4,687	29	468	4,445	4,458
Branch.....	2,612	1,650	1015	964	4,098	2,739	63	503	3,671	2,958
Calhoun.....	3,651	3,584	113	1099	5,732	4,358	159	613	5,113	4,309
Cass.....	2,513	2,474	7	390	2,929	2,564	11	282	2,764	2,744
Charlevoix.....	1,025	667	60	128	1,270	871	1	95	1,073	825
Cheboygan.....	953	1,274	11	68	1,110	1,237	8	76	777	897
Chippewa.....	943	865	6	5	1,055	909	....	82	686	635
Clare.....	604	749	17	137	905	912	12	57	622	685
Clinton.....	2,620	2,820	42	519	3,493	3,248	91	348	2,782	3,220
Crawford.....	285	350	....	6	436	479	1	9	304	223
Delta.....	1,174	1,454	7	69	1,587	1,332	....	11	1,201	609
Eaton.....	3,395	2,539	1087	603	4,624	3,266	676	607	4,106	3,717
Emmet.....	825	962	10	94	946	1,056	....	106	779	895
Genesee.....	3,507	3,654	81	933	5,404	3,904	20	836	4,328	3,657
Gladwin.....	406	286	12	35	525	357	2	9	288	213
Gogebic.....	1,465	1,036	6	60	1,367	1,112	....	36	....	....
Gd. Traverse.....	1,217	701	116	306	1,859	925	8	154	1,645	808
Gratiot.....	2,747	2,283	219	557	3,667	2,854	68	416	2,676	2,736
Hillsdale.....	3,383	2,671	471	781	4,959	3,035	140	566	4,315	3,222
Houghton.....	2,496	2,085	27	188	3,012	2,696	....	184	2,383	1,694
Huron.....	1,391	1,980	558	171	1,608	1,987	857	206	1,355	1,898
Ingham.....	3,581	3,874	924	691	4,547	4,782	112	507	3,709	4,562
Ionia.....	3,712	3,737	10	439	4,436	3,786	9	482	3,552	3,814
Iscoco.....	1,419	1,417	8	90	1,505	1,639	53	114	1,016	864
Iron.....	833	897	1	35	598	520	....	2	....	....
Isabella.....	1,553	1,520	315	243	2,154	1,811	16	175	1,617	1,610
Jackson.....	3,733	4,503	1067	749	5,646	5,170	164	586	4,804	5,452
Kalamazoo.....	4,250	3,768	198	556	5,437	3,950	38	522	4,515	3,750
Kalkaska.....	565	326	10	179	718	406	5	77	630	369
Kent.....	9,774	11,833	83	1694	12,811	11,865	2	1252	9,007	9,639
Keweenaw.....	290	79	9	22	411	185	....	4	620	201
Lake.....	586	585	2	99	1,061	806	....	86	951	656
Lapeer.....	2,429	2,407	18	554	3,662	2,914	25	262	3,062	2,741
Leelanaw.....	570	362	9	149	899	673	....	48	811	571
Lenawee.....	4,977	5,267	50	1306	6,475	5,670	21	916	5,827	5,572
Livingston.....	1,899	2,370	684	447	2,705	2,842	119	348	2,597	2,938
Luce.....	243	235	....	10	212	172	....	12	....	....
MacKinnac.....	322	776	8	33	625	913	....	15	479	558
Macomb.....	2,483	3,026	18	285	3,245	3,708	3	217	2,782	3,464
Manistee.....	1,615	1,854	5	266	1,668	2,328	44	212	1,305	1,926
Manitou.....	9	97	....	....	3	141	....	....	18	148
Marquette.....	3,017	1,864	14	580	4,512	2,105	....	244	4,230	1,478
Mason.....	1,165	1,346	17	184	1,697	1,573	4	67	1,299	1,217
McCosta.....	1,520	1,226	232	361	2,604	1,793	10	333	2,365	1,847
Menominee.....	2,112	2,057	27	272	3,156	2,928	48	96	2,614	936
Midland.....	887	776	185	106	1,336	1,148	83	127	1,071	853
Missaukee.....	455	533	2	89	632	572	2	47	470	373

	Winans.	Bel-	Par-	Harri-	Cleve-	Street-		Cleve-But-
	Turner.	den.	tridge.	son.	land.	er. Fisk.	Blaine.	land. ler.
Monroe.....	2,251	3,163	8	384	3,430	3,940	15 182	3,025 3,920 190
Montcalm.....	3,032	2,446	41	515	4,480	3,495	46 372	3,857 3,788 1520
Montmorency.....	249	217	2	10	235	237	9	93 137 89
Muskegon.....	2,937	3,278	14	578	4,521	3,526	191 396	3,483 3,171 1042
Newaygo.....	1,713	1,458	160	339	2,448	1,932	100 241	1,971 2,051 1056
Oakland.....	4,244	4,784	147	714	5,389	5,411	2 589	4,842 5,886 315
Oceana.....	1,125	1,361	9	664	1,726	1,426	23 434	1,637 1,213 552
Ogemaw.....	504	509	4	91	620	579	49 32	478 472 101
Ontonagon.....	363	588	9	308	542	542	2	301 233
Oscoda.....	968	1,006	16	466	1,882	1,090	9 320	1,497 792 114
Oscoda.....	327	252	4	8	277	295	11	199 87 30
Otsego.....	564	456	1	62	573	434	14 64	485 410 213
Ottawa.....	2,965	3,109	19	316	4,302	3,191	57 268	3,758 3,049 659
Presque Isle.....	332	400	4	12	408	484	11	394 225 28
Roscommon.....	189	286	10	360	358	358	1 1	427 435 26
Saginaw.....	5,450	7,395	26	563	6,723	8,923	54 325	5,939 7,047 1075
Sanilac.....	2,015	1,737	104	482	2,940	2,434	72 245	1,923 1,817 777
Schoolcraft.....	442	579	9	95	590	589	55	518 289 7
Shiawassee.....	2,723	2,800	361	762	4,007	3,786	12 513	2,705 3,141 1471
St. Clair.....	3,922	4,826	9	379	5,419	5,285	20 326	4,017 4,668 1002
St. Joseph.....	2,394	2,887	1126	330	3,372	3,217	203 180	3,261 3,554 1,029
Tuscola.....	2,477	1,941	1033	412	3,888	3,112	72 295	2,914 2,624 537
Van Buren.....	2,841	1,962	882	542	4,783	2,986	13 458	4,219 2,933 845
Washtenaw.....	3,313	5,201	41	599	4,549	5,482	14 543	4,049 5,315 332
Wayne.....	15,867	21,524	65	486	21,326	25,976	23 877	17,315 20,930 2056
Wexford.....	909	776	3	241	1,437	1,065	1 160	1,220 876 253

Total.....	172,205	183,725	13,198	28,681	236,387	213,469	4,565 20,045	192,669 189,361 41,490
Per cent.....	43.32	46.18	3.29	7.21	49.63	45.03	0.95 4.39	48.02 47.20 10.21
Plurality.....	11,520	11,520			22,918			3,308
Total vote.....	397,826	397,826			476,273			406,223

aScattering, 47. bImperfect and scat., 917. cSt. John (Pro.), 18,403. For the odd elector the Cleveland candidate had 149,835, the Butler 41,490.

## PREVIOUS VOTES FOR PRESIDENT.

	Rep.	Dem.	Gbk.	Pro.	Total.
1880	185,336	131,496	34,895		351,727
1876	166,901	141,595	9,000	766	318,262
1872	138,455	78,355	*2,861	1,271	220,942
1868	128,550	97,069			225,619
1864	91,521	74,604			166,125

\* Charles O'Connor.

## OTHER STATE OFFICERS CHOSEN

1890.

Lieut.-Gov.—Wm. S. Linton (Rep.)	178,498
John Strong (Dem.)	180,340
John M. McGregor (Industrial).	14,291
Henry I. Allen (Pro.)	25,410
Sec'y of State—Washington Gardner (Rep.)	178,149
Daniel E. Soper (Dem.)	180,855
William E. Adams (Indus.)	14,284
Edwin S. Palmer (Pro.)	25,179
Treasurer—Joseph B. Moore (Rep.)	178,857
Frederick Braastad (Dem.)	179,744
Henry E. Blackman (Indus.)	14,264
Ansel P. Coddington (Pro.)	25,218
Auditor-General—Theron F. Giddings (Rep.)	177,795
George W. Stone (Dem.)	181,072
William W. Graham (Indus.)	14,291
Lucius H. Ives (Pro.)	25,427
Com. Land Office—John G. Berry (Rep.)	177,919

George T. Shaffer (Dem.)	181,061
David Treat (Indus.)	14,128
Carlton Peck (Pro.)	25,304
Supt. Pub. Inst.—Orr Schurtz (Rep.)	177,828
Ferris S. Fitch (Dem.)	181,189
Charles A. Littler (Indus.)	14,312
David Howell (Pro.)	25,300

Attorney-General—Benjamin W. Huston (Rep.)	177,822
Adolphus A. Ellis (Dem., Ind'l)	195,308
James R. Adsett (Pro.)	25,310
B'd of Education—James M. Ballou (Rep.)	177,723
David A. Hammond (Dem.)	181,262
James Powers (Indus.)	14,299
Charles Scott (Pro.)	25,341
Sup. Court Justice—Edward Cahill (Rep.)	177,023
John W. McGrath (Dem.)	181,647
O'Brien J. Atkinson (Indus.)	14,383
Noah W. Cheever (Pro.)	25,179

A proposition for a Constitutional Convention received 16,431 votes. There were 26,261 against it.

## LEGISLATURE

—1890

Jt.

—1888

Jt.

	Sen.	Ho.	bal.	Sen.	Ho.	bal.
Republican	14	37	51	24	71	95
Democrat	14	57	71	8	29	37
Dem. and Ind.	4	6	10			

## REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.

a1890

b1888

	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
I.....	Baker.	Chipman.	Pitkin.	Baker.	Chipman.	Conley.
aThornton, Industrial,	15,861	21,791	859	22,076	25,179	844
II.....	Allen.	Gorman.	Moore.	Allen.	Stearns, D&G.	Felleno.
	14,568	16,471	2,522	19,660	18,096	2,010
			bJohn H. Hobart, U. L., 143.		Scattering, 3.	

III.....	O'Donnell.	Fletcher.	Dickie.	O'Donnell.	Pringle.	Bruce.
	16,679	14,216	3,187	24,097	17,455	2,609
aFraser, Industrial,	3,423.	bCalvin J. Thorpe, U. L.,	824.			
IV.....	Burrows.	Yaple.	Cunningham.	Burrows.	Maynard.	Comings.
	16,067	15,673	2,843	21,649	17,464	1,587
			bIampden Kelsey, U. L.,	221.	Scattering	283.
V.....	Watkins.	Ford.	Briggs.	Belknap.	Ford, D. & L. Godfrey.	
	20,153	22,451	2,587	26,309	23,642	2,037
			bGeorge H. LaFleur, U. L.,	157.	Scattering,	3.
VI.....	Ball.	Stout.	Sessions.	Brewer.	Barnes.	Root.
	16,459	17,140	3,004	21,271	20,904	2,251
aCaswell, Industrial,	1,940.	bJohn M. Potter, U. L.,	263.	Scattering,	2.	
VII.....	Ayres.	Whiting.	Russell.	Hartsuff.	Whiting.	Ingalls.
	12,566	14,553	1,280	16,488	16,894	1,037
aPaget, Industrial,	288.	bLansing E. Lincoln, 980.	Scattering,	1.		
VIII.....	Bliss.	Youmans.	Smith.	Bliss.	Tarsney.	Breckinridge.
	17,154	17,230	2,106	23,628	20,943	1,709
			bScattering,	26.		
IX.....	Cutcheon.	Wheeler.	Brownson.	Cutcheon.	Hudson.	Ellis.
	15,794	15,854	2,671	23,025	18,651	2,476
			bScattering,	2.		
X.....	Humphrey.	Weadock.	Lane.	Wheeler.	Fisher.	Fulton.
	15,055	16,721	943	18,959	18,844	824
aKilmer, Industrial,	291.	bWilliam Henry, U. L.,	867.	Scattering,	9.	
XI.....	Stephenson.	Semer.	Semmons.	Stephenson.	Power.	Downing.
	16,667	14,579	1,759	20,336	16,978	1,198
			bScattering,	14.		

## MINNESOTA.

## GOVERNOR. PRESIDENT.

Counties (80).	1890.		1888.		Mer. Wil.		Pink-Har.Cleve.	
	Rep. Dem.	Mer. Wil.	F.A. Pro.	Rep. Dem.	riam. son. Owen.	ham. rison. land.	riam. son. Owen.	ham. rison. land.
Aitkin.....	299	276	169	5	408	185	809	358
Anoka.....	1049	703	101	91	1323	808	1241	1084
Becker.....	857	421	584	113	1361	511	392	178
Beltrami.....	80	5	12				167	18
Benton.....	200	558	392	17	527	762	18	414
Big Stone.....	522	394	588		641	446	369	....
Blue Earth.....	3309	1856	1202	222	3307	2761	1042	1404
Brown.....	1115	1177	801	16	1285	1489	653	40
Carlton.....	612	251	414	10	925	429	20	2373
Carver.....	991	1892	299	18	1486	1886	782	20
Cass.....	201	97	7	4	474	236	706	20
Chippewa.....	473	415	514	71	820	506	582	25
Chisago.....	1182	291	236	77	1181	420	1383	1201
Clay.....	613	370	1210	1	1547	972	37	386
Cook.....	38	9	....	24	9		57	386
Cottonw'd.....	392	127	563	47	760	273	423	57
Crow Wing.....	661	402	396	24	1144	699	144	1162
Dakota.....	817	2019	1043	139	1564	2373	72	2432
Dodge.....	948	427	690	112	1330	805	2432	2094
Douglas.....	736	286	1463	118	1744	661	131	3874
Faribault.....	1640	818	334	119	2176	1054	21	34
Fillmore.....	2133	1400	879	311	3428	1759	487	431
Freeburn.....	1562	490	1025	86	2115	973	21	668
Goodhue.....	2731	1545	657	328	3313	1721	38	3096
Grant.....	314	176	972	61	899	316	30	1711
Hennepin.....	11006	14044	6540	1704	21212	15042	445	161
Houston.....	1124	1195	587	74	1624	1376	946	36
Hubbard.....	81	83	200	5	169	181	1268	390
Isanti.....	625	103	259	204	924	159	1506	1017
Itasca.....	381	274	3	....	58	105	1017	12163
Jackson.....	434	504	595	35	1018	476	540	1018
Kanabec.....	190	109	21	124	162	82	463	94
Kandiyohi.....	1050	406	945	246	1936	472	1200	97
Kittson.....	374	47	694	....	607	360	1903	1070
Lac qui Pile.....	173	178	1244	41	1	98	180	2512
Lake.....	219	103	17	60	222	89	2512	2195
Le Sueur.....	1384	2038	539	112	1817	2121	500	22
Lincoln.....	219	121	650	51	594	400	1001	325
Lyon.....	605	404	714	66	1138	475	1803	182
McLeod.....	862	1614	414	73	1323	1827	4920	1916
Marshall.....	487	91	1393	15	1166	426	85	805
							282	12
							1313	515
							1245	3915
							1190	1134
							453	242
							468	577
							962	725
							278	288
							1382	1781
							324	268
							705	904
							1806	1774
							621	278
							314	226
							2090	3562
							2157	2125
							539	223
Total.....	68111	65844	58514	8424	142402	104385	36,57	33,65
Per cent.....	36,57	33,65	24,29	3,49	54,12	39,64	2267	....
Plurality.....	2267	....	....	....	38107	....	....	....
Total vote.....	240,893	....	....	....	263,285	....	....	....

bStreeter (Lab.), 1,097; Fisk (Pro.), 15,311.



## PREVIOUS VOTES FOR PRESIDENT.

	Rep.	Dem.	Gbk.	Pro.	Total.
1884.	111,685	70,065	3,583	4,684	190,017
1880.	93,903	53,315	3,267	286	150,771
1876.	72,962	48,799	2,389	144	124,294
1872.	55,117	34,423			89,640
1868.	43,545	28,075			71,620
1864.	25,060	17,375			42,135

## OTHER STATE OFFICERS CHOSEN,

## 1890.

Lt.-Gov.—G. S. Ives (Rep.)	96,515
E. G. Pahl (Dem.)	85,337
J. O. Barrett (All.)	57,003
Sec. State.—Fred. P. Brown (Rep.)	96,163
A. T. Lindholm (Dem.)	87,816
M. Wesenberg (All.)	45,100
H. S. Hillehoe (Pro.)	9,352
Att'y-Gen.—M. E. Clapp (Rep.)	98,187
David T. Calhoun (Dem.)	85,821
Robert Taylor (All.)	55,610
Auditor.—P. J. McGuire (Rep.)	97,659
Adolf Bierman (D. & Al.)	130,857
Ole Kron (Pro.)	10,476

Treasurer.—Joseph Bobleter (Rep.)	96,984
Charles M. Foote (Dem.)	84,521
Eric Mathison (All.)	48,723
N. R. Frost (Pro.)	9,509
Clerk Sup. Ct.—C. P. Holcomb (Rep.)	95,668
T. F. O'Hair (Dem.)	83,708
F. W. Kolars (All.)	47,007
W. G. Dean (Pro.)	9,951

## CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT.

For five-sixths jury verdict	66,929
Against five-sixths jury verdict	48,793
Not two-thirds in favor.	

For repeal of railroad law	41,341
Against repeal of railroad law	76,052

## LEGISLATURE.

	1890			1888		
	Sen.	Ho.	Jt. bal.	Sen.	Ho.	Jt. bal.
Republican	27	40	67	31	89	120
Democrat	15	41	56	16	9	25
Alliance	12	33	45	...	5	5

## REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.

	1890			1888		
	Rep.	Dem.	F. A.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
I.....	Dunnell.	Harries.		Dunnell.	Wilson.	Taylor.
	14,875	17,198	.....	18,829	16,985	1,568
bScattering, 5.						
II.....	Lind. Baker(D. & F.A.)	Reynolds (P.)	Lind.	Wilkinson.	Edwards.	
	20,788	20,306	1,146	25,699	16,480	2,924
bScattering, 5.						
III.....	D. S. Hall.	O. M. Hall.	Gamble.	Hall.	Macdonald.	Fosnes.
	13,106	17,639	3,056	19,259	16,391	1,843
aShepherd (P.), 1,116.	bScattering, 22.					
IV.....	Snider.	Castle.	Dean (P.)	Snider.	Rice.	Pinkham.
	30,175	35,903	3,238	44,329	34,323	3,721
bScattering, 7.						
V.....	Comstock.	Whiteman.	Halvorsen.	Comstock.	Canning.	Scott.
	19,372	16,203	21,514	31,350	23,831	4,254
bScattering, 11.						

## MISSISSIPPI.

## REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.

	1890		1888	
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
I.....	Scat.	Allen.	Bynum.	Allen.
	35	2,786	1,732	11,352
II.....	Buchanan.	Kyle.	Chalmers.	Morgan.
	3,949	7,635	5,817	13,978
	bWitherspoon, Ind., 107			
III.....	Hill.*	Catchings.	Hill.	Catchings.
	2,767	8,689	4,614	11,624

\*700 or more Hill votes thrown out by canvassers as not conforming to State law prescribing the style of tickets.

IV.....	Frazer.	Lewis.	Mister.	Lewis.
	1,572	5,498	2,393	42,855
V.....	No opp.	Beeman.	Cook.	son.
		6,306	3,993	16,247
VI.....	Griffin.	Stockdale.	Duchessne.	Stockdale.
	3,768	9,340	3,464	10,580
VII.....	Matthews.	Hooker.	Kernaghan.	Hooker.
	2,028	6,284	3,587	11,977

## MISSOURI.

## JUDGE SUP. CT. PRESIDENT.

	1890			1888		
	Rep.	Dem.	Lab.	Rep.	Dem.	U. L.
Counties.	Mul.	Jones.son.		Harri-Cleve-Street.		
(115).	lins.	Gantt.	son.	land.	er.	
Adair ....	1876	1296	572	2228	1531	36
Andrew ....	1894	1709	2	1976	1691	8
Atchison... 1053	1180	1086	1554	1465	308	
Audrain... 786	2774	5	1506	3152	23	
Barry .... 1949	2127	218	1904	1963	351	
Barton .... 1330	1841	539	1543	1883	412	
Bates..... 916	3174	2670	2674	3556	633	
Benton.... 1501	1304	124	1704	1274	53	
Bolinger... 1081	1376	7	1090	1303	5	
Boone..... 748	3993	2	1512	4069	26	
Buchanan 4046	5576	148	5011	6369	139	
Butler.... 913	1246		857	1189	42	
Caldwell.. 1755	1527	34	1853	1528	75	
Callaway. 1145	3803		1624	3912	9	
Camden... 966	824	111	1056	675	225	
CGirard'u 2133	2046	161	2198	1894	195	
Carroll... 2659	3010	288	2930	2906	183	
Carter.... 409	602		292	455		
Cass..... 1573	2822	201	2095	3015	20	
Cedar.... 1275	1402	319	1424	1434	404	
Charlton.. 1481	2999	9	2345	3452	88	
Christian. 1462	604	698	1541	795	459	
Clark.... 1700	1898	1	1724	1791	...	
Clay..... 749	3955	245	1103	3628	1	
Cinton.... 1415	2346	27	1632	2167	100	
Cole..... 1598	1813	4	1709	1824	8	

	Mul- ins.	Gar- Gantt.	Jones.	Harri- son.	Cleve- land.	Street- er.
Cooper....	2105	2684	50	2416	2685	30
Crawford..	1191	1208	....	1255	1172	2
Dade.....	1495	1235	649	1741	1479	265
Dallas....	1090	589	605	1169	706	485
Davless....	1883	2379	305	2049	2320	239
DeKalb....	1340	1566	235	1598	1573	61
Dent.....	758	1254	....	957	1174	55
Douglass..	1115	387	812	1306	477	634
Dunklin... 347	1835	....	719	1838	....	....
Franklin... 3061	2544	1	3261	2579	10	....
Gasc'nade 1636	514	....	1735	556	4	....
Gentry.... 1339	2095	549	1623	2042	129	....
Greene.... 4288	3099	798	4934	3985	722	....
Grundy.... 1973	1152	116	2344	1363	37	....
Harrison... 2263	1664	122	2418	1722	147	....
Henry.... 1570	3072	890	2634	3289	217	....
Hickory.... 1002	641	72	1076	628	164	....
Holt..... 1668	1494	1	1831	1432	55	....
Howard.... 626	2297	....	1278	2578	1	....
Howell.... 1235	1483	360	1370	1506	300	....
Iron..... 528	897	6	662	1004	94	....
Jackson... 8943	12407	409	14350	15663	295	....
Jasper.... 3883	3651	1207	4522	3685	975	....
Jellerson... 2092	2579	6	2228	2438	13	....
Johnson... 2441	3223	33	2895	3183	82	....
Knox..... 1244	1662	85	1372	1661	46	....
Laclede... 1202	1209	511	1274	1030	518	....
Lafayette. 2000	3586	....	2819	3865	95	....
Lawrence 2475	2378	594	2460	2181	505	....
Lewis.... 1161	2291	3	1412	2268	....	....
Lincoln... 1277	2408	....	1628	2380	....	....
Linn..... 2315	2386	308	2505	2588	252	....
Livingston 1623	2100	694	2031	2082	609	....
McDonald 812	1178	103	802	1069	236	....
Macon.... 2883	3702	6	2830	3293	164	....
Madison... 521	1026	2	685	1118	35	....
Marles.... 377	972	....	539	1055	38	....
Marion.... 1372	2781	14	2294	3365	128	....
Mercer.... 1771	1095	7	1921	1097	17	....
Miller.... 1441	1226	....	1596	1195	39	....
Miss'ippi. 668	1117	1	787	1312	2	....
Monteau... 1225	1336	702	1448	1436	397	....
Monroe.... 449	3587	....	983	3873	12	....
M'tgom'y. 1690	2077	7	1906	1989	7	....
Morgan.... 1250	1389	3	1260	1362	2	....
N. Madrid 111	707	....	352	1114	....	....
Newton... 1698	2005	470	1787	1969	533	....
Nodaway... 2623	2916	1143	3016	2989	440	....
Oregon.... 294	1092	115	360	1157	4	....
Osage.... 1439	1239	....	1446	1190	....	....
Ozark.... 867	459	....	884	434	172	....
Pemiscot. 40	578	....	168	599	....	....
Perry.... 1192	1314	....	1198	1284	49	....
Pettis.... 3060	3539	83	3393	3369	99	....
Phelps.... 843	1364	....	685	1183	305	....
Pike..... 1968	3295	21	2729	3493	11	....
Platte.... 766	2944	....	1010	2727	1	....
Polk..... 1719	1320	926	2100	1794	325	....
Pulaski... 646	1058	....	662	1048	59	....
Putnam... 1955	1110	11	1985	1045	33	....
Ralls.... 506	1813	....	816	1942	4	....
Randolph. 1051	3148	52	1890	3481	120	....
Ray..... 1281	3142	391	1796	3182	75	....
Reynolds. 206	753	....	259	862	2	....
Ripley.... 385	835	136	507	805	77	....
St. Charles 2361	2258	22	2668	2381	12	....
St. Clair. 1363	1542	546	1635	1698	321	....
St. Francis 1231	2016	....	1445	2214	56	....
St. Gen... 703	1158	4	776	1167	51	....
St. Louis. 3906	2360	....	4416	2707	1	....
Saline.... 1351	4018	546	2684	4387	202	....
Schuyler... 897	1390	9	1042	1329	20	....
Scotland.. 1136	1705	10	1226	1680	9	....
Scott.... 538	1389	....	629	1382	....	....
Shannon... 303	866	173	423	828	30	....
Shelby.... 810	2129	6	1102	2105	13	....
Sheddard.. 1005	1885	....	1064	1919	2	....
Shelby.... 764	313	22	854	303	105	....

	Mul- ins.	Gar- Gantt.	Jones.	Harri- son.	Cleve- land.	Street- er.
Sullivan.. 2122	2103	....	2021	1948	6	....
Taney.... 841	474	....	827	471	93	....
Texas.... 933	1797	384	1161	1813	335	....
Vernon... 1221	3229	741	2252	4057	257	....
Warren... 1420	600	73	1498	589	46	....
Wash'g'n. 1158	1437	....	1222	1336	1	....
Wayne.... 903	1419	....	1001	1428	....	....
Webster... 1350	1416	279	1441	1286	266	....
Worth.... 629	806	102	771	789	137	....
Wright... 1309	644	704	1372	771	538	....
St. Louis Cy 21273	24714	342	33656	27491	1799	....

Total.....	188223	250911	25114	230253	201974	18599
Per cent..40.47	53.84	5.48	45.31	50.24	3.50	....
Plurality..	61788	....	....	25701	....	....
	464,336	....	....	521,336	....	....

a Reuben D. Robinson (Pro.), 988.

b Fisk (Pro.), 4,540.

OTHER STATE OFFICERS CHOSEN,  
1890.

Supt. Pub. Schools—F. P. Severs	....
(Rep.).....	188,248
Lloyd E. Wolfe (Dem.).....	250,079
Robert S. Brownlow (Labor)....	25,189
Julius C. Hughes (Pro.).....	1,006
Railroad Com'r—James K. Merri-	....
field (Rep.).....	187,119
Henry W. Hickman (Dem.).....	251,531
Samuel F. Boyden (Labor).....	24,732
William S. Crouch (Pro.).....	986

## PREVIOUS VOTES FOR PRESIDENT.

	Rep.	Dem.	Gbk.	Pro.	Total.
1854	202,929	235,988	....	2,153	441,070
1860	153,567	203,609	35,135	....	397,311
1876	145,029	203,077	3,498	....	351,604
1882	119,196	151,434	*2,429	....	273,059
1868	80,800	65,628	....	....	152,488
1864	72,750	31,678	....	....	104,428

\* Charles O'Connor.

The vote on a Constitutional Amendment concerning the judicial department was: Yeas, 168,645; nays, 149,809.

## LEGISLATURE

	—1890—	—1888—
	Sen. Ho. Jt. Bl.	Sen. Ho. Jt. Bl.
Republicans.....	8	23
Democrats.....	25	106
U. L. Rep.....	1	2
Independents.....	9	9

## REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.

	—1890—	—1888—
	Rep. Dem.	Rep. Dem. Scat.
I.....	Harring-Hatch.	Brock. Hatch.
ton.	15,080	20,234
11.....	Petti- Man.	Ew. Man.
	John. sur.	banks. sur.
	13,147	20,577
III.....	Ken. Dock.	Love. Dock.
	ney. ery.	ney. ery.
	13,139	20,594
IV.....	Ford. son.	wig. Burnes.
	12,444	15,753
V.....	Twich- Tars.	Bul. Tars.
	ell. ney.	lene. ney.
	13,505	19,387
VI.....	Red. Up.	Whittak.
	mond. Heard.	ton. Heard.
	16,365	24,027



VII.....	Bar. nett.	Nor. ton.	Ed. wards.	Nor. ton.	Scat.
	12,946	17,926	16,312	18,275	1

VIII.....	Joy. O'Neill.	Neidring-haus.	R.&U.L.	Scat.
	9,563	11,621	14,210	12,394 626

IX.....	Pros-ser.	Cobb. R.&U.L.	Frank. Castle-man.	Scat.
	7,962	10,576	13,762	11,312 85

X.....	Kin-sey.	Byrnes. R.&U.L.	Kinsey. Clar. dy, ford, U.L.	Scat.
	15,095	16,744	18,980	16,886 4,411 bScat., 113

XI.....	Er-win.	Mus. Bland.	Needham, ick. Bland.	U.L.
	14,885	18,991	15,336	18,094 3,954

XII.....	Lewis. mond.	De Ar. Han-	Page, Stone.	U.L.
	14,441	21,556	19,431	24,054 4,612 bWisker, Pro., 587.

XIII.....	Wade. Fyan.	Wade. lock.	Mat. Alter. U.L.	Scat.
	13,728	16,488	16,480	13,601 3,792 bScat., 165

XIV.....	Rogers. nold.	Ar. Why- nah.	Walk-er.	Scat.
	13,037	19,312	14,139	19,878 30

For the vacancy in the LIst Congress Robert H. Whitelaw (Dem.) was chosen. He had 19,329 votes.

## MONTANA.

## REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.

Counties (16.)	a1890			1889		
	Rep.	Dem.	Pro. Cos.	Rep.	Dem.	Magin-nis.
Beaverhd.	659	464	23	878	666	
Cascade ....	890	768	23	928	775	
Choteau ....	330	313	7	626	597	
Ouster ....	340	279	26	653	489	
Dawson ....	161	139	11	281	242	
Deer Lodge	1,767	2,447	25	2,791	2,929	
Fergus ....	510	322	4	773	522	
Gallatin ....	539	783	46	788	902	
Jefferson ...	765	774	12	1,211	1,166	
L'is & Cl'ke	1,892	1,990	82	2,690	2,606	
Madison ...	679	651	9	744	665	
Meagher ...	727	673	12	740	667	
Missoula ...	1,626	1,692	35	1,710	1,529	
Park ....	829	590	19	1,132	802	
Silver Bow.	3,104	3,296	48	3,566	3,456	
Yellowst'e.	310	330	7	415	265	
Total .....	15,128	15,411	389	19,926	18,278	
Per cent. ....	48.65	49.56	1.25	51.64	48.36	
Plurality .....	283				1,648	
Total vote	31,090			38,294		

a Field, Labor, 162.

## LEGISLATURE.

	1890			1888		
	Sen.	Ho. Jt. bal.	Sen.	Ho. Jt. bal.	Sen.	Ho. Jt. bal.
Republican...	8	25	23	8	30	28
Democrat....	10	25	35	8	24	32

## NEBRASKA.

## GOVERNOR. PRESIDENT.

Counties. (89.)	a1890			b1888		
	Rep. Rich-ards.	Dem. Boyd.	Ind. Pow-ers.	Rep. Harri-son.	Dem. Cleve-land.	
Adams.....	1331	861	1527	1929	1282	
Antelope....	680	245	1229	1412	581	
Banner.....	224	88	88	....	....	
Blaine.....	94	44	105	146	96	
Boone.....	633	137	1138	1188	598	
Box Butte..	613	618	196	718	556	
Brown.....	395	256	308	1075	542	
Buffalo.....	1295	943	2286	2324	1375	
Burt.....	1050	428	1070	1627	613	
Butler.....	937	1543	790	1478	1495	
Cass.....	1864	2114	1059	3041	2913	
Cedar.....	440	597	408	586	640	
Chase.....	303	172	386	734	417	
Cherry.....	558	372	309	749	540	
Cheyenne....	517	410	88	1683	1114	
Clay.....	1197	518	1767	2090	995	
Colfax.....	426	1073	686	829	1040	
Cuming.....	849	1677	216	1038	1316	
Custer.....	1598	439	2623	2778	1501	
Dakota.....	461	752	66	706	896	
Dawes.....	880	486	520	1128	656	
Dawson.....	795	349	1194	1087	614	
Deuel.....	229	177	137	....	....	
Dixon.....	671	540	449	888	627	
Dodge.....	1623	2127	549	1853	2245	
Douglas.....	6456	18308	1173	10237	10810	
Dundy.....	329	126	355	546	290	
Fillmore....	1168	672	1683	1923	1313	
Franklin....	528	323	776	890	558	
Frontier....	482	221	1008	1043	587	
Furnas.....	581	190	1068	1317	647	
Gage.....	2575	2062	2164	3563	2641	
Garfield....	136	27	233	235	122	
Gosper.....	192	93	666	668	368	
Grant.....	60	58	43	42	49	
Greeley.....	148	207	719	519	569	
Hall.....	1061	1538	1212	1907	1509	
Hamilton....	931	530	1444	1730	988	
Harlan.....	386	146	981	1010	431	
Hayes.....	296	227	349	516	320	
Hitchcock..	342	85	698	826	436	
Holt.....	1030	566	1301	1990	1532	
Hooker.....	8	13	51	....	....	
Howard.....	506	543	930	916	963	
Jefferson....	1209	1010	743	1742	1001	
Johnson....	884	702	908	1252	947	
Kearney....	705	388	949	1056	667	
Keya Paha..	322	129	408	636	338	
Keith.....	176	133	157	319	263	
Kimball....	131	64	5	....	....	
Knox.....	654	503	866	1038	706	
Lancaster..	4728	3212	2976	5677	3508	
Lincoln....	747	439	1027	1154	726	
Logan.....	122	66	106	206	149	
Loup.....	119	21	170	204	58	
Madison....	773	1075	1057	1892	1154	
Merrick....	617	426	836	1133	639	
McPherson.	29	7	13	....	....	
Nance.....	422	159	745	645	369	
Nemaha....	1066	916	1061	1427	1094	
Nuckolls....	699	380	1346	1251	742	
Otoe.....	1186	2125	1326	2979	2187	
Pawnee....	1214	628	460	1977	645	
Perkins....	213	189	485	645	402	
Phelps.....	407	135	1563	1238	355	
Pierce.....	279	507	324	428	447	
Platte.....	403	1557	1310	1240	1627	
Polk.....	529	246	1415	951	480	
Red Willow	714	392	600	1155	565	
Richardson.	1444	1425	1071	2084	1888	
Rock.....	284	99	282	....	....	
Saline.....	1688	1821	909	2109	1746	
Sarpy.....	407	956	344	658	875	



	Rich-ards.	Boyd.	Pow-ers.	Harri-son.	Cleve-land.
Saunders....	1092	1286	2433	2141	1800
Scott's Bluff	223	87	92	....	....
Seward.....	1238	1478	922	1804	1658
Sheridan....	690	461	854	1008	699
Sherman.....	298	254	740	706	561
Sioux.....	160	133	157	286	292
Stanton.....	313	558	162	442	467
Thayer.....	1094	1033	614	1391	1069
Thomas.....	60	37	32	80	78
Thurston....	439	215	33	....	....
Valley.....	419	279	800	829	525
Washington.	794	1245	704	1302	971
Wayne.....	446	590	281	616	433
Webster.....	821	271	1233	1316	749
Wheeler.....	141	40	211	293	126
York.....	1601	753	1378	2253	1111
Total.....	68878	71331	70187	108425	80552
Per cent.....	32.62	33.32	32.78	53.50	39.77
Plurality....	....	1144	....	27873	....
Total vote..	....	214,072	....	202,653	....

Auditor—Thomas H. Benton (Rep.).....	73,912
R. B. Wahlgvist (Dem.).....	62,848
John Batle (F. A.).....	71,192
A. Fitch, jr. (Pro.).....	4,571
Treasurer—John E. Hill (Rep.).....	74,393
W. H. Cushing (Dem.).....	63,551
J. V. Wolfe (F. A.).....	70,782
H. W. Hardy (Pro.).....	4,536
Att'y-Gen'l—Geo. H. Hastings (Rep.).....	75,011
John H. Higgins (Dem.).....	62,976
J. W. Edgerton (F. A.).....	70,836
F. P. Wigton (Pro.).....	4,573
Com. of Pub. Lands—A. K. Humphrey (Rep.).....	73,306
(Rep.).....	73,306
Jacob Bigler (D. m.).....	65,598
W. P. Wright (F. A.).....	70,103
C. Olson (Pro.).....	4,552
Supt. Pub. Instruction—A. K. Goudy (Rep.).....	73,343
C. D. Rakestraw (Dem.).....	65,697
A. D'Allemand (F. A.).....	69,620
Mary R. Morgan (Pro.).....	4,586

## LEGISLATURE.

a Paine, Pro., 3,676. b Streeter, Lab., 4,226; Fisk, Pro., 9,429; scat., 121.

## OTHER STATE OFFICERS CHOSEN—

1890.

Lieut.-Gov.—Thos. J. Majors (Rep.).....	74,286
Alexander Bear (Dem.).....	63,468
W. H. Dech (F. A.).....	71,127
G. W. Woodbey (Pro.).....	4,515
Sec. of State—J. C. Allen (Rep.).....	74,376
Frank W. Sprague (Dem.).....	64,071
C. N. Mayberry (F. A.).....	70,559
Charles Watts (Pro.).....	4,581

	1890	Jt.	1888	Jt.
Republicans ...	7	21	28	27
Democrats .....	8	28	36	6
Independents ..	18	50	68	..
Knight of Labor ..	1	1	..	1

## CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS.

For Prohibition.....	82,292
Against Prohibition.....	111,728
For License.....	75,462
Against License.....	91,084

## REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.

	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.
1.....	Connell.	Bryan.	Root.
	25,663	32,376	13,066
	* Chapin, Pro., 1,670.	McKeighan.	
11.....	Harlan.	D. and Ind.	Palmer, P.
	21,776	36,104	1,220
111.....	Dorsey.	Thompson.	Kem. Ind.
	25,440	22,353	31,831
	aPierce, Pro., 961.		

	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
Connell.	Morton.	Graham.	
32,926	29,519	2,962	
† J. W. Edgerton, Lab., 650; scat., 22.			
Laird.	Hastings.	Scott.	
30,957	21,201	4,128	
† R. H. Rohr, Lab., 1,715; scat., 45.			
Dorsey.	Weatherly.	Walling.	
42,188	31,118	2,995	
† I. O. Jones, Lab., 1,487; scat., 104.			

## NEVADA.

## PRESIDENT.

	—1888—	—1884—
Counties.	Rep. Dem. Pro.	Rep. Dem.
(14.) Harri-Cleve-		
Churchill .....	86	89
Douglas .....	269	144
Elko .....	793	695
Esmeralda .....	413	265
Eureka .....	607	553
Humboldt .....	430	467
Lander .....	374	270
Lincoln .....	150	177
Lyon .....	449	163
Nye .....	198	137
Ormsby .....	570	354
Storey .....	1611	1241
Washoe .....	902	655
White Pine.....	386	213
Total .....	7238	5326

In 1890 the Republican State ticket was chosen. Governor, R. K. Colcord;

Lieutenant-Governor, J. Poujade; Secretary, O. H. Grey; Controller, R. L. Horton; Treasurer, John F. Egan; Surveyor-General, John E. Jones; State Printer, Joseph E. Eckley; Superintendent Public Instruction, Orvis Ring; University Regents, J. W. Haines, E. T. George; Reclamation Commissioners, H. Springmeyer, A. H. Manning, L. A. Blakeslee; Attorney-General, J. D. Torreyson; Supreme Court Judge, R. R. Bigelow; Supreme Court Clerk, Joe Josephs. There were 34 Prohibition votes for M. E. Ward, for Congress. The vote on Governor was: Colcord (Rep.) 6,601; Theodore Winters (Dem.) 5,791. The vote on a convention to revise the Constitution was: Yes, 6,305; No, 6,211.

## REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS.

	1890	Pro.	1888	Dem.
Bartine.	Cassidy.	Ward.	Bartine.	Cassidy.
6,610	5,736	34	6,921	5,682

## NEW-HAMPSHIRE.

## GOVERNOR.

## PRESIDENT.

## LEGISLATURE.

## —1890—

## —1888—

## —1890—

## —1888—

Sen. Ho. Jt. bal. Sen. Ho. Jt. bal.

Republicans	13	177	190	15	169	184
Democrats	9	152	161	9	138	147

Vacancies... 2 .... 2

The Legislature has chosen Republican State officers.

## REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.

## —1890—

## —1888—

Rep. Dem. Pro. Rep. Dem. Pro.

Tag-McKin-						McKin-
I. gart. ney.	Chase.	Nute.	ney.	Knowles.		
20,294	21,079	569	21,754	21,395	667	

a Scattering, 19. b L.D. Mason, Pro., 18;

D. Mason, U. L., 13; sea., 3.

Dan-Thorn-O.C. E.F. Fletch-

II. Moore. leis. dike. Moore. Moore. er.

21,079 21,438 614 23,517 22,540 744

a Scattering, 15. b Jared J Williams,

U. L., 36; scattering, 20.

There having been no choice by the people, the Legislature chose Mr. Tuttle by 185 votes to 150 for Mr. Amnden.

	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
Counties, tie.	den.	den.	den.	den.	den.	den.
Belknap	2494	2471	91	2687	2537	113
Carroll	2137	2368	115	2348	2434	162
Cheshire	3450	2081	93	4118	3165	110
Coos	1897	2585	40	2297	2296	44
Grafton	4542	4956	182	5209	5171	190
Hillsboro	930	8215	211	9160	3439	267
Merrimack	6058	5939	285	6001	6119	346
Rochester	5871	6637	160	6450	6553	200
Stratford	2167	2368	115	4580	4270	79
Sullivan	4425	4440	123	2588	2040	82

Total. 42,479 42,386 1363 45,728 43,456 1593

Per cent. 49.15 49.14 1.61 50.35 47.84 1.80

Plurality 93 ..... 2272 ..... ..

Total vote 83,239 ..... 90,819

a Scattering, 32. b Streeter, U. L., 42.

## NEW-JERSEY.

## —CONGRESS, '90.—

## —GOVERNOR, '89.—

## —PRESIDENT, '88.—

Counties (21).	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
Atlantic	2,422	1,970	268	2,818	2,247	236	3,030	2,504	263
Bergen	3,111	4,315	109	3,374	4,196	140	4,239	4,897	104
Burlington	6,140	5,666	501	7,449	5,838	463	7,479	6,969	561
Camden	8,224	5,927	618	9,773	6,979	392	10,489	7,897	481
Cape May	890	728	189	1,351	1,048	127	1,463	1,100	185
Cumberland	3,985	3,631	646	4,880	4,000	626	5,542	4,353	840
Essex	21,468	23,278	995	22,097	22,955	682	25,298	25,182	756
Gloucester	3,054	2,960	33	3,369	2,934	246	3,969	3,092	316
Hudson	16,761	21,875	448	14,306	27,822	189	19,140	27,609	290
Hunterdon	2,607	3,893	820	3,062	4,926	473	3,555	5,530	540
Mercer	7,151	7,461	343	8,328	8,077	399	9,475	8,214	373
Middlesex	4,625	5,723	355	5,234	6,727	212	6,061	7,209	268
Monmouth	5,489	7,352	538	6,046	7,520	524	7,356	8,509	646
Morris	4,088	4,374	556	4,894	4,994	465	5,826	5,580	521
Ocean	1,802	1,255	88	1,967	1,446	97	2,315	1,465	113
Passaic	8,260	8,126	404	8,913	7,081	283	9,984	8,950	281
Salem	2,929	3,126	231	3,132	2,950	211	3,352	3,135	273
Somerset	2,534	2,877	222	2,680	2,950	222	3,141	3,293	195
Sussex	1,387	2,157	119	1,902	2,779	165	2,343	3,310	160
Union	5,634	7,191	230	5,620	6,321	231	6,649	7,568	252
Warren	2,247	4,538	422	2,797	4,455	470	3,358	5,077	506

Total ..... 114,808 128,417 8,425 123,992 138,245 6,853 144,344 151,493 7,904

Per cent. .... 45.62 ..... 51.03 3.35 46.08 ..... 51.38 2.54 47.52 ..... 49.88 2.60

Plurality ..... 13,609 ..... 14,253 ..... 7,149

Total vote ..... 251,650 ..... 269,090 ..... 303,741

## VOTES BY CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS.

## —CONGRESS, '90.—

## —GOVERNOR, '89.—

## —CONGRESS, '88.—

	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
1st District:									
Camden	8,224	5,927	618	9,773	6,979	392	10,575	7,784	512
Cape May	890	728	189	1,351	1,048	127	1,463	1,097	168
Cumberland	3,985	3,631	646	4,880	4,000	626	5,533	4,348	846
Gloucester	3,054	2,960	323	3,369	2,934	246	3,974	3,085	314
Salem	2,929	3,126	231	3,132	2,950	211	3,359	3,126	267

Total ..... 19,082 16,372 2,007 22,505 17,911 1,602 24,906 19,440 2,107

Plurality ..... 2,710 ..... 4,594 ..... 5,466

2d District:	Bu- chanan.	Ha- vens. Brown.				Bu- chanan.	Beas- ley.	Mor- gan.	
Atlantic .....	2,422	1,970	268	2,818	2,247	236	3,048	2,542	257
Burlington .....	6,140	5,066	501	7,449	5,838	463	7,503	6,966	542
Mercer .....	7,151	7,461	343	8,328	8,077	390	9,535	8,134	386
Ocean .....	1,802	1,255	88	1,967	1,446	97	2,321	1,462	107
Total .....	17,515	16,352	1,200	20,562	17,608	1,195	22,407	19,104	1,292
Plurality .....	1,163			2,954			3,303		
3d District:	Clark.	Geissen-Sny- halmer. der.				Kean.	Geissen- halmer.	Par- ker.	
Middlesex .....	4,825	5,723	355	5,234	6,727	212	6,066	7,182	261
Monmouth .....	5,489	7,352	538	6,046	7,520	524	7,362	8,523	617
Union .....	5,634	7,191	230	5,020	6,821	281	6,920	7,256	241
Total .....	15,748	20,266	1,123	16,900	20,568	967	20,368	22,961	1,119
Plurality .....		4,518			3,068			2,593	
4th District.	Good- man.	Fow- ler. Schenck.				Voor- hees.	Fow- ler.	La Mont.	
Hunterdon .....	2,607	3,893	820	3,062	4,926	473	3,590	5,450	551
Somerset .....	2,524	2,877	222	2,680	2,950	222	3,140	3,127	352
Sussex .....	1,387	2,151	119	1,902	2,779	165	2,207	3,428	152
Warren .....	2,247	4,538	422	2,797	4,455	470	3,174	5,204	484
Total .....	8,775	13,459	1,583	10,441	15,110	1,330	12,117	17,269	1,539
Plurality .....		4,684			4,669			5,152	
5th District:	Beck- with.	Cad- mus. Brook.				Beck- with.	Hoag-Winter- land. burn.		
Bergen .....	3,111	4,315	109	3,374	4,196	140	4,244	4,875	116
Morris .....	4,088	4,374	556	4,894	4,994	465	5,757	5,683	506
Passaic .....	8,260	8,126	404	8,913	7,081	283	10,276	8,647	279
Total .....	15,459	16,815	1,069	17,181	16,271	888	20,277	19,205	901
Plurality .....		1,356		910			1,072		
6th District:	Condit.	Eng. Ander- lish. son.				Lehl- bach.	Havnes.	Ander- son.	
Essex .....	21,468	23,278	965	22,097	22,955	682	25,536	24,762	835
Plurality .....		1,810			858		774		
7th District:	Mc- Ewan.	McDon- ald. Brown.				Collins.	McAdoo.	Res- son.	
Hudson .....	16,761	21,875	448	14,306	27,822	189	20,424	26,498	283
Plurality .....		5,114			13,516			6,074	

\* Including 5,079 for Roe, Independent Democrat.

### Vote of Hudson County on Sheriff and Coroners.

	SHERIFF.				CORONERS.			
	Wan- ser. Rep.	McPhil- lips. Dem.	Car- man. Pro.	Mor- ris. Rep.	Arm- strong. Rep.	Pars- low. Dem.	Boy- lan. Dem.	Hes- ter. Pro.
Jersey City—1st Dist..	1,180	1,305	19	1,130	1,127	1,362	1,365	23
2d Dist.....	2,329	2,108	32	2,035	2,023	2,296	2,292	35
3d Dist.....	2,266	1,883	10	2,170	2,153	1,968	1,969	12
4th Dist.....	2,098	1,665	57	1,793	1,792	1,989	1,960	57
5th Dist.....	2,435	1,419	49	2,311	2,314	1,586	1,582	52
6th Dist.....	1,985	1,063	29	1,801	1,844	1,197	1,191	31
Bayonne, part of 6th Dist.—1st Ward....	106	127	6	156	148	134	129	6
2d Ward—1 Prec't....	143	175	8	134	134	184	182	8
2 Prec't....	173	116	17	173	165	118	114	22
3d Ward.....	305	181	33	300	289	191	188	31
4th Ward—1 Prec't....	58	293	6	56	55	299	299	6
2 Prec't....	27	152	4	27	26	153	153	4



	Wan- ser.	McPhil- lips.	Car- man.	Mor- ris.	Arm- strong.	Pars- low.	Boy- lan.	Hes- ter.
5th Ward—1 Prec't..	44	134	7	44	44	134	134	7
2 Prec't..	81	228	7	72	72	292	292	7
Jersey City—7th Dist..	579	1,339	14	492	485	1,352	1,140	13
Hoboken, part of 7th Dist.								
4th Ward—1 Prec't.	29	103	2	29	29	106	106	2
2 Prec't.	51	158	1	48	49	159	158	1
3 Prec't.	57	187	4	47	46	199	195	4
4 Prec't.	66	210	1	63	63	214	211	1
5 Prec't.	54	209	3	43	43	221	222	3
6 Prec't.	53	135	1	48	47	138	140	1
Jersey City—8th Dist..	578	866	7	496	493	945	949	7
Harrison .....	269	812	12	245	246	839	837	12
Kearny .....	505	428	22	517	520	425	418	25
9th Dist.—Hoboken.								
1st Ward—1 Prec't..	126	262	4	98	104	294	255	4
2 Prec't..	113	190	3	74	93	234	186	3
3 Prec't..	69	166	1	61	60	175	169	1
4 Prec't..	71	272	1	55	69	286	261	1
2d Ward—1 Prec't..	157	206	2	128	126	245	216	2
2 Prec't..	259	209	4	206	207	287	235	4
3d Ward—1 Prec't..	95	307	6	75	74	328	310	6
2 Prec't..	113	430	3	85	87	454	444	3
3 Prec't..	186	175	6	137	161	224	177	6
4 Prec't..	313	322	13	255	253	396	342	13
10th Dist.—Town of Union.....	514	762	15	453	668	760	622	14
North Bergen.....	143	228	3	112	136	265	234	3
Weehawken .....	89	202	3	77	85	216	209	3
Guttenberg .....	65	270	1	100	107	230	230	1
Union Township.....	85	163	3	87	119	151	137	3
Town of West Hoboken	478	798	15	429	459	849	815	15
Total .....	18,397	20,318	434	16,722	17,013	21,898	21,088	452

## Vote for State Senators.

Republicans. 1891. Democrats.

<b>CAMDEN.</b>	
M. A. Rogers* 7919	5920 Allen Brewer.
T. B. Harned, R. 602	577 Chas. Bowden.
<b>ESSEX.</b>	
J. E. Howell, 21380	23341 M. T. Barrett.*†
G. H. Strobel, P. 1024	
<b>GLOUCESTER.</b>	
Jos. B. Roe †. 2940	3090 Geo. H. Barker.*
A. Downer P.. 324	
<b>MONMOUTH.</b>	
Hal Allaire.... 5808	7029 T. S. R. Brown.*†
C. Slicker, P.. 507	
<b>SALEM.</b>	
R. T. Starr.... 2874	3213 James Butcher.
J. Waddington, P. 133	
<b>SOMERSET.</b>	
Chas. A. Reed, 2512	2906 W. J. Keyes.*
W. P. Williams- son, P..... 155	
<b>UNION.</b>	
J. C. Rankin.. 5601	7300 F. C. Marsh.*†
A. B. Bigelow, P. 163	
<b>WARREN.</b>	
Jas. M. Reese 2551	4331 J. Cornish.
A. N. Davis, P. 389	

Republicans, 1; Democrats, 7; Rep. gain, 1; Dem. gain, 5; net Dem. gain, 4. Holding over, Republicans, 6; Democrats, 6; Ind. Dem., 1. Whole number, 21—Republicans, 7; Democrats, 14. Elected in Italics; \*gains; †former Senator; ‡former members of Assembly.

The Senator chosen in 1889 will serve for three years and will vote for a successor in 1893 to Rufus Blodgett (Dem.) in the United States Senate.

## Vote for Assemblymen.

Elected in Italics.

Republicans.		Democrats.	
ATLANTIC.			
1 S. E. Johnson 2280		2085 W. Wright.	
L. W. Munft, P 219			
BERGEN.			
1. W. H. Cartland 1395		2030 John H. Huyler.	
—Onderdonk, P 26			
2 L. Shafer.....1744		2207 G. Zimmerman,*	
—Wyatt, P..... 55			
BURLINGTON.			
1 J. Townsend.. 1573		1582 A. H. White†.	
2 W. C. Farnar 2034		2246 M. B. Perkins.*	
C. D. Woolston, P. 65			
3 L. L. Sharp*.. 2498		1862 W. B. Plasket.	
CAMDEN.			
1 Wm. H. Colet 4068		2665 D. P. Lummls.	
W. E. Townsend, P. 55			
2 J. M. Engard 2169		1781 F. J. McAdams.	
W. K. Fisher, P. 20			
3 E. J. Coles...1211		1390 A. W. Nash.*	
CAPE MAY.			
E. C. Cole*..... 892		728 Alex. Corson.	
M. Ware, P.... 181			
CUMBERLAND.			
1 I. T. Nichols† 1967		1977 J. L. Van Sycklet	
H. Perry, P.. 387			
2 E. C. Stokes...1937		1687 W. Dawson.	
A. J. Washburn 261			
ESSEX.			
1 J. J. Burkhardt 830		1537 C. Rabenstein.*	
		28 T. J. Smith, I. D.	
2 J. Marlatti...1604		2398 John Neider.	
3 T. H. Pollock* 2828		1272 C. F. Canfield.	
4 A. Jargosch...1258		1907 Thomas Smith.*	
5 Wm. Swan...1853		2501 John E. Hardin.	
6 G. W. Ketcham 3309		2484 C. A. Freeman.	

7 C. C. Gillin...1952	2698 Charles Trefz.*
R.T. Wyllie, P. 32	
8 A. H'rzling'r.1788	2126 J. J. Bertram.*
9 E. M. Taylor*3827	2665 T. Barrett.
10 E. W. Jackson*3896	2936 G. D. L. Zim- merman.
GLOUCESTER.	3041 J. J. Dandson.†
L.W. Harris.2990	
E.A. Holmes. P.321	
HUDSON.	
1 J. Brennan...1169	1817 M. Mullone.*
2 H. Ewald...2052	2220 Henry Byrnes.*
3 S. H. Smith 2064	1997 Geo. A. Heany.
F. W. Por-	
rett, Ind. R. 129	
4 D. M. Durrill 1604	1923 James Moylan.
5 J. H. Potts*...2257	1646 John Knoeller.
6 J. S. Erwin*2659	2842 Henry Puster.†
J.D. Roake, P. 240	
7 J. W. Kull... 768	2435 John F. Madden.
W.R. McDoa-	
ald, P. .... 20	
8 J. W. Ellison.1230	2232 A. J. Boyle.*
9 E. Schultze...1405	2582 W. D. Daly.
E. C. Bolso-	
ver, P. .... 240	2556 T. B. Usher.
10 R. Freche...1269	
HUNTERDON.	
1 W. B. Nicet 1676	1533 Jas. H. Ca'lan.
Jacob B. Dal-	
rymple, P. .... 275	2063 B. E. Tine.
2 F. C. Johnson.1223	
J. J. Volk, P. 429	
MERCER.	
1 J. R. Wychoff*3289	2526 I. G. Howell.
F.T. Norcross, P. 145	62340 H. C. Stull.*
2 J. H. Mulheront 2346	
W.T. Watson, P. 23	2301 Patrick T. Burns.
3 J. Hazlett.... 1699	
MIDDLESEX.	
1 D. A. Brown...1440	1539 L. H. Tappan.*
C.L. Parker, P. 218	
2 V. Schmidt...1707	2112 W. C. Jaques.*
3 F. De Graw...1548	1929 C. H. Manahan.*
MONMOUTH.	
1 D. D. Denise...1264	1867 A. E. Johnston.*
H.R. Taylor, P. 95	3380 W. D. Campbell.*
2 C. H. Thompson 2644	
— Brown, P. 98	2012 C. H. Icins.*
3 (No candidate.)	
T.J. Emery, P. 230	1636 J. P. Albright.*
MORRIS.	
1 J. E. Fennell.1553	(No candidate.)
W.T. Quimby, P. 64	
2 John F. Post 1580	1440 Ford D. Smith.
E.S. Miller, P. 246	
3 (No candidate.)	
R. Jenkins, P. 246	1267 Joseph B. Cox.
OCEAN.	
Adolph Ernst* 1784	2468 M. D. Connell.
J. Simpson P. 53	1580 John F. Kerr.*
PASSAIC.	
1 R. Williams* 3853	1239 Richard Carroll.†
B.M. Beardsley, P. 30	2110 B. Feeney.
2 Jas. Parker...1441	3079 James Strimple.†
W. Jackson, P. 26	
3 T. McCran*...1219	2920 Jas J. Bergen.†
4 John King*...2352	
SALEM.	
Geo. Stanton...3013	2332 Jacob Swartout
C. Barber, P. 133	
SOMERSET.	
J. H. Schomp...2477	
T. Maier, P. 157	
SUSSEX.	
Jere. Layton...1336	
T.M. Grennel, P. 60	

UNION.	
1 H.F. Robinson.1872	2822 John Carroll.†
N. McLeod, P. 21	
2 S. R. Mullen.1783	2309 T. F. Lane.
W. E. Arm-	
strong, P. .... 80	
3 Geo. W. Kyle 2120	1937 A. B. Cook.
J.L. Clayton, P. 75	
WARREN.	
1 No candidate.	2287 Eliph. Hoover.*
W.G. Dufford, P. 635	
2 No candidate.	2681 D. W. Hagerty.*
Whole number 60—Republicans 20,	
Democrats 40; Rep. gains 4, Dem. gains	
7; net Dem. gain 3; *renominated; † gain;	
† former members.	

## LEGISLATURE.

	—1890—	—1889—
Sen. Ho. Jt. bal.	Sen. Ho. Jt. b.	
Republican. 6 20 26	11 23 34	
Democrat.... 15 40 55	10 37 47	

The Democrats unseated one Republican Senator and seated a Democrat.

## Constitutional Amendment — Election Sept. 30, 1889.

(Proposed amendments to the Constitution of the State of New-Jersey.)

Amend Article IV, Section 7, clause 2, Subdivision 3, which reads as follows: "Regulating the internal affairs of towns and counties, appointing local officers or commissions to regulate municipal affairs," by omitting the words "regulating the internal affairs of towns and counties," and by changing the word "offices" to "officers," so that the same shall read, "appointing local officers or commissions to regulate municipal affairs."

Amend Article VII, Section 2, clause 2, by omitting the words, "shall be appointed by the Senate and General Assembly in joint meeting; they," so that the same shall read: "2. Judges of the Court of Common Pleas shall hold their offices for five years; but when appointed to fill vacancies they shall hold for the unexpired terms only."

	Amendment No. 1.	Amendment No. 2.
County.	For. Ag't.	For. Ag't.
Atlantic .....	81 638	272 447
Bergen .....	50 1,482	501 1,030
Burlington .....	92 2,591	533 2,150
Camden .....	876 2,765	1,044 2,601
Cape May.....	105 306	178 233
Cumberland ...	50 1,309	363 995
Essex .....	553 11,861	5,935 6,472
Gloucester .....	29 1,080	377 732
Hudson .....	447 10,187	1,924 8,709
Hunterdon .....	39 2,415	549 1,901
Mercer .....	207 2,463	730 1,943
Middlesex .....	59 3,174	1,114 2,120
Monmouth .....	85 3,144	216 3,013
Morris .....	154 2,186	486 1,855
Ocean .....	31 566	152 443
Passaic .....	185 3,538	319 3,407
Salem .....	11 1,121	141 991
Somerset .....	40 1,327	318 1,019
Sussex .....	23 1,134	178 978
Union .....	106 3,657	1,160 2,600
Warren .....	105 2,104	239 1,970

Total .....	3,328 59,050	16,756 47,611
Majority against .....	55,722	28,855

NEW-YORK.

[See Page 318.]

## NORTH CAROLINA.

## REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.

1890		1888	
Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
I. Bernard. Branch.	White.	Skinner.	
12,683	16,436	15,547	16,615
		bJarvis, Pro.,	239
II. Cheatham. Newb'ne.	Cheatham.	Simmons.	
16,943	15,713	16,704	16,051
III. Scurleck. Grady.	Robinson.	McClammy.	
8,541	17,348	12,825	16,809
IV. McIver. Bunn.	Nichols.	Bunn.	
12,417	18,995	17,368	19,926
V. Brower. Williams.	Brower.	Morehead.	
14,204	16,143	15,940	15,265
		bMontague, Pro.,	445
VI. Norment. Alexan'r.	Leckey.	Rowland.	
8,424	16,820	14,797	20,502
VII. Thomas. Henderson.	Ellis.	Henderson.	
9,280	13,246	12,125	15,122
		bFrazier, Pro.,	619
VIII. Faucett,			
Ind. Dem.	Cowles.	Ward.	Cowles.
9,243	9,986	10,031	13,139
IX. Ewart. Crawford.	Ewart.	Johnston.	
14,851	15,979	15,433	14,915

## 1ST DISTRICT.

## CHIEF JUSTICE. GOVERNOR.

Counties.	1890		1888	
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
(96.)	Price.	Merri-	Dock-	Fowle.
Beaufort .....	1888	1880	1799	2092
Carteret .....	409	1109	676	1075
Camden .....	535	574	602	598
Chowan .....	858	739	792	742
Currituck .....	375	924	438	978
Dare .....	294	286	309	316
Gates .....	697	1107	808	1146
Hartford .....	1105	1129	1202	1132
Hyde .....	606	905	758	854
Martin .....	1108	1626	1300	1687
Pamlico .....	506	651	619	740
Pasquataunk .....	1116	819	1217	832
Perquimans .....	877	797	932	779
Pitt .....	1823	2582	2328	2593
Tyrrell .....	332	417	367	472
Washington .....	767	544	1014	807
	12806	16099	15211	16833

## IID DISTRICT.

Bartle .....	1485	1656	1097	1360
Craven .....	2182	1354	1637	1468
Edgecombe .....	2363	1692	3248	2713
Greene .....	756	1033	1072	1003
Halifax .....	2569	2152	2837	2495
Jones .....		377	620	684
Lenoir .....	857	1517	1436	1587
Norhampton .....	1500	1661	1990	1659
Vance .....	163	1387	1936	1382
Warren .....	1974	1072	2367	1225
Wilson .....	2	1936	1521	2159
	13844	16127	20821	16740

## IIID DISTRICT.

Bladen .....	1179	1503	1365	1541
Cumberland .....	1431	2680	2232	2577
Duplin .....	742	1967	1154	2205
Harnett .....	601	1495	877	1444
Moore .....	994	1893	1846	1955
Onslow .....	216	1135	425	1180
Pender .....	959	1058	757	721

	Price.	Merri-	Dock-	Fowle.
Sampson .....	1063	2501	1616	2370
Wayne .....	1573	2717	2561	2781
	8758	16949	12883	16774

## IVTH DISTRICT.

Alamance .....	1289	1793	1517	1741
Chatham .....	1507	2418	2029	2546
Durham .....	1004	1631	1617	1815
Franklin .....	1499	2231	2041	2204
Johnston .....	803	3030	2099	3021
Nash .....	1087	2010	1699	2157
Orange .....	934	1583	1262	1609
Wake .....	3770	4817	4943	4618
	11889	19516	17207	19711

## VTH DISTRICT.

Caswell .....	1402	1402	1697	1358
Forsyth .....	2570	2510	2584	2253
Granville .....	1990	2396	2601	2406
Guilford .....	2438	2840	2680	2470
Person .....	1325	1552	1293	1375
Rockingham .....	1875	2292	2101	2395
Stokes .....	1462	1364	1330	1450
Surry .....	1547	1650	1575	1673
	14552	16006	15864	15386

## VITH DISTRICT.

Anson .....	303	1623	966	2241
Brunswick .....	822	940	965	1023
Cabarrus .....	234	1263	933	1645
Columbus .....	659	1742	910	2072
Mecklenburg .....	482	2866	3227	4183
New-Hanover .....	2058	1986	2853	1880
Richmond .....	1853	1662	1634	1711
Robeson .....	1886	2490	1988	2823
Stanly .....	138	681	817	996
Union .....	131	1443	997	2032
	8166	16696	15323	20586

## VIITH DISTRICT.

Catawba .....	248	1845	756	2360
Davidson .....	1909	1886	2335	2018
Davis .....	1049	978	1204	1008
Iredell .....	976	2359	1879	2724
Montgomery .....	812	882	1215	970
Randolph .....	1770	2231	2327	2171
Rowan .....	688	2327	1236	2757
Yadkin .....	1392	1030	1419	1071
	8844	18338	12419	15070

## VIIITH DISTRICT.

Alexander .....	327	798	552	953
Alleghany .....	319	677	497	687
Ashe .....	1300	1272	1482	1409
Burke .....	937	1256	1165	1247
Caldwell .....	459	1187	717	1253
Cleveland .....	384	1875	704	2209
Gaston .....	497	1324	1236	1584
Lincoln .....	328	1059	901	1209
Watauga .....	808	1883	915	895
Wilkes .....	2075	1395	2252	1706
	7464	11716	10421	13211

## IXTH DISTRICT.

Buncombe .....	2759	3333	2816	3041
Cherokee .....	680	653	868	643
Clay .....	232	409	286	391
Graham .....	213	310	191	271
Haywood .....	800	1478	991	1328
Henderson .....	1104	816	1291	917
Jackson .....	406	1022	569	903
Macon .....	659	923	742	780



	Price.	Merri- mon.	Dock- ery.	Fowle.
Madison .....	1595	1006	1873	1178
Mitchell .....	1278	645	1563	698
McDowell .....	870	937	858	1020
Polk .....	504	853	418	436
Rutherford .....	616	1740	1663	1690
Swain .....	371	678	410	505
Transylvania .....	450	491	553	520
Yancey .....	629	765	780	910
Total .....	13166	16059	15881	15261
Grand total .....	99987	142316	135980	149592
Per cent. ....	41.27	58.73	47.61	53.39
Plurality .....	.....	42329	.....	14612
Total vote .....	-242303-	.....	-285572-	.....

## LEGISLATURE

1890

1888

	Sen. Ho.	Jt. Bal.	Sen. Ho.	Jt. Bal.
Republican ..	7	17	24	13
Democrat. ....	43	103	146	37
Independent ..	.....	.....	.....	2

## NORTH DAKOTA.

## CONGRESS.

1890

1888

Counties	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
(38.)	Johnson.	Benton.	brough.	ratta.
Barnes .....	976	499	1250	446
Berroon .....	423	133	475	105
Billings .....	17	42	45	14
Bottineau .....	297	340	336	303
Burlington .....	728	324	775	310
Cass .....	1783	1589	2842	1288
Cavaller .....	587	673	608	515
Dickey .....	762	490	1088	507
Eddy .....	236	187	210	162
Emmons .....	334	221	392	73
Foster .....	206	139	237	126

	Johnson.	Benton.	brough.	Hans- ratta.	Ma- ratta.
Grand Forks...	1736	1334	2170	1026	209
Griggs .....	893	227	341	209	90
Kidder .....	192	154	257	231	13
La Mo re .....	477	333	595	331	69
Logan .....	83	35	77	41	20
Morton .....	608	376	687	15	48
McHenry .....	285	66	20	1217	56
McLean .....	167	42	232	791	252
McIntosh .....	393	115	375	330	265
Mercer .....	22	47	70	179	547
Nelson .....	531	247	665	92	110
Oliver .....	16	58	28	470	241
Pembina .....	1229	1820	1573	1099	148
Pierce .....	160	54	172	107	107
Richland .....	934	1032	1191	12006	31.52
Ransom .....	785	289	908	14,071	38,083
Ramsey .....	702	450	790	.....	.....
Rolette .....	256	292	289	.....	.....
Stark .....	377	501	431	.....	.....
Stutsman .....	571	592	833	.....	.....
Steele .....	569	76	540	.....	.....
Sargent .....	841	320	1138	.....	.....
Trall .....	1432	516	1535	.....	.....
Towner .....	197	237	188	.....	.....
Walsh .....	1686	1390	1837	.....	.....
Ward .....	187	207	190	.....	.....
Wells .....	176	157	292	.....	.....

Total .....	21365	14830	26077	12006
Per cent. ....	50.03	40.97	68.48	31.52
Plurality .....	6,535	.....	14,071	.....
Total vote .....	-36,195-	.....	-38,083-	.....

The Republican State ticket was chosen.

## LEGISLATURE.

1890

1888

	Sen. Ho.	Jt. Bal.	Sen. Ho.	Jt. Bal.
Republican ..	21	39	60	25
Democratic ..	5	16	21	54
Pro. & F. A. ..	5	6	11	7

## OHIO.

## SECRETARY OF STATE.

## GOVERNOR.

## PRESIDENT.

1890

1888

Counties.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	U. L.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	U. L.	Pro.
(88.)	Ryan.	Crom-	Lock-	Fora-	Camp-	bell.	Rhodes.	Harri-	Cleve-	Street-	Fisk.
Adams .....	2,348	3,232	212	2,950	2,948	.....	151	2,870	3,022	.....	123
Allen .....	3,055	4,434	318	3,319	4,788	31	327	3,761	5,123	34	240
Ashland .....	2,048	2,902	153	2,302	3,118	.....	215	2,445	3,152	5	180
Ashabula .....	4,958	1,694	562	6,164	2,160	6	710	7,164	2,675	34	758
Athens .....	3,267	1,770	366	4,095	2,648	4	431	4,570	1,612	47	339
Auglaize .....	1,346	3,442	134	1,846	3,824	.....	114	2,212	3,928	1	82
Belmont .....	5,897	5,370	568	5,820	5,601	4	598	6,615	5,778	5	435
Brown .....	2,620	3,876	166	2,777	4,132	.....	183	3,055	4,237	.....	169
Butler .....	3,609	6,633	249	4,044	7,619	10	239	4,143	7,454	57	262
Carroll .....	2,295	1,608	104	2,251	1,658	11	115	2,405	1,746	28	130
Champaign .....	3,674	2,636	303	3,697	2,858	7	358	3,933	3,049	8	351
Clark .....	5,590	4,562	866	6,193	5,251	.....	964	7,128	5,860	13	761
Clermont .....	3,733	4,218	189	3,899	4,420	3	181	4,097	4,180	21	207
Clinton .....	3,404	2,056	288	3,607	2,270	.....	353	3,816	2,305	.....	289
Columbiana .....	5,735	4,036	365	6,035	4,435	35	504	7,700	5,154	163	473
Coshocton .....	2,288	3,219	228	2,594	3,402	.....	238	2,768	3,567	.....	223
Crawford .....	1,905	4,284	161	2,353	4,767	11	222	2,681	5,085	34	185
Cuyahoga .....	22,731	20,670	627	20,334	17,788	175	625	25,994	23,949	388	719
Darke .....	3,698	4,930	472	3,760	5,090	4	503	4,267	5,495	13	424
Dellance .....	2,028	3,487	183	1,974	3,120	.....	170	2,245	3,567	42	176
Delaware .....	3,138	2,741	461	3,335	3,017	15	508	3,432	3,004	25	450
Erie .....	3,486	3,792	80	3,576	3,921	4	124	3,721	4,322	17	119
Fairfield .....	2,703	4,461	224	2,924	4,866	.....	205	3,058	4,846	.....	220
Fayette .....	2,811	1,881	247	3,029	2,137	.....	289	3,316	2,192	2	164
Franklin .....	11,846	12,515	500	12,338	14,596	.....	580	13,453	14,126	89	603
Fulton .....	2,732	1,953	370	2,427	1,726	.....	262	2,901	1,997	20	288
Gallia .....	2,824	1,710	98	3,359	2,234	.....	133	3,651	2,216	.....	86

	Ryan.	Crom- ley	Lock- wood.	Fora- ker.	Camp- bell.	Rhodes.	Hel- ing.	Harri- son.	Cleve- land.	Street- er.	Fisk.
Geauga.....	1,832	621	138	2,236	647	3	201	2,712	843	6	216
Greene.....	3,911	2,304	362	4,460	2,571	---	410	4,893	2,682	2	353
Guernsey....	3,042	2,222	505	3,301	2,422	---	598	3,560	2,520	14	450
Hamilton....	38,091	29,562	345	33,550	40,803	162	392	41,507	37,661	951	470
Hancock....	5,000	4,674	272	4,468	4,542	4	427	4,634	4,539	33	351
Hardin.....	3,454	3,452	343	3,435	3,418	---	296	3,611	3,339	8	331
Harrison....	2,274	1,607	338	2,584	1,884	---	328	2,763	1,927	5	335
Henry.....	1,964	3,333	113	1,704	2,982	---	203	2,047	3,583	3	168
Highland....	3,240	3,146	338	3,515	3,381	---	343	3,576	3,489	9	283
Hocking....	1,586	2,218	164	1,738	2,453	7	211	2,113	2,541	54	153
Holmes.....	1,225	3,495	185	1,162	3,072	---	176	1,241	3,388	---	180
Huron.....	3,644	2,904	277	3,845	2,964	2	368	4,392	3,438	46	336
Jackson....	3,203	2,515	252	3,044	2,590	156	251	3,570	2,628	205	240
Jefferson....	3,775	2,434	307	4,362	3,115	5	350	5,106	3,293	7	285
Knox.....	3,166	3,159	264	3,407	3,497	---	269	3,588	3,528	7	248
Lake.....	2,197	753	137	2,540	953	---	181	2,987	1,157	41	184
Lawrence....	3,567	1,993	127	4,011	2,948	---	124	4,713	3,068	---	135
Licking....	3,977	5,251	253	4,435	5,935	32	284	4,867	6,199	37	204
Logan.....	3,366	1,951	296	3,692	2,465	3	349	4,115	2,533	4	283
Lorain.....	4,085	2,340	408	4,686	2,608	1	520	5,235	3,311	4	583
Lucas.....	8,891	7,360	272	7,904	7,250	---	280	9,443	8,638	41	290
Madison....	2,395	2,163	240	2,620	2,309	---	312	2,708	2,376	1	255
Madisoning..	5,943	4,630	274	5,345	4,906	43	321	6,162	5,337	72	439
Marion.....	2,461	3,232	235	2,336	3,302	---	261	2,521	3,297	---	274
Medina.....	3,369	2,239	190	2,972	2,037	---	230	3,333	2,181	1	224
Meigs.....	3,238	1,938	212	3,644	2,219	---	229	3,989	2,413	6	195
Mercer.....	1,533	3,791	90	1,617	3,770	12	97	1,841	4,146	14	134
Miami.....	4,970	4,152	492	4,882	4,299	17	441	5,312	4,258	20	426
Monroe.....	1,376	3,512	74	1,412	3,656	---	70	1,621	3,886	---	74
Montgomery	11,499	12,608	643	11,647	13,052	---	473	12,491	13,142	20	431
Morgan.....	2,291	1,863	214	2,424	1,958	---	218	2,531	1,974	2	183
Morrow.....	2,295	2,064	303	2,368	2,070	19	333	2,514	2,068	39	306
Muskingum..	5,542	5,590	334	5,781	5,994	16	460	6,234	5,884	20	337
Noble.....	2,359	1,983	148	2,446	2,135	---	149	2,515	2,087	37	90
Ottawa.....	1,329	2,790	41	1,315	2,713	---	76	1,730	3,065	4	43
Paulding....	2,529	2,997	74	2,707	2,899	---	138	2,975	2,781	1	133
Perry.....	3,323	3,292	153	3,108	3,575	11	168	3,528	3,474	30	145
Pickaway....	2,491	3,513	153	2,811	3,830	---	184	3,046	3,831	---	142
Pike.....	1,548	2,093	103	1,702	2,216	3	87	1,769	2,162	8	91
Portage....	3,072	2,600	258	3,307	2,886	9	310	3,880	3,260	21	248
Preble.....	2,854	2,733	308	3,019	2,920	---	341	3,157	2,966	---	312
Putnam.....	1,866	3,530	214	2,181	3,889	---	180	2,355	4,261	20	169
Ritchland..	3,507	4,726	200	3,701	5,080	5	301	4,188	5,198	12	246
Ross.....	4,370	4,240	283	4,638	4,359	---	252	4,942	4,584	4	217
Sandusky....	2,778	3,744	103	2,831	3,592	48	127	3,218	3,917	50	112
Scioto.....	3,896	2,443	145	3,670	2,981	---	199	4,070	3,075	96	156
Seneca.....	4,112	5,031	240	3,858	4,978	14	241	4,165	5,232	58	213
Shelby.....	1,996	3,075	121	2,202	3,409	---	111	2,447	3,597	5	119
Stark.....	9,982	10,040	476	8,324	9,417	25	544	8,763	9,094	129	543
Summit.....	5,422	4,603	427	5,373	4,802	22	541	6,455	5,495	103	499
Trumbull....	4,548	2,067	565	5,247	2,529	25	645	6,299	3,177	34	573
Tuscarawas	4,057	5,093	258	4,257	5,254	3	344	4,730	5,484	15	228
Union.....	3,131	2,114	253	3,240	2,145	---	271	3,468	2,224	14	219
Van Wert....	2,955	3,507	220	3,254	3,526	1	253	3,411	3,398	1	269
Vinton.....	1,673	1,831	52	1,661	1,969	---	68	1,832	1,865	4	43
Warren.....	3,458	2,228	180	3,790	2,667	---	202	4,173	2,598	1	209
Washington	4,404	4,141	198	4,553	4,471	7	217	4,921	4,446	19	218
Wayne.....	4,085	4,924	467	3,732	4,662	4	513	4,161	4,888	10	448
Williams....	2,721	3,030	180	2,786	3,003	39	191	3,071	2,977	48	172
Wood.....	4,666	4,120	355	4,638	4,138	30	336	5,199	4,431	50	380
Wyandot....	2,074	2,881	171	2,071	2,912	---	207	2,256	2,981	4	177

Total.....363,548 352,579 23837 368,551 379,423 1048 26504 416,054 396,455 3,496 24,356  
 Per cent... 48.98 47.50 3.21 47.52 48.92 0.13 3.43 49.50 47.20 0.41 2.89  
 Plurality... 10,969 10,872 19,599  
 Total vote... 742,176 775,526 840,379

(a) Curtis, U. L., 1,752; scattering, 470.

(b) Scattering, 18.

## PREVIOUS VOTES FOR PRESIDENT.

	Rep.	Dem.	Gbk.	Pro.	Total.
1884	400,082	368,280	5,179	11,069	787,159
1880	375,048	340,821	6,456	2,616	724,967
1876	330,698	323,132	3,057	1,636	659,771
1872	281,852	244,321	1,163	2,000	529,498
1868	280,167	238,621	---	---	518,788
1864	265,654	205,599	---	---	471,253

(a) Including 2,549 scattering.

(b) Charles O'Connor.

## OTHER STATE OFFICERS CHOSEN.

1890.

Judge Sup. Ct.—Thaddeus A. Min- shall (Rep.).....	362,896
George B. Okey (Dem.).....	353,628
William Baker (U. L.).....	1,724
Olin J. Ross (Pro.).....	23,724
Board Pub. Works.—Frank J. McColloch (Rep.).....	362,594

Leopold Klefer (Dem.).....	353,840
Eli Raub (U. L.).....	1,759
Joseph M. Scott (Pro.).....	23,680

## LEGISLATURE.

1889.			1887.		
Sen.	Ho. Jt. bal.		Sen.	Ho. Jt. bal.	
Republican.....	17	54	71	25	64
Democrat.....	19	60	79	11	45

## REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.

(New districts made since 1888.)

## 1890.

	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
I.....	Storer.	Cosgrove.	Bennett.
	16,661	14,373	128
II.....	Ca dwell.	Brown.	Bosserman.
	22,021	14,291	119
III.....	Morey.	Houk.	Hollinger.
	18,639	21,270	951
	S. H. Ellis (U. L.), 447.		
IV.....	Orr.	Gantz.	Rock.
	19,295	20,705	1,602
	I. Freeman (U. L.), 198.		
V.....	Stroup.	Layton.	Price.
	15,973	20,179	1,452
	John Smith (U. L.), 681.		
VI.....	Brigham.	Donovan.	Corkle.
	17,029	18,791	1,005
VII.....	Ashley.	Haynes.	Jones.
	16,070	18,126	391
	J. Storer, sr. (U. L.), 33.		

VIII.....	Foster.	Harc.	Likins.
	17,220	17,414	1,436
IX.....	Wilson.	Outhwaite.	Dunlap.
	16,418	18,550	860
X.....	Down.	Smith.	Rathburn.
	19,333	15,569	1,954
XI.....	London.	Pattison.	Linsey.
	13,157	16,110	819
	H. W. Rhodes (U. L.), 955.		
XII.....	Fnochs.	Doan.	Morr's.
	16,851	9,814	897
XIII.....	Lewis.	Dungan.	Kirkendall.
	14,759	16,225	1,006
XIV.....	Slade.	Owens.	Caton.
	15,773	19,193	1,056
	J. Junkins (U. L.), 30.		
XV.....	Sackett.	Harter.	Miller.
	16,084	19,832	1,445
	D. T. Adams (U. L.), 414.		
XVI.....	McKinley.	Warwick.	Ashenhurst.
	19,757	20,059	846
XVII.....	Poorman.	Pearson.	Crippen.
	14,224	14,928	812
XVIII.....	J. D. Taylor.	McFadden.	Wilkins.
	16,993	11,783	1,568
XIX.....	E. B. Taylor.	Hoyt.	Brown.
	19,419	11,972	1,753
XX.....	V. A. Taylor.	Stewart.	Root.
	22,672	14,748	1,613
XXI.....	Burton.	Johnson.	Cramer.
	14,256	17,616	178
	E. C. Vail (U. L.), 259.		

## OREGON.

## GOVERNOR.

## REP. IN CONGRESS.

Counties. (31).	1890.		1886.		1890.		1888.	
	Rep. Thompson.	Dem. Pen-noyer.	Rep. Cor-nelius.	Pro. Pen-noyer.	Rep. Her-mann.	Dem. Miller.	Rep. Her-mann.	Dem. Gearin.
Baker.....	842	1,032	799	1,124	42	960	900	865
Benton.....	1,090	1,359	905	1,013	152	1,287	1,058	134
Clackamas.....	1,559	1,576	1,081	1,294	150	1,758	1,094	333
Clatsop.....	1,433	1,257	731	1,002	85	1,726	969	20
Columbia.....	813	517	315	359	30	899	428	9
Coos.....	897	1,047	792	694	83	1,011	636	378
Crook.....	332	740	315	529	40	471	614	3
Curry.....	255	205	206	189	9	313	136	10
Douglas.....	1,384	1,554	1,018	1,095	274	1,594	1,237	122
Gilliam.....	448	594	476	532	27	576	474	2
Grant.....	664	715	715	863	28	735	634	17
Harney.....	485	552	.....	.....	.....	530	507	.....
Jackson.....	1,143	1,682	838	1,275	103	1,204	1,506	155
Josephine.....	689	690	429	500	10	730	641	30
Klamath.....	319	425	267	326	1	381	361	.....
Lake.....	330	484	185	289	17	405	409	.....
Lane.....	1,658	1,996	1,290	1,349	89	1,963	1,515	103
Linn.....	1,663	2,345	1,334	1,712	164	1,835	2,070	157
Malheur.....	337	362	.....	.....	.....	348	355	.....
Marion.....	2,327	2,310	1,938	1,622	386	2,676	1,755	314
Morrow.....	449	689	529	769	81	592	537	9
Multnomah.....	6,464	6,338	3,281	4,621	351	8,374	4,281	151
Polk.....	919	1,254	767	818	138	1,099	996	86
Sherman.....	211	272	.....	.....	.....	301	131	61
Tillamook.....	402	424	246	177	23	534	585	8
Umatilla.....	1,308	2,202	1,154	1,518	124	1,625	1,631	294
Union.....	1,479	2,202	1,356	1,578	8	1,880	1,806	12
Wallowa.....	475	403	.....	.....	.....	512	364	.....
Wasco.....	893	1,257	989	1,105	134	1,074	824	323
Washington.....	1,247	1,228	1,002	825	93	1,399	1,022	72
Yamhill.....	1,271	1,208	1,144	1,082	85	1,384	1,081	53
Totals.....	33,786	38,919	24,199	27,901	2,727	40,176	30,263	2,856
Per cent.....	40.46	53.54	44.14	50.89	4.97	54.95	41.16	3.89
Plurality.....	.....	5,133	.....	3,702	.....	9,913	.....	7,407
Total vote.....	72,705	.....	54,827	.....	.....	73,295	.....	58,233

\* Unofficial.

\* Scattering, 5.



## PREVIOUS VOTES FOR PRESIDENT.

	Rep.	Dem.	Lab.	Pro.	Total.
1888.....	33,291	26,522	363	1,677	60,914
1884.....	26,860	24,604	726	492	52,682
1880.....	20,619	19,948	249	....	40,816
1876.....	15,206	14,149	....	....	29,355
1872.....	11,819	7,730	....	....	19,549
1868.....	10,961	11,125	....	....	22,086
1864.....	9,888	8,457	....	....	18,345

## OTHER STATE OFFICERS CHOSEN,

JUNE, 1890.

Supreme Judge—Robt. S. Bean, R....	40,292
B. F. Bonham, Dem.....	32,044
Sec'y of State—Geo. W. McBride, R..	39,672

Wm. M. Townsend, Dem..	31,014
N. Pierce, "Union".....	2,803
State Treasurer—Phil. Matschen, R..	33,846
G. W. Webb, Dem.....	31,925
E. F. Walker, "Union".....	2,879
Supt. Pub. Ins.—E. B. McElroy, R..	39,006
A. Le Roy, Dem.....	31,463
T. C. Tory, "Union".....	3,004
State Printer—Frank C. Baker, R..	39,273
John O'Brien, Dem. & Un..	34,125

## LEGISLATURE.

	—1890—			—1888—		
	Sen.	Ho.	Jt. bal.	Sen.	Ho.	Jt. bal.
Republican....	23	41	64	21	51	72
Democrat....	7	19	26	9	9	18

## PENNSYLVANIA.

## GOVERNOR. LIEUT. GOV'R. TREASURER.

## PRESIDENT.

Counties (67).	—1890—			—1890—			—1889—			—1888—			
	Rep. Dea- mater.	Dem. Patti- son.	Pro. Gill.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro. Johns.	Rep.	Dem. Har- rison.	Pro. Cleve- land.	Fisk.
Adams.....	2989	3838	59	3043	3781	2502	3010	107	3371	3794	76		
Allegheny.....	35012	33170	546	39655	28668	23507	18767	991	45118	24710	1117		
Armstrong.....	4161	3774	96	4278	3678	4208	3502	267	5030	3763	193		
Beaver.....	4521	4104	252	4692	3932	2951	1478	322	5552	3706	242		
Bedford.....	3984	3781	62	3986	3724	2491	2365	162	4287	3822	82		
Berks.....	8909	17870	169	9115	17764	9279	11321	225	10626	10105	252		
Blair.....	5932	5410	316	6086	5219	4132	2882	553	7311	5175	316		
Bradford.....	7426	5744	299	7583	6649	4595	1906	431	8762	4552	536		
Bucks.....	7593	8677	33	7819	8506	6744	7262	307	8584	8642	253		
Butler.....	4097	4722	418	4407	4479	3466	2845	361	5358	3986	434		
Cambria.....	4092	5834	179	4274	5667	3976	4594	186	5517	5948	237		
Cameron.....	736	740	23	744	728	598	472	62	782	551	12		
Carbon.....	2994	3773	118	3045	3723	1757	2180	107	3279	3665	180		
Centre.....	3465	5249	188	3609	5113	3263	4241	327	4574	4712	173		
Chester.....	9515	8464	476	9952	8141	8699	5688	596	11578	7541	666		
Clarion.....	2231	3968	101	2316	3892	1576	1646	132	2950	3880	117		
Clearfield.....	4249	6443	425	4409	6274	2727	4265	591	5297	6266	237		
Clinton.....	2307	3396	87	2383	3322	1346	1716	156	2756	3204	80		
Columbia.....	2024	4830	252	2054	4196	1187	2426	355	2484	4676	258		
Crawford.....	5974	6952	527	6364	6604	4712	3081	631	8040	5964	747		
Cumberland.....	4300	5584	182	4353	5556	3293	3850	324	4693	5386	256		
Dauphin.....	9696	8502	168	9042	8262	6150	4246	422	10852	7684	286		
Delaware.....	7679	5386	322	8051	4957	6585	2627	367	8791	5028	346		
Elk.....	1167	2141	30	1189	2121	826	1219	54	1321	1824	52		
Erie.....	6737	6744	493	6933	6530	4801	3508	499	9372	7111	710		
Fayette.....	5666	7496	263	5817	7351	5263	5690	416	7031	6951	278		
Forest.....	857	757	52	901	712	703	465	83	917	612	72		
Franklin.....	5224	4976	145	5255	4956	4365	3837	264	5772	5082	174		
Fulton.....	856	1180	20	861	1170	724	866	37	951	1230	34		
Greene.....	1876	3687	92	1883	3668	1446	2596	184	2373	4116	141		
Huntingdon.....	3596	3267	112	3716	3150	3145	2275	269	4217	2789	117		
Indiana.....	3759	3089	146	3985	2784	2816	1116	268	5084	2231	294		
Jefferson.....	3466	3883	292	3562	3442	2068	1651	393	4090	3257	178		
Juniata.....	1562	1890	70	1579	1888	973	776	117	1760	1842	96		
Lackawanna.....	8154	10198	855	9171	9209	4190	3990	760	10279	9858	1058		
Lancaster.....	18997	9578	297	19077	9512	10462	4738	459	21976	10495	525		
Lawrence.....	3729	2605	359	3967	2383	2597	1035	355	4342	2113	437		
Lebanon.....	4851	3575	151	4942	3506	2720	1427	115	6096	3670	119		
Lehigh.....	6277	9249	130	6804	9222	4160	6092	118	6977	8927	167		
Luzerne.....	12556	14964	754	12715	14752	11219	11641	1093	15513	15218	790		
Lycoming.....	4941	7449	560	5023	7354	4112	5803	636	6591	7467	303		
McKean.....	2738	3533	329	3169	3137	2661	1695	349	4066	2922	426		
Mercer.....	591	5510	350	5563	5168	3633	2697	451	6428	4806	556		
Mifflin.....	1944	2143	61	2000	2088	1793	1773	120	2321	2084	105		
Monroe.....	993	3303	42	961	3244	636	1657	59	1107	3274	56		
Montgomery.....	11976	13104	381	12323	12799	10017	9970	409	13445	12582	379		
Montour.....	1170	1952	40	1178	1941	707	1275	76	1289	1865	41		
Northampton.....	5833	9772	105	5922	9742	4023	6221	123	6785	10027	192		
Northumberl'd.....	5584	7035	387	5643	6961	3903	4039	708	6283	6257	231		
Perry.....	2907	2807	77	2945	2772	2579	2492	95	3168	2738	66		
Philadelphia.....	106014	85126	812	111704	79747	84639	43707	1188	111358	92786	1225		
Pike.....	318	1173	24	332	1165	208	630	85	559	1265	16		
Potter.....	2327	2032	122	2365	1997	2366	1791	188	2570	1692	172		
Schuylkill.....	10375	14581	85	10642	14331	9110	10033	273	12522	13054	211		

	Dela- mater.	Pattl- son.	Gill.	Watres.	Black.	Boyer.	Bigler.	Johns- ton.	Har- ison.	Cleve- land.	Fisk.
Snyder.....	2090	1625	27	2121	1601	1228	708	53	2360	1493	57
Somerset.....	3893	2230	137	3991	2157	2787	1399	195	4825	2319	238
Sullivan.....	710	1254	71	721	1243	729	1198	123	946	1260	48
Susquehanna.....	3197	3414	462	3894	3306	3225	2150	504	5019	3328	717
Tioga.....	5559	3685	172	5714	3560	4029	1342	236	7808	2972	254
Union.....	2059	1095	68	2084	1669	1370	692	150	2418	1382	50
Venango.....	3603	3858	482	3809	3636	2332	1980	735	4424	3475	68
Warren.....	3291	3862	318	3701	3328	2,92	1630	493	4329	2640	676
Washington.....	1268	6300	417	6517	6079	4829	3448	520	7801	5847	571
Wayne.....	2112	3104	299	2205	2999	1921	2418	381	2930	3010	375
Westmoreland.....	8672	10059	318	8909	9833	8828	9598	379	9926	9602	430
Wyoming.....	1929	2061	112	1966	2016	1704	1608	160	2026	1841	125
York.....	7921	12420	191	7949	12342	5556	8113	296	9047	12350	301

Total.....	447,655	464,209	16,108	467,371	445,006	341,244	280,318	52,401	526,091	446,633	20,147
Per cent.....	48.21	50.00	1.73	50.26	47.86	52.99	43.53	3.47	52.73	44.77	2.09
Plurality.....	16,554	22,365	60,926	79,458	997,568						
Total vote.....	928,114	929,729	643,963								

a T. P. Rynder, Labor, 224; seat., 218. b Hyatt, Pro., 17,048; Watkins, Labor, 292; seat., 14. c Streeter, Labor, 3,893; American, 24.

#### PREVIOUS VOTES FOR PRESIDENT.

	Rep.	Dem.	Gov.	Pro.	Total.		
1884.....	473804	392785	16992	15283	898864	William H. Barclay, Dem.....	443,478
1880.....	444704	407428	20668	1939	874783	William T. Dunn, Pro.....	17,165
1876.....	384184	366204	7187	1319	758894	Henry K. Filler, Labor.....	268
1872.....	349589	212041	....	1630	563260	Scattering.....	13
1868.....	342280	313383	....	....	645662		
1864.....	296391	276316	....	....	572707		

#### OTHER STATE OFFICERS CHOSEN, 1890.

Secretary of Internal Affairs —  
Thomas J. Stewart, Rep.....468,963

#### LEGISLATURE.

	Sen.	Ho.	Jt.	Sen.	Ho.	Jt.
1890.....	31	122	153	34	144	178
1888.....	19	79	98	16	60	76
Fusion.....	3	3				

#### REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.

	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
I.....	Bingham. 22,166	Flanagan. 14,497	Kennedy. 87	Bingham. 22,523	Flanagan. 16,838	Eastlack. 68
* Scattering, 4.				Jones, 2.		
II.....	O'Neill. 16,324	Lott. 9,785	Jones. 133	O'Neill. 16,776	Dougherty. 12,368	J. Jones. 192
* Scattering, 1.						
III.....	Vaux, I.D. 10,037	McAleer. 13,121	Perelval. 33	No opp.	Randall. 17,642	Scattering. 112
IV.....	Reyburn. 33,253	Ayres. 20,988	Walker. 395	Kelley. 32,841	Ayres. 23,202	A. Jones. 467
V.....	Harmer. 30,616	Taylor. 19,213	Stewart. 173	Harmer. 29,466	Herwig. 22,781	Whitcar. 198
VI.....	Robinson. 17,447	Pierce. 13,342	Kent. 939	Darlington. 19,299	Greenwood. 12,799	Drayton. 1,133
* Scattering, 4.				b Scattering, 11.		
VII.....	Wanger. 20,623	Hallowell. 20,810	Holcomb. 572	Yardley. 22,226	Ross. 21,215	Mutchler. 405
VIII.....	Davies. 10,549	Mutchler. 17,424	....	Reeder. 11,731	Mutchler. 13,071	Chase. 415
* Scattering, 15.				b Scattering, 11.		
IX.....	Wingard. 15,434	Brunner. 26,627	Gross. 331	Biery. 17,373	Brunner. 27,032	Stauffer. 414
				b Scattering, 6.		
X.....	M. Brosius. 19,126	Magee. 9,358	J. H. Brosius. 335	Brosius. 21,796	Haldeman. 10,622	Reist. 402
XI.....	Seranton. 9,033	Amerman. 9,336	Hoekenbrie. 839	Seranton. 10,844	Collins. 9,158	Lathrope. 1,212
XII.....	Shonk. 14,558	Reynolds. 13,074	Harding. 764	Osborne. 16,117	Lynch. 14,613	Evans. 700
				b Scattering, 8.		
XIII.....	Shoener. 11,828	Reilly. 13,308	....	Brumm. 12,570	Reilly. 13,258	Hollopeters. 152

XIV.....	Rife. 17,795	Gorgas. 14,308	Campbell. 397	Rife. 20,206	Bowen. 13,944	Spicer 483
				b Scattering, 7.		
XV.....	Wright. 16,076	Canfield. 13,854	Bateson. 1,079	Wright. 18,833	Harn. 12,494	Brown. 1,810
				b Scattering, 6.		
XVI.....	Hopkins. 13,824	Elliott. 15,773	Ames. 1,063	McCormick, Steck, L. & D. 19,204	15,550	Schaeffe. 869
XVII.....	Farnsworth. 9,234	Wolverton. 15,178	Patton. 803	Robinson. 11,856	Buckalew. 14,012	Kasernan. 336
	* Scattering, 11.			b Scattering, 7.		
XVIII.....	Atkinson. 17,443	Skinner. 16,834	***	Atkinson. 20,523	McWilliams. 15,867	Reed. 165
XIX.....	Trimmer. 14,860	Beltzhoover. 21,969	Bachelder. 428	Young. 18,901	Maish. 21,480	Knauss. 608
	* C. E. Goldsborough (I.D.), 183.			b Scattering, 5.		
XX.....	Sculi. 17,434	Greevy. 16,908	Hocking. 915	Sculi. 21,739	Greevy. 17,458	Beachley. 816
				b Scattering, 25.		
XXI.....	Huff. 21,212	Creps. 19,714	****	Craig. 24,151	Donnelly. 18,930	Vankirk. 820
				b St. Clair (Labor), 860.		
XXII.....	Dalzell. 21,464	Brennen. 13,559	Simons. 246	Dalzell. 21,970	Parkinson. 13,065	Brickell. 419
	* Scattering, 7.			b Scattering, 8.		
XXIII.....	W.A. Stone. 13,904	Watson. 6,788	Martin. 134	Bayne. 13,999	Langftt. 6,711	Holman. 241
	* Scattering, 5.			b Scattering, 5.		
XXIV.....	Stewart. 21,708	Craig. 21,585	Campbell. 995	Ray. 26,246	Wrampler. 21,908	Morgan. 1,161
XXV.....	Phillips. 10,636	Gillespie. 13,797	Braham. 1,019	Townsend. 21,636	Griffith. 14,481	Ray. 1,597
	* Alex. McDowell (Rep.), 10,531.			b Scattering, 562.		
	* Scattering, 41.					
XXVI.....	Griswold. 13,779	Tilden, D. & T.A. Wilson. 12,891	Wilson. 1,008	Culbertson. 16,924	Burns. 13,852	M. Miller. 859
	* Scattering, 2.			* Rev. R. Miller, 604; scattering, 15.		
XXVII.....	C. W. Stone. 12,718	Dunn. 9,405	Boulton. 1,212	Watson. 13,582	Rankin. 9,370	Miller. 1,670
	* Scattering, 4.			* Whiteley (Lab.), 919.		
XXVIII.....	Oyster. 12,944	Kribbs. 17,636	Hayden. 715	Rynder, L. & R. 14,899	Kerr. 17,588	McCreery. 418
	* Scattering, 10.			* Scattering, 12.		

For the unexpired term in the LIst Congress, XXVIIth District, caused by the death of Hon. Lewis F. Watson, the vote was: Stone (Rep.), 11,825; Dunn (Dem.), 4,499; Boulton (Pro.), 101.

## RHODE ISLAND.

## GOVERNOR.

Counties (5)	1890				1889				1888	
	Rep. Ladd.	Dem. Davis.	Union. Chace.	Pro. Larry.	Rep. Ladd.	Dem. Davis.	Law Chace.	En't Rich'd'n.	Rep. Tart.	Dem. Davis.
Bristol.....	790	763	11	77	766	765	100	73	919	785
Kent.....	1,596	1,252	102	139	1,612	1,221	477	119	1,952	1,232
Newport.....	2,209	1,885	43	212	2,029	1,864	181	147	2,167	1,817
Providence....	12,693	15,354	505	995	10,806	15,241	2,403	742	13,493	12,209
Washington...	1,700	1,294	91	397	1,657	1,198	436	265	2,213	1,513
Total.....	18,988	20,548	752	1,820	16,870	21,289	3,597	1,346	20,744	17,556
Per cent....	45.09	48.79	1.76	4.36	39.13	49.41	8.34	3.12	54.90	41.76
Plurality....	.....	1,560	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,347	.....
Total vote..	.....	42,108	.....	.....	.....	43,111	.....	.....	39,641	.....
	b Scattering, 9. c Gould, Pro., 1,326; scattering, 15.									

## PREVIOUS VOTES ON PRESIDENT.

	Rep.	Dem.	Gbk.	Pro.	Total.	1872.....	15,787	10,712	68	60	26,627
1888.....	21,969	17,530	.....	1,251	40,750	1876.....	13,665	5,329	.....	.....	18,994
1884.....	19,030	12,391	422	928	32,771	1868.....	12,993	6,458	.....	.....	19,541
1880.....	18,195	10,779	236	20	29,235	1864.....	13,692	8,470	.....	.....	22,162



## OTHER STATE OFFICERS voted for,

1890.

Lieut.-Gov.—Daniel G. Littlefield (Rep.).....	18,789
William T. C. Wardwell (Dem.)..	19,512
Franklin Metcalf (Union).....	701
Joshua C. Brown (Pro.).....	1,818
Sec. of State—Samuel H. Cross (R.)	19,179
Edwin D. McGulness (Dem.)...	18,933
Harmon S. Babcock (Union)....	744
John W. Money (Pro.).....	1,755
Att'y-Gen'l.—Horatio Rogers (Rep.)	19,705
Ziba O. Slocum (Dem.).....	20,001
John T. Blodgett (Pro.).....	1,754

Treasurer—Samuel Clark (Rep.)....	18,613
John G. Perry (Dem.).....	19,155
Charles E. Carpenter (Union)....	785
Jason P. Hazard (Pro.).....	1,761

As none of the candidates above named received a majority of the votes cast as required by the Constitution, the Democratic candidates for the several offices were duly elected by the General Assembly at its May session, A. D. 1890.

## LEGISLATURE.

	1890		1888	
	Sen.	Ho. Jt. bal.	Sen.	Ho. Jt. bal.
Republican....	23	29	52	26 33 59
Democrat....	14	43	57	11 39 50

## REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.

	1890			1888		
	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
I.....	Spooner.	Lapham.	Richardson.	Spooner.	Lapham.	Macomber.
	8,616	10,382	758	11,092	9,002	704
II.....	Arnold.	Page.	Tripp.	Arnold.	Baker.	Greene.
	8,325	8,341	785	10,940	8,049	582

(No election in IIId; special election will be ordered by the Legislature.)

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

## GOVERNOR. - PRESIDENT.

	1890			1888			1884		
	Ind.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.	Dem.	Rep.
Counties. Has-Till-Harri-Cleve. Cleve.									
(36) kell. man. son. land. Blaineland									
Abbeville....	109 2315	74 2986	76 3638						
Aiken.....	290 2079	404 2532	461 2855						
Anderson....	191 2043	124 2045	137 2719						
Barnwell....	404 2338	613 2905	1034 3247						
Beaufort....	636 275	1769 509	2644 251						
Berkeley....	1535 947	1318 1611	1876 1231						
Charleston....	537 1195	435 2652	941 3054						
Chester.....	245 1489	42 1735	356 1858						
Chesterfield.	218 1459	177 1871	355 1568						
Clarendon....	180 1145	331 1452	566 1263						
Colleton....	666 1790	704 2805	818 1921						
Darlington..	220 1268	294 1852	750 2669						
Edgefield....	93 3657	54 3142	307 3573						
Fairfield....	771 995	5 1389	197 1808						
Florence....	512 1237								
Georgetown..	331 663	628 703	805 276						
Greenville..	180 3399	456 3305	441 3459						
Hampton....	209 1548	324 1398	581 1667						
Horry.....	858 1370	363 1241	379 1311						
Kershaw....	277 1388	170 1258	407 1400						
Lancaster....	440 1920	221 1740	557 1786						
Laurens....	81 2062	36 1451	50 2098						
Lexington..	76 2187	91 1903	304 1835						
Marion.....	747 1802	705 2417	967 2895						
Marlborough	168 1026	12 1231	455 1707						
Newberry....	344 1694	58 1729	325 2121						
Oconee.....	210 1314	231 1212	212 1182						
Orangeburg..	629 2923	1165 3044	1704 3000						
Pickens....	43 1392	95 858	104 1320						
Richland....	846 982	443 1912	876 1761						
Spartanburg	588 2671	502 3344	423 1685						
Sumter.....	749 838	944 1735	925 2938						
Union.....	707 1830	30 1920	124 2302						
Williamsb'g.	621 1294	813 1634	741 992						
York.....	107 2624	105 2805	832 2499						

Total.....14,828 59,159 13,736 65,825 21,733 69,800  
Per cent.... 20.19 79.81 17.19 82.83 23.40 75.26

Plurality..... 44331..... 52089..... 48157  
Total vote.... 74,124..... 79,750..... 92,800  
a Scattering, 187. b Scattering, 389.  
c Scattering, 1,267.

## PREVIOUS VOTES FOR PRESIDENT.

	Rep.	Dem.	Scat.	Total.
1890.....	58,071	112,312	573	170,956
1886.....	91,886	90,986	...	182,682
1882.....	72,290	22,703	187	95,180
1878.....	62,301	45,237	...	107,538

## OTHER STATE OFFICERS CHOSEN, 1890.

Lieut.-Gov.—W. D. Johnson (I. D.)	14,489
E. P. Gary (Dem.).....	58,979
Scattering .....	15
Sec'y of State.—E. Harper (I. D.)	11,170
J. E. Tindal (Dem.).....	57,327
Scattering .....	124
Att'y-Gen.—J. W. Barnwell (I. D.)	11,194
Y. J. Pope (Dem.).....	57,047
Scattering .....	123
State Treas.—W. A. Ancrum (I. D.)	11,158
W. T. C. Bates (Dem.).....	57,128
Scattering .....	122
Con.-Gen'l.—Edmond Bacon (I. D.)	11,110
W. H. Ellerbe (Dem.).....	57,175
Scattering .....	123
Sup't Ed'n.—E. B. Ragsdale (I. D.)	11,187
W. D. Mayfield (Dem.).....	56,950
Scattering .....	287
Adj't and Inspector-Gen'l.—R. N. Richbourg (I. D.)	11,171
H. L. Farley (Dem.).....	56,967
Scattering .....	287

A Constitutional Amendment, to abolish Boards of County Commissioners—repealing Sec. 19, Art IV of the Constitution—was adopted—yeas 23,541, nays 18,253, scattering 19. The Legislature must ratify the action before the repeal is complete.

## LEGISLATURE.

	1890		1888	
	Sen.	Ho. Jt. bal.	Sen.	Ho. Jt. bal.
Republican....	35	124	159	3 3
Democrat....	35	124	159	35 121 151

## REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.

*1890		1888		
Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	
I....	Crum. Brawley.	McKin- ley.	Dibble. Scat.	
	1,349 7,249	1,296	8,540	19
	*Scattering, 14.			
II...	Smith. Tillman.	Smith. Tillman.	Scat.	
	1,671 9,956	1,405	10,704	228
	*Scattering, 18.			
III..	Tolbert. John- stone.	No opp.	Cottrill. Scat.	
	803 8,942		8,758	16
	*Scattering, 34.			
IV..	Ensor. Shell.	No opp.	Perry. Scat.	
	2,258 10,372		11,410	6
	*Scattering, 32.			
V....	Alex- ander.	Hemp- hill.	No opp.	Hemp- hill. Scat.
	1,321 9,432		9,559	27
	*Levy, Ind. R., 72; scat., 3.			
VI..	Deas. Stack- house.	Hol- loway.	Dargan. Scat.	
	2,352 9,022		327 8,586	59
	*T. M. Gilland, 22; scat., 57.			
VII.	Miller. Elliott.	Miller. Elliott.	I. R.	
	3,315 3,792	7,003	8,358	74
	*Brayton, Ind. R., 1,410; scat., 26.			

## SOUTH DAKOTA.

## GOVERNOR.

1890		1888		
Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	
Counties	Mel- lette.	Ind. Rep.	Ind. Rep.	Mc- Clure.
(51).	lor.	cks.	lette.	
Aurora .....	420	384	163	781 553
Beadle .....	917	804	638	1949 943
Bon Homme .....	782	818	231	929 808
Brookings .....	1044	201	1041	1791 438
Brown .....	1602	723	1569	3208 1399
Brule .....	406	537	305	819 757
Buffalo .....	100	38	10	203 56
Butte .....	152	53	186	224 102
Campbell .....	509	36	299	572 129
Charles Mix .....	433	102	469	762 305
Clark .....	602	104	1056	1471 405
Clay .....	788	368	571	1311 249
Codington .....	924	703	146	1507 540
Custer .....	598	380	188	587 337
Davison .....	606	258	515	1032 470
Day .....	746	289	1165	1412 471
Deuel .....	450	167	531	917 92
Douglas .....	414	365	285	675 397
Edmunds .....	479	335	342	830 474
Fall River .....	541	476	89	425 261
Faulk .....	656	344	89	814 315
Grant .....	496	54	871	896 571
Hamlin .....	557	222	382	837 298
Hand .....	611	170	671	1283 634
Hanson .....	306	388	402	681 405
Hughes .....	706	557	399	679 704
Hutchinson .....	1007	549	142	670 977
Hyde .....	257	89	94	380 166
Jerauld .....	288	62	333	705 237
Kingsbury .....	836	271	910	1539 470
Lake .....	659	439	651	1365 334
Lawrence .....	2130	643	1450	2355 1227
Lincoln .....	1030	480	557	1548 419
McCook .....	574	678	243	831 680
McPherson .....	443	359	119	741 228
Marshall .....	424	232	459	906 387

	Mel- lette.	Tay- lor.	Mel- lette.	Mc- Clure.
Meade .....	495	460	384	642 479
Miner .....	421	359	535	835 399
Minnehaha .....	2574	1150	1040	3640 1133
Moody .....	650	193	634	1,166 230
Panning .....	1079	732	448	1080 545
Potter .....	369	189	267	622 286
Roberts .....	269	31	182	366 45
Sanborn .....	559	131	368	972 240
Spink .....	1239	315	972	2293 664
Stanley .....	111	92		
Sully .....	285	90	205	543 207
Turner .....	1040	826	189	1494 513
Union .....	772	184	1041	1124 748
Walworth .....	237	62	299	404 172
Yankton .....	894	892	455	1148 941
Total .....	34,487	18,484	24,591	53,964 23,840
Per cent. ....	44.46	23.83	31.70	69.94 30.06
Plurality .....	9896			30,124
Total vote .....		77,562		77,827
bScattering, 23.				

## OTHER STATE OFFICERS CHOSEN.

## 1890.

Lieut.-Gov.—George H. Hoffman (R.)	34,864
Peter Couchman (Dem.)	17,935
A. L. Van Osdel (Ind.)	23,714
Sec. of State—A. Q. Ringsrud (R.)	35,214
C. H. Freeman (Dem.)	17,883
H. M. Anson (Ind.)	24,435
Treasurer—W. W. Taylor (Rep.)	35,259
H. P. Horswill (Dem.)	17,707
F. B. Roberts (Ind.)	24,376
Auditor—L. C. Taylor (Rep.)	35,063
I. A. Weeks (Dem.)	17,696
J. R. Lowe (Ind.)	23,555
Atty.-Gen'l.—Robert Dollard (Rep.)	35,241
S. Van Buskirk (Dem.)	17,834
S. W. Cosand (Ind.)	24,556
Supt. Pub. Inst.—Cortez Saimon (R)	36,936
W. A. Baxter (Dem.)	17,555
E. A. Dye (Ind.)	33,899
Com. Pub. L'ds—Thos. H. Ruth (R)	33,981
E. H. Everson (Dem.)	20,000
F. F. Meyer (Ind.)	23,396
Com. of Labor—R. A. Smith (Rep.)	34,757
T. C. Kennelly (Dem.)	18,049
W. L. Johnson (Ind.)	24,402

A proposition for Woman Suffrage had 24,072 votes. There were 45,682 against it. Indian Suffrage had 29,053, with 39,622 against it. Pierre received 41,896 votes as the permanent Capital, and Huron 34,252. The proposition on State indebtedness had 45,682 votes, with 29,053 against it.

## LEGISLATURE.

	1890			1889		
	Sen.	Ho.	Jt. Bal.	Sen.	Ho.	Jt. Bal.
Republicans.	23	60	83	41	111	152
Democrats...	7	19	26	3	9	12
Ind. Rep....	...	...	...	1	1	2
Ind.....	14	45	59	...	...	..

## REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.

1890			1889	
Rep.	Dem.	F. A.	Rep.	Dem.
Pickler.	Clark.	Zipp.	Pickler.	Jeffries.
35,456	17,527	24,805	53,873	23,242
Leavitt.				
Gamble.	Quigley.	F. A. & Pro.	Gifford.	Booth.
34,553	17,766	24,907	54,135	22,153



## TENNESSEE.

## GOVERNOR. PRESIDENT.

Counties (95).	1890			1888			Bax-Buch- ter. anan.	Buch- anan.	Harri-Cleve- son. land.	Kelly.	son.	land.
	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.						
Anderson .....	1137	626	1	1740	733		McMann.....	1793	1228	87	1901	1364
Bedford.....	912	1691	280	1988	2475		McNairy.....	1169	1493	37	1511	1525
Benton.....	526	1123	12	610	1075		Madison.....	575	2059	172	1479	3206
Bledsoe.....	554	416	11	653	482		Marion.....	962	952	55	1483	1193
Blount.....	1526	801	9	2237	1009		Marshall.....	531	2043	287	786	2291
Bradley.....	1355	768	127	1518	991		Maury.....	1889	2640	356	2836	3658
Campbell.....	1206	433	14	1845	559		Melgs.....	535	638	22	589	740
Cannon.....	6 8	1181	51	658	1194		Monroe.....	1213	1342	34	1399	1457
Carroll.....	1897	1925	76	2356	1875		Montgomery	1170	2382	141	2164	2628
Carter.....	1601	272	116	1797	453		Moore.....	158	710	52	102	980
Chatham.....	106	902	60	305	1063		Morgan.....	510	286	7	860	369
Claiborne.....	625	590	29	1392	959		Oblon.....	473	2242	241	1167	2987
Clay.....	377	721	11	479	749		Overton.....	469	1081	60	614	1188
Coke.....	1260	713	23	1917	842		Perry.....	385	725	13	527	849
Coffee.....	339	1395	173	539	1818		Pickett.....	345	332	6	409	362
Crockett.....	632	1026	129	1080	1253		Polk.....	578	648	6	635	679
Cumberland.....	383	302	9	632	422		Putnam.....	605	1149	53	817	1361
Davidson.....	606	3132	1403	9321	9715		Rhea.....	846	884	39	1414	1177
Decatur.....	618	756	2	757	862		Roane.....	1117	563	53	2042	844
De Kalb.....	1042	1133	181	1310	1462		Robertson.....	587	1585	403	952	2203
Dickson.....	352	1163	123	765	1511		Rutherford.....	1197	2381	349	2479	3302
Dyer.....	346	1533	77	925	2013		Scott.....	829	144	15	1418	164
Fayette.....	537	1269	12	980	3813		Sequatchie.....	177	350	1	180	350
Fentress.....	361	199	4	602	249		Sevier.....	1760	353	56	2830	489
Franklin.....	383	1743	166	674	2362		Shelby.....	731	4487	50	8277	11932
Gibson.....	824	2700	415	1893	3763		Smith.....	779	1735	116	1102	2108
Giles.....	880	2164	328	2100	3181		Stewart.....	225	1069	47	536	1277
Grainger.....	829	698	9	1416	931		Sullivan.....	828	1455	239	1513	2255
Greene.....	2974	1784	223	2722	2195		Sumner.....	452	1892	188	1228	2778
Grundy.....	152	699	50	216	901		Tipton.....	636	1879	42	1486	2351
Hamblen.....	834	570	87	1219	891		Trousdale.....	190	647	35	316	792
Hamilton.....	3508	2895	249	6264	3906		Unicoi.....	480	72	10	645	85
Hancock.....	837	386	7	1216	480		Union.....	1036	431	6	1501	523
Hardeman.....	810	1800	39	1099	1913		Van Buren.....	78	415	19	103	423
Hardin.....	1127	1102	52	1745	1208		Warren.....	551	1545	141	636	1975
Hawkins.....	1695	1486	22	2260	1624		Washington.....	1483	1155	310	2008	1534
Haywood.....	255	1232	17	1724	1962		Wayne.....	787	577	37	1204	772
Henderson.....	1347	1448	46	1772	1512		Weakley.....	985	2322	422	1761	2761
Henry.....	560	1583	104	1197	2103		White.....	464	1467	130	499	1634
Hickman.....	527	1276	70	1137	1509		Williamson.....	544	1831	264	1491	2358
Houston.....	146	563	28	259	745		Wilson.....	855	1974	378	1676	2518
Humphreys.....	213	1302	92	395	1443		Total.....	76981	113549	11082	138088	158779
Jackson.....	370	1334	42	545	1585		Per cent.....	37.81	56.57	5.52	45.80	52.33
James.....	471	217	10	587	308		Pluralitv.....	.....	27468	.....	19791	.....
Jefferson.....	1551	625	44	2348	806		Total vote.....	—100 712—	—303,784—			
Johnson.....	1030	178	22	1347	180				aFisk (Pro.), 6,017.			
Knox.....	2434	2417	201	6123	8929							
Lake.....	6	158	24	59	450							
Lauderdale.....	508	1287	32	1433	1838							
Lawrence.....	656	924	104	633	1089							
Lewis.....	54	186	7	132	254							
Lincoln.....	485	2334	489	1082	3285							
Loudon.....	709	439	16	1226	530							
Macon.....	915	773	44	1120	879							

## REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.

(IIId, IVth and Vth Districts changed since 1888.)

	1890			1888		
	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
I.....	Taylor.	Butler (I. R.)	Bruner.	Taylor.	Wilcox.	Pierce.
	11,464	10,717	1,063	13,495	12,325	474
II.....	Houk.	J.C.J. Williams.	Murphy.	Houk.	Heiskell.	Ruble.
	12,760	7,378	359	23,368	9,844	755
	a S. W. Williams, 721.					
III.....	Evans.	Snodgrass.	Rogers.	Evans.	Bates.	Cone.
	13,250	13,773	384	13,641	18,353	295
IV.....	Garrett.	McMillin.	Goodpasture.	Wooten.	McMillin.	.....
	7,630	14,514	523	10,068	16,162	.....
V.....	Smithson.	Richardson.	Moore.	Shoffner.	Richardson.	.....
	4,340	12,890	1,481	8,396	17,754	.....





OTHER STATE OFFICERS CHOSEN,  
1890.

Lieut.-Gov.—Henry A. Fletcher (Rep.)	32,874
Henry C. Fletcher (Rep.)	2,816
George W. Smith (Dem.)	18,280
Gardner S. Fassett (Pro.)	1,068
Scattering	59
Treasurer—Henry F. Field (Rep.)	35,556
Don C. Pollard (Dem.)	19,291
E. H. Field (Pro.)	1,021
Scattering	50
Sec'y of State—Chauncey W. Brownell, jr. (Rep.)	32,962

Chauncey G. Brownell (Rep.)	2,609
George F. O. Kimball (Dem.)	16,750
George F. Kimball (Dem.)	1,499
Wendall P. Stafford (Pro.)	1,047

## LEGISLATURE

	1890			1888		
	Sen.	Ho. Jt.	bal.	Sen.	Ho. Jt.	bal.
Republican	29	172	201	30	209	239
Democrat	1	62	63	..	19	19
Ind'pen'd'ts.	..	2	2	..	1	1
Ind. Dem.	1	1	..	..	1	1
Farmers' Lge	2	..	..	..	..	..

## REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.

	1890		Seat.	1888		Pro.
	Rep. Powers.	Dem. Maloney.		Rep. Stewart.	Dem. Meacham.	
I.....	17,136	8,605	11	22,892	9,746	Dakin. 385
				(b) Scattering, 4.		
II.....	Grout. 18,992	Shurtleff. 8,960	Scat. 33	Grout. 24,219	Smith. 9,605	Wyman. 397
				(b) Scattering, 3.		

## VIRGINIA.

## GOVERNOR. PRESIDENT.

	1889		1888						
Counties.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	McKln.	Harri.	Cleve-		
(100).	Mahone, ney.	son.	son.	land.			land.		
Accomack ...	1,051	3,250	1,993	3,184	Henry .....	1,093	1,053	1,608	1,409
Albemarle ...	2,017	2,727	2,166	2,573	Highland ...	432	614	440	454
Alex'd'a Co. ...	416	289	462	255	Isle of Wight ...	849	1,549	1,116	1,200
Alleghany ...	702	771	995	759	James City..	532	277	607	219
Amelia ...	929	726	1,036	704	King & Qu'n	808	948	829	958
Amherst ...	1,134	1,852	1,411	1,777	King George	588	620	7.0	542
Appomattox ...	440	463	787	689	King Will'm	647	904	1,093	746
Augusta ...	1,965	3,572	2,525	3,371	Lancaster ...	822	916	928	539
Bath ...	376	489	405	482	Lee ...	1,328	1,350	1,295	1,479
Bedford ...	1,732	3,424	1,991	3,204	Loudoun ...	1,431	2,835	2,190	2,842
Bland ...	482	570	509	537	Louis ...	1,296	1,486	1,677	1,157
Botetourt ...	1,092	1,734	1,217	1,559	Lunenburg..	816	997	806	1,215
Brunswick ...	1,541	1,436	1,521	1,289	Madison ...	650	1,222	907	961
Buchanan ...	482	436	427	492	Mathews ...	569	1,020	615	1,023
Buckingham ...	1,243	1,414	1,526	1,184	Mecklenburg	2,235	2,180	2,607	1,784
Campbell ...	1,279	2,231	1,564	2,089	Middlesex ...	871	658	903	635
Caroline ...	1,462	1,515	1,588	1,442	Montgomery.	1,299	1,724	1,516	1,335
Carroll ...	1,166	1,328	1,147	1,322	Nansemond..	1,921	2,034	2,086	1,382
Charles City.	633	336	684	303	Nelson ...	1,220	1,589	1,224	1,554
Charlotte ...	785	1,709	1,036	1,720	New Kent... ..	620	465	659	375
Chesterfield..	1,513	1,758	1,576	1,589	Norfolk co'ty	1,670	2,166	3,740	1,969
Clarke ...	435	1,197	529	1,204	Northampton	1,130	1,024	1,221	980
Craig ...	117	568	177	550	North'mb'rd	840	1,003	905	851
Culpeper ...	944	1,022	1,181	1,404	Nottoway ...	1,038	819	1,110	611
Cumberland..	822	781	1,045	578	Orange ...	938	1,342	1,153	1,126
Dickenson ...	389	442	384	451	Page ...	1,171	1,191	1,333	1,195
Dinwiddie ...	1,278	1,091	1,411	1,066	Patrick ...	912	1,039	1,027	1,238
Eliz'b'th City	1,312	658	1,316	547	Pittsylvania.	2,665	4,637	3,847	4,261
Essex ...	921	926	1,088	774	Powhatan ...	651	630	767	561
Fairfax ...	1,611	1,969	1,824	2,010	Prince Edw.	1,019	1,067	1,569	1,130
Fauquier ...	1,391	2,780	1,778	2,661	Prince Ge'ge	1,027	550	1,018	661
Floyd ...	1,327	822	1,482	952	Prince's Anne	830	1,047	1,004	844
Fluvanna ...	673	1,128	1,739	1,004	Prince Will'm	568	1,293	740	1,311
Franklin ...	1,466	2,489	1,757	2,403	Pulaski ...	927	1,206	993	1,070
Frederick ...	662	1,870	871	1,832	Rappahan'ek	303	1,155	553	1,034
Giles ...	528	1,089	640	977	Richmond Co	677	635	741	553
Gloucester ...	1,316	1,047	1,368	1,074	Roanoke ...	946	1,158	2,189	2,090
Goochland ...	772	723	985	674	Rockbridge..	1,720	2,264	2,074	2,030
Grayson ...	1,199	1,319	1,259	1,288	Rockingham.	2,464	3,249	3,175	2,895
Greene ...	409	641	520	532	Russell ...	1,207	1,663	1,333	1,601
Greensville..	589	639	893	714	Scott ...	..	..	1,800	1,550
Halifax ...	1,906	4,097	2,473	3,570	Shenandoah..	1,685	2,254	2,063	2,164
Hanover ...	1,332	1,948	1,511	1,721	Smyth ...	1,118	1,334	1,228	1,310
Henrico ...	2,041	2,066	2,326	1,712	Southampton	1,612	2,159	2,117	1,560
					Spotsylvania.	738	934	922	876
					Stafford ...	738	769	883	695
					Surry ...	753	905	1,101	661
					Sussex ...	1,185	773	1,582	896

	McKin-	Harri-	Cleve-
	Mahone. nev.	son.	land.
Tazewell ....	1,760	1,383	2,245
Warren .....	402	1,214	440
Warwick .....	9. 9	455	763
Washington. 2,277	3,005	2,548	2,930
Westmorel'd. 860	734	1,009	626
Wise .....	756	743	742
Wythe .....	1,373	1,751	1,643
York .....	684	725	972

Cities.				
Alex'd'a city	1,246	1,721	1,523	1,665
Charlottesv'll	354	681	407	674
Danville .....	741	1,174	815	1,070
Freder'ksb'g	336	616	409	595
Lynchburg..	1,317	2,157	1,796	2,053
Manchester..	701	1,112	735	896
Norfolk City.	1,401	3,288	3,199	2,613
N. Danville.	196	431	223	337
Petersburg..	1,533	1,972	2,195	2,037
Portsmouth..	794	1,631	1,103	1,439
Richm'd City	4,395	9,840	6,268	8,206
Roanoke .....	921	1,441	.....	.....
Staunton .....	434	798	535	719
Williamsburg	155	101	161	101
Winchester..	474	518	540	488

Totals ..	120,477	162,654	150,438	151,977
Per cent..	42.55	57.45	49.47	49.97
Plurality.	42,177	1,539		
Tot. vote	283,131	304,093		
a Taylor, Pro., 897.		b Fisk, Pro., 1,678.		

## PREVIOUS VOTES FOR PRESIDENT.

	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Total.
1884.....	139,356	145,497	138	284,991
1880.....	83,639	127,976b	.....	217,615
1876.....	95,558	139,670	.....	235,228
1872.....	93,468	91,654	.....	185,164

a Charles O'Connor, 43; b on two electoral tickets.

## LEGISLATURE.

	Sen.	Ho.	Jt. Bal.	Sen.	Ho.	Jt. Bal.
	1889			1887		
Republicans..	9	15	24	14	38	52
Democrats...	39	89	128	26	61	87
Independents.	..	..	..	..	1	1

## REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.

	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
	1890		1888	
I.....	Browne. Jones.	Browne. Kendall.		
aWinder, 85;	Stubbs (I. R.), 50.			
	12,150	14,613	14,731	14,317
II.....	Bowden. Lawson.	Bowden. Marshall.		
	12,317	13,484	19,821	13,726
aMurdaugh (I. R.), 790.				
	bAndrew Williams, 228.			
III...Scattering.	Wise. Waddill. Wise.			
	20	13,937	15,347	15,608
IV....	Langston. Eupes.	Langston. Venable.		
	9,991	13,325	12,657	13,299
	bR. W. Arnold (Rep.), 3,027.			
V....	Adams (Ind.).	Lester. Blackwell. Lester.		
	1,860	10,569	13,044	14,407
aRing (Ind.), 949.				
	Shelburne			
VI....	(Pro.) Edmunds.	McCall. Edmunds.		
	901	11,615	13,829	17,559
bSamuel I. Hopkins (Pro. & Ind.), 198.				
	Underwood			
VII..	(Pro.) O'Ferrall.	Roller. O'Ferrall.		
	1,225	10,167	13,623	16,443
	bJohn C. Rivercombe, 202.			

	VIII..Hume(I.D.)	Lee.	Agnew.	Lee.
	10,181	13,499	14,291	15,415
bDan. J. Hoge, 65; Dan. T. Hoge, 5.				
IX....	Mills. Buchanan.	Bowen. Buchanan.		
	11,977	15,324	16,042	16,520
X.....	Taylor(Ind.)	Tucker. Yost.	Tucker.	
	485	9,264	13,994	14,587

## WASHINGTON.

## 1889—GOVERNOR.

Counties.	Rep.	Dem.
(34).	Ferry.	Semple.
Adams .....	261	141
Asotin .....	171	125
Chehalis .....	897	615
Clallam .....	222	232
Clarke .....	1,216	692
Columbia .....	666	648
Cowlitz .....	663	355
Douglas .....	353	265
Franklin .....	38	89
Garfield .....	517	418
Island .....	180	100
Jefferson .....	867	633
King .....	4,319	3,398
Kitsap .....	619	289
Kittitas .....	1,339	1,158
Klickitat .....	686	382
Lewis .....	1,219	868
Lincoln .....	1,104	863
Mason .....	322	304
Okanogan .....	322	211
Pacific .....	494	150
Pierce .....	4,332	3,408
San Juan .....	204	104
Skagit .....	949	566
Skamania .....	62	72
Snohomish .....	880	659
Spokane .....	3,256	2,272
Stevens .....	460	350
Thurston .....	1,067	725
Wahkiakum .....	284	149
Walla Walla .....	1,433	1,186
Whatcom .....	1,534	742
Whitman .....	2,149	1,844
Yakima .....	537	519

Totals .....	33,711	24,732
Per cent .....	57.68	42.32
Plurality .....	8,979	
Total vote .....	58,443	

## REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS.

Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.
1890			1889	
Wilson. Carroll.	nathy.	Wilson. Griffith.		
29,153	22,831	2,819	34,039	24,492
There are 30 Republicans and 4 Democrats in the Senate, and 60 Republicans and 18 Democrats in the House. For State Capital Olympia had 37,413 votes, Ellensburg 7,722, and North Yakima 6,276.				

## WEST VIRGINIA.

	SUP. JUDGE.	PRES'T.
	1890	1888
Counties.	Rep.	Dem.
(54)	Rey.	John-Harri-Cleve-
Barbour .....	1372	1472
Berkeley .....	1979	2056
Boone .....	466	695
Braxton .....	986	1691
Brooke .....	609	734
Cabell .....	1814	2371
Calhoun .....	545	894
Clay .....	456	472



	Reynolds.	John Harri-Cleveland.	Lucas.	son.	son.	land.
Doddridge .....	1251	1153	19	1393	1151	
Rayette .....	2152	1879	27	2624	1923	
Gliner .....	734	1167	....	833	1179	
Grant .....	1035	382	....	1027	378	
Greenbrier .....	834	1961	....	1393	2121	
Hampshire .....	425	1921	....	519	1907	
Hancock .....	678	560	23	674	489	
Hardy .....	351	1201	....	439	1153	
Harrison .....	2377	2150	30	2628	2161	
Jackson .....	2000	1924	22	2234	1942	
Jefferson .....	856	2364	....	1132	2357	
Kanawha .....	3996	4079	7	4750	3328	
Lewis .....	1438	1612	40	1526	1642	
Lincoln .....	874	1257	....	950	1147	
Logan .....	343	1378	1	371	1533	
Marion .....	2205	2415	58	2233	2256	
Marshall .....	2380	1687	143	2676	1837	
Mason .....	2258	2123	31	2646	2321	
Mercer .....	1339	1609	....	1402	1374	
Mineral .....	1191	1176	14	1251	1209	
Monongalia .....	1960	1262	32	2206	1361	
Monroe .....	882	1373	....	1222	1838	
Morgan .....	838	544	7	877	539	
McDowell .....	645	454	....	582	409	
Nicholas .....	683	1069	5	779	1016	
Ohio .....	4717	4905	122	4750	4855	
Pendleton .....	726	1012	....	779	1012	
Pleasants .....	586	766	....	693	803	
Pocahontas .....	372	772	....	587	891	
Preston .....	2808	1272	31	2998	1403	
Putnam .....	1460	1439	7	1521	1390	
Raleigh .....	764	901	4	806	924	
Randolph .....	675	1360	....	772	1426	
Ritchie .....	1811	1331	94	1960	1408	
Roane .....	1350	1667	....	1449	1636	
Summers .....	1015	1408	1	1272	1353	

	Reynolds.	John Harri-Cleveland.	Lucas.	son.	son.	land.
Taylor .....	1456	1108	6	1580	1219	
Tucker .....	602	751	1	628	680	
Tyler .....	1347	1034	1	1562	1137	
Upshur .....	1456	785	33	1716	841	
Wayne .....	1270	2011	....	1412	2058	
Webster .....	267	661	....	295	658	
Wetzel .....	1222	1965	11	1385	2295	
Wirt .....	804	998	1	921	1054	
Wood .....	2934	2678	48	3255	2803	
Wyoming .....	513	554	12	596	471	
Total .....	70197	78534	898	78364	78916	
Per cent.....	47.92	51.48	0.60	49.48	48.83	
Plurality.....	....	8337	....	....	552	
Total vote.....	....	149,640	....	158,309	....	

aScattering, 11. bStreeter (U. L.), 434; Flisk (Pro.), 535.

#### PREVIOUS VOTES FOR PRESIDENT.

	Rep.	Dem.	Gbk. Pro.	Total.
1884.....	63,096	67,307	805	939
1880.....	46,243	57,391	9,079	112,713
1876.....	42,698	56,455	1,373	100,526
1872.....	32,315	29,451	*600	62,366
1868.....	29,025	20,306	....	49,331
1864.....	23,152	10,438	....	33,590

\* Charles O'Connor.

#### LEGISLATURE.

	Sen.	Ho.	Jt. bal.	Sen.	Ho.	Jt. b.
Republican.....	10	21	31	13	31	44
Democrat.....	16	44	60	12	34	46
Labor.....	....	....	....	1	....	1

#### REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.

	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Scattering.
I.....	Hubbard.	Pendleton.	Lynch.	Atkinson.	Pendleton.	Scattering.
	17,831	18,479	422	19,242	19,261	281
(a) C. H. Davis, 72.						
II.....	Harman.	Wilson.	Baker.	Flick.	Wilson.	Burt.
	18,374	20,439	136	20,091	20,469	187
(a) John M. Harr, 19.					(b) Sturm (Lab.), 99.	
III.....	Gaines.	Alderson.	Middleton.	McGinnis.	Alderson.	Scattering
	15,778	20,433	207	14,631	15,944	700
IV.....	Smith.	Capehart.	Hall.	Smith.	Jackson.	Weakly.
	17,648	19,573	199	19,834	19,837	225
(b) G. W. Hays, 60.						

#### WISCONSIN.

##### GOVERNOR. PRESIDENT.

	Rep.	Dem.	Lab. Pro.	Rep.	Dem.
Counties	Rep.	Dem.	Lab. Pro.	Rep.	Dem.
(68)	Hoard.	Peck.	May.	Anderson.	land.
Adams.....	713	292	33	27	1102
Ashland.....	1760	1728	76	102	2868
Barron.....	1147	731	207	172	1800
Bayfield.....	600	432	117	69	1205
Brown.....	1938	3083	63	97	2655
Buffalo.....	1154	1408	24	93	1754
Burnett.....	312	48	24	149	490
Calumet.....	769	1720	75	24	952
Chippewa.....	1792	2171	40	221	2685
Clark.....	1600	1493	23	162	2260
Columbia.....	2627	2418	55	243	3509
Crawford.....	1350	1503	82	67	1799
Dane.....	5632	6212	59	742	6827
Dodge.....	2210	6593	59	185	3186
Door.....	1081	978	31	68	1688

	Rep.	Dem.	Lab. Pro.	Rep.	Dem.
Counties	Rep.	Dem.	Lab. Pro.	Rep.	Dem.
(68)	Hoard.	Peck.	May.	Anderson.	land.
Douglas.....	997	781	295	152	1183
Dunn.....	1662	1317	57	235	2531
Eau Claire.....	1861	1998	265	622	3203
Florence.....	218	155	12	21	321
Fond du Lac.....	3399	4984	59	202	4511
Forest.....	113	127	13	11	234
Grant.....	3513	3347	60	335	4242
Green.....	1980	2003	83	283	2659
Green Lake.....	1301	1691	14	63	1702
Iowa.....	2094	2107	11	380	2484
Jackson.....	1371	1007	31	252	2090
Jefferson.....	2222	4199	17	176	2994
Juneau.....	1826	1618	31	113	2066
Kenosha.....	1371	1657	17	61	1684
Kewaunee.....	545	1992	27	33	849
La Crosse.....	3101	3819	89	290	4128
La Fayette.....	2270	2145	20	180	2564
Lafayette.....	661	1077	14	61	774
Lincoln.....	901	1398	35	55	1138

Alx-H'ri-Cl'v'e  
Hoard, Peck, May, anderson, land.

Manitowoc...	1905	4027	49	52	2703	4218
Marathon...	1391	3500	81	69	2122	3365
Marinette...	1140	1777	182	135	1775	1767
Marquette...	743	1185	8	49	1119	1005
Milwaukee...	1831	2450	1208	153	21394	17302
Monroe...	2060	2136	46	178	2695	2138
Oconto...	896	1149	42	49	1315	1148
Oneida...	697	803	50	44	771	868
Outagamie...	2060	4213	92	182	2759	4000
Ozaukee...	411	2326	33	15	750	2026
Pepin...	599	433	6	131	926	461
Pierce...	1568	807	99	251	2477	1158
Polk...	1154	507	51	194	1703	631
Portage...	1740	2342	23	100	2603	2322
Price...	633	652	47	72	914	619
Racine...	3274	3424	254	259	3947	3326
Richland...	1874	1425	117	258	2667	1740
Rock...	4629	3411	38	402	6225	3501
St. Croix...	1955	1701	86	378	2759	2130
Sauk...	2463	2709	45	378	3410	2648
Sawyer...	307	220	30	38	542	511
Shawano...	1115	2010	56	59	1775	1636
Sneboygan...	2815	5013	74	88	3729	4320
Taylor...	480	795	24	31	792	719
Trempleau...	1387	1373	29	198	2261	1571
Vernon...	2216	1404	103	173	3316	1540
Walworth...	3134	1906	57	373	4473	2028
Washburn...	304	308	9	49	514	363
Washington	1276	2990	30	31	1869	2872
Waukesha...	3145	3220	49	213	3839	3456
Waupaca...	2567	2117	35	178	3385	1769
Waushara...	1651	830	32	112	2245	663
Winnebago...	4646	5224	122	364	4938	4611
Wood...	1443	1979	51	45	1904	1984

Total.....	132068	160388	5447	11246	176533	155232
Per cent.....	43.06	51.55	1.76	3.63	49.79	43.78
Plurality....	28,320	21,321	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total vote..	309,149	354,584	.....	.....	.....	.....

b Streeter, Lab., 8,552; Fisk, Pro., 14,277.

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.

1890			1888		
Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
I.....Cooper.	Babbitt.	Faville.	Caswel.	Doe, jr.	Faville.
14,209	14,532	1,316	19,311	14,997	1,809
	aScattering, 134.		bScattering, 16.		
II.....Van Brunt.	Barwig.		McFetridge.	Barwig.	Crowl.
9,266	17,826	.....	13,859	16,813	830
	bClark Hewitt, Lab.,	103; scattering, 9.			
III.... La Follette.	Bushnell.	Ames.	La Follette.	Parkinson.	Richmond.
15,430	16,432	1,567	19,052	16,126	2,654
	bC. D. Wooster, Lab.,	305; scattering, 7.			
IV..... Spencer.	Mitchell.	Reed.	Van Schaick.	Smith, L. & D.	Heckendorn.
17,605	24,679	133	22,212	20,685	179
aSchilling, Lab., 1,605;	scattering, 10.	bJohn Schuler, Lab.,	527; scattering, 3.		
V..... Blackstock.	Brickner.	McKenney.	Kustermann.	Brickner.	Dick.
8,093	17,708	552	12,825	17,051	179
	bCharles Hatch, Lab.,	854; scattering, 8.			
VI..... Clark.	Miller.	Gates.	Clark.	Felker.	Sweet.
13,409	15,573	1,156	17,977	14,213	1,233
	bP. A. Griffith, Lab.,	805; scattering, 7.			
VII.... Thomas.	Coburn.	Holmes.	Thomas.	Coburn.	Mosely.
13,397	15,399	1,499	19,918	15,433	1,871
	aScattering, 42.	bScattering, 6.			
VIII.... Haugen.	Bailey.	Jones.	Haugen. S.C.	Johnson, D. & L.	Alexander
17,609	15,261	2,911	26,911	16,476	3,687
	bD. C. Johnson, 97;	scattering, 19.			
IX..... McCord.	Lynch.	Vrooman.	McCord.	Early.	Merryman.
19,161	21,491	1,299	27,538	24,775	1,467
aScattering, 38.	bJ. F. Moore, Lab.,	579; F. H. Moore,	122, scattering, 36.		

WYOMING.

REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS.

1890	1888 [Delegate]
Clark (Rep.).	Carey (Rep.).
8,751	10,451
Beck (Dem.).	Organ (Dem.).
6,219	7,557

OTHER STATE OFFICERS CHOSEN, 1890.

Lieut.-Gov.—Joseph B. Treat (R.)	124,736
Charles Jonas (Dem.)	159,710
Nelson E. Allen (Labor)	7,000
William R. Nethercut (Pro.)	13,361
Secretary—Edwin D. Coe (Rep.)	124,764
Thomas J. Cunningham (Dem.)	160,493
William M. Lockwood (Labor)	7,115
George McKerron (Pro.)	11,635
Treasurer—Albert B. Geilfuss	
(Rep.)	125,268
John Hunner (Dem.)	160,774
Alfred Manheimer (Lab.)	6,554
Robert Fargo (Pro.)	12,779
Atty.-Gen.—James O'Neill (Rep.)	126,310
James L. O'Connor (Dem.)	159,716
Michael Shiel (Lab.)	7,108
Byron E. Van Keuren (Pro.)	11,282
State Supt.—Lorenzo D. Harvey	
(Rep.)	129,989
Oliver E. Wells (Dem.)	159,033
Joseph H. Steward (Lab.)	6,908
Henry Lummis (Pro.)	11,864
Railroad Com.—Syver E. Brimi	
(Rep.)	124,140
Thomas Thompson (Dem.)	158,293
Bella S. Bishop (Lab.)	7,494
John Q. Black (Pro.)	12,713
Com. Insurance—David Schreiner	
(Rep.)	124,018
Wilbur M. Root (Dem.)	157,440
Charles Hatch (Lab.)	6,960
Andrew Peterson (Pro.)	13,096

LEGISLATURE.

1890	1888
Sen. Ho. J. bal.	Sen. Ho. J. bal.
Republican.. 15 33 48	24 70 94
Democrat.... 18 66 84	6 18 24
Union-Labor .. 1 1 2	...
Independent. . . . .	1 1 1

## NEW-YORK.

JUDGE OF THE COURT  
OF APPEALS.SECRETARY OF  
STATE.

PRESIDENT.

Counties. (60)	a1888			b1889				c1888			
	Dem & Rep. Earl.	Pro. Mason.	Sec. Lab. Gerau.	Rep. Gill- bett.	Dem. Rice.	Lab. Beech- cr.	Pro. Griff- lin.	Rep. Har- rison.	Dem. Cleve- land.	Un. Lab. Street- er.	Pro. Fisk.
Albany....	30,703	726	371	15,807	19,157	4	336	19,362	21,037	...	408
Allegany...	5,881	1,065	112	4,780	2,227	32	971	7,067	3,625	241	1,174
Broome....	10,400	713	131	5,890	4,434	6	625	8,405	6,447	1	791
Cattaraugus	8,707	793	142	6,108	4,206	74	751	8,586	6,173	79	857
Cayuga....	10,177	587	108	7,172	4,813	45	537	9,646	6,380	41	626
Chautauque	11,439	965	103	7,766	3,845	32	797	12,108	6,178	57	893
Chemung...	8,855	574	91	4,002	4,734	23	331	5,467	6,037	15	376
Chenango...	8,073	600	64	5,275	2,974	41	589	5,798	4,640	3	675
Clinton....	6,836	121	71	5,034	2,859	6	48	6,271	4,724	...	61
Columbia...	8,746	358	80	5,599	4,870	1	262	6,447	6,037	...	292
Cortland...	6,071	461	...	3,859	2,562	18	592	4,732	3,163	...	555
Delaware...	8,600	747	102	6,023	4,826	11	615	6,602	5,332	6	677
Dutchess...	13,708	793	199	8,006	6,747	4	486	10,265	9,249	...	634
Erie.....	50,425	1,162	488	27,634	25,627	...	612	31,612	29,543	11	135
Essex.....	6,051	179	70	3,192	1,694	6	156	5,043	2,930	...	121
Franklin...	5,170	191	54	4,035	2,068	5	135	5,757	3,028	...	101
Fulton and Hamilton	8,260	521	94	5,220	4,020	1	488	5,892	4,634	...	396
Genesee....	5,918	382	44	3,524	2,531	2	320	4,952	3,633	...	408
Greene....	5,727	327	82	3,094	3,640	13	373	4,460	4,494	...	284
Herkimer...	9,191	401	126	5,707	4,804	1	307	6,683	5,611	...	311
Jefferson...	13,235	712	5	7,660	6,887	6	628	9,861	7,562	11	702
Kings.....	120,672	1,619	1,669	59,597	67,838	15	987	70,052	82,507	...	1,116
Lewis.....	6,401	221	55	3,465	3,046	...	165	4,369	3,807	...	172
Livingston	6,081	539	81	3,866	3,128	7	523	5,584	4,067	7	531
Madison...	8,155	571	190	4,873	3,355	14	525	7,199	4,641	...	515
Monroe....	27,147	1,177	291	15,026	12,102	18	1,018	21,650	16,677	2	1,343
Montgomery	8,982	333	137	4,850	4,747	1	174	6,365	5,677	...	119
New-York...	188,524	1,256	5,029	67,120	130,696	37	773	106,522	162,736	...	1,126
Niagara....	10,312	616	106	5,287	5,449	...	588	6,886	6,429	2	682
Oneida....	23,417	1,212	326	12,887	11,877	22	974	16,241	14,276	...	816
Onondaga...	22,460	1,087	553	13,076	9,541	2	710	20,144	14,001	...	747
Ontario....	10,169	405	67	4,338	5,107	17	351	6,957	5,753	2	376
Orange....	16,436	777	187	9,328	8,800	4	518	11,261	10,852	...	637
Orleans....	5,652	549	51	3,610	2,817	13	613	4,277	3,214	3	734
Oswego....	13,522	592	79	7,815	5,048	10	464	11,296	7,429	1	625
Otsego....	11,650	684	4	6,358	5,332	11	491	7,829	6,972	2	563
Putnam....	2,183	181	54	1,893	830	...	116	2,098	1,515	...	109
Queens...	15,966	365	299	6,724	9,156	4	163	11,017	12,683	...	243
Rensselaer	24,690	717	210	11,372	14,926	8	530	15,718	15,410	...	341
Richmond...	7,365	137	111	3,045	4,163	...	52	4,100	5,764	...	168
Rockland...	4,954	246	55	2,465	2,707	...	189	3,013	3,939	...	248
St. Lawrence	9,837	934	153	10,033	3,802	...	516	14,611	6,509	2	506
Saratoga...	11,473	555	86	6,587	4,989	4	656	8,591	6,570	...	646
Schenectady	5,669	223	76	2,705	3,207	3	130	3,633	3,328	...	158
Schoharie...	6,776	244	58	2,655	4,277	4	195	3,696	5,006	12	223
Schuyler...	3,138	230	31	1,858	1,282	5	217	2,704	1,975	4	210
Seneca....	5,654	230	68	2,790	3,164	3	127	3,676	3,705	2	156
Steuben...	13,531	972	146	8,317	6,881	21	860	11,637	9,154	8	1,106
Suffolk....	9,373	427	118	5,154	4,550	21	429	7,167	6,600	...	492
Sullivan...	6,227	85	6	3,222	3,075	12	97	3,860	3,757	...	156
Tioga....	5,286	364	40	3,680	2,658	28	329	4,852	3,609	30	381
Tompkins...	6,733	353	76	3,762	2,930	33	302	5,073	3,909	62	317
Ulster....	14,016	690	169	9,074	8,513	4	470	10,825	10,487	...	523
Warren....	5,028	311	72	3,351	2,257	33	265	4,135	2,883	...	314
Washington	8,255	409	79	5,872	3,869	8	400	8,023	4,281	1	395
Wayne....	9,130	510	84	5,463	3,535	21	561	7,850	5,720	7	619
Westch'str	20,831	724	262	11,604	11,809	21	571	13,799	14,918	...	703
Wyoming...	5,117	374	43	4,083	2,480	3	390	4,899	3,166	...	521
Yates.....	4,258	264	38	2,771	1,715	13	228	3,410	2,150	6	287
Total.....	927,243	33,621	13,704	485,367	505,894	753	27,763	650,338	635,965	626	30,231
Per cent....	92.37	3.35	1.36	47.59	49.61	0.07	2.62	49.10	48.01	0.04	2.23
Plurality...	893,622	...	...	...	20,527	...	...	14,373	...	...	...
Total vote..	1,003,533	...	...	...	1,019,734	...	...	...	1,321,510	...	...

a This includes 367 votes cast for Francis Gerau: 28,965 defective, blank, and scat.  
b Scattering, 957. c Blank, 1,137; defective, 666; scattering, 811.



### Justices of the Supreme Court. FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

	S. Alonzo Defec.	
	Kellogg. & bl'k.	
Clinton	6,829	112
Essex	6,095	193
Franklin	5,164	63
Fulton and Hamilton	8,292	335
Montgomery	9,030	390
St. Lawrence	9,986	573
Saratoga	11,534	277
Schenectady	5,740	48
Warren	4,705	351
Washington	8,316	151

Total.....75,601 2,493

### EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

	Albert Defec.	
	Haight. & bl'k.	
Allegany	5,985	137
Cattaraugus	8,798	294
Chautauqua	11,562	520
Erie	50,589	2,099
Genesee	5,952	138
Niagara	10,369	417
Orleans	5,701	5
Wyoming	5,128	102

Total.....101,034 3,712

### REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.

—a1890 —b1888—

	Rep.	Dem.	Pro. Itep.	Dem. Pro.	
	Cov.	John.	Crom.	Cov.	El.
I. Childs. ert.	son.	well.	ert.	lis.	
Richm'd. 2960	4476	125	4366	5441	167
Suffolk.. 4989	4485	400	7104	6598	514
Queens.. 6145	10038	344	11241	12335	209
Total..14085	18999	869	22711	24374	890
Plu.....	4914		1663		

II.—New Lots, Flatbush, Flatlands, Gravesend, New-Utrecht, and Wards 8, 9, 12, 22, 24 and 25 of Brooklyn.

Gresh.	T.Sew-F.Camp.	
am. Boody.Jenes.	ard. bell.Burke.	
15028 21609	469 17625	23497 389
Plu.....	6581	5872
aFrank A. Koenig,	Soc. Lab.,	330.

III.—Wards 7, 13, 19, 20, 21 and 22, Brooklyn.

Wal.	Garret-Wal-	
lace.Coombs. son.	lace.Coombs.King.	
15652 15678	333 21281	18410 428
Plu.....	18	2871
aMatthew Loeven,	Soc. Lab.,	341.

IV.—Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 10 and 11, Brooklyn.

Cian.	Robin-Cian-	
Perry. cy. Martin.	son. cy. Funk.	
8451 18216	287 14060	20987 292
Plu.....	9762	6927

V.—Wards 14, 15, 16, 17 and 18, Brooklyn.

Mag-Schaefer.	Mag- Col-	
Smith. ncr. S.L.Hesse.	ner. by.	
10814 16470	870 16469	18613 202
Plu.....	5656	2144
aJohn Brenen,		33.

VI.—Assem. Dists. 1, 5 and 9 of N. Y.

Don- Fel-	Cavan-Fitzgr'd, My-	
ovan.lows, T.Cady,agh.T.& U.L. er.		
5574 10170	118 9833	13079 397
Plu.....	4596	3246
aE. L. Abbett,	C.D., 1928;	G. W.
Collier, Y. R., 57.	b George Knight,	Sec.,
6.		

VII.—Assem. Dists. 2, 3 and 7, of N. Y.  
Mor- Dun- Pul-Taint- Dun- Ban-  
gan. phy.T. ver. or. phy.T. ta  
4851 10855 99 8343 10257 85  
Plu..... 6004 1914  
a W. T. Croasdale, C.D., 2787. b Llycd  
S. Bryce, C.&C.D., 6482; Lehman Blynn,  
Soc., 28.

VIII.—Assem. Dists. 4, 6 and 8, of N. Y.  
Kin- Camp-  
aldo, Camp-Brown. McCar-bell,  
Ind. bell. Schwartz.thy, T.C.D.  
3840 15958 100 3456 14827 9778  
Plu..... 12118 5049  
a Alexander Jones, 595. b John C. Mc-  
Cauley, Pro., 39; John Schaefer, Soc., 162.

IX.—Assem. Dists. 10, 12 and 14, of N. Y.  
Cum- McMack- Cox, Wag-  
Weiss.mings. Roney. in. U.D. nalls.  
4462 14232 66 7320 18267 309  
Plu..... 9790 10947  
a C. Ensminger, 1072. b Christian Yac-  
ger, Soc., 636; Aaron Hanover, 23.

X.—Assem. Dists. 11, 16 and 18, of N. Y.  
Van Kens- Spin-Hep-Boylan, Spin- Wil-  
selaer, ola. per. R.&L.ola, U.D. son.  
5288 13884 106 12016 13749 392  
Plu..... 8596 1733  
a Charles Wagner, 404. b John Hauser,  
Soc., 189.

XI.—Assem. Dists. 13, 15 and 17, of N. Y.  
Flam-Warn-Drap-Winch, Quinn,  
mer. er. er. R.&L. U.D. Ryan.  
8850 17033 173 15619 20073 175  
Plu..... 8183 4454  
a August Freidig, 488. b Edward Wolf,  
Soc., 321.

XII.—Assem. Dists. 20, 21 and part of  
22, of N. Y.  
Flow-Thom-Hil-Flower, Thom-  
Blair. er. as. dreth. D.&L. as.  
7187 19160 129 12273 25546 159  
Plu..... 11973 13273  
a John J. Flick, 1136. b John Jacob  
Flick, Soc., 670.

XIII.—Assem. Dists. 19, 23 and part of  
22, of N. Y.  
My-  
Adams.Fitch. ers.Hoyt.Fitch.Clapp.  
11826 28268 263 19412 25589 192  
Plu..... 16448 9168  
a E. H. Eckert, 674. b Herman Kahn,  
Soc., 270.

Stahl- Stahl-  
neck- neck-Bene-  
XIV Stearns. er.Willis.Wood.er.U.D.dict.  
AsDis24 3820 7945 79 4650 7607 126  
Wstcher 8391 10446 671 13706 14887 715

Total..12211 18391 770 13356 22485 841  
Plu..... 6180 4129  
a Frederick Bennetts, Soc. Lab., 492.  
b Edward Goldsmith, Soc., 162.

Lex- Hel- Stlv- Cold-  
ow- Bacon. vin. ers. Bacon.well.  
XV. 7866 8640 744 11389 10704 611  
Orange. 2240 2743 246 3136 3805 217  
Rock'ld 2935 3257 84 3833 3775 126  
Sullivan  
Total..13061 14640 1074 18358 18284 954  
Plu..... 1579 74

	Ketch- am.		Ketch-Down- am. ing.P.	
XVI. Putnam..	1300	.....	219	2110 322
Dutchess. 7206		.....	2171	10236 4462
Columbia. 4668		.....	2038	6536 1586
Total....	13774	.....	4428	18912 6370
Plu.....	1046			12542

			Gil. Smil- Knapp. lert. ey.	
XVII. Teale. Cox.		.....	10715	10537 435
Ulster.. 6233 7714		.....	4166	4463 304
Greene. 2385 3255		.....	6645	5217 681
Delware 4610 4390		.....		
Total....	13429	15429	21826	20217 1420
Plu.....		2010	1609	

	Quacken-Col- bush. lins.		Quacken-San-Tem- Hagz. bush. ford. ple.	
XVIII. Rensler. 12003	12846	.....	724	15600 15478 507
Washtn 5177	3093	.....	368	8009 4239 372
Total....	17115	15939	1092	23639 19717 879
Plu.....		1246		3922

	Shoe- Tra- Deder- maker. cey. ick.		Tra- Rus- Dodge. cey. sell.	
XIX. Albany 12942	18021	.....	690	18988 21294 440
Plu....		5079		2306

	San- ford.	Bau- eus.	Bron- son.	San-West- ford.brook.	Place.
XX. Saratga.	6318	5239	239	8459	6679 626
Schtdy	2527	3157	207	3552	3400 144
Mntgy	4905	4653	306	6225	5829 116
Fltn & Hmlton	4589	3739	483	5730	4757 416
Total	18369	16783	1265	23966	20665 1301
Plu....	1581			3301	

XXI. Wever. Ross. Judd. Moffit. — Crosby.						
Clinton	3821	3031	104	6383	....	98
Essex..	3630	2445	199	5099	....	253
Warren	2672	2365	307	4002	....	668
Franklin	3188	1979	200	5877	....	44

Total	13314	9820	810	21361	.....	1063
Plu....		3494		20298		

	Rus- sell.	Wool- worth.	Lan- Forbes.	Saw- sing.	yer.	Gray.
XXII. St. Law- rence.	6385	3112	961	14473	6124	529
Jeff's'n	7208	6004	718	9836	7458	754
Total	13893	9116	1679	24309	13582	1283
Plu....	4777			10727		

	Sher.	Bent.	Cur.	Sher.	McMa-	Hox-
XXIII.	man.	lev.	tis.	man.	hon.	ie.
Onelda.	11767	12164	273	15818	14526	934
Lewis.	3106	3285	13	4301	3861	170
Total	11933	15449	286	20119	18387	1104
Plu.		516		1732		

	Ar. Van	Ma- Wil-	Pin-John-	
XXIV.	nold. Horr.	ther. ber.	dar. son.	
Schoe	2858	3974	228 3660	5024 210
Csege	6128	5727	(21 837	6688 498
Herk'r	4243	4426	373 6705	5591 341
Total	13929	14127	1222 18532	17273 1049
Plu....		198	1259	

For the vacancy in the 11st Congress caused by the death of Hon. David Wilber, Frank B. Arnold (Rep.) received 13,916 votes, John S. Pindar (Dem.) 14,030, and G. W. Ostrander (Pro.) 1,227.

	B I- den.	St't. blit.	Vander-Bel-Vander- den. blit. Dobne.	
XXV. Onond. 13855	8821	1480	20016	5056 90
Cort'd 3423	2631	461	4656	1635 ....
Total	17283	11455	1547	24672 6691 90
Plu....		53 28		17931

	De. Malo- Ray. Beal. Dixon. Lano. Mey. Case.					
XXVI. Madison. 4508	3777	561	7318	4415	519	
Chngco.. 4553	3511	578	5775	4562	652	
Bro'me. 5875	4689	703	8353	6342	887	
Tloga.... 2868	2425	260	4821	3606	83	

Total....	17804	14402	2208	20267	18955 217
Plu....		3402		7312	

	Burns.	Nut-	Rheu-
XXVII. Payne. ham. Mills. ting. Titu's. bottom.			
Osw'go. 7349	6331	571 11551	6926 631
Cay'ga.. 5639	5277	513 9470	6319 767
Wayne.. 4962	4370	504 7782	5082 629

Total....	17970	15978	1588	28803	18327 2027
Plu....		1992		10476	

	Rock- Noyes. well.	An- draws.	Flood.	Tut- tle.	Car- man.
XXVIII. Tompk.	3721	3075	330	5078	3893 333
Chemg..	4185	4847	456	5674	5786 393
Schuyl.	1736	1520	201	2517	2168 197
Seneca.	2709	2998	184	3553	3717 140

Total....	12331	12440	1171	16822	15564 1063
Plu....		89		1258	

		Chitten-		Dinin-	
XXIX.	Raines.	Page.	den.	Raines	ny. Hunt.
Ont'lo..	5268	4880	352	6956	5683 376
Steubn.	6974	6637	909	11507	9136 1171
Yates..	2480	1852	249	3331	2150 296

Total	14712	13369	1540	21794	16969 1843
Plu....		1353		4825	

	Van Green- Cor.	Cor.
XXX. Voorhis. leaf. nell. Baker. Nash. nell.		
Monroe. 14796 15047 1180 21810 16106 1400		
Plu.....	251	5704

	Wads- Shea, Car- Saw- Stev- Bar-				
XXXI. worth.	S.L. penter.	ver.	ens.	num.	
Lvgsn.. 3790	643	615	5520	4080	553
Gen-se.. 3529	1	620	4914	3642	419
Orlens.. 3257	48	583	4319	3108	767
Wymg.. 3140	9	457	4753	3252	545

Total....	13716	701	2275	19506	14082 2284
Plu....		11441		5424	

Will- Lock- Cros-Parqu-Mack-Gros- XXXII. jams. wood. ser. har. ey. venor As. Dist.					
1,2 & 3					
Erie..	16240	21213	634	22468	20859 193
Plu....		4 973		1609	

	Bunt-Hum-Crow- Davis. ing. phrey. ley. Wiley. ter.	Ches-
XXXIII. A. Dist.		
4 and 5		
Erie.. 6276	6800 421 8677	9109 516
Nagra.. 4517	5785 603 6464	6596 802

Total....	10793	12585	1027	15141	15705 1318
Plu....		1892			

	Hook-		Rog-	Laid-		Cor-
XXXIV. er. Smith.			ers.	law. Howe.		er.
Chuqua. 7276	4189		936	11984	6050	993
Ctregus.. 5007	3740		789	8506	5977	91
Albny... 3560	2188	1256	6963	3496	126	

Total....	15843	10117	2981	27453	15523 3170
Plu....		5723		11930	



## VOTE FOR ASSEMBLYMEN.

[Elected in *Italics*.]

## Republicans. 1890

## Democrats.

Republicans. 1890		Democrats.	
<b>ALBANY.</b>		<b>Republicans.</b>	
1. H. E. Abell...2388	4361 *Michael J. Nolan	<b>FULTON AND</b>	<b>Democrats.</b>
H. Gedney, P. 184	48 Blank and scat.	<b>HAMILTON.</b>	
2. Walter E. Ward 3618	3054 Abram De Graff.	John Christie*...4457	3845 Frank Beebe.†
F. F. Wheeler, P. 171	655 De Graff.	A. R. Vibbard, P. 499	95 Defec. and scat.
W. E. Ward, 100	186 Blank and scat.	<b>GENESEE.</b>	
W. A. Ward, 112		F. T. Miller*...3462	2487 M. W. Townsend
Ward ..... 496		P., 368	48 Scattering.
3. J. J. McCabe, 1698	4639 *Galen E. Hitt.	<b>GREENE.</b>	
C. L. V. Allen, P. 76	94 Blank and scat.	Aug. Sherman, 2418	3377 Omar V. Sage.*
4. W. B. LeRoy*3874	4711 John T. Gorman.	N. D. Hall, P. 284	
A. Goddard, P. 272	156 Blank and scat.	<b>HERKIMER.</b>	
<b>ALLEGANY.</b>		H. H. Greene...3072	2937 J. D. Henderson.*
A. S. Thompson*3320	2625 S. S. Stanton.	A. L. Hines, P. 205	88 Blank and scat.
G. A. Morton, P. 1051	32 Blank and scat.	<b>JEFFERSON.</b>	
<b>BROOME.</b>		1 Henry J. Lane*3295	2890 A. M. Marsh,
Israel T. Deyo*5738	4795 J. M. Busted,	F. B. Deven-	D. & F.
J. S. Patterson P. 691	D. & L.	dorf, P. .... 255	
	158 Scat. and defec.	2 Isaac Mitchell*3628	3486 Byron Fox.
		W. H. Gillette,	
		P. .... 370	
		<b>KINGS.</b>	
<b>CATTARAUGUS.</b>		1 Chas. Bliedorn, 2798	5188 Jos. J. Cahill.
1 B. B. Lewis*...2662	2099 C. W. Phillips.	EC Adriance, P. 8	261 Blank and scat.
A. B. Morgan, P. 498	61 Blank and scat.	2 G. A. Smith...1188	2517 B. J. McBride.*
2 J. S. Whipple*...2304	1738 J. O. Spencer.	3 Henry Mugge, 2651	5414 John Cooney.*
Blank and scat. 195		Blk and scat. 140	104 Franeus, S. L.
<b>CAYUGA.</b>		4 J. K. Davins...2094	4423 J. J. O'Connor*
1 *G. W. Dickens*2872	2714 L. C. Mead.	B. F. Funk, P. 19	174 Blank and scat.
R. Andrews, P. 253	41 Blank and scat.	5 D. E. Brown...703	2912 John Kelly*
2 L. W. Noyes...2623	2426 S. E. Day.	6 Jas. Riley...2668	5414 W. E. Shields*
J. L. Saring, P. 556	80 Blank and scat.	J. H. Cadwell, P. 7	99 J. Hildebrt, S. L.
<b>CHAUTAUQUA.</b>			163 Blank and scat.
1 W. C. Gifford...2179	1678 Jos. McGinnis.	7 C. A. Weller...2017	2785 Adam Schaaff*
W. A. Knowlton, P. 399		Blk. and scat. 102	179 C. Pattberg, S. L.
2 E. E. Woodbury 4712	1281 Chas. T. Reade.	8 James Boyd...6103	7348 Jas. F. Quigley.
E. Williams, P. 489		H. C. Windham, P. 184	499 J. Franz, S. L.
<b>OHESUNG.</b>		M. J. Stanley, Ind 767	163 Blank and scat.
W. Van Duzer...4418	4565 Robert P. Bush.*	9 John Kissel...6377	6548 C. W. Sutherland
W. R. Rathbun, P. 495	11 Blk. and scat.	W. D. Perry, P. 302	144 A. Kinkel, S. L.
<b>CHENANGO.</b>			207 Blank and scat.
H. A. Truesdell, 4266	3907 A. B. Robinson.	10 S. R. Toumey 5863	8906 Thos. F. Burnes*
S. P. Spurr, P. 517		I. C. Beatty, P. 223	251 Blank and scat.
<b>CLINTON.</b>		11 J. Aspinall...10279	10156 S. H. Reinhard
Albert Guibord*3525	3392 J. W. Harkness.	W. H. Ash, P. 240	370 Blk. & Scat.
	79 Blk. and scat.	12 W. Watson...6843	9016 M. C. Earl.†
		E. B. Estes, P. 180	135 T. F. Cuno, S. L.
<b>COLUMBIA.</b>		WSWalker, Ind 72	160 Blank and scat.
A. B. Gardiner* 4501	4327 Henry L. Warner.	<b>LEWIS.</b>	
J. McNeil, P. ... 323	85 Scattering.	L. R. Crawford, 3200	3213 G. H. P. Condit*
<b>CORTLAND.</b>		D. D. Foote, P. 200	102 Blank and scat.
Rufus T. Peck* 3143	3049 S. S. Knox.	<b>LIVINGSTON.</b>	
F. Haskins, P. 335	52 Blk. and scat.	Elias H. Davis*3544	3063 Geo. S. Ewart.
<b>DELAWARE.</b>		F. S. Glover, P. 461	
J. Ballantine*...4268	4498 Henry Davie.	<b>MADISON.</b>	
W. Tweedie, P. 780	231 Blk. and scat.	S. E. Mott*...4517	3760 C. F. Nash.
<b>DUTCHESS.</b>		G. R. Gage, P. 563	112 Blank.
1 W. H. H. Mase* 3338	3186 J. W. Putnam.	<b>MONROE.</b>	
A. H. Morrill, P. 308	79 Blk. and scat.	1 Frank M. Jones*2554	1433 John C. Gillam.
2 E. A. Briggs...3527	3856 Edw. B. Osborne.	E. H. White, P. 318	92 Blank and scat.
E. P. Badgley. 397	142 Blk. and scat.	2 C. R. Parsons.	
<b>ERIE.</b>		R. & L. ....12,246	7800 Robt. Courtney.
1 O. B. Shaver. 3703	5783 Wm. F. Sheehan*	L. C. Hough, P. 534	285 Ed. Redmond.
	722 Blk. and scat.	Blank and scat. 264	Ind. Dem.
2 L. J. Friol...5385	6731 Matthias Endres*	3 W. H. Denniston 2880	1884 W. L. Church.
	581 Blk. and scat.	L. W. Byam, P. 278	146 Blank and scat.
3 Ed. Gallagher...8893	6614 Geo. Rehbaum.	<b>MONTGOMERY.</b>	
W. S. Ham-	335 Blk. and scat.	W. B. Dunlap...4847	4709 John F. Dwyer.
ilton, P. ... 301		P. ... 307	
4 John Lehn, P. 292	3453 Hu. H. Guenther*	<b>NEW-YORK.</b>	
	2966 Blk. and scat.	1 J. H. Grimes. 940	2646 P. H. Duffy.* T.
5 W. B. Currier* 3205	3481 Frank D. Smith.	E. A. Loomis, P. 24	740 P. McConville CD
L. M. Conger, P. 233	111 Blk. and scat.	W. A. Cum-	
<b>ESSEX.</b>		mings, I. R. ... 187	
W. D. Palmer...3677	2394 W. W. Pierce.	2 J. H. Driscoll,	
M. A. Moss, P. 188	77 Blk. and scat.	R. & C. D. ... 921	4341 T. D. Sullivan,* T
<b>FRANKLIN.</b>		S. D. Martine, P. 21	296 W. A. Ellis, C. L. U.
Wm. C. Stevens* 2916	2234 W. F. Smallman.	3 G. W. Wagner. 1332	3206 P. Farquhar,† T.
R. P. Copps, P. 182	30 Blk. and scat.	J. H. Wyburn, P. 31	825 J. E. Amos, C. D.



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- 4 T. Brady,\* R.  
& C. D....3368  
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5 I. Dugan, R.  
& C. D....1697  
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6 G. Menninger,\*  
R. & C. D....3270  
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7 L.L.Van Allen, 2761  
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8 S. Strasbourger, 820  
J.E.Brodsky, I.R.2187  
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9 W. F. Grelt† 2760  
A.J.Brinkerhoff† P. 59  
10 W. E. Kurz...2294  
H.E.Waste, H. 23  
11 W. N. Hoag\*2289  
J.F.Burgess, P. 30  
12 C.H.Holberstatt1670  
  
W. H. Loreh, P. 26  
13 F. S. Gibbs\*..2338  
  
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14 L. Sonneberg,  
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15 J. P. R. Taufe,  
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16 W. Henkel...1241  
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17 R. Miller....3179  
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18 T. Bartley....1330  
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19 H. Altman† 5645  
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20 FCH.Wendel.1312  
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21 D.Hildreth, Jr.3637  
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22 A. Nielson....4025  
C. H. Petry, P. 78  
J.J.Cumm'gsNYD974  
23 W.Johnston, Jr.5483  
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24 W. G. Davis...3667  
EMVanNormanP103  
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1 E. Manning...2645  
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2 S. H. Pettit...2194  
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1 J.K.O'Connor\*3719  
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2 G.G.McAdam†4029  
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3 R.S.Johnson\*3474  
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1 H. H. White\*, 4381  
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- 3832 P. H. Roche, T.  
  
3386 D.F.Mullaney,\*T.  
  
3482 S. J. Foley,† T.  
188 S.Majower,S.L.  
4097 M. T. McMahon,  
T. & C. D.  
1976\*Phillip Wissig, T  
847 E. Wolf, C. D.  
252 Hugo Vogt,S.L.  
4243 W. Holcomb, T.  
75 J.F.Hawkins, CD  
5392 W.Sohmer,\*T&CD  
488 J. Gabler, S. L.  
2480 W. M. Lawrence,  
T. & C. D.  
4026 M. Dinkelspiel,\*  
T. & C. D.  
368 L. Feldman, S.L.  
3045 J. H. Southworth,  
T. & C. D.  
50 James Allen, P.  
  
3324 Wm. Sulzer,\* T.  
268 Henry Pein.  
4622 L. Drypolcher, T.  
216 A. Modrow, S.L.  
T.J.Blessing, T.A  
4392 W. G. Byrne,\* T.  
1154 T.F. J. Golding,  
C. D.  
5667 J. Kerrigan,\* T.  
1156 J.S.Donohue CD  
56 S.Phillip, S. L.  
4217 D. F. Martin, T.  
1273 J.J. McDermott,  
C. D.  
153 J. A. Davenport,  
S.L.  
9811 Jno.Connolly,\*T.  
3354 T. H. Boorman,  
C.D. & P.M.L.  
216 H. Pohl, S. L.  
4962 Myer J. Stein,\*T.  
992 H.A.Schultz, C.D  
3334 G. M. Bersick,  
T. & C. D.  
9988 J. Blumenthal,\*  
T. & C. D.  
997 D. DeLeon, S.L.  
10487 G. P. Webster,\*T  
2262 J.Louchiem, C.D.  
419 F.G.Yeorg, S.L.  
  
6680 C. C. Clarke,\* T.  
1733 A. Van Court-  
landt, jr., C. D  
  
3160 Garwood L.Judd  
112 Blank and scat.  
2340 L.Parson Gillette  
36 Blank and scat.  
  
4434 C. Haley, D & L.  
217 M.H.HubbardSL  
78 Blank.  
4260 Jas. L. Dempsey,\*  
98 Blank.  
3337 Leon E. Adsit.  
108 Blank.  
  
3674 J. C. Rann.  
253 Blank and scat.

## Republicans.

- 2 Wm. Kennedy, 4128  
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3 Jg. Sawmiller, 4219  
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1 L.F. Goldsell.3929  
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2 C. W. Wisner, 3866  
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2 W. H. Selleck\*..3351  
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1 S. S. Edick...2680  
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2 W. L. Brown, 3527  
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1 G. A. Allen...1970  
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2 \*H.C.Johnson, 4136  
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1 W. C. Cozier...3634  
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2. Levi E. Worden, 5574  
  
3 PB.Sutherland3246  
  
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1 G. R. Malby....2541  
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2 J. C. Keeler....2247  
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3 Wm. Bradford†1886  
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1 Cor.R. Sheffer\* 2988  
C. Rachelder, P. 223  
2 Lewis Varney, 3161  
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S. R. Jones...2634  
C.W.Parks, P. 206  
  
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\*W. R. Rose...2996  
G. W. Thompson.  
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H.G.Andrews, P. 303  
SENECA.  
G. C. Thomas, 2639  
A. Baldrige, P. 206

## Democrats.

- 2549 R.A.Dorchester.  
212 Blank and scat.  
2678 A. B. Rowley.  
305 Blank and scat.  
  
4918 S. W. Abbey,\*  
91 Blank and scat.  
  
3962 G. W. B. Taylor.  
131 Blank and scat.  
475 J. C. Kane  
143 Blank and scat.  
  
2630 H. J. Tanner.  
8 Blank and scat.  
  
4010 W B Howard.  
81 Blank and scat.  
2205 Fow. H. Berry  
70 Blank and scat.  
  
2915 Oscar F. Lane.  
46 Blank and scat.  
2741 E. M. Townsend,  
51 Blank and scat.  
  
545 Jas.E. Warner.  
8 Blank and scat.  
  
3262 \*S. S. Townsend  
41 Blank and scat.  
4334 Jas. A. McKenna  
1620 Thos. Collum.  
765 Blank and scat.  
  
4630 \*James M. Riley  
91 I. T. Busing.  
10 Blank and scat.  
3634 Wm J. Cooper.  
142 Blank and scat.  
3886 \*J. W. McKnight  
63 Blank and scat.  
  
4346....John Croak  
39 Blank and scat.  
  
2911 F. P. Demarest.  
105 Blank and scat.  
  
1236 Fk. H. Smith.  
78 Blank and scat.  
961 E. H. Atwater.  
40 Blank and scat.  
1014 F.P.Kirkbride.  
45 Blank and scat.  
  
2841 Robt. O. Davis.  
31 Blank and scat.  
2567 Fk. M. Boyce,\*  
61 Blank and scat.  
  
2057 A.J.Quackenbush  
59 Blank and scat.  
  
3216 George M. Beakes  
11 Blank and scat.  
  
4020 A. R. Hunting.  
59 Blank and scat.  
  
1453 J. G. Reynolds.  
49 Blank and scat.  
  
3008 W. H. Dunham.  
125 Blank and scat.

<i>Republicans.</i>		<i>Democrats.</i>		<i>Republicans.</i>		<i>Democrats.</i>	
<b>STEBEN.</b>				<b>WAYNE.</b>			
1 <i>Gr't'n Brundage</i> 3151		3006 *P. B. Pealer.		1 J. P. Bennett* 2098		2231 <i>E. B. Norris.</i>	
—, P. .... 314		30 Blank and scat.		F. R. Pierson, P. 283		52 Scattering.	
2 <i>Mito M. Acker</i> * 4050		3465 Amos Jewett.		2 <i>Rich'd P. Groat</i> * 2549		2330 Lyman Eickford.	
—, P. .... 528		69 Blank and scat.		Blank and scat. 181		58 M. N. Wilson.	
<b>SUFFOLK.</b>				<b>WESTCHESTER.</b>			
<i>Jas. H. Pierson</i> * 5024		4431 G. H. Cleaves.		1 J. I. Burns* 3300		3651 <i>C. P. McClelland</i>	
S. B. Morton, P 411				W. H. Bell, P. 168		4373 <i>William Ryan.</i>	
<b>TIOGA.</b>				1 B. Rhodes* 3199			
<i>R. W. Clinton.</i> 2682		2638 E. S. Williams.		G. K. Carroll, P. 207		2909 <i>Abram Hyatt.</i> †	
<i>I. P. Bennett.</i> P. 319		61 Blk. and defect.		3 <i>Jas. W. Husted</i> * 3496			
<b>TOMPKINS.</b>				John A. Beale, P. 260			
*Nelson Stevens. 3701		3133 DeF. VanVleet.		<b>WYOMING.</b>			
W. H. Rich'd'n'l' 299				*L. Sam. Johnson, 3098		2007 S. Naramore.	
<b>ULSTER.</b>				E. J. Copeland, P 3098		22 Blank and scat	
1 <i>Geo. M. Brink.</i> 2413		2134 A. W. Fraser.		<b>YATES.</b>			
C. D. Alliger, P 185		133 Blk. and scat.		<i>Everett Brown</i> ... 2321		2083 aC. J. Huson.	
2 <i>E. B. Walker, jr.</i> 2063		2939 <i>Jacob Rice</i> * 63Blk. and scat.		E. G. Folsom, P 209		1 B. sank and scat.	
J. Bloomer, P. 235		2477 <i>George H. Bush</i> * 45 Blk. and scat.		* Member of last Assembly. † Defeated in 1889.			
3 C. W. Baker. 1855				<b>-LEGISLATURE</b>			
H. Griffith, P. 255		2710 <i>W. M. Cameron.</i> 69 Blank and defe.		<b>—1890—</b>		<b>—1888—</b>	
<b>WARREN.</b>				Sen. As. Jt. bal.		Sen. As. Jt. bal.	
A. W. Hitchcock 2371		225 G. H. Reynolds.		Republican... 19 60 79 19 71 90		Democrat... 13 68 81 13 57 70	
P. Morton, P. 293		52 Blank and scat.					
<b>WASHINGTON.</b>		1737 Alfred J. Long.					
1 <i>W. D. Stevenson.</i> 3004		7 Blank.					
2 <i>Albert Johnson</i> * 2254							
R. R. Hutton, P 196							

## VOTE OF THE CITY OF NEW-YORK.

aASSOCIATE JUDGE CT.

OF APPEALS.

bJUDGES OF SUPERIOR COURT

	Soc.		Rep. Tam.		Soc.		Soc.		Pro.		Com.	
	R. & D.	Lab.	Pro.	C. & D.	Tam.	Lab.	Lab.	Pro.	Pro.	Wake-Ron.	man.	ayne.
	Earl.	Gerau.	Mason.	man.	num.	Adam.	Reed.	Foth.	Hart.	Laird.		
I .....	4473	15	20	4872	1585	3433	21	21	20	23	10	9
II .....	5202	31	20	5617	1107	4562	24	24	17	18	36	37
III .....	5181	27	60	5582	1965	3666	28	29	28	26	14	17
IV .....	6748	118	37	7577	2379	5305	111	119	32	32	28	30
V .....	4819	67	26	5251	1959	3348	65	65	27	27	35	37
VI .....	6480	210	41	6888	2952	3970	202	195	32	31	17	12
VII .....	6604	47	62	7137	3977	3429	42	43	53	56	16	17
VIII ...	5587	288	15	5882	2039	3883	286	273	15	15	6	5
IX .....	7068	47	74	7714	3362	4447	50	51	67	72	55	60
X .....	7148	521	16	7877	3663	4616	509	507	17	17	23	25
XI .....	4779	20	36	5128	3270	2023	16	18	29	27	13	12
XII .....	5438	324	24	6336	3188	3.04	310	304	21	21	32	37
XIII ...	7508	42	57	7745	3811	4286	45	42	56	49	23	26
XIV ...	4976	273	29	5455	2151	3384	263	257	24	24	19	23
XV .....	7652	226	49	8584	3612	5320	213	205	43	44	35	34
XVI .....	6397	209	30	7037	2585	4501	204	197	28	27	27	29
XVII ...	9673	245	59	10518	4366	6512	263	254	60	61	42	41
XVIII .	7306	142	39	7940	2971	5135	137	135	36	36	43	62
XIX ....	17374	209	162	18709	9039	10309	138	191	146	143	48	51
XX .....	6976	291	24	7947	2598	5429	282	283	18	21	27	31
XXI ....	7221	13	48	7737	4573	3159	11	9	40	34	14	19
XXII ...	14286	957	76	16554	6590	10137	946	942	69	82	50	51
XXIII ..	18185	450	130	19895	9039	11426	402	419	109	109	81	102
XXIV ...	11443	257	122	12146	5471	67.6	252	251	109	106	23	22

Total..183524 5029 1256 206128 83282 1:2550 4880 4834 1096 1101 717 789

aDefec. and blank, 20,981. bDefec. and blank, 6,811.

## —aJUSTICES OF CITY COURT—

## —bMAYOR.

Assem. Dist.	P.M.L., Rep. & C. D.		Rep. P.M.L. & C. D.		P.M.L., Rep. & C. D.		Tam. Soc. Lab. Pro.		Com.
	Thomas.	McLean.	Fitzsimons.	Newburger.	Scott.	Grant.	Delabar.	Demo. rest.	
I.....	1649	1626	3305	3327	1653	3320	20	14	10
II.....	1108	1096	4571	4557	1236	4528	24	23	32
III.....	2009	1992	3611	3634	2058	3577	28	26	15
IV.....	2461	2090	5276	5642	2558	5243	112	30	27
V.....	1988	1962	3297	3331	1985	3317	65	24	40
VI.....	2950	2799	3930	4101	2980	3885	204	27	14
VII.....	4084	4077	3157	3121	4128	3119	35	49	14
VIII.....	2116	1927	3747	3988	2227	3696	270	14	4
IX.....	3506	3376	4374	4393	3471	4312	45	60	64
X.....	3577	3504	4485	4541	3707	4400	460	18	31
XI.....	3402	3414	1817	1792	3427	1737	17	26	11
XII.....	3181	2160	3125	4236	3381	3042	278	25	31
XIII.....	4103	4064	3956	3970	4111	3981	45	38	19
XIV.....	2214	2158	3282	3318	2269	3233	259	23	19
XV.....	3796	3753	5047	5094	3806	5074	208	44	37
XVI.....	2595	2567	4463	4497	2695	4391	190	23	28
XVII.....	4580	4458	6287	6310	4560	6274	255	55	41
XVIII.....	2970	2942	5059	5071	3051	4989	135	36	39
XIX.....	9355	9359	9701	9746	9508	9694	186	136	35
XX.....	2733	2505	5185	5490	2948	5081	262	25	23
XXI.....	4986	4760	2921	3165	5103	2855	12	31	14
XXII.....	6730	6332	9814	10301	7146	9632	864	61	44
XXIII.....	9381	9049	10809	11223	9671	10670	393	101	66
XXIV.....	5645	5626	6554	6581	5703	6525	231	95	23
Total.....	91119	87596	117773	121429	93382	116581	4604	1004	681

a Victor and Gretsck, Soc. Lab., 4,776 and 4,820; Lee and Hadley, Pro., 1,080 and 1,051; Chamberlain and Merritt, Com., 717 and 629; defective and blank, 4,099.  
b Defective and blank, 1,552.

## —cCONTROLLER.

## —dSHERIFF.

	P. M. L., Rep. C. D. & Tam.		Rep. Soc. Lab. Pro.		P. M. L., Rep. & C. D.		Tam. Soc. Lab. Pro.		City Imp.
	Myers.	Waldinger.	Wardwell.	Corsa.	Gorman.	Bohm.	McMullen.	Marks.	
I.....	4,968	23	22	1,758	2,836	22	20	346	
II.....	5,557	23	55	1,274	4,054	27	17	298	
III.....	5,497	28	31	2,108	3,180	29	26	282	
IV.....	7,714	118	39	2,510	4,610	119	33	577	
V.....	5,279	65	27	2,122	2,769	63	26	369	
VI.....	6,706	203	29	3,024	3,562	203	29	197	
VII.....	7,028	44	69	4,236	2,766	43	52	264	
VIII.....	5,895	286	19	2,202	3,399	286	13	290	
IX.....	7,697	42	77	3,980	3,617	43	54	323	
X.....	7,986	527	19	3,655	3,876	516	14	500	
XI.....	5,181	16	33	3,473	1,550	15	27	191	
XII.....	6,296	298	32	3,310	2,634	270	21	384	
XIII.....	7,948	36	82	4,292	3,318	41	52	300	
XIV.....	5,484	238	41	2,320	2,829	267	24	328	
XV.....	8,833	221	60	4,019	4,340	211	48	420	
XVI.....	7,049	211	32	2,725	3,835	205	26	421	
XVII.....	10,527	246	61	4,793	5,431	276	61	411	
XVIII.....	8,004	137	38	3,099	4,543	142	34	330	
XIX.....	18,691	193	157	9,703	8,403	190	148	897	
XX.....	7,988	285	48	2,884	4,618	275	21	395	
XXI.....	7,879	13	50	4,964	2,747	12	34	214	
XXII.....	16,660	928	76	7,075	8,579	953	59	942	
XXIII.....	20,076	434	105	9,684	9,391	415	103	1,111	
XXIV.....	12,065	255	102	5,795	5,804	228	104	531	
Total .....	207,011	4,890	1,298	94,499	102,631	4,860	1,046	10,421	

a Lloyd, Com., 903; defective and blank, 2,292. b Greenan, Com., 728; defective and blank, 2,789.



## aCOUNTY CLERK. bDIST.-ATT'Y. cCORONER. dPRES.BD.AL'MEN.

	P.M.L., Rep.& C.D.	Tam.	Soc. Lab.	P.M.L., Rep.& C.D.	Tam.	Soc. Lab.	P.M.L., Rep.& C.D.	Tam.	Soc. Lab.	P.M.L., Rep.& C.D.	Tam.	Soc. Lab.	P.M.L., Rep.& C.D.	Tam.	Soc. Lab.	P.M.L., Rep.& C.D.	Tam.	Soc. Lab.	P.M.L., Rep.& C.D.	Tam.	Soc. Lab.
	Bellamy	Giegerich	Wilson	Brooks	Goft	Nicoll	Thimme	Manierre	Raeft	Messmer	Stiebeling	Nedham	Hawes	Arnold	Postwick	Hammond					
I..	1636	3328	24	20	1981	2981	18	20	1631	3320	18	22	1657	3310	19	22					
II..	1086	4581	26	17	1374	4293	25	18	1071	4573	27	38	1107	4527	36	36					
III..	1984	3647	28	26	2254	3356	27	28	1948	3680	30	26	2001	3624	28	31					
IV..	2414	5343	116	32	3741	4002	95	40	2326	5438	111	37	2447	5293	009	43					
V..	1965	3316	64	26	2268	3014	59	25	1956	3340	64	27	1962	3327	63	28					
VI..	2811	4129	201	33	3188	3809	201	32	2880	4043	170	52	2969	3937	201	27					
VII..	4050	3174	42	55	4120	3103	39	56	4010	3218	43	55	4015	3206	46	63					
VIII..	2022	3883	281	13	2821	3086	287	13	2064	3928	283	16	3123	2788	277	15					
IX..	3373	4404	50	66	3676	4085	41	63	3346	4426	46	67	3386	4365	54	78					
X..	3240	4848	504	16	3590	4473	501	16	3245	4811	512	27	3491	4557	498	18					
XI..	3386	1837	18	28	3381	1833	15	30	3351	1866	17	33	3372	1853	17	28					
XII..	2848	3605	302	21	3347	3048	289	20	3091	3303	313	21	3260	3129	313	29					
XIII..	4013	3904	53	52	4213	3758	41	40	3901	3934	44	44	4151	3916	52	53					
XIV..	2014	3488	264	24	2355	3144	265	25	2063	3438	267	24	2156	3345	200	25					
XV..	3744	5119	219	43	4115	4730	208	50	3808	5157	211	45	3793	5032	212	45					
XVI..	2436	4644	191	28	2864	4202	200	28	2446	4607	188	50	2619	4447	199	36					
XVII..	4485	6347	259	55	4764	6078	254	64	4429	6384	246	80	4499	6307	252	69					
XVIII..	2954	5162	138	34	3275	4751	138	40	2895	5134	136	40	2966	5041	137	36					
XIX..	9394	9746	206	142	9707	9451	194	135	9222	9964	195	147	9425	9805	196	148					
XX..	2634	5413	266	24	3106	4900	275	19	2575	5435	286	18	2673	5279	284	24					
XXI..	4909	3048	12	29	4950	3000	12	32	4756	3182	11	36	4783	3154	16	40					
XXII..	6556	10141	947	65	7416	9277	938	68	6364	10335	950	65	6744	9914	954	76					
XXIII..	9212	11099	425	105	9894	10345	423	114	8982	11311	431	118	9307	11048	438	118					
XXIV..	5439	6767	240	105	5868	6338	246	103	5371	6835	257	111	5574	6591	253	100					

Total.. 88,605 120,978 4,876 1,059 98,268 111,057 4,791 1,079 87,731 121,662 4,856 1,199 91,480 117,795 4,926 1,191

a Hurley, Com., 688; def. and blk., 1,560. b Levey, Com., 661; defec., and blk., 1,880. c Foote, Com., 704; defec. and blk., 1,541. d Hamilton, Com., 715; defec. and blk., 1,750.

## JUSTICES OF THE DISTRICT COURT,

## aTHIRD DISTRICT.

As. Dist.	Rep. Morgan.	Tam. Moore.	C. D. Smith.
III..	176	396	63
V..	131	273	27
VII..	2,113	2,099	488
IX..	2,349	3,776	418
Total.....	4,769	6,544	996

a Defective and blank, 1,636.

## bSEVENTH DISTRICT.

As. Dist.	Rep. T.&C.D. S.Lab. Hess.	McKean. Lab.
XVIII..	189	469
XX..	2,707	4,577
XXI..	3,504	2,073
XXII..	5,261	6,552
Total.....	11,661	13,671

b Defective and blank, 3,643.

## aCOMMISSIONER OF STREET IMPROVEMENTS, 23D AND 24TH WARDS.

Ass. Dist.	Heintz. R.&C.D. Tam.	Haffen. Wech-And.	mann. son.
1..	157	160	3
2..	233	132	4
3..	130	139	4
4..	187	91	6
5..	224	164	3
6..	148	133	2
7..	171	101	5
8..	172	104	1
9..	139	94	6
10..	145	166	8
11..	141	164	11
12..	106	179	1
13..	150	201	11
14..	137	142	9
15..	109	197	7
16..	117	131	5
17..	103	165	8
18..	129	127	14
19..	179	115	14
20..	289	102	10
21..	205	116	6
22..	227	172	5

R.&C.D. Tam. Wech-And.  
Heintz. Haffen. mann. son.

23..	219	112	5
24..	180	96	1
25..	191	83	1
26..	322	123	7
27..	184	92	5
28..	135	176	..
29..	153	102	3
30..	149	130	2
31..	136	129	2
32..	119	94	..
33..	114	151	4
34..	130	171	..
35..	130	246	..
36..	148	177	2
37..	106	192	..
38..	124	132	3
39..	128	162	..
40..	70	116	..
41..	86	178	..

Total..... 6,422 5,757 160 147  
a Defective and blank, 195.

## VOTE FOR DISTRICT ALDERMEN.

1. Peter Riley (Rep.).....	559	Jacob Kunzenmann (N. Y. D.)	2,010
Cornellus Flynn (I.).....	2,629	Joseph Sangenauer	236
Michael J. Reardon (C. D.)....	1,273	15. W. M. Montgomery (Rep. & C. D.)	3,564
Geo. F. Carr (Pro.).....	26	Frank Rogers (T.).....	4,189
Michael J. Connors (I. D.)....	57	Louis Diemart (Pro.).....	53
2. T. F. Wynn (Rep. & C. D.)...	886	Carl Finkenstaedt (Soc. Lab.)..	222
Nicholas T. Brown (T.).....	4,350	16. Michael J. Horan (Rep.).....	1,051
Robert Morgan (Pro.).....	53	William H. Murphy (T.).....	4,388
Denris F. Coffey (C. L. U.)....	292	Andrew J. Flynn (C. D.).....	1,318
3. Peter Tighe (Rep.).....	1,452	Aaron Holland (Pro.).....	36
Patrick N. Oakley (T.).....	3,216	Charles Behncke (Soc. Lab.)..	182
Alfred E. Goetz (C. D.).....	721	17. Jas. E. Coulter (Rep. & C. D.)	1,400
Robert Scott (Pro.).....	30	Peter J. Dooling (T.).....	3,590
4. Michael Hines (Rep.).....	738	Robert J. McAusland (Pro.)...	62
Andrew A. Noonan (T.).....	3,382	Carl Stephan (Soc. Lab.).....	235
Thos. Shiels (C. D.).....	3,129	18. Hugh Coleman (Rep.).....	1,434
Elisha Seely (Pro.).....	37	Chas. H. Duffy (T.).....	3,920
Bryan Reilly (Ind.).....	156	Lawrence McMahon (C. D.)...	1,486
5. Thomas Dwyer (Rep. & C. D.)	2,053	Richard W. Turner (Pro.).....	42
Patrick J. Ryder (T.).....	3,044	William F. Gallivan (Soc. Lab.)	172
Geo. W. Hoyt (Pro.).....	23	Thomas S. Callaban (Ind.).....	313
6. William Clancy (Rep. & C. D.)	3,642	Thomas J. Sanford.....	40
Philip Kiernan (T.).....	3,024	19. Thos. F. Timmlus (Rep.).....	5,401
John Jaeger (Pro.).....	43	Horatio S. Harris (T.).....	7,556
Aaron Lefkowitz (Soc. Lab.)..	222	W. F. Geisel (C. D. & P.M.L.)	3,306
7. George Gregory (Rep.).....	2,962	James Taylor (Pro.).....	163
John Morris (T. & C. D.).....	3,857	Louis Sinniger (Soc. Lab.)...	196
Aaron R. Lewis (Pro.).....	69	August C. Schwager (P. R.)...	431
8. Charles S. Adler (Rep.).....	912	Archibald Rutherford (N.Y.D.)	2,309
Philip B. Benjamin (T.).....	1,763	20. Wm. Atkinson (Rep.).....	1,272
John W. Reppenhagen (C. D.)	868	David J. Roche (T.).....	4,879
John Glover (Pro.).....	23	James Kiernan (C. D.).....	988
John Rose (Soc. Lab.).....	238	Chas. A. Barter (Pro.).....	37
Charles Smith (I. Rep.).....	2,365	John Bohm (Soc. Lab.).....	291
9. Hubert H. Cline (Rep. & C. D.)	1,849	James G. Coffey.....	414
Abraham Mead (T.).....	4,354	21. Benj. E. Hall (Rep.).....	3,398
Robert Blair (Pro.).....	69	Rollin M. Morgan (T. & C. D.)	3,555
Robert F. Kyle (Com.).....	74	Levi Mable (Pro.).....	46
Thomas C. Knox.....	1,257	22. James McGill (Rep.).....	3,659
10. Jacob Roth (Rep.).....	1,612	Harry C. Hart (T. & C. D.)...	10,314
Henry Fiegenheimer (T.).....	2,890	Charles Knappman (Pro.).....	101
Lorenz Zeller (C. D.).....	1,358	William F. Ehret (Soc. Lab.)...	555
John H. Nollman (Pro.).....	15	Daniel G. McGowan (I. D.)...	388
Henry Schmidt (Soc. Lab.)....	484	23. James B. Kilsheimer (Rep.)...	5,349
Joseph Martin (I. D.).....	1,825	Samuel H. Bailey (T.).....	9,676
11. George B. Morris (Rep.).....	2,556	Thomas P. Kennedy (C. D.)...	3,848
Chas. W. Gardner (T. & C. D.)	2,119	Daniel W. Whited (Pro.).....	137
D. Wesley Lamor (Pro.).....	30	Albert Falke (Soc. Lab.).....	522
12. Thomas M. Dwyer (Rep.).....	1,575	Timothy O'Herlihy.....	53
Thomas W. Bushnell (Pro.)...	30	31. Ward—C. M. Hammond (Rep.)	3,104
Adolph Jablinowski (Soc. Lab.)	310	August Moebus (T.).....	4,352
13. George F. Satterley (Rep.)....	1,194	William H. Davis (C. D.).....	1,058
Isaac H. Terrell (T.).....	3,473	John P. Wallace (Pro.).....	77
William H. Reed (C. D.).....	811	Ernest Miller (Soc. Lab.).....	187
William Tait (T. & C. D.)....	4,226	14th Ward—B. Van Tassel (Rep.)	972
Theodore Rogers (Pro.).....	51	Thomas M. Lynch (T.).....	2,020
William Wade (I. D.).....	2,297	John E. Kerby (C. D.).....	434
14. William F. Daly (Rep. & C. D.)	1,455	John Hood (Pro.).....	20
Bernard Curry (T.).....	1,872	John P. Wallace.....	1
James T. Kefes (Pro.).....	32		
Henry Pein (Soc. Lab.).....	6		

## VOTE OF KINGS COUNTY, 1890.

SUPERVISORS.		Republicans.	Democrats.
(Elected in Italics.)			
Wards. Republicans.	Democrats.	14 W. R. Jones 188	617 Matt'w Smi h.
2 M. F. Conly, (R. & D.).. 989	500 R. Nagle, I.D.	H. Keppner	1231 P.J. Ralph, d
4 J. S. Paine.. 670	1088 J. H. McKewen.	S. L..... 17	905 Chas. Juengst.
6 Wm. J. Kelly 448	1000 E. R. Judge.	16 W. H. Bedson. 794	1087 P. C. Gangloff.
A. P. Mer- rick, I..... 500		C. Meyer, S.L. 71	
8 Jos. M. Mc- Cormick..... 52	1151 E. H. Attlessey.	18 C. Mitchell.. 553	
10 George Gru.. 507	1542 J. J. Donohue.	Carl Kulk- mann, S.L. 44	1026 Jos. P. Hunt.
12 Wm. Dillon.. 425	1507 Robt. O'Donnell	20 W. Brennem. 1206	988 G. H. D. Itsch.
		22 J. H. Baker 1031	1003 Wm. E. French
		24 Wm. Hughes 830	506 P. L. Jard n.
		26 Henry Wolfert 806	162 J. P. Free, Ind.

aASSOCIATE  
JUSTICES OF bSHERIFF.  
SESSIONS.

Rep. Dem. Rep. Dem. Pro. Lab.

C. A. Conrady John McMahon.  
William Kramer John Courtney.  
Jas E. Ramsey Charles Röss.

## Wards.

I.....	1419	1618	1332	1718	29	21
II.....	256	1234	254	1238	1	9
III.....	1331	1605	1276	1653	44	14
IV.....	853	1371	786	1431	23	11
V.....	615	2,296	656	2,290	32	15
VI.....	1357	3992	1335	4013	50	29
VII.....	2871	3311	2871	3316	63	19
VIII.....	1504	2981	1523	2973	62	47
IX.....	708	2180	677	2215	24	16
X.....	1386	3793	1364	3814	40	32
XI.....	1454	2164	1395	2226	45	27
XII.....	694	2957	672	2954	29	35
XIII.....	1696	1785	1673	1807	59	31
XIV.....	751	3290	816	3252	20	41
XV.....	1997	2031	2025	2019	55	48
XVI.....	2053	2749	2172	2634	57	181
XVII.....	2188	3400	2214	3370	81	113
XVIII.....	3972	4817	4161	4637	85	359
XIX.....	2906	2406	2925	2833	70	84
XX.....	2539	1841	2293	2084	60	17
XXI.....	3351	3583	3414	3512	70	158
XXII.....	3568	3849	3440	3962	135	67
XXIII.....	3160	1831	3057	1925	57	19
XXIV.....	988	1361	976	1371	20	20

XXV.....3476 2325 3418 2873 118 49  
XXVI.....1813 2334 1913 2307 21 53

Total City..... 48,966 67,614 48,638 67,947 1,376 1,515

Flatbush..... 753 1052 647 1164 18 9

New Utrecht..... 529 927 602 950 7 13

Flatlands..... 357 423 360 413 12 3

Gravesend.....1088 171 1023 233 9 3

Total County.. 51,693 70,187 51,270 70,707 1,422 1,543

Total vote..—125,499— —126,090—

aScattering and blank, 3,619; bScattering, 1,148.

Both candidates for Associate Judge were chosen, the law limiting each elector to vote for one candidate.

NOTE.—The official returns of the vote for Sheriff gave Kramer 50,593, Courtney 68,546, Ramsey 1,398, Röss 1,529, blank and scattering 1,106, making the total 123,172. The difference between this table and the official returns is due to the fact that the latter by mistake left out the Ninth Ward, with 677 votes for Kramer, 2,215 for Courtney, 24 for Ramsey, 16 for Röss, and 32 blank and scattering.

Also in the Seventeenth Ward in footing the totals, Courtney is credited with 54 votes more than the vote by districts shows, and the scattering votes are 10 too few, both mistakes occurring through transposition in copying. In the Eighteenth Ward a similar mistake gives Röss 2 more votes than he is entitled to.

Similar mistakes in the official footings account for the disagreement between the tabulated vote for Justices of Sessions in this table, and the official returns.

## VOTE OF THE CITY OF BROOKLYN.

Wards.	aCONTROLLER				bAUDITOR			
	Rep. C. T.	Dem. T. F.	Pro. R. F.	Soc. Lab. John	Rep. J.	Dem. A.	Pro. Soc. Lab. A. S. S. Kauf.	
Dunwell.		Jackson.	Clayton.	Michel.	Costello.	Weber.	Hoyt. mann.	
I.....	1,326	1,713	27	20	1,498	1,565	30	32
II.....	256	1,232	3	9	322	1,167	3	9
III.....	1,297	1,634	50	16	1,382	1,547	50	15
IV.....	849	1,379	25	12	919	1,305	21	9
V.....	675	2,264	33	21	757	2,169	27	22
VI.....	1,342	4,003	52	30	1,629	3,712	49	30
VII.....	2,915	3,274	68	26	3,005	3,180	68	22
VIII.....	1,478	3,004	67	52	1,520	2,960	67	52
IX.....	696	2,185	25	17	854	2,012	24	17
X.....	1,381	3,783	51	34	1,630	3,540	51	34
XI.....	1,441	2,175	47	29	1,527	2,084	47	29
XII.....	696	2,920	30	33	815	2,802	30	35
XIII.....	1,637	1,845	57	33	1,741	1,729	68	33
XIV.....	758	3,298	22	45	902	3,154	21	43
XV.....	1,986	2,044	57	58	2,028	2,004	58	53
XVI.....	2,021	2,788	60	184	2,019	2,769	48	184
XVII.....	2,168	3,062	91	121	2,212	2,989	89	120
XVIII.....	3,906	4,504	84	387	3,951	4,464	91	381
XIX.....	2,794	2,500	67	89	2,876	2,407	71	90
XX.....	2,482	1,887	71	17	2,531	1,828	71	17
XXI.....	3,317	3,617	76	176	3,346	3,586	79	174
XXII.....	3,494	3,889	134	65	3,591	3,797	137	68
XXIII.....	3,111	1,881	74	23	3,159	1,821	76	21
XXIV.....	980	1,367	19	21	996	1,348	20	22
XXV.....	3,439	2,842	118	58	3,503	2,767	124	58
XXVI.....	1,884	2,345	24	54	1,905	2,314	22	52
Total.....	48,329	67,435	1,422	1,630	50,618	65,020	1,442	1,622
Plurality.....		19,106				14,402		
Total vote..	120,449				120,469			

a Scattering, 1,633.

b Scattering, 1,767.



# NEW-YORK BY TOWNS AND COUNTIES. FOR GOVERNOR IN 1888.

ALBANY.				Wards and Towns.				
Wards and Towns.		Rep. Miller.	Dem. Hill.	Pro. Jones.	Miller.		Hill. Jones.	
District.								
Albany city:								
1st Ward, E.	.....	356	278	2	10.....	313	110	8
1st Ward, W.	.....	322	345	.....	11.....	329	253	5
2d Ward, E.	.....	166	332	.....	Westerlo, 1.....	124	96	15
2d Ward, W.	.....	202	632	.....	2.....	184	191	22
3d Ward, N.	.....	47	274	.....	Cohoes city:			
3d Ward, S.	.....	162	436	.....	1st Ward, 1.....	218	477	2
3d Ward, M.	.....	52	284	.....	2.....	140	277	3
4th Ward, N.	.....	194	525	2	2d Ward.....	514	358	5
4th Ward, S.	.....	228	716	.....	3d Ward.....	513	413	4
5th Ward, N.	.....	182	299	.....	4th Ward.....	762	453	12
5th Ward, S.	.....	309	414	.....	5th Ward.....	240	203	11
6th Ward, E.	.....	171	471	.....	Aggregate towns....			
6th Ward, W.	.....	314	349	9	8,828	7,994	309	
7th Ward, N.	.....	331	277	6	9,913	13,640	78	
7th Ward, S.	.....	141	259	4	Totals .....			
8th Ward, E.	.....	203	457	2	18,741	21,634	387	
8th Ward, W.	.....	131	328	.....	Pluralities .....	2,893	.....	
9th Ward, N.	.....	233	438	.....	ALLEGANY.			
9th Ward, S.	.....	122	405	1	Alfred .....	297	54	104
10th Ward, N.	.....	351	374	1	Allen .....	160	36	8
10th Ward, S.	.....	375	366	2	Alma .....	139	129	31
11th Ward, W.	.....	164	388	.....	Almond .....	190	191	38
11th Ward, N.	.....	427	350	1	Amity .....	330	177	68
11th Ward, S.	.....	485	342	5	Andover .....	307	179	41
12th Ward, E.	.....	112	282	1	Angelica .....	332	105	19
12th Ward, W.	.....	257	533	1	Bellast .....	246	141	25
12th Ward, M.	.....	51	239	.....	Birdsall .....	143	96	9
13th Ward, E.	.....	300	193	1	Bolivar .....	229	195	68
13th Ward, W.	.....	342	280	4	Burns .....	235	157	35
14th Ward, E.	.....	335	222	5	Caneadea .....	269	124	54
14th Ward, W.	.....	483	231	7	Centreville .....	176	55	35
15th Ward, E.	.....	130	360	.....	Clarksville .....	157	49	22
15th Ward, W.	.....	268	466	4	Cuba .....	372	221	92
16th Ward, N.	.....	264	136	8	Friendship .....	359	223	80
16th Ward, S.	.....	500	490	6	Genesee .....	190	35	40
16th Ward, M.	.....	257	103	4	Granger .....	202	48	15
17th Ward, E.	.....	469	350	.....	Grove .....	167	111	.....
17th Ward, W.	.....	477	421	2	Hume .....	385	146	31
Total city.....				78	Independence .....	234	67	42
					New-Hudson .....	207	41	63
Berne, 1.....	.....	82	159	4	Rushford .....	273	82	53
2.....	.....	181	128	7	Selo .....	195	129	33
3.....	.....	64	90	.....	Ward .....	83	55	29
Bethlehem, 1.....	.....	153	99	1	Wellsville, 1.....	376	373	39
2.....	.....	322	174	5	2.....	204	240	16
3.....	.....	194	216	15	West Almond.....	119	48	37
Coeymans, 1.....	.....	236	256	11	Willing .....	231	116	2
2.....	.....	93	145	29	Wirt .....	186	59	58
3.....	.....	44	115	8	Totals.....			
Guilderland, 1.....	.....	247	133	15	6,993	3,662	1,187	
2.....	.....	132	60	11	Pluralities .....	3,331	.....	
3.....	.....	117	101	4	BROOME.			
4.....	.....	153	104	9	Barker, 1.....	100	68	16
Knox, 1.....	.....	213	48	2	2.....	86	42	16
2.....	.....	77	64	8	Bingh'n City:			
New-Scotland, 1.....	.....	241	192	18	1st Ward.....	375	416	21
2.....	.....	304	146	30	2d Ward.....	343	265	17
Rensselaerville, 1.....	.....	136	102	9	3d Ward.....	334	362	34
2.....	.....	88	154	1	4th Ward.....	274	309	35
3.....	.....	65	94	3	5th Ward.....	238	158	60
Watervliet, 1.....	.....	343	373	2	6th Ward, 1.....	328	184	26
2.....	.....	431	274	5	2.....	240	257	14
3.....	.....	267	410	8	7th Ward.....	247	413	1
4.....	.....	239	461	3	8th Ward.....	171	159	7
5.....	.....	170	284	3	9th Ward.....	257	330	8
6.....	.....	273	194	4	10th Ward 1.....	360	386	34
7.....	.....	367	288	4	2.....	146	87	10
8.....	.....	104	204	1	Total city.....			
9.....	.....	155	95	2	3,313	3,326	267	
					Binghamton, 1.....	90	97	14
					2.....	494	315	64
					Chenango, 1.....	151	54	18
					2.....	136	61	14

Wards and Towns.	Miller.	Hill.	Jones.
Colesville, 1.....	260	183	18
2.....	88	96	9
3.....	145	95	7
Conklin.....	137	102	30
Fenton.....	258	119	18
Kirkwood, 1.....	66	86	10
2.....	72	89	4
Lisle, 1.....	167	65	8
2.....	171	70	7
3.....	60	28	15
Maine, 1.....	255	81	32
2.....	74	72	19
Nanticoke.....	132	79	14
Sandford, 1.....	340	302	20
2.....	79	36	6
3.....	81	32	6
Triangle, 1.....	188	122	25
2.....	72	57	9
3.....	66	53	6
Union 1.....	113	72	8
2.....	281	217	40
Vestal, 1.....	140	184	10
2.....	147	102	12
Windsor, 1.....	367	159	47
2.....	79	86	9
3.....	67	44	11

Totals.....	8,275	6,544	809
Pluralities.....	1,731	....	....

## CATTARAUGUS.

Alleghany.....	366	488	42
Ashford, 1.....	98	94	6
2.....	170	95	9
Carrollton.....	171	255	26
Cold Spring.....	124	136	18
Conewango, 1.....	127	84	3
2.....	68	66	2
Dayton, 1.....	232	89	7
2.....	97	45	19
East Otto.....	209	133	19
Ellicottsville.....	276	252	4
Farmersville.....	169	77	51
Franklinville.....	312	263	63
Freedom.....	259	75	32
Great Valley, 1.....	68	76	2
2.....	160	131	3
Hinsdale.....	189	175	20
Humphrey.....	154	64	13
Ischua.....	122	96	27
Leon.....	198	94	12
Little Valley.....	240	403	10
Lyndon.....	149	42	14
Machias.....	246	113	57
Mansfield.....	196	80	13
Napoli.....	181	70	26
New-Albion, 1.....	222	117	38
2.....	79	53	9
Olean, 1.....	203	173	5
2.....	160	117	8
3.....	373	250	44
4.....	432	519	45
Otto.....	151	106	19
Perrysburg.....	186	153	3
Persia.....	205	197	8
Portville.....	374	244	23
Randolph.....	403	218	30
Red House.....	90	112	2
Salamanca, 1.....	389	427	28
2.....	121	96	14
South Valley.....	153	152	4
Yorkshire.....	294	144	64

Totals.....	8,456	6,274	842
Pluralities.....	2,182	....	....

## CAYUGA.

Auburn:			
1st Ward.....	394	324	20
2d Ward.....	424	262	15

Wards and Towns.	Miller.	Hill.	Jones.
3d Ward.....	247	212	12
4th Ward.....	182	256	3
5th Ward.....	208	196	4
6th Ward.....	306	221	17
7th Ward.....	240	186	17
8th Ward.....	270	287	7
9th Ward.....	285	163	21
10th Ward.....	417	227	18
Aurelius, 1.....	234	241	18
2.....	....	....	....
Brutus.....	452	277	58
Cato.....	344	180	20
Fleming.....	180	135	8
Conquest.....	225	212	23
Genoa, 1.....	191	101	9
2.....	206	121	11
Ira.....	302	265	25
Ledyard.....	342	162	34
Locke.....	203	82	14
Mentz.....	273	298	43
Montezuma.....	119	200	16
Moravia.....	438	266	41
Niles, 1.....	171	134	1
2.....	94	104	2
Owasco.....	191	113	18
Scipio.....	279	209	39
Sempronius.....	164	104	12
Sennett.....	236	138	12
Springport.....	263	236	7
Sterling.....	538	228	25
Summerhill.....	123	78	42
Throop.....	143	155	6
Venice.....	291	155	24
Victory.....	326	165	4
Totals.....	9,301	6,693	646
Pluralities.....	2,608	....	..

## CHAUTAUQUA.

Arkwright.....	165	97	14
Busti.....	367	108	45
Carroll.....	423	43	6
Charlotte.....	219	189	20
Chautauqua, 1.....	358	197	19
2.....	179	61	15
3.....	54	14	6
Cherry Creek.....	285	138	22
Clymer.....	318	46	17
Dunkirk, 1.....	192	407	....
2.....	278	218	1
3.....	272	260	2
4.....	141	314	1
Ellery,.....	305	121	6
Ellicott, 1.....	259	53	3
2.....	103	13	6
3.....	31	6	....
4.....	....	....	....
5.....	....	....	....
Ellington.....	305	94	38
French Creek.....	204	49	23
Gerry.....	243	73	19
Hanover, 1.....	286	211	21
2.....	135	149	25
3.....	123	87	8
4.....	90	48	2
Harmony, 1.....	130	63	13
2.....	252	48	31
3.....	100	44	10
4.....	149	28	7
5.....	59	10	18
Jamestown City, 1.....	485	210	28
2.....	395	296	10
3.....	547	202	21
4.....	542	106	18
5.....	419	149	13
Kiantone.....	100	41	19
Mina.....	189	77	69
Peland.....	356	77	18

Wards and Towns.	Miller.	Hill.	Jones.
Pomfret, 1.....	312	173	35
2.....	332	196	20
3.....	115	109	7
Portland.....	381	221	28
Ripley.....	230	241	15
Sheridan.....	234	146	9
Sherwin.....	269	108	70
Stockton, 1.....	235	136	16
2.....	69	77	8
Villanova.....	165	142	58
Westfield, 1.....	456	270	31
2.....	79	38	9
Totals.....	12,045	6,204	898
Pluralities.....	5,481	.....	.....

## CHEMUNG.

Ashland.....	166	109	18
Baldwin.....	70	133	18
Big Flats.....	207	273	12
Catlin.....	183	148	23
Chemung.....	236	217	25
Elmira City:			
1st Ward.....	345	229	20
2d Ward.....	265	513	7
3d Ward.....	438	380	18
4th Ward, 1.....	194	352	6
2.....	151	350	2
5th Ward, 1.....	311	355	27
2.....	300	325	17
6th Ward.....	473	506	33
7th Ward.....	281	407	16
Elmira town.....	165	249	3
Erin.....	159	186	16
Horseheads, 1.....	318	385	23
2.....	82	116	6
Southport, 1.....	80	118	8
2.....	173	207	5
3.....	108	253	3
Van Etten, 1.....	145	168	19
2.....	79	83	1
Veteran, 1.....	125	67	3
2.....	204	120	30
Totals.....	5,258	6,249	359
Pluralities.....	991	.....	.....

## CHENANGO.

Afton.....	337	248	55
Bainbridge.....	364	215	40
Columbus.....	194	96	29
Coventry.....	175	149	28
German.....	87	64	4
Greene, 1.....	218	211	8
2.....	257	289	15
Guilford, 1.....	141	157	28
2.....	222	123	11
Lincklaep.....	146	67	4
McDonough.....	139	147	14
New-Berlin 1.....	251	203	17
2.....	153	128	7
North Norwich, 1.....	130	69	4
2.....	30	35	.....
Norwich, 1.....	355	375	45
2.....	428	375	75
Otselic.....	225	144	30
Oxford, 1.....	240	175	4
2.....	224	226	9
Pharsalia.....	111	143	21
Pitcher.....	128	134	17
Plymouth.....	149	130	45
Preston.....	82	101	14
Sherburne.....	503	305	35
Smithville, 1.....	77	98	3
2.....	136	110	5
Smyrna.....	273	112	45
Totals.....	5,775	4,630	615
Pluralities.....	1,145	.....	.....

## CLINTON.

Wards and Towns.	Miller.	Hill.	Jones.
Altona, 1.....	125	47	.....
2.....	98	139	.....
3.....	40	13	1
4.....	47	16	.....
Ausable, 1.....	218	130	2
2.....	121	124	4
Beekmantown.....	324	252	3
Black Brook, 1.....	218	164	3
2.....	110	43	.....
Champlain, 1.....	352	285	5
2.....	223	189	2
Chazy, 1.....	215	120	2
2.....	277	101	3
Clinton.....	74	319	.....
Dannemora, 1.....	319	179	44
2.....	238	67	7
Ellenburg, 1.....	188	75	5
2.....	129	95	16
Mooers 1.....	121	31	52
2.....	218	148	17
3.....	354	180	16
Peru, 1.....	80	74	5
2.....	254	172	18
Plattsburg, 1.....	122	162	0
2.....	185	72	4
3.....	91	119	2
4.....	149	101	11
Saranac, 1.....	181	175	2
2.....	153	141	34
3.....	68	35	7
Schuyler Falls.....	89	133	19
Totals.....	4,042	2,774	375
Pluralities.....	1,268	.....	.....

## COLUMBIA.

Ancram.....	189	195	21
Austerlitz.....	220	104	13
Canaan.....	279	124	17
Chatham, 1.....	468	285	28
2.....	251	149	7
Claverack, 1.....	168	107	4
2.....	133	113	5
3.....	343	325	37
Clermont.....	82	129	2
Copake, 1.....	63	48	.....
2.....	222	149	1
Gallatin.....	184	119	4
Germantown.....	216	179	23
Ghent.....	475	302	14
Greenport.....	162	195	7
Hillsdale, 1.....	159	157	22
2.....	19	50	5
3.....	14	37	.....
Hudson—			
1st Ward.....	217	218	4
2d Ward.....	230	411	1
3d Ward.....	257	279	8
4th Ward, 1.....	167	248	5
2.....	281	.....	.....
5th Ward.....	238	281	1
Kinderhook, 1.....	196	253	5
2.....	279	319	2
Livingston.....	257	286	22
New-Lebanon.....	214	249	5
Stockport 1.....	129	168	15
2.....	175	79	10
Stuyvesant, 1.....	78	109	.....
2.....	161	188	1
Taghkanic.....	156	197	3
Totals.....	6,401	6,047	292
Pluralities.....	353	.....	.....

## CORTLAND.

Cincinnatus.....	134	179	5
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Wards and Towns.	Miller.	Hill.	Jones.	Wards and Towns.	Miller.	Hill.	Jones.
Cortlandville, 1.....	581	462	56	Fishkill, 1.....	485	400	12
2.....	428	346	62	2.....	278	249	11
3.....	274	120	27	3.....	436	346	31
4.....	555	283	60	4.....	111	145	3
Cuyler.....	259	57	16	5.....	124	138	16
Free-town.....	108	97	17	Hyde Park, 1.....	179	213	17
Harford.....	151	97	18	2.....	135	161	14
Homer, 1.....	122	45	36	Lagrange.....	224	181	30
2.....	229	144	25	Milan 1.....	56	62	3
3.....	388	185	45	2.....	103	108	10
Lapeer.....	105	75	5	North East.....	314	287	2
Marathon.....	290	213	14	Pawling.....	355	189	27
Preble.....	122	169	16	Pine Plains.....	174	187	19
Scott.....	168	77	29	Pleasant Valley.....	231	205	15
Solon.....	85	105	7	Poughkeepsie, 1.....	99	203	1
Taylor.....	143	89	19	2.....	298	214	26
Truxton.....	176	196	5	3.....	112	111	4
Virgil, 1.....	191	117	43	Poughkeepsie City--			
2.....	71	31	10	1st Ward.....	289	648	17
Willett.....	89	130	28	2d Ward.....	490	518	33
Totals.....	4,669	3,188	553	3d Ward.....	461	297	33
Pluralities.....	1,481	....	....	4th Ward.....	485	360	28
				5th Ward.....	470	329	47
				6th Ward.....	462	272	53
				Red Hook, 1.....	118	91	1
				2.....	226	258	5
				3.....	211	217	1
				Rhinebeck, 1.....	291	228	6
				2.....	226	204	3
				Stamford, 1.....	153	166	10
				2.....	107	96	31
				Union Vale.....	169	144	6
				Wappingers, 1.....	342	293	4
				2.....	132	143	2
				3.....	88	61	7
				Washington, 1.....	164	170	17
				2.....	200	168	1
				Totals.....	10,235	9,233	619
				Pluralities.....	1,002	....	....

## DELAWARE.

Andes, 1.....	284	91	16
2.....	138	127	12
Bovina.....	205	69	18
Colchester, 1.....	225	160	20
2.....	87	107	16
3.....	101	93	5
Davenport, 1.....	127	171	26
2.....	70	133	28
Delhi, 1.....	296	151	17
2.....	219	137	14
Deposit.....	244	194	10
Franklin 1.....	275	182	39
2.....	154	62	20
3.....	73	30	1
Hamden.....	333	89	16
Hancock, 1.....	172	185	18
2.....	232	324	13
3.....	93	55	16
Harpersfield.....	199	127	24
Korbright, 1.....	102	116	17
2.....	122	91	2
Masonville.....	254	181	24
Meredith.....	239	154	44
Middletown, 1.....	152	151	5
2.....	219	225	37
3.....	73	60	8
Roxbury, 1.....	77	98	6
2.....	65	37	....
3.....	133	231	14
Sidney, 1.....	131	148	17
2.....	179	153	68
3.....	64	88	4
Stamford.....	247	268	26
Tompkins, 1.....	231	161	8
2.....	79	81	2
3.....	108	83	4
Walton, 1.....	326	191	34
2.....	354	223	33
Totals.....	6,682	5,227	687
Pluralities.....	1,455	....	....

## DUTCHESS.

Amenia, 1.....	181	183	3
2.....	172	79	1
Beekman.....	225	116	5
Clinton, 1.....	119	112	24
2.....	104	94	6
Dover, 1.....	205	132	11
2.....	135	110	2
East Fishkill, 1.....	93	82	8
2.....	129	98	11
3.....	74	171	2

## ERIE.

Alden, 1.....	157	191	6
2.....	104	158	....
Amherst, 1.....	215	383	14
2.....	57	199	....
Aurora, 1.....	403	273	40
2.....	97	57	15
Boston.....	115	213	8
Brant.....	210	147	12
Cheektowaga.....	256	315	....
Clarence, 1.....	188	62	18
2.....	172	88	10
3.....	131	101	1
Colden.....	214	185	11
Collins, 1.....	167	100	16
2.....	195	131	10
Concord, 1.....	419	305	24
2.....	83	88	3
3.....	48	59	2
East Hamburg.....	307	273	11
Eden, 1.....	83	89	....
2.....	221	150	17
Elma, 1.....	191	155	3
2.....	150	97	6
Evans, 1.....	123	81	9
2.....	237	183	18
Grand Island.....	173	116	2
Hamburg.....	341	549	19
Holland.....	233	209	20
Lancaster, 1.....	211	307	3
2.....	123	83	13
3.....	67	91	....
Marilla.....	218	213	31
Newstead, 1.....	319	211	16
2.....	304	177	37
North Collins, 1.....	199	114	20
2.....	67	117	3

Wards and Towns.	Miller.	Hill.	Jones.	Wards and Towns.	Miller.	Hill.	Jones.
Sardinia .....	217	259	8	12th Ward, 1.....	207	366	10
Tonawanda, 1.....	311	463	34	2.....	203	242	1
2.....	316	330	23	3.....	133	295	4
Wales .....	136	168	39	4.....	141	178	1
West Seneca, 1.....	207	183	---	13th Ward, 1.....	250	479	3
2.....	134	163	5	2.....	229	366	3
				3.....	158	111	2
Agg. towns.....	8,162	7,839	527	Total city.....	19,839	25,211	227
Buffalo city:					8,162	7,839	527
1st Ward, 1.....	96	344	1	Grand totals.....	28,001	33,050	754
2.....	86	478	3	Pluralities .....		5,049	---
3.....	70	433	---	ESSEX.			
4.....	196	431	3	Chesterfield, 1.....	334	227	5
5.....	200	497	11	2.....	63	30	---
6.....	100	533	1	Crown Point, 1.....	411	171	1
2d Ward, 1.....	97	261	---	2.....	112	31	---
2.....	337	375	5	Elizabethtown .....	254	70	---
3.....	342	309	2	Essex .....	211	154	3
3d Ward, 1.....	234	311	6	Jay, 1.....	193	120	2
2.....	313	414	5	2.....	94	118	2
3.....	235	294	12	Keene .....	256	72	---
4.....	243	475	8	Lewis .....	222	132	---
5.....	164	283	1	Minerva .....	97	182	---
4th Ward, 1.....	265	260	4	Moriah, 1.....	240	78	7
2.....	242	353	1	2.....	362	287	31
3.....	187	302	---	3.....	251	236	14
4.....	124	260	---	Newcomb .....	71	21	---
5th Ward, 1.....	274	329	---	North Elba .....	145	90	5
2.....	258	446	---	North Hudson .....	103	61	1
3.....	221	367	2	St. Armand, 1.....	71	29	---
4.....	253	340	---	2.....	17	7	---
5.....	233	284	2	Schroon .....	234	179	4
6.....	110	247	---	Ticonderoga .....	648	318	30
7.....	325	305	---	Westport .....	244	167	5
8.....	244	272	4	Willsborough .....	220	168	17
9.....	214	500	---	Wilmington .....	140	29	---
10.....	407	449	1	Totals.....	4,993	2,977	124
11.....	294	308	2	Pluralities .....	2,016	---	---
12.....	307	632	2	FRANKLIN.			
13.....	227	217	4	Bangor .....	502	122	5
6th Ward, 1.....	106	324	---	Belmont, 1.....	200	85	---
2.....	216	301	---	2.....	110	34	---
3.....	254	350	---	3.....	57	10	---
4.....	341	403	---	Bombay, 1.....	152	122	---
5.....	283	418	1	2.....	15	73	---
6.....	315	474	---	Brandon, 1.....	156	65	3
7.....	140	237	---	2.....	19	34	---
8.....	108	235	1	3.....	76	33	---
7th Ward, 1.....	362	488	---	4.....	74	38	---
2.....	383	434	1	Brighton .....	63	21	---
3.....	273	468	---	Burke, 1.....	219	113	10
4.....	476	321	1	2.....	119	70	6
5.....	378	397	6	Chateaugay, 1.....	191	122	7
6.....	330	311	13	2.....	210	220	---
7.....	289	388	---	Constable .....	182	159	1
8.....	348	196	3	Dickinson .....	388	76	3
9.....	238	164	2	Duane .....	65	24	1
10.....	209	318	---	Fort Covington .....	314	183	3
8th Ward, 1.....	85	398	---	Franklin, 1.....	84	56	---
2.....	103	283	---	2.....	148	50	1
3.....	145	434	---	Harriettown .....	183	122	3
4.....	173	403	---	Malone, 1.....	309	130	4
9th Ward, 1.....	228	304	---	2.....	244	128	9
2.....	324	226	4	3.....	425	352	12
3.....	273	191	5	4.....	330	194	3
4.....	236	226	2	Moir, 1.....	176	145	12
10th Ward, 1.....	498	218	2	2.....	145	111	7
2.....	270	137	4	Waverly, 1.....	301	56	2
3.....	348	246	6	2.....	14	14	---
4.....	430	278	5	Westville .....	233	105	1
5.....	373	135	5	Totals .....	5,709	3,067	93
11th Ward, 1.....	301	219	3	Pluralities .....	2,642	---	---
2.....	442	414	14				
3.....	396	425	13				
4.....	307	186	4				
5.....	251	159	7				
6.....	403	267	4				
7.....	524	304	17				
8.....	371	125	---				

## FULTON AND HAMILTON.

Wards and Towns.	Miller.	Hill.	Jones.
Bleecker .....	35	176	25
Broadalbin .....	354	244	7
Caroga .....	78	109	1
Ephratah, 1.....	115	129	1
2.....	79	64	7
3.....	125	52	25
Johnstown, 1.....	340	265	23
2.....	378	191	39
3.....	336	270	31
4.....	306	217	23
5.....	313	183	19
6.....	295	180	19
7.....	281	226	23
8.....	495	270	41
9.....	221	224	17
10.....	376	276	30
Mayfield, 1.....	221	160	23
2.....	126	58	5
Northampton, 1.....	197	235	40
2.....	58	56	3
Oppenheim .....	219	233	1
Perth .....	139	83	4
Stratford .....	150	149	2
Hamilton County.....	619	610	12
Totals .....	5,851	4,660	398
Pluralities .....	1,191	....	..

## GENESEE.

Alabama .....	287	167	31
Alexander .....	264	166	17
Batavia, 1.....	328	219	29
2.....	209	252	4
3.....	266	295	21
4.....	311	316	19
Bergen .....	266	255	25
Bethany .....	234	139	26
Byron .....	300	152	43
Darien .....	285	253	35
Elba .....	254	238	37
Le Roy, 1.....	347	272	17
2.....	301	232	14
Oakfield .....	228	157	24
Pavilion .....	287	161	26
Pembroke, 1.....	159	117	23
2.....	239	205	14
Stafford .....	270	126	13
Totals .....	4,835	3,722	418
Pluralities .....	1,113	....	....

## GREENE.

Ashland .....	101	137	1
Athens, 1.....	290	368	7
2.....	46	122	...
Cairo, 1.....	303	293	3
2.....	44	44	6
Outskill, 1.....	283	361	18
2.....	112	88	4
3.....	145	219	9
4.....	263	352	18
5.....	261	201	21
Coxsackie, 1.....	435	494	17
2.....	98	74	7
Durham, 1.....	172	158	7
2.....	133	138	6
Greenville .....	289	273	13
Haicott .....	62	36	2
Winter, 1.....	170	112	5
2.....	117	203	10
Jewett .....	134	124	16
Lexington, 1.....	120	46	3
2.....	116	69	4
N. Baltimore, 1.....	258	218	14
2.....	127	84	22

Wards and Towns.	Miller.	Hill.	Jones.
Prattsville .....	150	101	8
Windham .....	209	196	53
Totals .....	4,438	4,511	274
Pluralities .....	....	73	....

## HERKIMER.

Columbia .....	270	161	8
Danube .....	183	149	....
Fairfield .....	224	208	11
Frankfort, 1.....	445	448	30
2.....	104	61	3
German Flats, 1.....	373	382	12
2.....	565	509	46
Herkimer .....	692	549	20
Litchfield .....	179	130	8
Little Falls, 1.....	807	782	19
2.....	162	264	2
Mannheim, 1.....	174	332	5
2.....	243	176	8
Newport, 1.....	220	183	15
2.....	76	47	5
Norway .....	105	133	15
Ohio .....	118	127	2
Russia, 1.....	281	123	19
2.....	97	93	5
Salisbury .....	312	144	31
Schuyler .....	245	115	3
Stark .....	237	178	2
Warren .....	248	167	3
Wilmurt, 1.....	26	21	1
2.....	14	17	....
Winfield .....	281	141	28
Totals .....	6,678	5,640	301
Pluralities .....	1,038	....	....

## JEFFERSON.

Adams, 1.....	283	155	25
2.....	273	116	12
Alexandria, 1.....	161	297	8
2.....	123	109	7
3.....	108	138	1
Antwerp, 1.....	472	186	23
2.....	89	20	19
Brownsville, 1.....	112	106	17
2.....	67	43	4
3.....	110	20	12
4.....	190	72	2
Cape Vincent, 1.....	172	262	17
2.....	57	79	10
3.....	8	132	....
Champion, 1.....	82	81	30
2.....	190	124	10
3.....	84	20	7
Clayton, 1.....	147	141	8
2.....	290	364	26
3.....	57	35	1
Ellisburgh, 1.....	244	174	11
2.....	268	148	7
3.....	302	123	6
Henderson .....	283	164	11
Hounsfield, 1.....	172	159	23
2.....	88	22	2
3.....	86	69	4
Le Ray, 1.....	166	192	9
2.....	185	152	53
Lorraine .....	167	153	18
Lyme, 1.....	150	121	1
2.....	116	131	17
3.....	48	27	1
Orleans, 1.....	59	33	4
2.....	122	108	19
3.....	49	54	4
4.....	70	100	25
Pamela .....	146	89	17
Philadelphia .....	266	229	12



Wards and Towns.	Miller.	Hill.	Jones.
Rodman .....	278	102	19
Rutland, 1 .....	145	66	9
2 .....	163	73	27
Theresa .....	341	340	30
Watertown .....	336	259	15
Watertown city:			
1st Ward, 1 .....	110	106	7
2 .....	407	190	23
2d Ward .....	338	334	11
3d Ward .....	318	339	11
4th Ward, 1 .....	221	211	13
2 .....	210	105	14
Wilna, 1 .....	423	340	24
2 .....	111	135	4
3 .....	153	60	5
Worth .....	133	107	6
Totals .....	9,749	7,615	701
Pluralities .....	2,134	....	....

## KINGS.

Brooklyn:			
1st Ward .....	2,377	1,836	31
2d Ward .....	366	1,367	5
3d Ward .....	2,064	2,004	50
4th Ward .....	1,349	1,821	30
5th Ward .....	891	2,965	16
6th Ward .....	2,175	4,835	35
7th Ward .....	4,129	3,585	63
8th Ward .....	2,012	3,343	33
9th Ward .....	1,210	2,394	14
10th Ward .....	2,213	4,264	33
11th Ward .....	2,392	2,622	39
12th Ward .....	906	3,849	19
13th Ward .....	2,543	2,376	65
14th Ward .....	1,227	3,934	8
15th Ward .....	2,718	2,721	34
16th Ward .....	2,896	4,132	14
17th Ward .....	3,324	4,279	76
18th Ward .....	4,380	5,450	60
19th Ward .....	3,851	3,209	60
20th Ward .....	3,314	1,987	72
21st Ward .....	4,294	4,513	72
22d Ward .....	4,519	3,911	124
23d Ward .....	3,961	1,875	108
24th Ward .....	1,126	1,369	7
25th Ward .....	4,283	3,068	132
26th Ward .....	1,863	2,499	19
Total city .....	66,409	80,208	1,227
Flatbush .....	730	1,042	17
Flatlands .....	398	427	13
Gravesend .....	834	392	....
New-Lots .....	....	....	....
New-Utrecht .....	376	863	1
Total towns .....	2,338	2,724	31
Grand totals .....	68,747	82,932	1,258
Pluralities .....	....	14,185	....

## LEWIS.

Croghan, 1 .....	115	54	....
2 .....	168	310	6
3 .....	38	67	....
4 .....	34	33	....
Denmark, 1 .....	204	78	....
2 .....	244	100	3
Diana, 1 .....	43	65	....
2 .....	68	62	1
3 .....	208	179	1
Greig, 1 .....	189	141	1
2 .....	45	37	....
Harrisburg .....	132	113	13
High Market .....	57	158	....
Lewis, 1 .....	38	163	10
2 .....	20	32	1

Wards and Towns.	Miller.	Hill.	Jones.
Leyden, 1 .....	415	93	9
2 .....	114	152	3
Lowville, 1 .....	344	249	16
2 .....	298	190	14
Lyonsdale, 1 .....	168	168	2
2 .....	27	20	....
Martinsburg, 1 .....	134	58	7
2 .....	164	91	9
3 .....	82	47	5
Montague .....	124	115	10
New-Bremen, 1 .....	183	144	8
2 .....	39	136	....
Osceola .....	75	74	9
Pineckney .....	141	165	16
Turin, 1 .....	169	78	4
2 .....	78	38	4
Watson .....	193	184	5
West Turin, 1 .....	175	125	10
2 .....	72	60	....
3 .....	16	62	....
Totals .....	4,314	3,850	167
Pluralities .....	464	....	....

## LIVINGSTON.

Avon, 1 .....	162	79	18
2 .....	248	308	15
Caledonia .....	265	231	13
Conesus .....	241	125	5
Geneseo, 1 .....	336	187	31
2 .....	224	143	25
Groveland .....	160	148	7
Leicester .....	250	183	14
Lima .....	267	316	53
Livonia, 1 .....	100	95	18
2 .....	347	201	54
Mt. Morris, 1 .....	321	406	36
2 .....	80	43	15
3 .....	80	64	17
N. Dansville, 1 .....	194	278	21
2 .....	216	299	14
Nunda, 1 .....	240	145	24
2 .....	176	87	8
Ossian .....	143	129	3
Portage .....	181	120	28
Sparta .....	146	162	8
Springwater, 1 .....	135	60	11
2 .....	313	99	23
West Sparta .....	165	112	29
York, 1 .....	370	120	33
2 .....	82	48	17
Totals .....	5,442	4,188	540
Pluralities .....	1,254	....	....

## MADISON.

Brookfield, 1 .....	156	47	19
2 .....	232	106	26
3 .....	88	145	3
4 .....	73	47	9
Cazenovia, 1 .....	161	87	8
2 .....	263	183	23
3 .....	265	172	9
De Ruyter .....	339	111	12
Eaton, 1 .....	289	183	8
2 .....	178	71	9
3 .....	114	62	6
Fenner .....	169	143	10
Georgetown .....	243	92	10
Hamilton, 1 .....	336	175	77
2 .....	308	207	33
Lebanon, 1 .....	168	65	23
2 .....	141	54	8
Lenox, 1 .....	123	120	6
2 .....	274	189	30
3 .....	241	140	32
4 .....	118	108	....

Wards and Towns.	Miller.	Hill.	Jones.
5.....	138	132	1
6.....	410	246	25
7.....	286	223	23
8.....	124	156	8
9.....	121	189	6
Madison.....	388	270	18
Nelson, 1.....	123	109	2
2.....	128	41	21
Smithfield.....	227	85	4
Stockbridge.....	295	231	1
Sullivan, 1.....	224	261	17
2.....	101	159	3
3.....	66	115	11
4.....	67	64	11
5.....	89	38	---
Totals.....	7,006	4,826	512
Pluralities.....	2,180	---	---

## MONROE.

Brighten, 1.....	269	171	16
2.....	188	94	---
Chili.....	302	254	24
Clarkson.....	257	253	28
Gates.....	281	272	22
Greece, 1.....	386	371	7
2.....	186	214	31
Hamlin.....	393	127	14
Henrietta, 1.....	171	108	18
2.....	127	149	28
Irondequoit.....	234	207	44
Mendon, 1.....	220	231	41
2.....	142	168	38
Ogden.....	369	281	76
Parma, 1.....	164	141	9
2.....	302	106	26
Penfield, 1.....	318	154	15
2.....	166	67	13
Perinton, 1.....	527	344	106
2.....	146	94	25
Pittsford.....	278	257	35
Riga.....	314	198	32
Rush.....	176	172	29
Sweden, 1.....	194	102	5
2.....	282	201	26
3.....	270	155	40
Webster, 1.....	312	198	25
2.....	143	93	21
Wheatland, 1.....	185	139	38
2.....	129	117	7
Rochester:			
1st Ward.....	340	378	20
2d Ward.....	350	525	6
3d Ward, 1.....	387	294	16
2.....	455	322	23
4th Ward.....	493	509	25
5th Ward, 1.....	279	415	7
2.....	402	369	7
3.....	277	199	12
6th Ward.....	465	538	10
7th Ward, 1.....	318	303	21
2.....	648	283	68
8th Ward, 1.....	450	401	21
2.....	667	581	38
3.....	313	353	24
9th Ward, 1.....	470	516	18
2.....	529	331	29
10th Ward.....	644	519	23
11th Ward, 1.....	383	677	10
2.....	280	377	8
12th Ward, 1.....	481	418	17
2.....	414	428	10
13th Ward, 1.....	567	484	3
2.....	601	425	9
14th Ward, 1.....	376	285	14
2.....	459	292	19
15th Ward.....	439	578	11

Wards and Towns.	Miller.	Hill.	Jones.
16th Ward, 1.....	679	461	40
2.....	528	392	18
3.....	430	538	3
Totals.....	20,574	17,602	1,369
Pluralities.....	2,972	---	---

## MONTGOMERY.

Amsterdam City—			
1st Ward, 1.....	326	217	10
2.....	323	245	7
2d Ward.....	609	345	8
3d Ward.....	331	396	6
4th Ward.....	268	438	8
5th Ward.....	201	170	1
Amsterdam, 1.....	140	63	4
2.....	232	127	12
3.....	59	47	1
Canajoharie, 1.....	439	449	3
2.....	192	112	23
Charleston, 1.....	97	70	3
2.....	120	74	---
Florida, 1.....	227	166	4
2.....	103	128	2
Glen, 1.....	210	178	1
2.....	65	67	1
3.....	121	86	3
Minden, 1.....	301	239	6
2.....	95	83	---
3.....	293	249	1
4.....	219	188	5
Mohawk, 1.....	118	111	2
2.....	298	322	13
Palatine, 1.....	86	153	---
2.....	127	104	1
3.....	136	200	---
Root, 1.....	94	110	5
2.....	93	138	2
3.....	102	101	---
St. Johnsville.....	266	376	2
Totals.....	6,291	5,749	134
Pluralities.....	542	---	---

## NEW-YORK.

Assembly Districts.			
First.....	1,531	5,418	28
Second.....	1,388	6,126	16
Third.....	2,344	5,503	40
Fourth.....	2,003	7,826	20
Fifth.....	2,195	5,223	29
Sixth.....	2,648	6,722	21
Seventh.....	5,460	4,548	79
Eighth.....	4,378	4,714	5
Ninth.....	4,358	6,177	61
Tenth.....	3,673	6,805	17
Eleventh.....	4,455	2,922	52
Twelfth.....	2,584	6,107	19
Thirteenth.....	5,017	5,057	65
Fourteenth.....	2,080	5,082	35
Fifteenth.....	4,179	7,945	74
Sixteenth.....	2,422	6,505	36
Seventeenth.....	5,826	8,495	38
Eighteenth.....	2,755	7,507	39
Nineteenth.....	9,113	11,605	139
Twentieth.....	3,226	7,469	39
Twenty-first.....	5,888	4,459	89
Twenty-second.....	6,803	14,400	83
Twenty-third.....	10,183	14,145	91
Twenty-fourth.....	4,843	7,694	113
Totals.....	99,352	168,454	1,227
Pluralities.....	69,102	---	---

## NIAGARA.

Cambria.....	271	187	27
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Wards and Towns.	Miller.	Hill.	Jones.
Hartland, 1.....	185	213	51
2.....	210	154	18
Lewiston, 1.....	178	243	16
2.....	128	77	14
Lockport.....	354	234	32
Lockport City:			
First Ward, 1.....	218	209	12
2.....	241	241	13
Second Ward.....	252	417	15
Third Ward, 1.....	418	310	36
2.....	356	229	25
Fourth Ward.....	309	247	17
Newfane, 1.....	161	162	44
2.....	244	199	36
Niagara, 1.....	531	709	14
2.....	367	493	22
Pendleton.....	131	207	17
Porter, 1.....	151	130	4
2.....	105	78	26
Royalton, 1.....	120	139	23
2.....	156	81	43
3.....	135	129	19
4.....	117	233	2
Somerset.....	331	165	38
Wheatfield, 1.....	98	114	....
2.....	367	478	68
3.....	122	175	3
Wilson, 1.....	250	193	35
2.....	151	87	27
Totals.....	6,657	6,633	696
Pluralities.....	24	....	....

## ONEIDA.

Annsville, 1.....	254	168	16
2.....	92	129	5
Augusta, 1.....	183	135	10
2.....	139	146	13
Ava, 1.....	78	94	7
2.....	49	24	....
Boonville, 1.....	466	259	20
2.....	109	104	8
3.....	98	57	2
Bridgewater.....	180	139	3
Camden, 1.....	300	156	23
2.....	333	132	36
Deerfield, 1.....	192	191	....
2.....	96	37	6
Florence, 1.....	124	181	5
2.....	66	67	2
Floyd.....	144	130	4
Forestport, 1.....	204	120	....
2.....	43	21	....
Kirkland, 1.....	349	385	4
2.....	143	186	2
3.....	84	68	2
Lee, 1.....	63	108	8
2.....	132	147	10
3.....	53	41	3
Marcy.....	214	158	6
Marshall.....	291	277	5
New-Hartford, 1.....	255	223	25
2.....	206	207	15
3.....	158	67	7
Paris, 1.....	173	162	8
2.....	181	163	12
3.....	111	69	1
Remsen, 1.....	182	42	32
2.....	51	33	....
Rome:			
1st Ward.....	350	485	17
2d Ward.....	160	379	9
3d Ward.....	250	502	17
4th Ward.....	305	330	20
5th Ward.....	500	286	28
Sangerfield, 1.....	260	287	7
2.....	106	135	2

Wards and Towns.	Miller.	Hill.	Jones.
Steuben, 1.....	116	61	17
2.....	62	6	6
Trenton, 1.....	68	19	10
2.....	152	90	22
3.....	171	41	37
4.....	111	46	12
Utica:			
1st Ward.....	161	127	2
2d Ward, 1.....	272	290	3
2.....	120	235	1
3d Ward.....	399	371	14
4th Ward.....	511	319	7
5th Ward.....	89	294	1
6th Ward.....	119	392	2
7th Ward, 1.....	262	295	8
2.....	227	162	8
8th Ward, 1.....	239	433	4
2.....	234	402	8
9th Ward, 1.....	293	410	2
2.....	276	430	7
10th Ward.....	245	297	7
11th Ward.....	412	292	9
12th Ward, 1.....	259	258	10
2.....	376	189	13
Vernon, 1.....	133	90	17
2.....	182	117	12
3.....	153	145	13
Verona, 1.....	204	136	17
2.....	151	184	13
3.....	310	242	13
Vienna, 1.....	87	108	3
2.....	93	114	3
3.....	145	108	7
Western.....	275	252	26
Westmoreland, 1.....	88	82	10
2.....	211	102	49
3.....	82	50	22
Whitestone, 1.....	210	122	9
2.....	291	239	26
3.....	157	175	11
Totals.....	15,650	14,786	861
Pluralities.....	864	....	....

## ONONDAGA.

Camillus, 1.....	197	181	4
2.....	140	178	3
Cicero, 1.....	219	88	3
2.....	126	42	4
3.....	121	34	2
4.....	98	45	7
Clay, 1.....	303	216	22
2.....	181	52	13
DeWitt, 1.....	183	139	28
2.....	461	373	17
Elbridge, 1.....	183	237	20
2.....	302	333	13
Fabius, 1.....	209	111	15
2.....	91	66	26
Geddes, 1.....	150	86	....
2.....	67	....	13
La Fayette, 1.....	195	162	12
2.....	197	146	36
Lysander, 1.....	522	273	11
2.....	171	98	9
3.....	268	170	21
Manlius, 1.....	332	252	7
2.....	95	82	1
3.....	115	122	8
4.....	56	59	1
5.....	306	243	20
Marcellus, 1.....	120	53	7
2.....	227	163	9
Onondaga, 1.....	235	194	6
2.....	248	140	....
3.....	....	....	....
4.....	....	....	....
Otisco.....	185	164	19



Wards and Towns.	Miller.	Hill.	Jones.
Pompey, 1.....	127	140	5
2.....	219	176	5
3.....	75	86	3
Salina, 1.....	260	164	11
2.....	160	137	3
Skaneateles, 1.....	182	198	18
2.....	264	102	26
3.....	228	162	26
Spafford, 1.....	92	72	18
2.....	137	54	5
Syracuse:			
1st Ward, 1.....	342	421	14
2.....	175	250	---
2d Ward, 1.....	293	506	3
2.....	321	361	---
3.....	386	251	1
3d Ward, 1.....	455	441	7
2.....	382	358	5
4th Ward, 1.....	452	306	5
2.....	392	352	2
3.....	467	207	3
4.....	376	318	2
5th Ward, 1.....	285	487	1
2.....	497	341	14
3.....	489	225	14
4.....	360	124	23
5.....	252	114	8
6th Ward, 1.....	521	425	13
2.....	483	275	9
7th Ward, 1.....	593	523	13
2.....	584	603	14
8th Ward, 1.....	570	341	13
2.....	631	198	22
9th Ward.....	418	454	13
10th Ward.....	386	201	6
11th Ward.....	437	179	19
Tully, 1.....	226	152	27
2.....	---	---	---
Van Buren, 1.....	136	124	3
2.....	370	275	8

Totals .....	19,332	14,676	739
Pluralities .....	4,656	---	---

## ONTARIO.

Bristol .....	275	157	7
Canadice .....	171	52	7
Canandaigua, 1.....	519	388	3
2.....	497	519	11
3.....	193	68	4
East Bloomfield .....	307	293	3
Farmington .....	286	198	16
Geneva, 1.....	128	154	13
2.....	86	69	---
3.....	90	93	4
Gorham, 1.....	389	280	11
2.....	415	350	11
3.....	276	361	3
Hopewell .....	227	232	17
Manchester, 1.....	275	235	30
2.....	198	178	30
3.....	108	84	4
Naples .....	384	276	40
Phelps, 1.....	326	327	38
2.....	140	163	14
3.....	117	239	4
Richmond .....	278	138	2
Seneca, 1.....	263	160	8
2.....	182	117	12
South Bristol .....	191	141	22
Victor .....	330	355	41
West Bloomfield .....	239	186	16

Totals .....	6,890	5,818	371
Pluralities .....	1,072	---	---

## ORANGE.

Wards and Towns.	Miller.	Hill.	Jones.
Blooming Grove, 1.....	223	141	16
2.....	120	75	---
Chester, 1.....	229	190	8
2.....	31	65	1
Cornwall, 1.....	178	177	55
2.....	229	188	24
Crawford, 1.....	113	126	6
2.....	102	146	10
Deerpark, 1.....	56	79	5
2.....	66	50	---
3.....	305	224	11
4.....	240	300	7
5.....	273	422	5
6.....	79	156	---
7.....	121	125	1
8.....	43	110	1
Goshen, 1.....	382	528	6
2.....	97	145	19
Greenville .....	78	156	---
Hamptonburg .....	116	168	2
Highlands .....	322	325	6
Mt. Airy .....	158	212	2
Monroe, 1.....	196	139	1
2.....	273	137	28
3.....	175	181	18
Montgomery, 1.....	241	251	30
2.....	456	259	59
Mount Hope .....	191	163	1
Newburg, 1.....	233	191	15
2.....	93	96	35
3.....	137	97	22
Newburg City:			
1st Ward, 1.....	366	517	10
2.....	529	295	14
2d Ward, 1.....	606	525	24
2.....	363	250	12
3d Ward.....	483	282	26
4th Ward.....	457	430	12
New Windsor, 1.....	118	181	1
2.....	107	85	---
3.....	57	65	---
Walkill, 1.....	348	371	21
2.....	446	369	48
3.....	270	208	11
4.....	439	323	16
5.....	155	97	4
6.....	126	148	5
Warwick, 1.....	68	224	1
2.....	139	132	7
3.....	340	412	1
4.....	90	69	---
Wawayanda .....	194	249	10

Totals .....	11,230	10,854	617
Pluralities .....	376	---	---

## ORLEANS.

Albion, 1.....	390	259	33
2.....	284	378	58
Barre, 1.....	211	115	28
2.....	139	76	17
Carlton, 1.....	175	114	16
2.....	253	73	64
Clarendon .....	195	236	89
Gaines .....	326	194	47
Kendall .....	294	142	45
Murray, 1.....	198	237	85
2.....	153	148	39
Ridgeway, 1.....	130	110	39
2.....	414	481	52
3.....	200	102	29
Shelby 1.....	294	231	31
2.....	192	213	20
Yates .....	378	134	38

Totals .....	4,226	3,243	730
Pluralities .....	983	---	---

## OSWEGO.

Wards and Towns.	Miller.	Hill.	Jones.
Albion, 1.....	258	204	....
2.....	141	44	6
Amboy.....	159	118	6
Poylston.....	202	97	6
Constantia, 1.....	240	172	3
2.....	213	104	1
Granby, 1.....	478	361	39
2.....	179	139	13
Hannibal, 1.....	312	139	43
2.....	180	137	26
Hastings, 1.....	99	100	13
2.....	307	190	5
Mexico, 1.....	302	97	14
2.....	312	151	38
New-Haven.....	356	80	15
Orwell.....	260	97	11
Oswego, 1.....	280	104	40
2.....	178	88	19
Oswego city:			
1st Ward, 1.....	164	187	1
2.....	250	252	5
2d Ward.....	173	282	2
3d Ward, 1.....	259	154	3
2.....	257	223	3
4th Ward.....	335	352	2
5th Ward.....	280	399	5
6th Ward.....	314	209	5
7th Ward.....	219	162	1
8th Ward.....	222	350	3
Palermo.....	321	133	16
Parish.....	291	188	11
Redfield.....	135	119	3
Richland, 1.....	376	233	26
2.....	327	147	24
Sandy Creek.....	444	207	47
Schroepfel, 1.....	328	277	16
2.....	164	76	8
Scriba.....	483	248	15
Volney, 1.....	505	332	50
2.....	343	208	18
3.....	187	54	12
West Monroe.....	172	134	2
Williamstown.....	178	167	6
Totals.....	11,204	7,510	582
Pluralities.....	3,694	.....	....

## OTSEGO.

Burlington.....	265	179	49
Butternuts.....	310	171	35
Cherry Valley.....	267	282	21
Decatur.....	96	102	6
Edmeston, 1.....	198	206	10
2.....	95	21	11
Exeter.....	254	136	3
Hartwick, 1.....	174	159	10
2.....	129	100	24
Laurens, 1.....	201	149	13
2.....	83	69	18
Maryland.....	306	366	6
Middlefield, 1.....	69	96	4
2.....	94	159	....
3.....	103	158	1
Milford, 1.....	136	159	9
2.....	168	197	5
Morris, 1.....	298	222	19
2.....	45	16	....
New-Lisbon.....	205	197	34
Oneonta, 1.....	582	422	43
2.....	515	421	47
3.....	117	47	14
Otego.....	293	242	47
Otsego, 1.....	415	435	6
2.....	238	220	7
Pittsfield.....	187	190	18
Plainfield.....	213	99	10

Wards and Towns.	Miller.	Hill.	Jones.
Richfield, 1.....	305	236	....
2.....	135	68	1
Roseboom.....	198	180	10
Springfield, 1.....	52	153	3
2.....	119	211	4
Unadilla, 1.....	152	159	13
2.....	197	235	21
Westford.....	136	198	6
Worcester, 1.....	345	313	2
2.....	58	99	3
Totals.....	7,752	7,068	540
Pluralities.....	684	....	....

## PUTNAM.

Carmel, 1.....	205	234	20
2.....	159	108	18
Kent.....	232	126	12
Patterson.....	289	103	3
Phillipstown, 1.....	187	60	....
2.....	87	70	....
3.....	251	337	12
Putnam Valley.....	193	108	8
South East.....	522	269	28
Totals.....	2,125	1,475	101
Pluralities.....	659	....	....

## QUEENS.

Flushing, 1.....	202	110	....
2.....	309	106	5
3.....	144	241	....
4.....	125	297	1
5.....	217	273	2
6.....	92	100	1
7.....	214	378	....
8.....	124	150	....
9.....	152	178	....
Hempstead, 1.....	402	121	4
2.....	598	512	1
3.....	227	176	6
4.....	377	323	1
5.....	280	234	2
6.....	534	256	13
7.....	336	347	2
8.....	144	162	1
Jamaica, 1.....	372	432	9
2.....	283	396	5
3.....	376	290	12
4.....	187	162	9
5.....	80	98	....
Long Island City:			
1st Ward, 1.....	207	593	6
2.....	209	445	1
2d Ward.....	87	464	1
3d Ward.....	275	468	4
4th Ward, 1.....	194	289	....
2.....	308	494	5
5th Ward.....	258	453	....
Newtown, 1.....	319	344	17
2.....	379	480	....
3.....	214	417	....
4.....	253	289	....
N. Hempstead, 1.....	177	150	4
2.....	246	186	5
3.....	168	202	12
4.....	181	136	2
5.....	129	135	....
Oyster Bay, 1.....	345	344	16
2.....	445	415	12
3.....	162	211	....
4.....	146	209	29
5.....	179	192	1
6.....	137	143	21
Totals.....	10,943	12,653	212
Pluralities.....	....	1,710	....

## RENSSELAER.

Wards and Towns.	Miller.	Hill.	Jones.
Berlin	298	232	16
Brunswick, 1	293	202	31
2	348	81	6
East Greenbush, 1	216	231	6
2	39	74	3
Grafton	262	147	9
Greenbush, 1	371	475	4
2	395	491	5
Hoosick, 1	410	524	15
2	225	109	2
3	89	65	10
4	149	141	4
5	384	526	21
Lansingburg, 1	403	203	12
2	386	181	6
3	388	275	14
4	520	141	11
Nassau, 1	218	175	11
2	155	94	36
North Greenbush, 1	488	255	18
2	211	196	3
Petersburg	240	207	5
Pittstown, 1	358	272	64
2	257	127	26
Poestenkill, 1	125	154	3
2	58	124	---
Sandlake, 1	257	107	12
2	142	138	4
Schaghticoe, 1	219	129	6
2	296	180	13
Schodack, 1	329	443	21
2	186	232	10
Stephentown	304	238	17
Total towns	9,019	7,169	424

## Troy City:

1st Ward, 1	223	282	---
2	178	291	2
2d Ward, 1	219	241	---
2	508	431	9
3d Ward	438	193	5
4th Ward, 1	376	260	9
2	353	135	6
5th Ward, 1	274	266	8
2	598	206	13
6th Ward	422	617	12
7th Ward, 1	368	593	10
2	220	446	4
8th Ward	229	773	---
9th Ward	243	774	---
10th Ward, 1	295	495	6
2	324	376	1
11th Ward	154	913	---
12th Ward	184	920	---
13th Ward	656	446	20

Total city	6,262	8,658	105
Total towns	9,019	7,169	424

Grand totals	15,281	15,827	529
Pluralities	---	546	---

## RICHMOND.

Castleton, 1	143	218	1
2	255	222	1
3	172	226	3
4	65	190	1
5	243	233	---
6	76	115	---
7	113	194	1
8	340	250	1
9	122	130	6
Middletown, 1	175	286	2
2	115	300	---
3	135	252	---
4	109	266	5

Wards and Towns.	Miller.	Hill.	Jones.
5	70	203	2
6	61	125	7
Northfield, 1	243	194	11
2	138	171	35
3	232	169	27
4	65	142	3
5	178	156	1
6	75	78	5
Southfield, 1	112	147	10
2	171	300	1
3	102	319	4
Westfield, 1	164	143	5
2	117	193	16
3	96	130	2
4	295	89	15
5	153	91	9
Totals	4,250	5,332	174
Pluralities	---	1,282	---

## ROCKLAND.

Clarkstown, 1	94	223	3
2	35	131	4
3	156	171	9
4	49	70	7
5	74	111	2
Haverstraw, 1	52	86	24
2	221	318	---
3	145	348	17
4	207	283	28
Orangetown, 1	243	245	3
2	224	281	9
3	103	148	9
4	184	137	10
5	224	241	16
Ramapo, 1	113	132	16
2	434	230	19
3	215	242	29
Stony Point, 1	212	322	47
2	116	122	5

Totals	3,101	3,841	254
Pluralities	---	740	---

## ST. LAWRENCE.

Brasher, 1	149	124	---
2	234	190	---
Canton, 1	413	247	3
2	118	40	2
3	90	69	1
4	144	64	20
5	311	105	2
Clare	34	21	---
Clifton	23	8	---
Colton, 1	8	2	---
2	182	111	4
3	135	38	2
4	31	9	---
De Kalb, 1	243	54	---
2	182	40	31
3	176	64	10
De Peyster	251	39	2
Edwards	191	119	3
Fine	223	66	1
Fowler	308	129	5
Gouverneur, 1	371	185	45
2	505	215	21
Hammond	359	110	5
Hermion	267	180	14
Hopkinton, 1	367	78	1
2	27	---	---
Lawrence, 1	234	180	5
2	156	46	3
Lisbon, 1	278	54	17
2	236	63	15
3	126	36	8
4	150	31	---



Wards and Towns.	Miller.	Hill.	Jones.
Louisville	273	173	4
Macomb, 1	147	30	5
2	139	61	7
Madrid	362	128	11
Massena	437	231	10
Morristown, 1	192	53	7
2	193	80	9
Norfolk, 1	197	121	15
2	88	94	11
Oswegatchie, 1	362	329	19
2	105	84	11
3	213	84	34
4	277	221	10
5	293	427	20
6	245	357	---
Parishville, 1	403	57	7
2	62	16	---
3	83	5	---
Pierpont, 1	361	65	---
2	81	32	---
Pitcairn	200	82	2
Potsdam, 1	530	144	13
2	223	84	1
3	135	45	4
4	293	114	7
5	332	136	16
Rossie, 1	119	84	4
2	116	66	6
Russell	448	187	9
Stockholm, 1	301	79	3
2	331	125	16
Waddington	407	173	2
Totals	14,470	6,631	491
Pluralities	7,839	---	---

## SARATOGA.

Ballston, 1	184	175	18
2	99	106	9
Charlton, 1	99	130	18
2	59	67	4
Clifton Park, 1	165	121	22
2	232	95	39
Corinth	393	155	65
Day	156	112	10
Edinburgh	182	178	7
Galway	269	176	41
Greenfield, 1	282	118	12
2	120	82	5
Hadley	194	57	13
Halfmoon, 1	236	123	7
2	353	342	34
Malta	212	135	25
Milton, 1	324	265	16
2	288	230	12
3	256	203	10
Moreau, 1	229	155	6
2	170	91	13
Northumberland	198	189	21
Providence	129	92	2
Saratoga, 1	180	108	13
2	396	336	36
Saratoga Springs, 1	276	202	16
2	356	310	30
3	276	243	18
4	353	199	13
5	175	340	1
6	268	216	8
Stillwater, 1	84	142	9
2	266	199	12
3	186	245	6
Waterford, 1	249	212	3
2	260	235	2
3	256	101	5
Wilton	198	88	16
Totals	8,608	6,573	597
Pluralities	2,035	---	---

## SCHENECTADY.

Wards and Towns.	Miller.	Hill.	Jones.
Duanesburg, 1	116	41	12
2	110	111	8
3	203	155	20
Glenville, 1	94	85	2
2	148	178	13
3	95	90	11
Niskayuna	173	109	4
Princeton, 1	78	21	3
2	67	49	..
Rotterdam, 1	122	143	..
2	236	229	12
Schenectady:			
1st Ward	208	206	4
2d Ward	259	194	3
3d Ward	384	555	8
4th Ward, 1	325	298	10
2	390	241	23
5th Ward, 1	237	230	6
2	395	370	8
Totals	3,640	3,305	147
Pluralities	335	---	..

## SCHOHARIE.

Blenheim	123	180	3
Broome, 1	116	72	5
2	103	72	1
3	56	26	---
Carlisle	188	238	9
Cobleskill	401	587	22
Conesville	138	163	1
Esperance	189	154	17
Fulton, 1	46	198	1
2	85	169	6
3	60	117	3
Gilboa, 1	83	61	9
2	103	115	4
3	99	78	2
Jefferson	256	161	38
Middleburg, 1	244	480	19
2	67	83	4
Richmondville, 1	66	132	9
2	176	195	28
Schoharie, 1	268	368	7
2	114	129	7
Seward	167	333	3
Sharon	242	403	12
Summit, 1	82	177	15
2	43	85	3
Wright	169	234	---
Totals	3,684	5,000	228
Pluralities	---	1,316	---

## SCHUYLER.

Catharine	271	124	30
Cayuta	56	113	3
Dix, 1	218	247	9
2	148	109	9
3	188	155	18
Hector, 1	243	103	14
2	154	86	6
3	162	173	12
4	258	128	14
Montour	255	188	26
Orange	198	247	22
Reading, 1	124	53	17
2	92	111	4
Tyrone	265	208	30
Totals	2,682	2,045	214
Pluralities	587	---	---

## SENECA.

Covert, 1	119	149	5
2	153	159	2

Wards and Towns.	Miller.	Hill.	Jones.
Fayette, 1.....	98	180	3
2.....	127	157	5
3.....	172	143	3
Junius.....	181	123	6
Lodi.....	287	197	19
Ovid, 1.....	185	219	8
2.....	100	112	7
Romulus.....	245	295	17
Seneca Falls, 1.....	297	215	6
2.....	299	193	12
3.....	165	323	5
4.....	197	284	5
Tyre.....	148	148	19
Varick, 1.....	115	105	2
2.....	108	84	5
Waterloo, 1.....	155	245	4
2.....	401	400	13
Totals.....	3,552	3,734	146
Pluralities.....	...	182	..

## STEUBEN.

Addison.....	390	373	38
Avoca, 1.....	214	172	16
2.....	121	138	2
Bath, 1.....	104	147	2
2.....	282	323	29
3.....	364	312	36
4.....	191	124	22
5.....	...	...	...
Bradford.....	194	140	1
Cameron.....	238	123	32
Campbell, 1.....	177	110	24
2.....	88	55	10
Canisteo, 1.....	476	262	87
2.....	74	48	3
Oaton.....	271	92	48
Cohocton, 1.....	300	300	25
2.....	193	138	37
Corning, 1.....	218	413	8
2.....	603	424	36
3.....	102	105	9
4.....	253	185	9
Dansville.....	191	250	11
Erwin.....	309	205	29
Fremont.....	163	139	37
Greenwood.....	204	144	18
Hartsville.....	131	99	10
Hornby.....	169	133	26
Hornellsville city, 1.....	223	174	29
2.....	233	210	29
3.....	224	244	24
4.....	202	269	14
5.....	163	251	16
6.....	172	196	22
Hornellsville t'nship, 1.....	182	179	15
2.....	92	56	17
3.....	...	...	...
Howard, 1.....	151	119	4
2.....	170	88	20
Jasper.....	322	116	27
Lindley.....	204	161	42
Prattsburg, 1.....	285	254	21
2.....	48	92	3
Pulteney.....	283	203	19
Rathbone.....	176	159	15
Thurston.....	185	116	12
Troupsburg.....	373	182	36
Tuscarora.....	233	151	16
Urbana.....	330	368	18
Wayland.....	251	364	32
Wayne.....	125	102	5
West Union.....	162	119	19
Wheeler.....	206	180	19
Woodhull.....	418	171	28
Totals.....	11,359	9,418	1,107
Pluralities.....	1,941	...	...

## SUFFOLK.

Wards and Towns.	Miller.	Hill.	Jones.
Babylon, 1.....	306	233	9
2.....	86	148	...
3.....	238	183	9
Broekhaven, 1.....	169	225	23
2.....	269	224	37
3.....	63	83	7
4.....	181	240	13
5.....	154	100	12
6.....	227	190	11
7.....	223	239	14
8.....	80	51	20
9.....	90	75	2
East Hampton, 1.....	127	116	23
2.....	75	76	1
3.....	66	57	3
4.....	59	40	4
Huntington, 1.....	91	125	...
2.....	352	314	11
3.....	219	214	4
4.....	181	108	1
5.....	73	104	1
6.....	70	66	...
Islip, 1.....	273	504	47
2.....	338	264	8
3.....	258	224	11
Riverhead, 1.....	44	56	1
2.....	412	281	24
3.....	108	113	12
Shelter Island.....	146	33	5
Smithtown.....	309	237	18
Southampton, 1.....	285	239	9
2.....	232	106	6
3.....	186	163	15
4.....	117	104	2
5.....	269	161	20
Southold, 1.....	107	34	49
2.....	287	435	39
3.....	278	189	15
4.....	258	176	17
5.....	11	6	...
Totals.....	7,316	6,386	507
Pluralities.....	930	...	...

## SULLIVAN.

Bethel, 1.....	188	99	1
2.....	469	118	3
Callicoon, 1.....	82	159	...
2.....	45	218	...
Cohocton.....	90	176	5
Delaware, 1.....	59	216	1
2.....	22	129	...
Fallsburgh, 1.....	89	43	1
2.....	196	170	2
3.....	142	77	2
Forestburgh, 1.....	38	34	...
2.....	34	74	...
Fremont, 1.....	130	217	...
2.....	58	50	14
Highland.....	411	120	8
Liberty, 1.....	297	201	18
2.....	182	120	15
Lumberland.....	70	137	12
Mamakating, 1.....	170	131	5
2.....	195	145	10
3.....	161	59	6
Neversink, 1.....	95	59	1
2.....	134	149	21
3.....	65	32	1
Rockland, 1.....	277	193	26
2.....	120	120	10
3.....	...	...	...
4.....	...	...	...
Thompson, 1.....	117	86	3
2.....	303	267	4
3.....	69	59	1

Wards and Towns.	Miller.	Hill.	Jones.
Tusten .....	64	167	1
Totals .....	3,772	3,825	161
Pluralities .....	...	53	..

## TIOGA.

Barton, 1.....	163	124	4
2.....	48	115	6
3.....	51	77	11
4.....	283	162	29
5.....	83	38	10
6.....	266	203	23
Berkshire .....	225	93	28
Candor, 1.....	369	192	12
2.....	78	105	4
3.....	83	60	...
4.....	27	86	10
5.....	40	47	2
Newark Valley.....	408	223	93
Nichols .....	343	135	5
Owego, 1.....	362	280	14
2.....	243	133	25
3.....	48	82	5
4.....	91	44	11
5.....	256	187	10
6.....	375	329	16
7.....	80	81	16
Richford .....	250	123	31
Spencer .....	346	297	9
Tioga, 1.....	103	162	3
2.....	109	117	5
3.....	81	74	4
4.....	24	51	2
Totals .....	4,835	3,620	388
Pluralities .....	1,215	...	...

## TOMPKINS.

Caroline, 1.....	95	72	9
2.....	156	99	2
3.....	146	66	3
Danby, 1.....	258	156	15
2.....	78	44	...
Dryden, 1.....	125	103	4
2.....	153	117	22
3.....	321	177	23
4.....	123	46	9
Enfield .....	223	198	8
Groton, 1.....	99	40	23
2.....	380	202	56
3.....	166	104	9
Ithaca, 1.....	196	227	8
2.....	242	227	15
3.....	237	182	6
4.....	294	193	23
5.....	182	210	10
6.....	196	183	14
7.....	196	204	9
Lansing, 1.....	181	106	5
2.....	102	75	1
3.....	147	134	4
Newfield, 1.....	294	246	7
2.....	75	63	1
Ulysses, 1.....	352	235	16
2.....	145	105	13
Totals .....	5,162	3,814	315
Pluralities .....	1,348	...	...

## ULSTER.

Denring, 1.....	82	91	...
2.....	54	29	4
Esopus, 1.....	302	228	12
2.....	180	87	6
3.....	170	137	10

Wards and Towns.	Miller.	Hill.	Jones.
Gardiner .....	197	272	4
Hardenburg, 1.....	71	34	...
2.....	51	51	12
Hurley, 1.....	213	233	6
2.....	126	35	...
Kingston, 1.....	6	36	...
2.....	35	72	...
Kingston City, 1.....	289	223	12
2.....	246	237	12
3.....	245	131	2
4.....	201	318	2
5.....	113	398	1
6.....	244	214	4
7.....	191	246	2
8.....	245	345	8
9.....	397	360	9
Lloyd, 1.....	108	107	1
2.....	279	235	34
Marbletown, 1.....	140	91	16
2.....	136	72	...
3.....	256	88	11
4.....	95	91	14
Marlborough, 1.....	342	233	31
2.....	152	198	7
New-Paltz .....	282	303	11
Olive, 1.....	253	376	9
2.....	61	77	2
Plattekill, 1.....	104	73	18
2.....	182	135	16
Rochester, 1.....	190	222	32
2.....	132	130	6
3.....	66	76	...
Rosendale, 1.....	407	538	5
2.....	198	249	3
Saugerties, 1.....	529	508	14
2.....	438	231	2
3.....	218	149	4
4.....	259	232	7
Shandaken, 1.....	179	298	28
2.....	183	154	10
Shawangunk, 1.....	173	170	17
2.....	134	190	5
Ulster, 1.....	91	121	...
2.....	165	162	7
3.....	106	144	...
Wawarsing, 1.....	544	507	47
2.....	236	201	7
3.....	129	100	2
4.....	76	132	1
Woodstock .....	287	184	14
Totals .....	10,763	10,550	487
Pluralities .....	213	...	...

## WARREN.

Bolton .....	258	141	7
Caldwell .....	161	215	22
Chester, 1.....	188	116	35
2.....	154	98	11
Hague .....	88	89	2
Horicon, 1.....	231	81	4
2.....	74	23	...
Johnsburg, 1.....	288	191	37
2.....	131	84	9
Luzerne .....	235	76	68
Queensbury, 1.....	132	104	10
2.....	465	298	19
3.....	500	586	15
4.....	560	291	11
Stony Creek.....	218	150	18
Thurman .....	207	117	5
Warrensburg .....	166	284	38
Totals .....	4,057	2,944	311
Pluralities .....	1,113	...	...



## WASHINGTON.

Wards and Towns.	Miller.	Hill.	Jones.
Argyle, 1.....	226	55	8
2.....	252	66	9
Can bridge, 1.....	224	124	15
2.....	172	101	12
Dresden.....	143	43	3
Easton, 1.....	288	112	20
2.....	177	126	15
Fort Ann, 1.....	114	23	....
2.....	216	156	1
3.....	99	53	....
4.....	62	43	....
Fort Edward, 1.....	272	228	17
2.....	81	34	9
3.....	285	236	12
Grauville, 1.....	402	228	37
2.....	149	94	7
3.....	184	116	17
Greenwich, 1.....	420	190	13
2.....	164	78	7
3.....	185	88	10
Hampton.....	100	93	4
Hartford.....	331	123	9
Hebron, 1.....	265	103	13
2.....	116	50	12
Jackson.....	262	123	13
Kingsbury, 1.....	201	83	15
2.....	333	146	22
3.....	313	150	12
Putnam.....	117	16	19
Salem, 1.....	415	217	17
2.....	176	67	1
White Creek, 1.....	321	119	12
2.....	163	127	1
Whitehall, 1.....	417	384	6
2.....	362	309	4
Totals.....	8,007	4,304	373
Pluralities.....	3,703	.....	.....

## WAYNE.

Arcadia, 1.....	133	172	15
2.....	174	163	5
3.....	477	427	35
Butler, 1.....	216	72	17
2.....	146	104	17
Galen, 1.....	93	108	8
2.....	78	44	....
3.....	225	234	13
4.....	324	254	27
Huron.....	348	176	14
Lyons, 1.....	95	138	3
2.....	309	232	11
3.....	437	356	14
Macedon, 1.....	206	178	24
2.....	168	65	20
Marion.....	401	115	74
Ontario.....	439	208	24
Palmira, 1.....	537	369	27
2.....	120	80	12
Rose, 1.....	218	131	40
2.....	157	70	14
Savannah.....	282	195	35
Sodus, 1.....	388	171	20
2.....	234	322	36
3.....	120	76	5
Walworth, 1.....	206	98	4
2.....	187	72	12
Williamson, 1.....	326	108	40
2.....	200	55	18
Wolcott, 1.....	195	215	40
2.....	146	148	9
3.....	90	73	5

Totals..... 7,675 5,258 638  
 Pluralities..... 2,417 .....

## WESTCHESTER.

Wards and Towns.	Miller.	Hill.	Jones.
Bedford.....	485	369	81
Cortlandt.....	1,731	1,603	87
East Chester.....	1,334	1,393	53
Greenburg.....	1,288	1,315	25
Harrison.....	147	138	13
Lewisboro.....	195	124	17
Mamaroneck.....	249	256	....
Mt. Pleasant.....	634	810	51
New-Castle.....	334	229	39
New-Rochelle.....	649	790	48
North Castle.....	220	169	27
North Salem.....	214	147	20
Ossining.....	1,022	1,003	84
Pelham.....	226	171	22
Poundridge.....	127	145	2
Rye.....	905	1,069	9
Scarsdale.....	70	46	4
Somers.....	214	164	10
Westchester.....	419	738	22
White Plains.....	461	487	38
Yonkers city.....	2,665	2,794	60
Yorktown.....	328	425	25
Totals.....	13,967	14,485	743
Pluralities.....	.....	518	.....

## WYOMING.

Arcade.....	213	263	15
Attica.....	371	438	29
Bennington, 1.....	53	99	3
2.....	47	145	....
3.....	86	134	9
Castile, 1.....	334	135	40
2.....	116	58	19
Covington.....	221	63	33
Eagle.....	217	92	28
Gainesville.....	347	180	31
Genesee Falls.....	132	91	3
Java.....	182	334	20
Middlebury, 1.....	139	78	28
2.....	122	46	2
Orangeville.....	187	96	3
Perry, 1.....	315	112	71
2.....	203	65	34
Pike.....	366	86	25
Sheldon.....	102	350	21
Warsaw, 1.....	326	106	37
2.....	389	197	39
Wethersfield.....	140	150	50
Totals.....	4,718	3,318	519
Pluralities.....	1,400	.....	.....

## YATES.

Barrington.....	216	168	5
Benton, 1.....	238	130	30
2.....	125	68	15
Italy.....	235	76	9
Jerusalem, 1.....	228	130	22
2.....	240	149	15
Middlesex.....	229	125	27
Milo, 1.....	357	307	28
2.....	139	122	9
3.....	319	371	35
Potter, 1.....	120	59	7
2.....	184	128	7
Starkey, 1.....	295	160	30
2.....	212	105	18
Torrey.....	201	124	21

Totals..... 3,338 2,222 278  
 Pluralities..... 1,116 .....

## TERRITORIAL DELEGATES.

## ARIZONA.

1890		1888	
Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
Cheyney.	Smith.	Wilson.	Smith.
4,941	6,137	3,852	7,686
		Rep.	Dem.
Territorial Council.....		3	9
Territorial Assembly.....		8	16

## NEW-MEXICO.

1890		1888		
Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
Otero.	Joseph.	Otero.	Joseph.	
15,142	17,206	15,775	17,525	.....

## LEGISLATURE-1890.

	Council.	House.	Total.
Republicans .....	7	11	18
Democrats .....	3	9	12
People's .....	2	4	6

The proposed Constitution for New-Mexico was rejected, October 7, 1890, by a majority of 8,687.

## OKLAHOMA.

1890		Pro.
Rep.	Dem.	Diehl.
Harvey.	Matthews.	
4,351	2,203	1,438

## UTAH.

1890		1888	
Lib.	Mormon.	Scat.	Lab. Dem. Mormon.
Goodwin.	Caine.	Baskin.	Thurman.
6,912	16,353	28	3,484
			511
			10,127
			b Scattering. 7.

## LEGISLATURE-1890.

	Council.	House.	Total.
Gentile .....	2	6	8
Mormon .....	10	18	28

## POLITICAL MISCELLANY-1890.

**DELAWARE**—The Court of Errors and Appeals sustained the constitutionality of the Tax law, Judge Houston, Republican, dissenting.

**IOWA**—The "Local Option" bill was indefinitely postponed in the House, April 5, 1890—yeas 51 (50 Republican and 1 Union Labor Prohibitionist), nays 49. The "License" bill was defeated in the House, April 10—yeas 21 (of whom 20 were Democrats and 1 Ind. Rep.), nays 29, of whom 27 were Republicans and 2 Union Labor. The Lawrence "Local Option and High License" bill was also defeated in the Senate—yeas 13, nays 34 (6 Democrats in the negative). A joint resolution to resubmit the Prohibitory Amendment passed the Senate—yeas 26, nays 22, but failed in the House—where a two-thirds vote to suspend the rules was required—yeas 51 (1 Union Labor and 1 Democrat voting with 49 Republicans), nays 47 (all Democrats). Two members were paired.

An Australian ballot bill passed the Assembly—yeas 86, nays 9; in the Senate no action was taken.

**KENTUCKY**—At a special election in the VIth District to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Hon. John G. Carlisle, elected Senator, the vote was: Wesley M. Rankin (Rep.), 4,742; Worth W. Dickerson (Dem.), 8,412; Dominic (Pro.), 49; scattering, 3.

**MARYLAND**—The Registration act of 1888 was amended so as to require the use at the polls of the original registries instead of the poll-books, that the registers of voters act as judges of election, one of whom is to be a minority representative, and that the registration be made biennially in seven days in September and October instead of in May, June and July. Appeals must be made within one week. In Baltimore, precincts are to contain not more than 600 voters. Suffrage is to be limited to those who have their actual bona fide domicile and dwelling place within the limits of the State. The tabulation of results in Baltimore is to be by the Board of Supervisors. The election law of 1890 includes, first, an arrangement for polling by which compulsory secrecy of the ballot shall be secured; second, an official ballot, containing the names of all candidates, printed and distributed at the public expense. It also provides for the appointment of election police and deputy sheriffs and that "only so many of the election police shall be permitted within the rail at any one time as shall be equal to the number of said United States officials within said rail at such time, and for the same length of time." It also provides that "each voter of foreign birth, excepting those who speak English as their native tongue, shall be allowed to select and bring with him to the rail, but not inside of it, one person versed in the English language to assist said voter in properly stating and spelling his name in English and establishing his residence, and to aid him in understanding correctly any questions that may be asked him." Seven counties are excepted from the law. The bill for the protection of primaries in Baltimore passed the Senate, but not the House. The Governor is to appoint in each county three Supervisors of Election, and they are to appoint the election officers. Previously the County Commissioners, elected by the people, appointed the election officers.

**MASSACHUSETTS**—Municipal suffrage to women was defeated in the House—yeas, 49; nays, 117 (with 24 paired). The Caucus Reform bill was defeated—83 to 94. A Constitutional amendment providing for biennial elections passed both branches of the Legislature by large votes; will be submitted to the next Legislature.

**MICHIGAN**—The Supreme Court has decided that the liquor law as passed at the last session of the Legislature is null and void, as the act which was enrolled and signed by the Governor was not the act which that body passed. It further holds that the act of 1882 must now govern the liquor traffic.

**MISSISSIPPI**—A Constitutional Convention formed and adopted a new constitution. In the Legislature a memorial to Congress, asking that steps be taken for the repeal of the Fifteenth Amendment to the Constitution of the United States, was lost—Yeas, 21; nays, 38. By the new Constitution, to take effect on January 1, 1891, male citizens who have not paid all taxes assessed against them are disqualified to vote; citizens who are not able to read any section of the Constitution of the State, or are unable to understand the same when read or give a reasonable interpretation thereof, are excluded from registration; and all voters are required to be registered four months before the election by an officer of the State legally authorized to register the voters thereof, who, thereby becomes the exclusive judge of the qualifications of the voters. Elections prior to January 1, 1896, are regulated by an ordinance of the Convention.

**MISSOURI**—The Legislature of 1889 applied the Australian ballot system to cities having over 5,000 population.

**NEW-JERSEY**—The Werts Election Reform bill became a law. It was a compromise measure providing for official envelopes and allowing the ante-election distribution of ballots.

**NEW-MEXICO**—The Constitution made by the Convention, which met September 3, 1889, and adjourned September 21, was amended by the Convention reconvened August 18, 1890, and submitted to the people October 7, 1890.

**NEW-YORK**—The Saxton Electoral Reform bill passed the Senate, yeas 19 (Republicans 17, Democrats 2), nays 10 (Democrats), and the Assembly, yeas 72 (Republicans 68, Democrats 4), nays 51 (Democrats). Governor Hill vetoed it. A modified bill afterward passed both houses unanimously and was approved by Governor Hill. This bill does away with: 1, The Australian or blanket system; 2, Government nominations and "exclusively official" ballots; 3, marking of tickets and voting by the proxy of any "sworn public officers." Under it the ballots are to be printed by the State, a petition of 500 voters being sufficient to secure the printing of State candidates and of fifty voters for local candidates. The tickets of each party are separately printed. The voter is supplied with one of each on entering the compartment. He can paste one or more names, or an entire new ticket, either written or printed, over the face of the ballots. He deposits in the box one of the ballots received from the officers, after retiring from the compartment. The ballots unused by him must be returned and placed in another box. No person will be allowed within 150 feet of the polling places. The Hendricks High-License bill passed the Senate 17 to 10, but was defeated in the Assembly, yeas 62 (all Republicans), nays 60 (Democrats 53, Republicans 7). Sixty-five were necessary to suspend the rules and pass the bill. Three Republicans were absent because of illness. The Curtis County Option bill was defeated in the House, yeas 46, nays 53. A Registration act was passed and approved. A resolution to submit a prohibitory amendment to vote April 17, 1891, passed the Senate, yeas 19 (all Republicans), nays 13 (all Democrats), and the House, yeas 66 (Republicans 64, Democrats 2), nays 45 (Republicans 1, Democrats 44). The resolution passed in the Legislature of 1888 and again in 1890.

**OHIO**—E. L. Lampson (Rep.), returned, elected Lieutenant-Governor by a plurality of 22, was unseated by the Senate, and William V. Marquis (Dem.), seated in his place. An amendment of that feature of the liquor law which closes saloons on Sunday so as to allow the various cities to regulate the question of closing was defeated. A new Congressional apportionment of the State was made. The Mallon "Australian" Ballot bill passed the House, 68 to 19, but in the Senate the subject was postponed till next winter, a commission to formulate a bill having been provided for. A registration act limits annual registration to Cincinnati, Cleveland and Toledo, and fixes four years' registration in the thirteen cities of Columbus, Dayton, Akron, Canton, Chillicothe, Hamilton, Mansfield, Newark, Sandusky, Steubenville, Springfield, Portsmouth and Zanesville, with provision for registering new voters prior to each election. Election day, between 12 m. and 2 p. m., was made a legal holiday.

**PENNSYLVANIA**—At a special election in the IIIrd District to fill the vacancy caused by the death, April 13, of Hon. Samuel J. Randall, the vote was: Richard Vaux, Dem., 7,977; Hiram DeValt, Pro., 50; scattering, 634. The Republicans made no nomination. At a special election to fill the vacancy in the IVth District, caused by the death of Hon. William D. Kelley, the vote was: John E. Reyburn (Rep.), 25,152; William M. Ayres (Dem.), 16,573; Wm. H. Tumbleton (Pro.), 235.

**RHODE ISLAND**—The Supreme Court held that the Ballot Reform law was applicable to city or town elections as well as general elections.

**TENNESSEE**—The boundaries of the IIIrd, IVth and Vth Congressional districts were changed.

**VIRGINIA**—The Senate rejected a Woman Suffrage bill.

**WEST VIRGINIA**—February 4 the Legislature, in joint session, by a vote of 43 to 40, declared A. Brooke Fleming (Dem.) elected Governor over Nathan Goff (Rep.). The two houses differed as to the provisions of an electoral reform bill, and it failed.



DAVID B. HILL (Dem.), Governor.  
 EDWARD F. JONES (Dem.), Lieut. Gov.  
 FRANK RICE (Dem.), Secretary of State.  
 \*EDWARD WEMPLE (Dem.), Controller.  
 ELLIOTT DANFORTH (Dem.), Treasurer.  
 \*CHARLES F. TABOR (Dem.), Attorney-General.  
 \*JOHN BOGART (Dem.), State Engineer and Surveyor.  
 ANDREW S. DRAPER (Rep.), Supt. Public Instruction.  
 ROBERT A. MAXWELL (Dem.), Superintendent of Insurance Department.  
 CHARLES M. PRESTON (Dem.), Superintendent of Bank Department.

AUSTIN LATHROP (Dem.), Superintendent State Prisons.  
 JAMES SHANAHAN (Dem.), Superintendent of Public Works.  
 JOHN D. ELLIS (Dem.), STALEY N. WOOD (Dem.), JAMES L. WILLIAMS (Dem.), State Assessors.  
 WILLIAM C. RUGER (Dem.), Chief Judge Court of Appeals.  
 CHARLES ANDREWS (Rep.), ROBERT EARL (Dem.), FRANCIS M. FINCH (Rep.), RUFUS W. PECKHAM (Dem.), JOHN C. GRAY (Dem.), DENIS O'BRIEN (Dem.), Associate Judges Court of Appeals.  
 GORHAM PARKS (Dem.), Clerk Court of Appeals.

\* Re-elected in 1889.

### Sheriffs and County Clerks in the State of New-York.

Counties.	County Seat.	Sheriff.	Elected.	County Clerk.	Elected.
Albany	Albany	James Rooney	1888	Ansel C. Regua	1889
Allegany	B'lm't, Angelica	William J. Garwood	1888	George A. Green	1888
Broom	Binghamton	Frederick P. Ockerman	1890	Henry Marean	1889
Cattaraugus	Little Valley	Mortimer N. Pratt	1888	Henry S. Merrill	1888
Cayuga	Auburn	William E. Keeler	1889	Benjamin M. Wilcox	1888
Chautauqua	Mayville	Henry R. Case	1888	Edgar P. Putnam	1888
Chemung	Elmira	Frank J. Cassada	1888	Arthur L. Fitch	1890
Chenango	Norwich	Alonzo S. Kinney	1888	Norman Carr	1888
Clinton	Plattsburg	Jehiel B. White	1888	John P. Brennan	1888
Columbia	Hudson	Philip W. Rockefeller	1890	Isaac P. Rockefeller	1888
Cortland	Cortlandville	Harlow G. Borthwick	1888	Hubert T. Busbnell	1888
Delaware	Delhi	John J. McArthur	1888	George W. Crawford	1888
Dutchess	Poughkeepsie	J. Wesley Van Tassel	1888	Theodore A. Hoffmau	1888
Erie	Buffalo	Oliver A. Jenkins	1888	Charles A. Orr	1888
Essex	Elizabethtown	Oscar A. Phinney	1888	Nathaniel C. Poynton	1890
Franklin	Malone	Fred P. Wilson	1890	Nathaniel M. Marshall	1888
Fulton	Johnstown	John E. Leavitt	1889	John T. Selmsier	1889
Genesee	Batavia	James F. Illey	1890	Charles A. Hull	1888
Greene	Catskill	James Stead	1888	Henry Van Bergen	1888
Hamilton	Sageville	William H. Ronald	1889	Charles H. Griffin	1889
Herkimer	Herkimer	Newell Morey	1888	Levi C. Smith	1888
Jefferson	Watertown	Levi Washburn	1890	O. DeGrasse Greene	1888
Kings	Brooklyn	John Courtney	1890	William J. Kaiser	1889
Lewis	Lowville	John P. Murphy	1890	A. Marcellus Lampher	1888
Livingston	Genesee	Fremont Hamptou	1888	Charles A. Miller	1889
Madison	Morrisville	Charles E. Renick	1890	Charles W. Stapleton	1888
Monroe	Rochester	Bnrton H. Davy	1890	William Oliver	1888
Montgomery	Fonda	John D. Schuyler	1888	Geo. L. Davis	1888
New-York	New-York	James A. Flack	1888	Edward F. Kelly	1888
Niagara	Lockport	Nathan D. Ensign	1890	Daniel C. Carroll	1889
Oneida	Utica	Thomas Wheeler	1888	Frederick D. Haak	1888
Onondaga	Syracuse	Hector B. Johnson	1888	George G. Cotton	1888
Ontario	Canandaigua	Irving Corwin	1888	William R. Marks	1888
Orange	Goshen	Jacob M. Johnson	1888	Charles G. Elliott	1888
Orleans	Albion	A. Wilson Shelley	1889	Alvin R. Allen	1889
Oswego	Oswego, Pulaski	Amos Allport	1890	Thomas M. Costello	1888
Otsego	Cooperstown	John A. Ward	1890	Lee B. Crutenden	1890
Putnam	Carmel	William E. Nelson	1888	Edward C. Weeks	1890
Queens	Jamaica	Matthew J. Goldner	1888	John H. Sulphth	1888
Rensselaer	Troy	Shepard Tappen	1888	Daniel E. Conway	1889
Richmond	Richmond C. H.	John H. Ellsworth	1888	Cornelius A. Hart	1890
Rockland	Clarkstown	John F. Shankey	1888	Cyrus M. Crum	1889
St. Lawrence	Canton	Erastus P. Backus	1888	Thomas M. Wells	1888
Saratoga	Ballston Spa	Daniel H. Deyoe	1888	Edward F. Grose	1890
Schenectady	Schenectady	John C. Myers	1890	James B. Alexander	1888
Schoharie	Schoharie C. H.	Haden P. Ives	1890	Arthur D. Mead	1888
Schuyler	Watkins	Charles W. White	1888	Arthur C. Woodward	1890
Seneca	Waterloo, Ovid	John Woods	1888	Edward Nugent	1888
Stenben	Bath	Oscar B. Stratton	1888	Edward P. Graves	1890
Suffolk	Riverhead	Robert L. Petty	1887	Orange T. Fanuing	1888
Sullivan	Monticello	David S. Avery	1888	Richard Gundersleeve	1890
Tioga	Owego	George M. Geer	1889	Orlando G. King	1888
Tompkins	Ithaca	J. Warren Tibbets	1890	Leroy H. Van Kirk	1888
Ulster	Kingstou	Samuel Dill	1888	Jacob D. Wurts	1888
Warren	Caldwell	Joseph B. Mill	1888	William H. Van Cott	1888
Washington	Argyle	Frederick E. Hill	1888	Rodney Van Wormer	1888
Wayne	Lyons	Charles E. Reed	1888	Fred. A. Pincok	1890
Westchester	White Plains	Frank G. Schirmer	1888	John M. Dickey	1888
Wyoming	Warsaw	Edgar A. Day	1890	Edward M. Jennings	1888
Yates	Penn Yan	Perry W. Danes	1888	Joseph F. Crosby	1888

Republicans in Roman, and Democrats in Italics.

## STATE ELECTIONS IN 1888, 1889 AND 1890

State.	1888.					1889.					1890.				
	Rep.	Dem.	Lab.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Lab.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Lab.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Lab.
Alabama.....	44,770	155,973			41,606	32,702			42,440	134,910	85,181		134,910	106,267	85,181
Arkansas.....	84,223	99,229							126,432	118,601	5,349		126,432	118,601	5,349
California.....	126,647	116,931	1,085	4,369					43,088	34,757	5,349		43,088	34,757	5,349
Colorado.....	49,490	39,197		2,248					63,975	67,658	209		63,975	67,658	209
Connecticut.....	73,659	75,074	263	4,631					17,258	17,801			17,258	17,801	
Delaware.....	12,935	16,396		387					5,168	27,954			5,168	27,954	
Florida.....	26,418	40,265							105,365	7,985			105,365	7,985	
Georgia.....	121,999								321,990	381,837	17,354		321,990	381,837	17,354
Idaho.....	367,860	354,313	6,364	18,915					214,302	238,881	17,354		214,302	238,881	17,354
Illinois.....	263,194	261,003	9,505	2,690	173,088	180,111	5,614	1,216	191,606	188,240	8,813		191,606	188,240	8,813
Indiana.....	211,577	180,455	6,505	6,439					115,025	106,972	71,357		115,025	106,972	71,357
Iowa.....	150,481	107,480	35,887	6,439					107,005	161,712	4,239		107,005	161,712	4,239
Kansas.....	152,710	182,057		3,918	114,649	147,982		3,351	14,182	59,678	1,296		14,182	59,678	1,296
Kentucky.....	61,471	187,257		3,121					64,214	45,331	1,296		64,214	45,331	1,296
Louisiana.....	187,405	61,349	1,528	8,121					77,800	99,848	3,927		77,800	99,848	3,927
Maine.....	99,975	106,995		4,214	96,627	103,900		3,741	131,454	140,507	13,198		131,454	140,507	13,198
Maryland.....	180,849	152,780		9,374	127,367	120,582	15,108		172,205	183,725	13,198		172,205	183,725	13,198
Massachusetts.....	223,595	216,450	4,388	20,342	156,426	122,935	2,681	16,380	88,111	85,844	58,514		88,111	85,844	58,514
Michigan.....	134,355	110,251	385	17,150					14,119	46,538			14,119	46,538	
Minnesota.....	25,710	88,614							188,222	250,011	25,114		188,222	250,011	25,114
Mississippi.....	242,531	255,764	15,438	4,380					15,128	15,411	162		15,128	15,411	162
Missouri.....					18,988	72,442		6,821	68,878	71,331	70,187		68,878	71,331	70,187
Montana.....	108,983	85,420	3,941	9,511					6,601	42,386			6,601	42,386	
Nebraska.....	6,921	6,682		1,567					42,479	128,417	1,363		42,479	128,417	1,363
Nevada.....	44,809	44,093		8,076	123,992	138,245	6,353		114,808	99,987	6,459		114,808	99,987	6,459
New Hampshire.....	146,035	149,239		30,198	485,367	605,894	753	26,763	426,124	492,827	6,459		426,124	492,827	6,459
New Jersey.....	651,323	650,456		3,116					99,987	142,316			99,987	142,316	
New York.....	133,475	147,925			25,365	12,733			21,365	14,830			21,365	14,830	
North Carolina.....	417,510	393,522	3,452	24,618	368,651	379,423	1,048	26,604	363,548	352,579	1,752		363,548	352,579	1,752
Ohio.....	32,820	25,412		1,974					33,786	38,919			33,786	38,919	
Oregon.....	523,581	443,338	3,575	20,262	341,244	280,813	22,401		447,655	464,209	752		447,655	464,209	752
Pennsylvania.....	20,744	56,730		1,326	16,874	21,929	1,346		18,988	39,159			18,988	39,159	
Rhode Island.....					63,964	23,840			14,828	20,548			14,828	20,548	
South Carolina.....									34,487	18,484	24,591		34,487	18,484	24,591
Tennessee.....	139,014	156,836		6,843					76,081	113,549	11,082		76,081	113,549	11,082
Texas.....	88,280	234,883	29,459	4,742					73,017	263,117	1,684		73,017	263,117	1,684
Vermont.....	48,522	19,527		1,372					33,462	19,299			33,462	19,299	
Virginia.....	151,634	151,881		470					61,536	125,797			61,536	125,797	
Washington.....					120,477	162,654		897	29,153	92,831			29,153	92,831	
West Virginia.....	78,913	78,799		14,373	33,711	24,732			70,197	78,534			70,197	78,534	
Wisconsin.....	175,696	155,423	9,136						132,068	160,383	5,447		132,068	160,383	5,447
Wyoming.....									8,751	6,219			8,751	6,219	
Total.....	5,365,115	5,699,884	127,077	240,418	2,280,152	2,454,296	10,096	130,381	4,203,695	5,217,363	412,740	221,745	4,203,695	5,217,363	412,740
Presidential vote, 1888.....									5,440,708	5,536,242	146,836	246,876	5,440,708	5,536,242	146,836

†1889—In Rhode Island, 3,597 votes were cast for Chace, "Law Enforcement" candidate. †1890—In Arkansas the Republicans supported the "People's" candidate for State officers. In Massachusetts the other State officers chosen were Republican by about 6,500 majority. In Oregon the Republican State ticket (except Governor) had a plurality of about 8,000. In Pennsylvania the Republican candidate for Lieutenant Governor was chosen by a plurality of 22,365. In South Carolina the vote polled against the Democratic ticket was for Independent Democratic candidates. In New York and some other States, the Congressional vote was taken.

## THE NEW NAVY.

The following is a list of the vessels of the new Navy, their type, displacement, armament, horsepower, cost, &c.

Vessel.	Type.	Tonnage.	H.P.	Armament.	Cost.	Remarks.
Chicago.....	Cruiser.....	4,500	5,084	4 8-inch B. L. R. 8 6-inch B. L. R. 2 5-inch B. L. R. 2 6-pdr R. F. 2 1-pdr R. F. 4 47-mm. R. C. 2 37-mm. R. C. 2 Gatlings.	c\$889,000	In commission.
Boston.....	Cruiser.....	3,189	4,030	2 8-inch B. L. R. 6 6-inch B. L. R. 2 6-pdr R. F. 2 3-pdr R. F. 2 1-pdr R. F. 2 47-mm. R. C. 2 37-mm. R. C. 2 Gatlings.	c\$619,000	In commission.
Atlanta.....	Cruiser.....	3,189	4,030	Same as Boston.	c\$617,000	In commission.
Delphin.....	Dispatch....	1,485	2,240	1 6-inch B. L. R. 4 47-mm. R. C. 2 6-pdr R. F. 2 Gatlings.	c\$315,000	In commission.
Charleston....	Cruiser.....	4,040	6,666	2 8-inch B. L. R. 6 6-inch B. L. R. 4 6-pdr R. F. 2 3-pdr R. F. 2 1-pdr R. F. 4 37-mm. R. C. 2 Gatlings.	c1,017,000	In commission.
Baltimore.....	Cruiser.....	4,600	10,064	4 8-inch B. L. R. 6 6-inch B. L. R. 4 6-pdr R. F. 2 3-pdr R. F. 2 1-pdr R. F. 4 37-mm. R. C. 2 Gatlings.	c1,325,000	In commission.
Yerktown.....	Gunboat....	1,700	3,660	6 6-inch B. L. R. 2 6-pdr R. F. 2 3-pdr R. F. 1 1-pdr R. F. 2 37-mm. H. R. C. 2 Gatlings.	c455,000	In commission.
Petrel.....	Gunboat....	890	1,045	4 6-inch B. L. R. 2 3-pdr R. F. 1 1-pdr R. F. 2 37-mm. H. R. C. 2 Gatlings.	c247,000	In commission.
Vesuvius.....	Dynamite Cruiser.	725	3,794	3 15-in. Dynamite 3 3-pdr R. F.	b350,000	In commission.
Cushing.....	Torpedo....	116	1,720	3 torpedo tubes. 3 1-pdr R. F.	c82,750	In commission.
Newark.....	Cruiser.....	4,083	a8,500	12 6-inch B. L. R. 4 6-pdr R. F. 4 3-pdr R. F. 2 1-pdr R. F. 2 37-mm. H. R. C. 4 Gatlings.	c1,248,002	Nearly completed at Philadelphia. (Trial taking place?)
Philadelphia...	Cruiser.....	4,324	a8,815	Same as Newark, except that she has 3 37-mm. H. R. C.	c1,350,000	In commission.
San Francisco.	Cruiser.....	4,083a	10,400	Same as Philadelphia.	1,428,000	In commission.
Concord.....	Gunboat....	1,700	3,400	Same as Yorktown.	c490,000	Nearly finished at New-York.
Bennington....				8 5-inch B. L. R. 2 6-pdr R. F. 2 3-pdr R. F. 1 1-pdr R. F. 2 37-mm. H. R. C. 2 Gatlings.	c490,000	Nearly completed, Chester, Penn.
Maine.....	Battle-ship..	6,648	a9,000	4 10-in. B. L. R. 6 6-inch B. L. R. 12 6-pdr R. F. 6 1-pdr R. F. 4 Gatlings.	b2,500,000	Building at N. Y. Navy Yard.



Vessel.	Type.	Tonnage.	H.P.	Armament.	Cost.	Remarks.
Texas.....	Battle-ship..	6,300	28,600	2 12-in. B. L. R. Other guns same as Maine.	b2,500,000	Building at Norfolk Navy Yard.
Puritan.....	Double tur- ret Monitor.	6,060	3,700	4 12-in. B. L. R. 6 4-inch B. L. R. 2 6-pdr R. F. 4 3-pdr R. F. 4 37-mm. R. C. 4 Gatlings.		Completing at N. Y. Navy Yard.
Miantonomah..	Double tur- ret Monitor.	3,790	1,420	4 10-in. B. L. R. 2 6-pdr R. F. 2 3-pdr R. F. 2 37-mm. H. R. C. 2 Gatlings.		Completing at N. Y. Navy Yard.
Terror.....	Double tur- ret Monitor.	3,790	1,600	Same as Mianto- nomah, with ad- dition of 2 4-in. B. L. R.		Completing at N. Y. Navy Yard.
Monadnock..	Double tur- ret Monitor.	3,790	3,000	Same as Mianto- nomah, with ad- dition of 2 4-in. B. L. R.		Completing at Mare Island Yard.
Amphitrite..	Double tur- ret Monitor.	3,790	1,600	Same as Mianto- nomah, with ad- dition of 2 4-in. B. L. R.		Completing at Norfolk Navy Yard.
No. 7.....	Cruiser.....	3,183	a10,000	1 6-inch B. L. R. 10 4-inch B. L. R. 8 6-pdr R. F. 4 1-pdr R. F. 2 Gatlings.	b1,100,000	Building at N. Y. Navy Yard.
No. 8.....	Cruiser.....	3,183	a10,000	Same as No. 7.	b1,100,000	Building at Norfolk Navy Yard.
No. 9.....	Cruiser.....	2,000	a5,400	2 6-inch B. L. R. 8 4-inch B. L. R. 6 6-pdr R. F. 2 1-pdr R. F. 2 Gatlings.	c612,500	Building at Baltimore.
No. 10.....	Cruiser.....	2,000	a5,400	Same as No. 9.	c612,500	Building at Baltimore.
No. 11.....	Cruiser.....	2,000	a5,400	Same as No. 9.	c674,000	Building at Boston.
No. 5.....	Gunboat.....	1,050	a1,600	8 4-inch B. L. R. 4 6-pdr R. F. 2 1-pdr R. F. 2 Gatlings.	c318,000	Two-tenths completed.
No. 6.....	Gunboat..			Same as No. 5.		Two-tenths completed.
Practice vessel.....		835	a1,300	4 4-inch B. L. R. 2 6-pdr R. F. 2 3-pdr R. F. 1 1-pdr R. F. 1 37-mm. H. R. C.	c250,000	Building.
No. 2. New-York, Armored Cruiser....		7,500		Plans being made ready.		
No. 6. Cruiser.....		5,300		Plans being made ready.		
— Cruising monitor....		3,030		Plans made.		
— Harbor defence ram		2,000		Plans being made ready.		
— Coast defence vessel		4,000		Plans being made ready.		
No. 2. New-York, Armored Cruiser		8,150	16,500	6 8-inch B. L. R. 12 4-inch B. L. R. 8 6-pdr R. F. 4 1-pdr R. F. 4 Gatlings.	c2,985,000	Building at Cramp & Sons.
No. 6.....	Cruiser.....	5,500	13,500	4 8-inch B. L. R. 10 5-inch B. L. R. 14 6-pdr R. F. 6 1-pdr R. F. 4 Gatlings.	c1,796,000	Building at Union Iron Works, San Francisco.
Steel cruising monitor.....		3,030				Plans com- pleted.
Harbor defence ram.....		2,050	4,800	None.	.....	Contract awarded to Bath Iron Works.
Monterey.....	Coast defence vessel.	4,048	5,400	2 12-inch B. L. R. 2 10-inch B. L. R. 6 6-pdr R. F.	c1,628,950	Building at Union Iron Works.

Vessel.	Type.	Tonnage.	H. P.	Armament.	Cost.	Remarks.
Monterey—continued				4 1-pdr R. F. 2 Gatlings.		
No. 12.....	Cruiser.....	7,400	21,000	16 16-pdr R. F. 8 1-pdr R. F. 4 Gatlings.	c2,725,000	Building at Cramp & Sons.
Indiana.....	Battle-ship..	10,200	9,000	4 13-inch B. L. R. 8 8-inch B. L. R. 4 6-inch B. L. R. 16 6-pdr R. F. 4 1-pdr R. F. 4 Gatlings.	c3,020,000	Building at Cramp & Sons.
Massachusetts.....	Battle-ship..	10,200	9,000	4 13-inch B. L. R. 8 8-inch B. L. R. 4 6-inch B. L. R. 16 6-pdr R. F. 4 1-pdr R. F. 4 Gatlings.	c3,020,000	Building at Cramp & Sons.
Oregon.....	Battle-ship..	10,200	9,000	4 13-inch B. L. R. 8 8-inch B. L. R. 4 6-inch B. L. R. 16 6-pdr R. F. 4 1-pdr R. F. 4 Gatlings.	c3,180,000	Union Iron Works.
Torpedo cruiser.....						Plans being made.
Torpedo boat .....	about 112					Bids have been received.

a Estimated. b Limit of cost. c Contract price.  
B. L. R., Breech-loading rifles. R. C., Revolving cannon. R. F., Rapid-firing guns. mm., Millimetre, 39-1,000ths of an inch.

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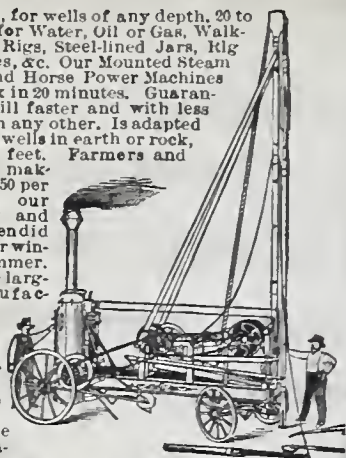
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